

Annual Comprehensive Financial Report June 30, 2023

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD



Lafourche Parish School Board



Dr. Dennis Guillot, Clyde Duplantis III, Marian Fertitta, Henry Lafont Jr., Leslie Wells, Buffylynn Charpentier, Myron Wright, Tina Naquin Babin -President, Valerie Bourgeois - Vice President

> Annual Comprehensive Financial Report Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2023



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INTRODUCTORY SECTION

June 30, 2023



Transmittal Letter

January 2, 2024

Members of the Lafourche Parish School Board 805 East Seventh Street Thibodaux, Louisiana

The Lafourche Parish School Board (the School Board) has been required to issue a complete set of financial statements after the fiscal year end. These statements have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) and audited in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards by a firm of licensed certified public accountants.

Therefore, we have issued this Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (ACFR) of the Lafourche Parish School Board for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, in fulfillment of all report requirements.

MANAGEMENT REPRESENTATIONS

This report consists of management's representations concerning the finances of the Lafourche Parish School Board. Consequently, management has assumed full responsibility for both the completeness and reliability of all of the information presented in this ACFR. A reasonable basis for making these representations is rooted in a comprehensive internal control framework that is designed both to protect the government's assets from loss, theft, or misuse, and to compile sufficient reliable information for the presentation of the Lafourche Parish School Board's financial statements in conformity with GAAP. Because the cost of internal controls should not outweigh their benefits, the Lafourche Parish School Board's comprehensive framework of internal controls has been designed to provide reasonable rather than absolute assurance that the financial statements will be free from material misstatements. We have asserted, as management, to the best of our knowledge and belief, that the enclosed ACFR is complete and reliable in all material aspects.

AUDITOR'S OPINION

The School Board's financial statements have been audited by EisnerAmper, LLP, which is a firm of licensed independent certified public accountants. The goal of the independent audit was to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that the financial statements of the Lafourche Parish School Board for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, are free of material misstatement. The independent audit involved examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements, assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, and evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. The independent auditor concluded based upon the audit, that there was a reasonable basis for rendering an unmodified opinion that the Lafourche Parish School Board's financial statements for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, are fairly presented in conformity with GAAP. The Independent Auditors' Report is presented as the first component of the Financial Section of this report.

The independent audit of the financial statements of the School Board was part of a broader federally mandated "Single Audit" designed to meet the special needs of federal grantor agencies. The standards governing Single Audit engagements required the independent auditor to report not only on the fair presentation of the financial statements, but also on the audited government's internal controls and compliance with legal requirements, with special emphasis on internal controls and legal requirements involving the administration of federal awards. These reports are included in the Single Audit section of this ACFR.

GAAP required that management provide a narrative introduction, overview, and analysis to accompany the basic financial statements in the form of Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A). This Transmittal Letter was designed to complement MD&A and should be read in conjunction with it. The School Board's MD&A can be found immediately following the Independent Auditors' Report.

PROFILE OF THE GOVERNMENT

The School Board is a legislative body authorized by Louisiana Revised Statute 17:51 to govern the public education system of Lafourche Parish, Louisiana (the Parish). The 9 members on the board are elected and serve four-year concurrent terms. The main function of the School Board has been to provide a full range of services appropriate for students in grade levels ranging from preschool through 12. The services provided include regular and enriched academic instruction, special instruction for children with disabilities, as well as vocational instruction. Other services such as assessment, library, transportation, and food services have been provided to augment the primary services or to promote the welfare of the students. This report includes all funds of the School Board.

This report excludes the financial information for the other units of parish government, such as the parish council and the municipalities, because they have independently elected parish officials or because the School Board had no oversight responsibility. The School Board has been authorized to establish public schools, as it deems necessary, to provide adequate school facilities for the children of the Parish, to determine the number of teachers to be employed, and to determine the local supplement to their salaries.

Accordingly, the School Board is not included in any other governmental reporting entity since the School Board members were elected by the public and have decision-making power to designate management, the ability to significantly influence operations, and have primary accountability for fiscal matters.

MANAGEMENT'S GOALS

The financial information contained in this ACFR must be prefaced by what management was trying to accomplish. The current Strategic Plan covers the fiscal years 2019 - 2024. The following discussion contains excerpts from the School Board's strategic plan that are being used by management to set its priorities.

Mission Statement: Lafourche Parish Public Schools strive to offer exemplary academic, career, co-curricular, and extra-curricular programs to develop in all students a strong sense of responsibility, citizenship, and respect for others in a safe and nurturing environment.

Vision Statement: Lafourche Parish Public Schools are committed to helping all students become lifelong learners, realize their full potential, appreciate the relevance of their education, and become empowered for success.

Belief Statements:

- 1. Education is the first priority.
- 2. All children can learn.
- 3. Open and honest communication builds trust.
- 4. High expectations must be set for everyone.
- 5. Efficient and effective fiscal management is imperative.
- 6. Collaboration with parents and community agencies reduces barriers to learning.
- 7. Early childhood programs enable students to come to school prepared to learn.
- 8. Shared decision-making and accountability enhance school effectiveness and increase student achievement.

A copy of the Parish's *Five Year Strategic Plan:* 2019 - 2024 can be obtained by visiting <u>http://www.mylpsd.com</u>, clicking on the *SCHOOL BOARD* tab at the top of the page, and then clicking the *Board Docs* - *Strategic Goals* option from the drop down menu.

FACTORS AFFECTING FINANCIAL CONDITION

The information presented in the financial statements is best understood when it is considered from the broader perspective of the specific environment in which the School Board operates.

Local economy: The School Board operated within the boundaries of Lafourche Parish located in South Louisiana approximately 50 miles west of New Orleans, which was the largest metropolitan area of the region. The 1,469 square mile parish is crisscrossed by LA Highways 1, 20, 24, and 308 and by U. S. Highway 90. It also has access to water transportation via Bayou Lafourche, the Intercostal Waterway, and the Gulf of Mexico. Also, Burlington Northern Santa Fe has maintained and operated the railroad infrastructure in the Parish. The U. S. Census has included the Parish as part of the Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux Metropolitan Statistical Area.

The Parish recently experienced a decline in the growth of its population, largely due to the displacement of residents following the devastating hurricane Ida, which hit the parish August 29, 2021. The 2020 Census indicated a population of 97,557. The 2022 estimated population was 95,870, representing a decline of 1,687 or (1.7%). The per capita income level for 2022 was \$32,873, with a median household income of \$58,593, which is slightly higher than the state average of \$55,416. The unemployment rate was 4.1% as of June 30, 2023, which is higher than both the state and national levels of 3.6%.

The largest segment of the economy was the oil and natural gas extraction industry but there are other aspects to the economy. LOOP, the single largest offshore port for foreign and domestic crude oil, can offload tankers with its three single-point mooring buoys. The facility has fifteen 600,000 barrel and seven 375,000-barrel tanks with a total capacity of 12 million barrels, and eight underground caverns with a total storage capacity of 60 million barrels. The port also operates a 53 mile, 48-inch pipeline that is connected to a 40-inch pipeline that connects to several Midwest refineries (<u>https://www.loopllc.com/About/History</u>).

Port Fourchon, which is located at the mouth of Bayou Lafourche, is utilized by 250 companies to service about 400 large supply vessels and utilizing about 1,200 trucks on a daily basis (*About Us: Port Facts*, <u>http://www.portfourchon.com</u>). The activities conducted at the port are instrumental in supplying 10 percent of the nation's oil supply and is connected to 50% of the U.S. refining capacity. It facilitates 95% of the deep-water production. The Port also had a general aviation airport with a 6,500-foot runway that can handle up to 20-passenger business jets (*April 2013 Capital Projects Brochure*, <u>http://www.portfourchon.com</u>).

The GLPC has announced its plans to increase the size of Port Fourchon. The plan is to build a state-of-the-art facility that will be used for repairing and refurbishing oilrigs. The plan also involves adding a bridge and connector road between Port Fourchon and the 1,000-plus acre repair facility.

In addition to those segments, the Parish has a significant agriculturally based segment of the economy that totaled \$119.3 million in 2020. The category planting enterprises had a gross value of \$58.1 million in 2020 mainly from sugar cane (\$33.6 million) and hay for sale (\$12.9 million). The wildlife and fishery enterprises segment totaled \$48.8 million, with the majority split between aquaculture (\$19.1 million) and marine fisheries enterprises (\$22.8 million). The domestic animal enterprises segment had a gross value of \$12.4 million, mainly from the cattle and calf's category (\$10.4 million).

Nicholls State University opened in 1948, which is located in the northern part of the Parish on 287 acres. (*Fast Facts*, <u>http://www.nicholls.edu</u>). Nicholls has 17 academic, college, departmental, and program accreditations. It offers degrees in its Arts and Sciences, Business Administration, Education, and Nursing and Allied Health colleges. The 2022 fall enrollment was 5,899 with 83.54% of the students enrolled in undergraduate programs, and 16.46% of the students enrolled in graduate programs. (https://www.nicholls.edu/irep/).

The economy also included agricultural-implement manufacturing, shipbuilding, and machine fabrication.

Long-term financial planning: Since 1997, the School Board has had an ongoing construction process. The goal of the process is to make sure that there is enough capacity to meet current needs with room for an expanding student body, and to make sure that those facilities optimize the learning experience for the students of the Parish.

The School Board has been successful in obtaining the permission of the voters of the Parish to fund its ongoing process of adding and improving its facilities. The following table shows the status of those bond referendums:

	in millions			
YEAR	AUTHORIZED	ISSUED	UNISSUED	
1997	\$44.4	\$44.4	\$0	
2003	50.0	50.0	0	
2007	48.8	48.8	0	
2012	50.0	50.0	0	
2017	80.0	63.0	17.0	
TOTAL	\$273.2	\$256.2	\$17.0	

The payment of principal for the general obligation bonds are secured by a debt service millage which was 11.2 mills in FY22.

The School Board was also successful in securing authorization for up to \$150 million in hurricane recovery borrowing from the State Bond Commission following hurricane Ida. The Board has drawn \$90 million in funding to date, to provide working capital for the estimated \$120 million in repairs needed to fully restore all school facilities.

Cash management: The School Board had \$130.7 million in cash and cash equivalents and \$82.4 million in investments at June 30, 2023.

The cash was classified as \$128.4 million in Governmental funds; \$0.8 million in Proprietary funds; and \$1.5 million in the Fiduciary fund.

The School Board had a policy of depositing funds in either interest-bearing demand accounts or certificates of deposit in commercial banks secured by pledged securities and federal deposit insurance. The School Board also deposited funds in the Louisiana Asset Management Pool (LAMP), which provided a higher rate than certificates of deposit with a maturity of less than one year and had been safer than directly purchasing securities of the U. S. Treasury.

The assets were managed by Argent Financial Group (<u>http://www.argentfinancial.com/</u>), which based its selection on the School Board's investment policies and investment needs as expressed by School Board's management.

Risk management: The School Board's self-funded group health insurance program had a selfinsured retention of \$300,000 for each medical claim. The School Board used Blue Cross/ Blue Shield for the third-party administrative services. The net position total in the Group Health Insurance Fund was negative \$0.013 million at June 30, 2023, which is a slight decrease from the prior year balance. Claims expense continues to account for most of the annual costs. The School Board has been actively trying to reduce the growth in claims cost. Additional information regarding School Board efforts is described in the *Management's Discussion and Analysis*.

The School Board established a Loss Control Fund to manage its non-workers compensation property and casualty perils. It has a consultant to evaluate the various exposures, to recommend changes in contract language to mitigate exposure, to review all certificates of insurance to determine if they meet minimum requirements, to recommend changes in its insurance policies to improve coverage, and to conduct requests for proposals process as needed. The policies in force with the limits and self-insured retentions can be found in Note 4.A. - Risk Management. The School Board also employees a third-party administrator to administer the Loss Control Fund's claims. As of June 30, 2023, the Loss Control Fund had a net position balance of \$0.61 million, which is \$0.50 million less than the prior year.

The School Board provided workers compensation coverage for its employees using a selfinsured retention of \$750,000 and a \$2 million limit for each workers compensation claim. The School Board used the same consultant and third party to administer the workers compensation program that were described in the previous paragraph. The assets in this fund are also used to provide an employee assistance plan that provides employees with a variety of services meant to help employees resolve personal issues that could eventually influence their job performances. The funds were also used to pay for employee medical screenings and flu shots for those employees without health insurance coverage, and for certain safety related improvements. The net position for the Workers Compensation fund was \$0.058 million by June 30, 2023, which is \$0.055 million more than the prior year.

The School Board has a four-mill ad valorem tax to be used for safety and security issues. The millage has funded facility improvements to create single entry campuses, to purchase software that will improve response times during emergencies, and to purchase additional cameras to provide improved video monitoring of the campuses.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The preparation of the Annual Comprehensive financial report on a timely basis was made possible by the dedicated service of the entire staff of the Business Department. Each member of the department has our sincere appreciation for the contributions made in the preparation of this report.

Sincerely,



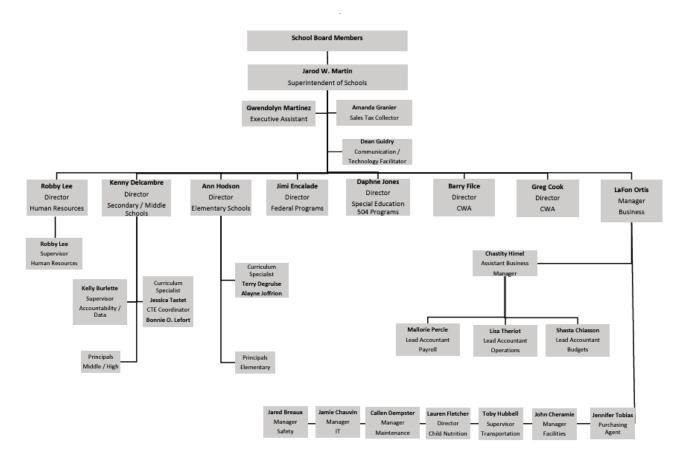
Jarod W. Martin Superintendent



LaFon J. Ortis, CLSBO Business Manager

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD

Organizational Structure



LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD

Principal Officials

BOARD MEMBERS

DISTRICT/NAME	EMAIL ADDRESS
District 1 Myron Wright	
District 2 Dr. Dennis Guillot	djguillot@mylpsd.com
District 3 Tina Babin	cnbabin@mylpsd.com
District 4 Marian B. Fertitta	mfertitta@mylpsd.com
District 5 Clyde J. Duplantis III	cduplantis@mylpsd.com
District 6 Valerie Bourgeois	vmbourgeois@mylpsd.com
District 7 Henry J. Lafont, Jr	hlafont@mylpsd.com
District 8 Leslie Wells	Iwells@mylpsd.com
District 9 BuffyLynn Charpentier	bcharpentier@mylpsd.com

ADMINISTRATORS

NAME	POSITION
Jarod W. Martin	Superintendent
Robby Lee	Director of Human Resources
Gregory Cook	Director of Child Welfare and Attendance
Barry Filce	Director of Child Welfare and Attendance
Jimi Encalade	Director Federal Programs
Ann Hodson	Director of Elementary Education
Kenny Delcambre	Director of Secondary and Middle School Education
Andrea Pitonyak-Delcambre	Director Special Education
LaFon J. Ortis	Business Manager
Lauren Fletcher	Director of Child Nutrition
Amanda Granier	Sales Tax Collector

FINANCIAL SECTION

June 30, 2023





Independent Auditors' Report

To the Members of the Lafourche Parish School Board, Thibodaux, Louisiana

Report on the Audit of Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Lafourche Parish School Board (the School Board) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School Board's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the School Board as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the School Board and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School Board's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

"EisnerAmper" is the brand name under which EisnerAmper LLP and Eisner Advisory Group LLC and its subsidiary entities provide professional services. EisnerAmper LLP and Eisner Advisory Group LLC are independently owned firms that practice in an alternative practice structure in accordance with the AICPA Code of Professional Conduct and applicable law, regulations and professional standards. EisnerAmper LLP is a licensed CPA firm that provides attest services, and Eisner Advisory Group LLC and its subsidiary entities provide tax and business consulting services. Eisner Advisory Group LLC and its subsidiary entities are not licensed CPA firms.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School Board's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School Board's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages 15 to 23, and the schedule of changes in total OPEB liability and related ratios, the schedule of proportionate share of net pension liability, the schedule of pension contributions, the schedules of revenues, expenditures and changes in fund balance - budget and actual - general fund, 1995 sales tax salary reserve fund, salary supplement fund, and the notes to required supplementary information on pages 79 to 87, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements.

Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the School Board's basic financial statements. The combining and individual non-major fund statements and schedules; the schedules of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance - budget and actual for the non-major special revenue funds, the schedule of compensation paid to board members; and the schedule of compensation, benefits, and other payments to agency head, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The schedule of expenditures of federal awards and related notes presented on pages 150-152 is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, and is also not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The accompanying supplementary information referred to in the preceding paragraph is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual non-major fund statements and schedules; the schedules of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance - budget and actual for the non-major special revenue funds, the schedule of compensation paid to board members; the schedule of compensation, benefits, and other payments to agency head, and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information

Management is responsible for the other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the introduction and statistical sections but does not include the basic financial statements and our audit reports thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

EisnerAmper LLP www.eisneramper.com In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated January 2, 2024 on our consideration of the School Board's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School Board's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School Board's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Eisner Amper LLP

EISNERAMPER LLP Baton Rouge, LA January 2, 2024

EisnerAmper LLP www.eisneramper.com

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION





Management's Discussion and Analysis

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

This section has been presented to provide a narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the Lafourche Parish School Board (the School Board) for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023. You, as the reader of these statements, are being encouraged to consider the information presented here along with the information that is furnished in the transmittal letter. This section has been prepared to give you management's perspective of the information contained in the financial statements.

Key financial highlights for the 2022-2023 fiscal year include the following:

- The total of assets reported in the government-wide statements is \$465.6 million, which is \$14.4 million more than the total from preceding year. Current assets decreased by \$20.2 million while noncurrent assets increased by \$34.6 million.
- Total governmental activities' revenues in 2023 were \$227.7 million, a decrease of \$27.3 million. However, total governmental activities expenses in 2023 were \$169.0 million, a decrease of \$15.1 million from 2022. Thus, the deficit in net position decreased as a result.
- In the governmental funds, total fund balance at the end of fiscal in 2023 was \$214.3 million, which was \$9.7 million less than the total from preceding year. Restricted fund balance increased by \$3.0 million, the committed fund balance increased by \$0.3 million, and unassigned fund balance increased by \$9.8 million.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis have been presented to serve as an introduction to the Lafourche Parish School Board's basic financial statements. The School Board's basic financial statements have been divided into three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. Other information has been added to the basic financial statements themselves to supplement them.

<u>GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS:</u> The government-wide financial statements were designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the Lafourche Parish School Board's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business. These financial statements employed the accrual basis of accounting.

Management's Discussion and Analysis

The <u>Statement of Net Position</u> (Statement A) was constructed to present information on all of the School Board's assets, deferred outflows, liabilities, and deferred inflows, with the difference among these reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position could serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Lafourche Parish School Board is improving or deteriorating.

The <u>Statement of Activities</u> (Statement B) was constructed to present information showing how the government's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year in employing the accrual basis of accounting. All changes in net position were reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses were reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., uncollected taxes and earned but unused vacation leave).

Both of the government-wide financial statements of the Lafourche Parish School Board have presented only functions principally supported by taxes and functions of the intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities). The School Board did not have any functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their cost through user fees and charges (business-type activities).

The government-wide financial statements included only Lafourche Parish School Board itself (known as the primary government). The School Board does not have any component units that need to be reported separately from the financial information of the primary government.

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS: The fund presentation groups related accounts that were used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Lafourche Parish School Board, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the School Board are divided into three categories: governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds.

Governmental funds. Governmental funds were used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements employed the modified accrual basis of accounting that focused on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds was narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it was useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental funds balance sheet (Statement C) and statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances: (*Statement E*) provide a reconciliation (Statements D and F, respectively) to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

Management's Discussion and Analysis

The Lafourche Parish School Board maintains various individual governmental funds to account for its activities. The information accumulated using the individual governmental funds has been presented separately in the balance sheet (Statement C) and statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances (Statement E) for the General Fund, the 2021 Construction Fund, the 1995 Sales Tax Salary Reserve Fund, the Salary Supplement Fund, and the Hurricane Recovery Fund, all of which are considered to be major funds. Data from the other governmental funds has been combined into a single, aggregated presentation. Individual fund data for each of these non-major governmental funds has been provided in the form of combining statements elsewhere in this report.

Proprietary funds. The Lafourche Parish School Board maintains three internal service funds that are considered to be proprietary type funds. The School Board uses these internal service funds as accounting devices to accumulate and allocate costs internally among the School Board's various functions for its self-funded workers' compensation, general liability and casualty perils, and group health insurance programs. Because the services predominantly benefit governmental rather than business-type functions, they have been included within governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements.

The proprietary fund statements employ the accrual basis of accounting. Statements G, H, and I are the proprietary fund financial statements that provide separate information for the Workers' Compensation, Loss Control, and Group Health Insurance programs.

Fiduciary funds. Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the government. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are not available to support the Lafourche Parish School Board's own programs. The School Board is the sales and use tax collection agent for itself and eight other governmental entities, which are processed using the sales tax fund, which is classified as a custodial fund. The fiduciary fund financial statements are reported as Statements J and K.

Notes to the financial statements. The notes are presented to provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

Other information. In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, the report has provided additional information to accompany the financial statements including that required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, combining individual fund financial statements, statistical information and schedules required by the laws of the State of Louisiana. Those statements and schedules are listed in the table of contents.

Management's Discussion and Analysis

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

This section includes the analysis of the School Board's financial operations using the government-wide perspective. The following table contains a summary and comparison of the amounts included in the statements of net position for fiscal years 2023 and 2022:

Table I - Summary Statements of Net Position June 30, 2023 and 2022

	2022	2022	Amount Increase/	Percent of Increase/
Acceta	2023	2022	(Decrease)	(Decrease)
Assets				
Current and other assets	\$ 251,161,756	\$ 271,326,225	\$ (20,164,469)	-7%
Capital assets, net	214,413,219	179,841,896	34,571,323	19%
Total assets	465,574,975	451,168,121	14,406,854	3%
Deferred Outflows of resources	40,824,341	31,492,049	9,332,292	30%
Liabilities				
Current liabilities	\$ 38,093,269	\$ 47,978,359	\$ (9,885,090)	-21%
Long-term liabilities	528,576,914	476,954,643	51,622,271	11%
Total liabilities	566,670,183	524,933,002	41,737,181	8%
Deferred Inflows of resources	9,720,468	86,400,927	(76,680,459)	-89%
Net position				
Net investment in capital assets	87,810,273	91,173,150	(3,362,877)	-4%
Restricted	44,390,561	38,207,561	6,183,000	16%
Unrestricted	(202,192,169)	(258,054,470)	55,862,301	22%
Total net position	\$ (69,991,335)	\$ (128,673,759)	\$ 58,682,424	46%

The change in current and other assets is the result of deploying these assets toward recovery and other restricted but intended uses.

The change in current assets is primarily due to increases in cash as a result of bond proceeds and hurricane recovery. Accounts receivable also increased due to hurricane recovery funds.

The change in noncurrent assets is primarily due to construction in progress related to hurricane recovery as well as the on-going non-hurricane related construction program.

The increases to long-term liabilities are primarily a result of increases to the net pension liabilities due to declines in the values of investments held in trust for the respective pension plans. These increases were offset by reductions of bonds payable through scheduled principal repayments.

Management's Discussion and Analysis

The following table contains a summary and comparison of the amounts included in the statements of activities for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022:

Table II - Summary Statements of ActivitiesFor the Years Ended June 30, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022	Amount Increase/ (Decrease)
Revenues:			(20010000)
Program revenues	\$ 63,720,429	\$ 77,097,515	(13,377,086)
General revenues			
Ad valorem taxes	38,215,356	31,935,564	6,279,792
Sales taxes	42,917,671	44,668,614	(1,750,943)
Minimum Foundation Program	76,577,238	74,520,105	2,057,133
Interest and Investment	5,745,466	(1,275,121)	7,020,587
Earnings			
Rental, leases, and royalties	54,458	117,809	(63,351)
Other general revenues	489,598	27,981,001	(27,491,403)
Total revenues	227,720,216	255,045,487	(27,325,271)
Functions/Program Expenses:			
Instruction	66,792,373	41,419,412	25,372,961
Support services	76,534,155	119,365,110	(42,830,955)
Food services	8,713,583	8,816,867	(103,284)
Community service programs	12,560	12,560	-
Interest and fiscal charges	6,434,293	4,402,599	2,031,694
Appropriations - Charter Schools	10,550,828	10,104,108	446,720
Total expenses	169,037,792	184,120,656	(15,082,864)
Increase (decrease) in net position	58,682,424	70,924,831	(12,242,407)
Net Position - beginning	(128,673,759)	(199,598,590)	70,924,831
Net Position - ending	\$(69,991,335)	\$(128,673,759)	\$ 58,682,424

The \$13.4 million decrease in program revenues is largely attributed to a lesser amount of hurricane recovery funds recognized as revenue.

Revenues from general sources decreased by \$13.9 million primarily due to large insurance settlements in the prior year. Sales taxes also decreased as a result of less overall recovery activity in the parish, but property tax and investment revenues experienced sizeable increases.

The \$25.4 million increase in instructional expenses were the result of higher pension costs. The support services also experienced increases in pension expense, but those expenses were offset by lesser amounts expensed toward recovery efforts.

Management's Discussion and Analysis

FUND STATEMENT FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

As noted earlier, the Lafourche Parish School Board uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental funds: The focus of the Lafourche Parish School Board's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of spendable resources. Such information can be useful in assessing the School Board's financing requirements. In particular, unassigned fund balance has served as a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year. The unassigned fund balance of \$63.1 million is available for spending and can serve as a source of reserves for future years.

Proprietary funds: The School Board uses three funds to account for its internal service activities: The Group Health Fund that accounts for the activities associated with the School Board's self-funded group health program; the Loss Control Fund that accounts for the activities associated with the School Board's self-funded general liability and casualty program; and the Workers' Compensation Fund that accounts for the activities associated with the School Board's self-funded workers' compensation program.

The Loss Control Fund had a net loss of \$0.50 million for FY 2023. Despite a decrease in claims and premiums to cover those claims, a \$3.52 million loss was experienced in the Group Health Fund. That loss was essentially covered with transfers from the general fund. The Workers Compensation Fund's claims decreased while maintaining level premiums, and a small increase in net position of \$0.055 million occurred as a resulted.

Fiduciary funds: The School Board has one fiduciary fund that it used to account for the assets it holds in trust. The Sales and Use Tax Fund accounts for the collection and disbursement of sales and use taxes it collects for itself and for the other tax levying authorities in the Parish.

Management's Discussion and Analysis

GOVERNMENTAL FUND BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS

The General Fund revenues were higher than anticipated in the adopted budget with a positive variance of \$10.0 million mostly due collected tax revenues exceeding forecasts. General Fund expenditures were \$18.9 million less than anticipated in the budget mostly due to the timing of construction projects and lesser salaries and benefits due to difficulties in filling budgeted positions. Other Financing Sources (Uses) category had a negative variance of \$2.8 million, but overall, the general fund's net change in fund balance was 26.1 million more favorable for 2023 than was budgeted.

The 1995 Sales Tax Salary Reserve Fund revenues were higher than anticipated by \$2.6 million mostly due to the collected tax revenues exceeding forecasts.

The *Salary Supplement Fund* revenues were more than anticipated with a positive variance of \$1.0 million. This was due to property tax revenues recovering from the effects of Hurricane Ida.

CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

<u>Capital assets</u>: The net balance in capital assets for the School Board at June 30, 2023 was \$214.4 million. The following has been presented to recap the capital asset balances:

Table III - Capital Assets, Net of DepreciationJune 30, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022	Change
Land	\$ 3,601,923	\$ 3,601,923	\$ -
Construction in progress	74,384,693	36,083,244	38,301,449
Buildings and improvements	129,716,410	131,906,455	(2,190,045)
Furniture and equipment	1,749,456	1,923,082	(173,626)
Right-of-use assets	4,960,737	6,327,192	(1,366,455)
Total	\$ 214,413,219	\$ 179,841,896	\$ 34,571,323

The total net balance increased by \$34.6 million due to construction in progress related to hurricane recovery and the on-going non-hurricane related construction programs.

At June 30, 2023, the School Board's governmental funds reported a fund balance restricted for capital projects and recovery in the amount of \$103.2 million, most of which is from the unexpended general obligation bond proceeds, insurance proceeds and FEMA Public Assistance grant revenues.

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Long-term debt and liabilities: The following is a recap for the various types of long-term debt outstanding:

Table IV - Outstanding Debt and Liabilities June 30, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022
Bonded Debt	\$ 198,710,000	\$ 206,225,000
Unamortized Premium on Bonds	5,209,616	5,753,269
Lease Liability	4,914,082	6,234,337
Accrued Compensated Absences	6,714,981	6,621,720
Net Pension Liability	139,922,013	81,064,028
Other Postemployment Benefits Liability	173,106,222	171,056,289
	\$ 528,576,914	\$ 476,954,643

At June 30, 2023, bonded debt totaled \$198.7 million, while the related fund balance in the debt service fund was \$5.9 million. Additionally, \$90 million of this debt will likely be serviced from amounts residing in the Hurricane Recovery Fund, with a fund balance of \$82.3 million.

The School Board's bond rating S&P Global Ratings is A-/Stable as of April 20, 2023.

The net other postemployment benefits liability at June 30, 2023 was \$173.1 million, a net increase of \$2 million. The change in discount rate from 3.54% to 3.65% was one of the components of the change in the liability (a decrease), along with normal service costs and accrual of interest (causing an increase). The School Board does not have any plans at this point to fund the balance of this liability. Additional information is provided in Note 4.C. - Postemployment Health Care and Life Insurance Benefits.

The School Board recognized its proportionate share of the net pension liability in the three retirement systems to which it contributes. The balance of the School Board's net pension liability at June 30, 2023 was \$139.9 million, up from \$81.1 million in the prior year. This increase was primarily attributable to decreases in the value of investments held in trust for the respective pension plans. A more detailed discussion is included in Note 4.D. - Defined Benefit Pension Plans.

Management's Discussion and Analysis

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET AND TAX RATES

A copy of the 2024 Budget can be obtained by visiting the Business Department's webpage <u>https://www.mylpsd.com/departments/business</u>. The 2024 budget highlights are as follows:

The 2024 budget provides for a student enrollment of 13,717, which results in revenues per student of \$15,169, and expenditures per student of \$15,851, and for 1,991 full time employee positions.

Revenues have been increased by \$0.43 million as a result of a \$19.93 million decrease in the federal grant revenue, a \$5.24 million increase in state grant revenue, and an increase of \$15.12 million in local revenue.

Expenditures have decreased by \$2.80 million as a combined result of the reduction of \$19.95 million in ESSER II and III funds awarded in response to the COVID-19 pandemic; the recovery costs associated with hurricane Ida, which occurred in August 2021; the reduction in materials and supplies costs; while including the board's authorization of a step increase for all employees.

Includes funding for the salary schedule changes of:

- A one-step increase to the salary schedule for the 2023-2024 fiscal year for all Employees
- Continuation of the 2019-2020 provision of the \$1,000 state increase for certificated personnel and the \$500 state increase for support staff
- Continuation of the 2021-2022 provision of the \$800 state increase for certificated personnel and the \$400 state increase for support staff
- Continuation of the 2022-2023 provision of the \$1,500 state increase for certificated personnel and the \$750 state increase for support staff
- A \$4,000 salary increase for certificated personnel and a \$2,000 salary increase for support staff, provided through the passage of a 0.40% sales tax authorized by voters in March 2023

Fund Balances are estimated to decline by 0.16% by June 30, 2024 resulting in a General Fund ending unassigned fund balance of approximately \$63.50 million.

REQUEST FOR INFORMATION

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Lafourche Parish School Board's finances for all those with an interest in its finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to:

LaFon Ortis, CLSBO, Business Manager Lafourche Parish School Board P. O. Box 879 Thibodaux, LA 70302-0879 lortis@mylpsd.com

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS



June 30, 2023

Statement A

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA STATEMENT OF NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2023

	Governmental Activities
ASSETS	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 129,207,892
Cash with fiscal agent	157,400
Investments	82,383,222
Receivables	36,433,152
Inventory, at cost	1,064,729
Prepaid expense	1,915,361
Capital assets:	77 096 616
Land and construction in progress	77,986,616
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and amortization TOTAL ASSETS	<u>136,426,603</u> 465,574,975
IUTAL ASSETS	405,574,975
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Deferred amount on bond refunding	825,635
Deferred amounts related to net pension liability	39,650,798
Deferred amounts related to total other post-employment benefits liability	347,908
TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	40,824,341
LIABILITIES	
Accounts payable	15,579,640
Contracts payable	2,634,330
Salaries, benefits, and withholdings payable	15,382,589
Unearned revenue	177,449
Accrued interest payable	1,936,007
Long-term obligations:	
Estimated liability for outstanding self-funded claims	2,383,254
Bonds payable, leases, and compensated absences:	
Due within one year	10,172,898
Due in more than one year	205,375,781
Net pension liability	139,922,013
Total other post-employment benefits liability	173,106,222
TOTAL LIABILITIES	566,670,183
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Deferred inflow on net pension liability	4,002,430
Deferred inflow on total other post-employment benefits liability	5,718,038
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	9,720,468
NET POSITION	
Net investment in capital assets	87,810,273
Restricted for:	
Salaries	13,656,967
Textbooks	1,351,011
Technology	4,164,175
Maintenance	2,543,588
Safety	6,842,504
School activities	6,257,273
School food service	5,618,877
Debt service	3,956,166
Unrestricted	(202,192,169)
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$ (69,991,335)

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Functions/Programs		Expenses		Charges for Services		Program Revenues Operating Grants and Contributions		Capital Grants and Contributions		Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position Governmental Activities	
Governmental Activities:											
Instruction:	\$	10 200 615	¢		\$	6 244 455	\$		¢	(25.067.160)	
Regular education programs Special education programs	φ	42,308,615 11,866,324	\$	-	Ф	6,341,455 1,689,611	φ	-	Φ	(35,967,160) (10,176,713)	
Other instructional programs		12.617.434		-		8,403,294		-		(4,214,140)	
Support Services:		12,017,434		-		0,403,294		-		(4,214,140)	
Pupil support		10,992,332		-		5,697,116		_		(5,295,216)	
Instructional staff support		6,312,266		-		6,246,538		-		(65,728)	
General administration		2,092,400		-		52,156		-		(2,040,244)	
School administration		12,452,482		6,407,432		642,456		-		(5,402,594)	
Business services		1,358,570		-		125,815		-		(1,232,755)	
Operation and maintenance		29,046,635		-		884,297		15,600,051		(12,562,287)	
Pupil transportation services		6.797.135		-		824,472		-		(5,972,663)	
Central services		4,713,846		-		1,538,258		-		(3,175,588)	
Food service operations		8,713,583		426,538		8,833,212		-		546,167	
Community service operations		12,560		-		-		-		(12,560)	
Facilities		2,768,489		-		7,728		-		(2,760,761)	
Interest and bank charges		6,434,293		-		-		-		(6,434,293)	
Appropriations to Type I Charter Schools		10,550,828		-		-		-		(10,550,828)	
Total Governmental Activities	\$	169,037,792	\$	6,833,970	\$	41,286,408	\$	15,600,051	\$	(105,317,363)	

General Revenues:

General Revenues:	
Local sources:	
Ad valorem taxes	38,215,356
Sales and use taxes	42,917,671
Earnings on investments	5,745,466
Rental, leases, and royalties	54,458
State sources:	
Unrestricted grants-in-aid (MFP)	76,577,238
Other revenues	314,215
Other sources:	
Gain (loss) on disposal of capital assets	175,383
Total general revenues	163,999,787
Change in net position	58,682,424
Net Position, June 30, 2022	(128,673,759)
Net Position, June 30, 2023	\$ (69,991,335)

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2023



LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS JUNE 30, 2023

	Conord	2021 Construction	1995 Sales Tax Salary	Salary	Hurricane	Total Non-major	Total Governmental
ASSETS	General	Construction	Reserve	Supplement	Recovery	Funds	Funds
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 23,251,435	\$-	\$ 26,105,228	\$ 6,458,047	\$ 42,638,954	\$ 29,956,454	\$ 128,410,118
Investments	φ 20,201,400	39,439,285	φ 20,103,220	φ 0, 4 00,047 -	30,759,260	12,184,677	82,383,222
Receivables	2,848,218	- 00,400,200	1,735,614	71,826	13,069,099	16,306,314	34,031,071
Interfund receivables	62,085,929	-	-		-	109.677	62,195,606
Inventory, at cost	-	-	-	-	-	1,064,729	1,064,729
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 88,185,582	\$ 39,439,285	\$ 27,840,842	\$ 6,529,873	\$ 86,467,313	\$ 59,621,851	\$ 308,084,746
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES							
Liabilities:							
Interfund payables - governmental funds	3,607,427	17,113,698	15,799,276	5,254,788	-	18,217,916	59,993,105
Accounts payable	8,873,469	2,875,337	-	-	2,944,437	855,901	15,549,144
Contracts payable	-	1,401,684	-	-	1,211,529	21,117	2,634,330
Salaries, benefits, and withholdings payable	11,987,744	-	-	-	-	3,394,845	15,382,589
Unearned revenue	10,000					167,449	177,449
TOTAL LIABILITIES	24,478,640	21,390,719	15,799,276	5,254,788	4,155,966	22,657,228	93,736,617
Fund balances:							
Nonspendable (inventory)	-	-	-	-	-	1,064,729	1,064,729
Restricted for:							
Salaries and benefits	-	-	12,041,566	1,275,085	-	340,316	13,656,967
Textbooks	-	-	-	-	-	1,351,011	1,351,011
Technology	-	-	-	-	-	4,164,175	4,164,175
Maintenance	-	-	-	-	-	2,651,998	2,651,998
Safety	-	-	-	-	-	6,842,504	6,842,504
School activities	-	-	-	-	-	6,257,273	6,257,273
School food service	-	-	-	-	-	4,554,148	4,554,148
Debt service	-	-	-	-	-	5,892,173	5,892,173
Capital projects and recovery	-	18,048,566	-	-	82,311,347	2,884,851	103,244,764
Committed for:						770 404	770 404
Sixteenth Section	-	-	-	-	-	779,401	779,401
Medicaid Unassigned	- 63.706.942	-	-	-	-	843,439 (661,395)	843,439 63.045.547
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	63,706,942	18,048,566	12,041,566	1,275,085	82,311,347	36,964,623	214,348,129
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	03,700,942	10,040,300	12,041,300	1,275,065	02,311,347	30,904,023	214,340,129
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$ 88,185,582	\$ 39,439,285	\$ 27,840,842	\$ 6,529,873	\$ 86,467,313	\$ 59,621,851	\$ 308,084,746

Statement C

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA RECONCILIATION OF THE BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2023

Total Fund Balances at June 30, 2023 - Governmental Funds		\$ 214,348,129
Less: accumulated depreciation and amortization as of June 30, 2023	865,802,583 40,955,089) (8,004,979) (2,429,296)	214,413,219
Consolidation of Internal Service Funds		656,365
Deferred amount on refunding		825,635
Accrued interest payable		(1,936,007)
Long-term liabilities at June 30, 2023:(1Bonds payable(1Bond premiumLease liabilityCompensated absences payable	98,710,000) (5,209,616) (4,914,082) (6,714,981)	(215,548,679)
	39,922,013) 35,648,368	(104,273,645)
Total other postemployment benefits liability and net deferrals of resources (1 Total other postemployment benefits liability (1 Net deferred amounts related to total other postemployment benefits liability (1	73,106,222) (5,370,130)	 (178,476,352)
Total net position at June 30, 2023 - Governmental Activities		\$ (69,991,335)

Statement D

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	General	2021 Construction	1995 Sales Tax Salary Reserve	Salary Supplement	Hurricane Recovery	Total Non-major Funds	Total Governmental Funds
REVENUES							
Local sources:							
Taxes:							
Ad valorem Sales and use	\$ 10,648,416	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 6,416,295	\$ -	\$ 21,150,645	\$ 38,215,356
Earnings on investments	21,458,835 966,749	- 710,258	18,240,010 140,950	- 41,131	- 3,479,789	3,218,826 406,542	42,917,671 5,745,419
Rentals, leases, and royalties		- 10,250	-	-		54,505	54,505
Other local revenues	1,389,518	-	-	-	-	8,112,049	9,501,567
Food service collections	-	-	-	-	-	426,538	426,538
Total local sources	34,463,518	710,258	18,380,960	6,457,426	3,479,789	33,369,105	96,861,056
State sources:							
Unrestricted grants-in-aid	75,131,138	-	-	-	-	1,446,100	76,577,238
Restricted grants-in-aid	1,199,503	-	-	-	-	2,343,385	3,542,888
Other revenues Total state sources	<u>314,215</u> 76,644,856					3,789,485	<u>314,215</u> 80,434,341
Federal sources:	70,044,030					3,709,400	00,434,341
Restricted grants-in-aid - direct	183,803	-	-	-	_	193,392	377,195
Restricted grants-in-aid - subgrants	489,655	-	-	-	15,600,051	33,170,964	49,260,670
Revenue for/on-behalf of LEA	-	-	-	-	-	611,571	611,571
Total federal sources	673,458		-	-	15,600,051	33,975,927	50,249,436
TOTAL REVENUES	111,781,832	710,258	18,380,960	6,457,426	19,079,840	71,134,517	227,544,833
EXPENDITURES Current: Instruction:							
Regular programs	46,711,402	-	-	-	-	4,334,874	51,046,276
Special education programs	13,483,144	-	-	-	-	1,078,079	14,561,223
Other instructional programs	6,983,256	-	-	-	6,182	7,477,214	14,466,652
Support services:							
Pupil support	8,348,516	-	-	-	-	4,759,776	13,108,292
Instructional staff support General administration	1,975,641 1,296,846	- 177	- 8,113	- 213,167	-	5,347,426 760,880	7,323,067 2,279,183
School administration	8,045,395	-	0,115	210,107	_	5,780,097	13,825,492
Business services	1,441,761	76,418	-	-	29,594	107,191	1,654,964
Operations and maintenance	12,326,892	-	-	-	1,347,286	7,168,511	20,842,689
Pupil transportation services	5,701,254	-	-	-	-	557,549	6,258,803
Central services	3,137,830	-	-	-	4,150	1,932,207	5,074,187
Food service operations	20,620	-	-	-	-	9,619,062	9,639,682
Community service programs Facilities acquisition and construction	12,560 2,809,715	- 17,262,613	-	-	- 24,782,629	- 2,870,365	12,560 47,725,322
Debt service:	2,000,710	17,202,010			24,702,020	2,070,000	47,720,022
Principal retirement	1,376,708	-	-	-	-	7,515,000	8,891,708
Interest and other debt service charges	114,831	-	-	-	2,889,573	3,711,452	6,715,856
Appropriations to Type I Charter Schools	10,550,828				-		10,550,828
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	124,337,199	17,339,208	8,113	213,167	29,059,414	63,019,683	233,976,784
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	(12,555,367)	(16,628,950)	18,372,847	6,244,259	(9,979,574)	8,114,834	(6,431,951)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)							
Transfers in	26,302,692	-	-	-	-	-	26,302,692
Transfers out	(3,500,000)	-	(15,799,276)	(5,254,788)	-	(5,248,628)	(29,802,692)
Proceeds from leases	81,587	-	-	-	-	-	81,587
Proceeds from sales of capital assets	38,000	-	-		-	137,383	175,383
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	22,922,279	-	(15,799,276)	(5,254,788)	-	(5,111,245)	(3,243,030)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	10,366,912	(16,628,950)	2,573,571	989,471	(9,979,574)	3,003,589	(9,674,981)
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2022	53,340,030	34,677,516	9,467,995	285,614	92,290,921	33,961,034	224,023,110
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2023	\$ 63,706,942	\$ 18,048,566	\$ 12,041,566	\$ 1,275,085	\$ 82,311,347	\$ 36,964,623	\$ 214,348,129

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE GOVERNMENT-WIDE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Total Net Changes in Fund Balance - Governmental Funds		\$ (9,674,981)
Capital Assets: Capital outlay capitalized \$ Depreciation and amortization expense for year ended June 30, 2023 Book value of disposed assets	45,068,799 (10,137,615) (359,861)	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	<u>, </u> _	34,571,323
Change in net position of internal service funds		(458,901)
Change in deferred amounts on refunding		(126,550)
Excess of interest accrued over interest paid		(137,240)
Long-term liabilities: Proceeds from issuance of lease Principal paid on debt Principal reduction on lease liability Amortization of bond premium Change in compensated absences	(81,587) 7,515,000 1,376,708 543,653 (93,261)	9,260,513
Change in net pension liability and deferred inflows/outflows of resources		9,001,198
Change in total other postemployment benefits liability		 16,247,062
Change in Net Position - Governmental Activities		\$ 58,682,424

Statement F

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA PROPRIETARY FUNDS INTERNAL SERVICE FUNDS STATEMENT OF NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2023

400570	 Group Health	 Loss Control	Vorkers' npensation	P	Total roprietary Funds
ASSETS Current:					
Cash and cash equivalents Cash with fiscal agent Receivables Interfund receivable - governmental fund Prepaid insurance	\$ - 2,402,081 3,500,000 -	\$ 12,400 - - 1,915,361	\$ 797,774 145,000 - -	\$	797,774 157,400 2,402,081 3,500,000 1,915,361
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 5,902,081	\$ 1,927,761	\$ 942,774	\$	8,772,616
LIABILITIES Current: Accounts payable Interfund payable - governmental fund TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES	\$ 28,315 4,631,063 4,659,378	\$ - 1,071,438 1,071,438	\$ 2,181 2,181	\$	30,496 <u>5,702,501</u> 5,732,997
Long-term: Estimated liability for outstanding self funded claims	 1,255,673	 244,731	 882,850		2,383,254
TOTAL LONG-TERM LIABILITIES	1,255,673	244,731	882,850		2,383,254
TOTAL LIABILITIES	 5,915,051	 1,316,169	 885,031		8,116,251
NET POSITION Unrestricted:					
Group health insurance	(12,970)	-	-		(12,970)
Property and general liability losses	-	611,592	-		611,592
Workers' compensation TOTAL NET POSITION	 - (12,970)	 - 611,592	 <u>57,743</u> 57,743		<u>57,743</u> 656,365
TOTAL NET FOSTION	 (12,370)	 011,032	 57,745		000,000
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET POSITION	\$ 5,902,081	\$ 1,927,761	\$ 942,774	\$	8,772,616

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA PROPRIETARY FUNDS INTERNAL SERVICE FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Operating Revenues	Group Health	Loss Control	Workers' Compensation	Total Proprietary Funds
Interfund insurance billing premiums Rebates and subsidies	\$ 18,958,275 1,502,105	\$ 3,579,246	\$ 1,191,925 -	\$ 23,729,446 1,502,105
Insurance proceeds from loss Total operating revenues	<u>9,169</u> 20,469,549	<u>73,284</u> 3,652,530	1,191,925	<u>82,453</u> 25,314,004
Operating Expenses Claims expense Reinsurance premiums Total operating expenses	20,271,564 <u>3,714,404</u> 23,985,968	531,880 <u>3,622,093</u> 4,153,973	911,803 227,750 1,139,553	21,715,247
Operating income/(loss)	(3,516,419)	(501,443)	52,372	(3,965,490)
Non-operating Income Earnings on investments Total non-operating income	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u>3,012</u> 3,012	<u> </u>
Income (loss) before transfers	(3,512,970)	(501,315)	55,384	(3,958,901)
Transfers from other funds Transfers in - governmental fund Total transfers from other funds	<u>3,500,000</u> 3,500,000	<u>-</u>	<u> </u>	<u>3,500,000</u> 3,500,000
Change in net position	(12,970)	(501,315)	55,384	(458,901)
Total net position - June 30, 2022	-	1,112,907	2,359	1,115,266
Total net position - June 30, 2023	\$ (12.970)	\$ 611,592	\$ 57,743	\$ 656,365

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA PROPRIETARY FUNDS INTERNAL SERVICE FUNDS STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		Group Health		Loss Control		Workers' mpensation		Total Proprietary Funds
Cash premiums received	\$	16,983,177	\$	3,595,637	\$	1,191,925	\$	21,770,739
Cash rebates and subsidies received	Ψ	1,502,105	Ψ	5,555,057	Ψ	1,131,325	ψ	1,502,105
Cash insurance proceeds from loss		9,169		73,284		_		82,453
Cash paid in claims and benefits		(20,192,247)		(477,734)		(647,809)		(21,317,790)
Cash paid for expenses		(7,291,453)		(3,638,484)		(230,006)		(11,159,943)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities		(8,989,249)		(447,297)		314,110		(9,122,436)
		. <u>.</u>						
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES								
Transfers from other funds		8,985,800		117,026		100,000		9,202,826
Earnings on investments		3,449		128		3,012		6,589
Net cash provided by noncapital financing activities		8,989,249		117,154		103,012		9,209,415
Net change in cash and cash equivalents		-		(330,143)		417,122		86,979
Cash and cash equivalents - June 30, 2022		-		342,543		525,652		868,195
Cash and cash equivalents - June 30, 2023	\$		\$	12,400	\$	942,774	\$	955,174
RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME/(LOSS) TO NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED IN) OPERATING ACTIVITIES Operating net income/(loss) Adjustments to reconcile operating net income/(loss) to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities: Changes in:	\$	(3,516,419)	\$	(501,443)	\$	52,372	\$	(3,965,490)
Receivables		(1,975,098)		16,391		-		(1,958,707)
Prepaids Accounts payable Claims payable		- (3,577,049) 79,317		- (16,391) 54,146		- (2,256) 263,994		- (3,595,696) 397,457
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	\$	(8,989,249)	\$	(447,297)	\$	314,110	\$	(9,122,436)
<u>Reported in Statement G as:</u> Cash and cash equivalents Cash with Fiscal Agent Total cash and cash equivalents	\$	-	\$	<u>12,400</u> 12.400	\$	797,774 145,000 942,774	\$	797,774 <u>157,400</u> 955.174
··· -···	<u> </u>		Ψ	,	- *	0.2,1	¥	000,1

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD Sta THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA FIDUCIARY FUNDS STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION - CUSTODIAL FUND JUNE 30, 2023

	Custodial Fund			
ASSETS Current Assets Cash and cash equivalents Receivables Other current assets	\$	1,474,596 6,778,297 291,829		
TOTAL ASSETS		8,544,722		
LIABILITIES Current Liabilities				
Accounts, salaries, and benefits payable		787,080		
Protested taxes Due to other governmental agencies		349,341 6,778,297		
TOTAL LIABILITIES		7,914,718		
NET POSITION UNRESTRICTED	\$	630,004		

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA **FIDUCIARY FUNDS** STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION - CUSTODIAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Custodial Fund
Additions	
Sales tax collections and accruals	\$ 70,822,825
Deductions	
Taxes distributed to others:	
Lafourche Law Enforcement:	
Lafourche Law Enforcement	12,608,306
Lafourche Law Enforcement	4,365,623
Lafourche Parish Government:	
Solid Waste	9,988,488
Consolidated District A	6,434,777
Road District #2	3,640,803
Town of Golden Meadow	1,121,062
City of Thibodaux	18,984,152
Town of Lockport:	
02/1967 Levy	538,403
04/2001 Levy	161,520
05/2010 Levy	376,883
South Lafourche Levee District	6,465,054
North Lafourche Levee District	3,839,072
Lafourche Parish Tourist Commission	717,731
Administrative expenses	950,947
Total Deductions	70,192,821
Change in Fiduciary Net Position	630,004
Net Position - June 30, 2022	-
Net Position - June 30, 2023	630,004

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS



June 30, 2023

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The Lafourche Parish School Board (the School Board) was created under Louisiana Revised Statute (R.S.) 17:51 for the purpose of providing free public education for the children within Lafourche Parish. The School Board has been authorized by R.S. 17:81 to establish policies and regulations for its own government that are consistent with the laws of the State of Louisiana and the regulations of the Louisiana Board of Elementary and Secondary Education. The School Board is comprised of 9 members who have been elected from 9 districts for a term of four years.

The School Board operates 29 schools within the Parish with a total enrollment of approximately 13,500 students. In conjunction with the regular educational programs, some of these schools offer special education programs. Additionally, the School Board provides transportation and school food services for the students.

A. Reporting Entity

The School Board complies with U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP). The School Board's reporting entity applies all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements. GASB Statement No. 14, *The Financial Reporting Entity*, as amended by both GASB No. 39, *Determining Whether Certain Organizations Are Component Units* and GASB No. 61, *The Financial Reporting Entity: Omnibus* establishes the criteria for determining the governmental reporting entity and component units that should be included within the reporting entity. Under provisions of this Statement, the School Board is considered a primary government.

The School Board has no component units, as defined by the standards. There are no other primary governments with which the School Board has a significant relationship. Certain units of local government, over which the School Board exercises no oversight responsibility, such as the parish police jury, other independently elected parish officials, and municipalities within the Parish, are excluded from these financial statements. Those units of government are considered separate reporting entities and issue financial statements separate from that of the School Board. The School Board is not a component unit of any other entity.

B. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e. the statement of net position and the statement of activities) have reported information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of the interfund activity has been removed from these statements.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

B. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements (Continued)

The statement of activities has demonstrated the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment were offset by program revenues. Direct expenses were those that were clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues included 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function, and 2) grants and contributions that were restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues were reported instead as general revenues.

Separate financial statements were provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds, even though the latter were excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds were reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

The accompanying financial statements of the Lafourche Parish School Board have been prepared in conformity with GAAP as applied to governmental units. GASB has been the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements were reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as were the proprietary fund and fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenues were recorded when earned and expenses were recorded when a liability was incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Ad valorem taxes were recognized as revenues in the year for which they were levied. Sales and use tax revenues were recognized when the underlying sale occurred. Grants and similar items were recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider were met.

Governmental fund financial statements were reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues were recognized as soon as they were both measurable and available. Revenues were considered to be available when they were collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenue to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period, except for grants revenue which is considered revenue if collected within the ensuing year. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences, claims and judgments, and post- employment and retirement benefits are recorded when payments are due.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation (Continued)

Other financing sources (uses) are shown in the fund financial statements and represent non-revenue inflows and non-expenditure outflows that affect fund balance. This section includes items such as transfers between funds that are not expected to be repaid, capital lease transactions, insurance proceeds, debt extinguishments, long-term debt proceeds, et cetera. These other financing sources (uses) are recognized at the time the underlying events occur.

Application of the accrual basis of accounting may, at times, require use of certain private sector standards issued by the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) prior to November 30, 1989. In determining which of those standards to apply, the School Board follows the guidance included in GASB Statement No. 62, *Codification of Accounting and Financial Reporting Guidance Contained In Pre-November 30, 1989 FASB and American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA)*.

The effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements.

Net investment in capital assets consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balance of borrowings for capital asset acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets, increased by deferred outflows of resources attributable to capital asset acquisition, construction or improvement, and deferred inflows of resources attributable to either capital asset acquisition, construction, or improvement or to capital asset related debt. Capital-related debt or deferred inflows equal to unspent capital asset related debt proceeds or deferred inflows of resources is included in calculating either restricted or unrestricted net position, depending upon whether the unspent amounts are restricted.

The Lafourche Parish School Board reports the following governmental funds:

Major Funds

<u>General Fund</u> - is the general operating fund of the School Board. It accounts for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in other funds.

<u>2021 Construction Fund</u> - is used to account for the financial resources received through the 2021 bond issuance, the proceeds of which are restricted to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of capital facilities approved by the voters on April 29, 2017.

<u>1995 Sales Tax Salary Reserve Fund</u> - is used to account for the proceeds from the 1995 sales and use tax, for the interest accrued on the accumulated balance, and for the related expenditures which were restricted for salaries.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation (Continued)

Major Funds (Continued)

<u>Salary Supplement</u> - is to account for the proceeds from the Salary Supplement ad valorem tax, for the interest accrued on the accumulated balance, and for the related expenditures which were restricted for the support of salaries and benefits of the School Board employees.

<u>Hurricane Recovery</u> - is used to account for the insurance recoveries for Hurricane IDA claims, for the proceeds from the 2022 IDA Revenue Recovery Bonds, and certain additional aid from state and federal sources that were restricted to expenditures that resulted from Hurricanes Gustave, Ike, Isaac, and Ida.

Non-Major Funds

Various non-major governmental funds are reported in the aggregate and include funds used to account for restricted or committed revenues and other sources such as restricted sales and property taxes, debt proceeds and revenues, and federal grants.

Proprietary Funds: Internal service funds account for the cost of general liability, auto/fleet, workers compensation, and group health insurance services provided to other departments on a cost-reimbursement basis. Internal service funds (proprietary fund types) differ from governmental funds in that their focus is on income measurement, which, together with the maintenance of equity, were an important financial indicator, so full accrual accounting is employed.

Proprietary funds distinguished operating revenues and expenses from non-operating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally resulted from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the government's internal service funds were charges to the other funds for the cost of general liability, building and contents, auto/fleet, workers compensation, and group health insurance. The operating cost of the internal service funds included the claims and premium expenses of the program. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition were reported as non-operating revenues and expenses.

Fiduciary Funds: The custodial fund is used to account for the collection of sales and use taxes on-behalf of other governmental agencies. The custodial fund included in the statement is fiduciary in nature.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

D. Assets, Deferred Outflows, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows, and Net Position

Deposits and Investments

Cash included amounts in demand deposits, interest bearing demand deposits, time deposits and bank money market accounts. Under state law, the School Board may have deposit funds in demand deposits, interest bearing demand deposits, money market accounts, or time deposits within state banks organized under the laws of the state of Louisiana, and national banks having their principal offices in Louisiana.

Intergovernmental Receivables

Due from other governments consists of receivables for reimbursement of expenditures under various programs and grants. These amounts also represent various tax type revenues due at year-end. Collections are expected within one year.

Interfund Receivables and Payables

During the course of operations, numerous transactions occur between individual funds for goods provided or services rendered. These receivables and payables were classified as due from other funds or due to other funds on the balance sheet. Short- term interfund loans were classified as interfund receivables/ payables.

Inventories and Prepaid Items

Inventories of the Special Revenue - Child Nutrition Fund consist of food and supplies purchased by the School Board and commodities granted by the United States Department of Agriculture through the Louisiana Department of Education. The commodities were recorded as revenue when received (issued); however, all inventory was recorded as expenditures when consumed. All purchased inventory items were valued at cost determined by specific identification, and commodity inventory items were assigned values based on information provided by the United States Department of Agriculture.

The unexpired portion of insurance represents costs applicable to future accounting periods and was recorded as a prepaid item in the government-wide and proprietary fund statements. All other prepaid items were shown as expenses or expenditures in the year they were paid.

Capital Assets

Capital assets, which included land, buildings, improvements other than buildings, and furniture and equipment were reported in the governmental activity column in the government-wide financial statements. The board included all land and buildings in its capital asset inventory. Furniture and equipment had to meet all of the following criteria to be included:

- The item will last more than one year.
- It was nonexpendable; that is, if damaged or worn out, it can be repaired without being replaced.
- It did not lose its identity through fabrication or incorporation into a different or more complex unit.
- Its unit cost exceeded \$5,000.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

D. Assets, Deferred Outflows, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows, and Net Position (Continued)

Capital Assets (Continued)

The land, buildings and improvements, and furniture and equipment were valued at historical cost. Donated items were valued at approximate acquisition value at the time of donation. For all buildings and improvements that were acquired prior to June 30, 1998, an independent appraisal company has supplied the estimated dates of acquisition and estimated original costs that were developed from information provided by inspection of the property, and accepted appraisal costing techniques relating current cost of reproduction to historical cost of reproduction.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that did not add to the value of the asset or materially extend the asset's life were not capitalized.

Buildings, other improvements, and equipment were depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Assets	Years
Buildings	25 - 45 Years
Improvements Other than Buildings	10 - 25 Years
Furniture and Equipment	5 - 20 Years

Lease Liabilities and Right-to Use Assets

The School Board is a lessee under noncancellable lease agreements for vehicles and equipment used for a variety of purposes and uses, copiers, and student transportation. In accordance with GASB Statement No. 87, *Leases,* the School Board recognizes a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset (lease asset) in the financial statements. Lease liabilities are recorded for lease contracts with an initial individual value of \$40,000, and for like-kind leases whose individual values are less than that amount, but more than \$250,000 in the aggregate.

At the commencement of a lease, the School Board initially measures the lease liability at the present value of payments expected to be made during the lease term. Subsequently, the lease liability is reduced by the principal portion of lease payments made. The lease asset is initially measured as the initial amount of the lease liability, adjusted for lease payments made at or before the lease commencement date, plus certain initial direct costs. Subsequently, the lease asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over its useful life. Key estimates and judgments related to leases include (1) the discount rate used to present value the expected lease payment, (2) lease term, and (3) lease payments.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

D. Assets, Deferred Outflows, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows, and Net Position (Continued)

Lease Liabilities and Right-to Use Assets (continued)

The School Board uses the interest rate charged by the lessor as the discount rate, if provided. When the interest rate charged by the lessor is not provided, the School Board uses its estimated incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate for leases. The lease terms include the noncancellable period of the lease and optional renewal periods. Lease payments included in the measurement of the lease liability are composed of fixed payments through the noncancellable term of the lease and renewal periods that management considers reasonably certain to be exercised.

Deferred Outflows of Resources

Deferred outflows represent the consumption of the government's net assets that is applicable to a future reporting period. The *deferred outflows from bond refundings* consist of losses on general obligation bond refunding activities net of related amortization. The losses associated with the refunding activities are computed by subtracting the book value of the refunded debt from the payments to the escrow agent. The losses from refundings have been amortized over the life of the general obligation refunding bonds issued. The School Board has also included the deferred outflows related to pensions as discussed in Note 4.D. - *Defined Benefit Pension Plans*, and deferred outflows related to other postemployment benefits as discussed in Note 4.C. - *Post-employment Health Care and Life Insurance Benefits*.

Compensated Absences

Sick Leave has been earned based on School Board policy *GBRIB Sick Leave* of the School Board Policy Manual and is both accumulated and vested. Twenty-five of the vested days are paid to the employee upon retirement. The remainder is used by the retirement systems in the calculation of benefits earned.

Annual (vacation) Leave has been earned based on School Board policy *GBRIK Annual Leave* of the School Board Policy Manual. It is accumulated and vested to all full-time employees with contracts of 230 days or more. Such employees earned 5-20 days of annual leave depending on date of employment and length of service with the School Board. In the fiscal years that ended before July 1, 2004, Annual Leave could be accumulated without limit. The policy was amended in July 2004 to limit the accumulation to 25 days and to provide for the grandfathering in of any accumulation prior to July 1, 2004 that exceeded 25 days.

The cost of current sick leave and annual leave privileges has been computed in accordance with GASB Codification Section C60 and has been recognized as current year expenditures in the governmental funds when leave was taken. The liability for these sick leave and annual leave privileges, not requiring current resources, has been recorded as long-term debt in the government-wide statements.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

D. Assets, Deferred Outflows, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows, and Net Position (Continued)

Compensated Absences (continued)

Sabbatical leave has been earned based on School Board policy *GBRHA* Sabbatical Leave of the Lafourche Parish School Board Policy Manual. It could have been granted for medical leave and for professional and cultural improvement. Any employee with a teaching certificate was entitled, subject to approval by the School Board, to one semester of sabbatical leave after three years of continuous service or two semesters of sabbatical leave after six or more years of continuous service. Sabbatical leave benefits were recorded as expenditures in the period in which paid.

Long-Term Obligations

Deferred Inflows of Resources

Deferred inflows represent the acquisition of net assets by the government that is applicable to future reporting periods. The School Board has included the deferred inflows related to pensions calculation in the Note 4.D. - *Defined Benefit Pension Plans*. The School Board has also included the deferred inflows related to other postemployment benefits calculation in the Note 4.C. - *Postemployment Health Care and Life Insurance Benefits*.

Pension Plans

The Lafourche Parish School Board is a participating employer in three defined benefit pension plans (plans) as described in Note 4.D. - *Defined Benefit Pension Plans*. For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of each of the plans, and additions to/deductions from each plans' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by each of the plans. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments have been reported at fair value within each plan.

Equity Classifications

Equity was classified as net position and displayed in three components on the government-wide statements:

Net Investment in Capital Assets - Consists of capital assets including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes, or other borrowings that were attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.

Restricted Net Position - Consists of net position with constraints placed on use by either (1) external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or (2) law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Unrestricted Net Position - Consists of net position that do not meet the definition of "restricted" or "net investment in capital assets".

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

D. Assets, Deferred Outflows, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows, and Net Position (Continued)

Equity Classifications (Continued)

Net position balances will be spent according to their restrictions. When expenditures are incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balances are available, the School Board's policy is to first apply restricted net position balance.

Accounting standards require the fund balance amounts to be reported within the fund balance categories as follows:

- a) Non-spendable Amounts that cannot be spent either because they are in nonspendable form or because they are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.
- b) Restricted Amounts that can be spent only for specific purposes because of constitutional provisions or enabling legislation or because of constraints that are externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or the laws or regulations of other governments.
- c) Committed Amounts that can be used only for specific purposes determined by a formal action of the Lafourche Parish School Board which is the highest level of decision-making authority. Commitments can be established, modified, or rescinded only through resolutions of the School Board.
- d) Assigned Amounts that do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed but that are intended to be used for specific purposes. Amounts can only be assigned by the School Board or its administration.
- e) Unassigned All other spendable amounts.

When both restricted and unrestricted fund balances are available for use, it is the School Board's policy to use restricted fund balance first, followed by committed, and unassigned amounts, respectively.

Accounting Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make certain estimates and assumptions. Those estimates affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements. They may also affect the reported amounts of revenues and expenses of proprietary funds and the government-wide financial statements during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

E. Adoption of New Accounting Standards

Effective with the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the School Board has adopted GASB Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements* This Statement provides guidance on the accounting and financial reporting for subscription-based information technology arrangements. Statement 96 did not have a significant impact on the financial statements of the School Board.

F. Recent Reporting and Disclosure Developments

As of June 30, 2023, the GASB has issued several statements that are to be implemented by the School Board in future years. The statements which might impact the School Board, are as follows:

GASB Statement 99, *Omnibus 2022*

Statement 99 addresses various accounting and financial reporting issues. The requirements of this Statement are effective as follows:

- The requirements related to extension of the use of LIBOR, accounting for SNAP distributions, disclosures of nonmonetary transactions, pledges of future revenues by pledging governments, clarification of certain provisions in Statement 34, as amended, and terminology updates related to Statement 53 and Statement 63 are effective upon issuance.
- The requirements related to financial guarantees and the classification and reporting of derivative instruments within the scope of Statement 53 are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2023, and all reporting periods thereafter.

GASB Statement 100, Accounting Changes and Error Corrections-an amendment of GASB Statement No. 62

Statement 100 enhances the accounting and financial reporting requirements for accounting changes and error corrections. The standard is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2023.

GASB Statement 101, Compensated Absences

Statement 101 updates the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences through aligning the recognition and measurement guidance under a unified model and by amending certain previously required disclosures. The standard is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2023.

Management is currently evaluating the effects of the new GASB pronouncements scheduled for implementation for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2024.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 2. Stewardship, Compliance, and Accountability

A. Sales and Use Taxes

On March 6, 1965, the voters of Lafourche Parish approved a one-percent sales and use tax to be levied and collected by the School Board. The proceeds of the tax are dedicated for the purpose of payment of salaries of teachers and other personnel employed by the School Board and/or for the general operations of the schools, excluding expenditures for capital improvements and purchases of automotive equipment. The voters approved an additional one-percent sales and use tax for the School Board on April 29, 1995 to provide for salary increases (including related benefits) to all personnel except central office administrators. The tax also provides funding for textbook and technology upgrades.

The School Board also acts as the central collection agency for all sales taxes levied within the Parish. The following table summarizes the sales tax rates and fees collected for other agencies on a cash basis:

		Annual Totals as of June 30, 2023					, 2023
		Total Collection Fina					Final
Jurisdiction	Тах	(Collections		Cost	Cost Distrik	
Lafourche Law Enforcement							
Lafourche Law Enforcement District #1	1.00%	\$	12,413,557	\$	62,873	\$	12,350,684
Lafourche Law Enforcement	0.20%		4,303,866		21,799		4,282,067
Lafourche Parish Government							
Solid Waste	0.70%		9,846,273		49,870		9,796,403
Consolidated District A	1.00%		6,337,486		32,099		6,305,387
Road District #2	0.50%		3,594,469		18,206		3,576,263
Town of Golden Meadow	1.00%		1,124,652		5,696		1,118,956
City of Thibodaux	2.50%		18,717,453		94,802		18,622,651
Town of Lockport							
02/1967 Levy	1.00%		526,422		2,666		523,756
04/2001 Levy	0.30%		157,927		800		157,127
05/2010 Levy	0.70%		368,495		1,866		366,629
South Lafourche Levee District	1.00%		6,411,657		32,474		6,379,183
North Lafourche Levee District	0.25%		3,775,261		19,121		3,756,140
Lafourche Parish Tourist Commission	4.00%		739,725		3,747		735,978
		\$	68,317,243	\$	346,019	\$	67,971,224

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 2. Stewardship, Compliance, and Accountability (Continued)

B. Ad Valorem Taxes

Ad valorem taxes and the related state revenue sharing (which were based on population and homesteads in the Parish) are recorded in the year the taxes are assessed. Ad valorem taxes are assessed on a calendar year basis, become due on November 15 of each year, and become delinquent on December 31. The taxes are generally collected in December, January, and February of the fiscal year. State revenue sharing is included in unrestricted state grants. The following is a summary of authorized and levied ad valorem taxes as of June 30, 2023:

Name of Tax	Fund	Authorized Rate	Levied Millage	Expiration Date
Constitutional	General	3.63 mills	3.63 mills	None
Special Maintenance	General	7.49 mills	7.49 mills	2029
Air-Conditioning Maintenance	Air-Conditioning Maintenance	7.49 mills	7.49 mills	2030
Salary Supplement	Salary Supplement	7.49 mills	7.49 mills	2029
Retirement Obligations	Retirement Supplement	2.00 mills	2.00 mills	2031
Safety	Safety Tax	4.00 mills	4.00 mills	2024
Debt Service	Debt Service	See below	11.50 mills	See below

The Debt Service millage rates have varied expirations and the rate is limited to the amount needed to pay the interest and principal on the School Board's general obligation debt and to pay other expenses that are legally chargeable to the Debt Service Fund. The rate must be adopted annually and submitted to the Parish Assessor according to state law. The School Board is subject to certain tax abatement agreements with individuals and businesses through one program - the Industrial Tax Exemption Program (ITEP). ITEP is authorized under Article 7, Section 21(F) of the Louisiana Constitution and Executive Order Number JBE 2016-73. The Louisiana State Board of Commerce and Industry (the State Board), a state entity governed by board members representing major economic groups and gubernatorial appointees, with the approval of the governor, may enter into contracts for the exemption from ad valorem taxes of a new manufacturing establishment or an addition to an existing manufacturing establishment. Companies that qualify as manufacturers can apply to the State Board for a property tax exemption on all new property, as defined, used in the manufacturing process. Under the ITEP, companies are required to promise to expand or build manufacturing facilities in Louisiana, with a minimum investment of \$5 million. The exemptions are granted for a 5-year term and are renewable for an additional 5-year term upon approval by the State Board. In the case of the local government, these state-granted abatements have resulted in reductions of property taxes, which the tax assessor administers as a temporary reduction in the assessed value of the property involved. The abatement agreements stipulate a percentage reduction of property taxes, which can be as much as 100 percent. The local government may recapture abated taxes if a company fails to expand facilities or otherwise fails to fulfill its commitments under the agreement. Total ad valorem taxes applicable to the School Board that were abated under ITEP were \$1,498,347 for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 3. Detailed Notes on All Funds and Government-Wide Statements

A. Deposits

The School Board's cash and cash equivalents consist of deposits in local financial institutions, money market mutual funds with Goldman Sachs, and amounts invested in the Louisiana Asset Management Pool (LAMP). On June 30, 2023, the School Board had cash and cash equivalents as follows:

Fund Type	Statement	Cash on Hand & in Banks	Money Market Mutual Fund	LAMP	Total
Governmental Funds	C	\$ 53,472,658	\$ 7,485,858	\$ 67,451,602	\$ 128,410,118
Proprietary Funds	G	955,174	-	-	955,174
Fiduciary Funds	J	1,271,733		202,863	1,474,596
		\$ 55,699,565	\$ 7,485,858	\$ 67,654,465	\$ 130,839,888

At year-end, the carrying amount of the School Board's bank deposits, exclusive of LAMP and the money market mutual funds, was \$55,699,565, and the bank balance was \$56,184,917.

Deposits in financial institutions can be exposed to custodial credit risk. Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that in the event of financial institution failure, the School Board's deposits may not be returned to them. To mitigate this risk, state law requires deposits to be secured by federal deposit insurance or the pledge of securities owned by the fiscal agent financial institution. The School Board's deposits were not exposed to custodial credit risk at June 30, 2023. The school board does not have a policy with regard to custodial credit risk.

The School Board had LAMP balances of \$67,654,465 included in its cash and equivalents (in addition to the amounts included as investments). LAMP is a local government investment pool. LAMP is administered by LAMP, Inc., which is a nonprofit corporation organized under the laws of the State of Louisiana, formed by an initiative of the State Treasurer in 1993. The corporation is governed by a board of directors consisting of the State Treasurer, representatives from various organizations of local government, the Government Finance Officers Association of Louisiana, and the Society of Louisiana CPAs. Only local governments having contracted to participate in LAMP have an investment interest in its pool of assets. The primary objective of LAMP is to provide a safe environment for the placement of public funds in short-term, high-quality investments. LAMP investments are restricted to securities issued, guaranteed, or backed by the U. S. Treasury, the U. S. government or one of its agencies, enterprises, or instrumentalities, as well as repurchase agreements collateralized by those securities. The dollar weighted average portfolio maturity of LAMP assets are restricted to not more than 60 days and consists of no securities with a maturity in excess of 397 days.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 3. Detailed Notes on All Funds and Government-Wide Statements (Continued)

A. Deposits (Continued)

LAMP is designed to be highly liquid to give its participants immediate access to their account balances. LAMP has consistently earned a rating of AAA from Standard & Poor's, the highest rating available to LAMP. Due to this immediate access feature, funds invested in LAMP directly by the school board were considered cash equivalents by the School Board. Funds invested in LAMP through Argent Trust are included in investments.

The investments in LAMP are stated at fair value based on quoted market rates. The fair value is determined on a weekly basis by LAMP and the value of the position in the external pool is the same as the value of the pool shares.

B. Investments

The School Board allows funds which are available for investment and above immediate cash requirements to be invested in accordance with the following: a) first priority shall be to secure safety of principle, b) the second priority shall be to ensure liquidity of funds to meet the obligations of the School Board, and c) the third priority shall be the yield of investments.

The following table summarizes the amounts reported as investments as of June 30, 2023:

Investment Type	Fair Value	% of Total
Louisiana Asset Management Pool (LAMP)	\$ 15,846,155	19.23%
U.S. Government Agencies	32,778,263	39.79%
Municipal Bonds	3,629,076	4.41%
U.S. Treasury Bills and Notes	30,129,728	36.57%
Total Investments	\$82,383,222	100%

Credit risk - All of the School Board's investments consist of certificates of deposit with financial institutions whose principal offices are located within Louisiana, deposits in the Louisiana Asset Management Pool, bonds issued by Federal Government Sponsored Entities such as Federal Home Loan Bank and Federal National Mortgage Association (GSE's) and bonds issued by Louisiana local governments. The certificates of deposit are covered by federal deposit insurance. LAMP has consistently earned a rating of AAA from Standard & Poor's, the highest rating available to LAMP. The GSE's carry an AAA rating by two of the nationally recognized rating agencies; however, Standard and Poor's rates the securities of these agencies as AA+.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 3. Detailed Notes on All Funds and Government-Wide Statements (Continued)

B. Investments (Continued)

The bonds issued by the Louisiana local governments may be unrated; however, the issuers of these bonds consist of larger local governments within the major metropolitan areas of Louisiana. The School Board does not have a policy with respect to credit risk.

Interest rate risk - In accordance with its investment policy, the School Board managed its exposure to declines in fair values for its fixed rate securities by using the weighted average maturity method. This method took into account the timing of maturities and the amounts that were required to mature on specific dates to meet liquidity needs. The laddering strategy which spreads maturity dates was used to meet liquidity requirements and to decrease interest rate risk.

C. Fair Value Measurement

The School Board's investments measured and reported at fair value are classified according to the following hierarchy:

- Level 1 Investments reflect prices quoted in active markets.
- Level 2 Investments reflect prices that are based on a similar observable asset either directly or indirectly, which may include inputs in markets that are not considered to be active.
- Level 3 Investments reflect prices based upon unobservable sources.

The categorization of investments within the hierarchy is based upon the pricing transparency of the instrument and should not be perceived as the particular investment's risk.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 3. Detailed Notes on All Funds and Government-Wide Statements (Continued)

C. Fair Value Measurement (Continued)

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the School Board's assets at fair value as of June 30, 2023:

		F	Fair Value Measurements Using:					
		Qu	Quoted Prices in					
		Acti	ve Markets for	Significant Other				
	Total	lde	entical Assets	Observable Inputs				
Investment Type	Fair Value	(L	evel 1 Inputs)	(Level 2 Inputs)				
Cash Equivalents (LAMP)	\$ 15,846,155	\$	15,846,155	\$-				
U.S. Treasury Bills and Notes	30,129,728		30,129,728	-				
Municipal Bonds	3,629,076		-	3,629,076				
U.S. Government Agency Securities:								
Federal Home Loan Bank	26,006,207		-	26,006,207				
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corp	719,743		-	719,743				
Federal Farm Bank Bonds	4,560,753		-	4,560,753				
Federal National Mortgage Associat	1,491,560		-	1,491,560				
-								
Total Investments	\$ 82,383,222	\$	45,975,883	\$ 36,407,339				

D. Receivables

Receivables at June 30, 2023 are classified as follows:

General Fund	1995 Sales Tax Salary Reserve			Hurricane Recovery		,	Internal Service Funds	Go	Total overnmental	Fiduciary Funds
\$ 654,848	\$-	\$	71,826	\$-	\$	129,339	\$-	\$	856,013	\$-
2,041,899	1,735,614		-	-		306,285	-		4,083,798	6,778,297
3,437	-		-	-		22,324	2,402,081		2,427,842	-
6,538	-		-	-		1,124,112	-		1,130,650	-
-	-		-	13,069,099	1	3,148,092	-	2	26,217,191	-
141,496	-		-	-		1,576,162	-		1,717,658	-
\$ 2,848,218	\$ 1,735,614	\$	71,826	\$ 13,069,099	\$ 1	6,306,314	\$ 2,402,081	\$ 3	36,433,152	\$ 6,778,297
	\$ 654,848 2,041,899 3,437 6,538 - 141,496	General Fund Tax Salary Reserve \$ 654,848 \$ - 2,041,899 1,735,614 3,437 - 6,538 - - - 141,496 -	General Fund Tax Salary Reserve Su \$ 654,848 \$ - \$ 2,041,899 1,735,614 3,437 - 6,538 - - - 141,496 -	General Fund Tax Salary Reserve Salary Supplement \$ 654,848 - \$ 71,826 2,041,899 1,735,614 - 3,437 - - 6,538 - - - - - 141,496 - -	General Fund Tax Salary Reserve Salary Supplement Hurricane Recovery \$ 654,848 \$ - \$ 71,826 \$ - 2,041,899 1,735,614 - - 3,437 - - - 6,538 - - - - - - 13,069,099 141,496 - - -	General Fund Tax Salary Reserve Salary Supplement Hurricane Recovery N Gov \$ 654,848 \$ - \$ 71,826 \$ - \$ 2,041,899 \$ 71,35,614 -	General Fund Tax Salary Reserve Salary Supplement Hurricane Recovery Non-Major Governmental \$ 654,848 \$ - \$ 71,826 \$ - \$ 129,339 2,041,899 1,735,614 - - 306,285 3,437 - - 22,324 6,538 - - 1,124,112 - - 13,069,099 13,148,092 141,496 - - 1,576,162	Tax Salary Reserve Salary Supplement Hurricane Recovery Non-Major Governmental Service Funds \$ 654,848 \$ - \$ 71,826 \$ - \$ 129,339 \$ - 2,041,899 1,735,614 - - 306,285 - 3,437 - - - 22,324 2,402,081 6,538 - - - 1,124,112 - - - - 13,069,099 13,148,092 - 141,496 - - - 1,576,162 -	General Fund Tax Salary Reserve Salary Supplement Hurricane Recovery Non-Major Governmental Service Funds Governmental \$ 654,848 \$ - \$ 71,826 \$ - \$ 129,339 \$ - \$ 2,041,899 \$ 71,826 \$ - \$ 129,339 \$ - \$ 3,437 \$ - - 306,285 - \$ 2,042,081 \$ 6,538 - - 1,124,112 - - 2,402,081 6,538 - - - 1,3069,099 13,148,092 - 2 141,496 - - - 1,576,162 - -	General Fund Tax Salary Reserve Salary Supplement Hurricane Recovery Non-Major Governmental Service Funds Total Governmental \$ 654,848 \$ - \$ 71,826 \$ - \$ 129,339 \$ - \$ 856,013 2,041,899 1,735,614 - - 306,285 - 4,083,798 3,437 - - 22,324 2,402,081 2,427,842 6,538 - - 1,124,112 - 1,130,650 - - 13,069,099 13,148,092 - 26,217,191 141,496 - - - 1,576,162 - 1,717,658

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 3. Detailed Notes on All Funds and Government-Wide Statements (Continued)

E. Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2023 is as follows:

Governmental Activities	Balance at June 30, 2022 Ad		Additions	Deletions		Balance as une 30, 2023	
Non-Depreciable Capital Assets:							
Land	\$	3,601,923	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 3,601,923
Construction in Progress		36,083,244		44,924,728		6,623,279	 74,384,693
Total Nondepreciable Capital Assets		39,685,167		44,924,728		6,623,279	 77,986,616
Depreciable Capital Assets:							
Buildings & Improvements		265,275,051		6,547,754		1,151,306	270,671,499
Furniture & Equipment		9,646,925		138,009		30,499	 9,754,435
Total Depreciable Capital Assets		274,921,976		6,685,763		1,181,805	280,425,934
Less Accumulated Depreciation:							
Buildings & Improvements		133,368,596		8,395,475		808,982	140,955,089
Furniture & Equipment		7,723,843		294,098		12,962	 8,004,979
Total Accumulated Depreciation		141,092,439		8,689,573		821,944	148,960,068
Depreciable Capital Assets, Net		133,829,537		(2,003,810)		359,861	 131,465,866
Lease Right of Use Assets:							
Furniture & Equipment		7,538,564		81,587		230,118	7,390,033
Total Lease Right of Use Assets	-	7,538,564		81,587		230,118	7,390,033
Less Accumulated Amortization:							
Furniture & Equipment		1,211,372		1,448,042		230,118	 2,429,296
Total Accumulated Amortization		1,211,372		1,448,042		230,118	 2,429,296
Total Lease Right of Use Assets, Net		6,327,192		(1,366,455)		-	4,960,737
Capital Assets, Net	\$	179,841,896	\$	41,554,463	\$	6,983,140	\$ 214,413,219

Depreciation and amortization expense charges of \$10,137,615 for the year ended June 30, 2023 was charged to the following functions:

Regular Instruction	\$	225,133
Plant Services		8,484,846
Student Transportation Services		1,323,791
Food Services		103,845
Total Depreciation Expense	\$	10,137,615
	_	

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 3. Detailed Notes on All Funds and Government-Wide Statements (Continued)

E. Capital Assets (Continued)

Construction Commitments

The Lafourche Parish School Board had active construction projects as of June 30, 2023. The projects covered new construction and renovations related to hurricane recovery efforts at the schools expended through the Construction Funds, and the Air Conditioning Maintenance Fund. At year-end, the School Board's commitments to the contractors were as follows:

	Project Authorization	Expended to June 30, 2023	Unexpended Commitment	Retainage Payable
Building	\$ 3,236,049	\$ 3,339,961	\$ -	\$ -
Disaster Recovery	56,414,124	37,531,408	18,882,716	1,211,529
General Renovations	3,723,194	3,293,778	429,416	86,068
HVAC Renovations	203,900	198,585	5,315	-
New Schools	33,973,392	31,994,566	1,978,826	1,330,776
Security Renovations	1,770,933	1,781,403	-	5,957
Total	\$ 99,321,592	\$ 78,139,701	\$ 21,296,273	\$ 2,634,330

F. Interfund Receivables, Payables, and Transfers

Interfund receivables/payables balances by fund at June 30, 2023 are as follows:

	Due From Other Funds		0	Due To ther Funds
Governmental Funds:				
Major:				
General Fund	\$	62,085,929	\$	3,607,427
1995 Sales Tax Salary Reserve Fund		-		15,799,276
Salary Supplement Fund		-		5,254,788
2021 Construction Fund		-		17,113,698
Non-major Governmental Funds		109,677		18,217,916
		62,195,606		59,993,105
Proprietary Funds:				
Group Health		3,500,000		4,631,063
Loss Control				1,071,438
		3,500,000		5,702,501
Total	\$	65,695,606	\$	65,695,606

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 3. Detailed Notes on All Funds and Government-Wide Statements (Continued)

F. Interfund Receivables, Payables, and Transfers (Continued)

Interfund transfers are payments made by the School Board from one fund to another that do not carry a corresponding obligation on the receiving fund to repay the amount to the paying fund. The transfers make it easier for management to record expenditures such as payroll where recording of such expenditures to some of the funds is not efficient, while providing enough documentation to fulfill the School Board's obligation to account for the use of restricted funds. Transfers in and out also include the payments made by certain federal funds to the General Fund as indirect costs.

Interfund transfers made during the year ended June 30, 2023 are as follows:

	Transfer In	T	ransfer Out
Governmental Funds:			
Major:			
General Fund	\$ 26,302,692	\$	3,500,000
1995 Sales Tax Salary Reserve Fund	-		15,799,276
Salary Supplement Fund	-		5,254,788
Non-major Governmental Funds	 -		5,248,628
	 26,302,692		29,802,692
Proprietary Funds:			
Group Health Fund	 3,500,000		-
Total	\$ 29,802,692	\$	29,802,692

G. Recap of Long-Term Obligations

The following table contains the components of the balances displayed in the statement of net position for long-term obligations:

Governmental activities:	Balance June 30, 2022			Balance June 30, 2023	Amounts Due Within One Year
General obligation bonds	\$ 88,310,000	\$-	\$ 7,120,000	\$ 81,190,000	\$ 4,185,000
Bonds from direct placement:					
General obligation bonds	27,915,000	-	395,000	27,520,000	3,625,000
Sales tax revenue bonds	90,000,000	-	-	90,000,000	-
Unamortized bond premium	5,753,269		543,653	5,209,616	543,652
Total bonds payable	211,978,269	-	8,058,653	203,919,616	8,353,652
Lease liability	6,234,337	56,453	1,376,708	4,914,082	1,385,090
Compensated absences	6,621,720	521,388	428,127	6,714,981	434,156
Total long-term obligations	\$ 224,834,326	\$ 577,841	\$ 9,863,488	\$ 215,548,679	\$ 10,172,898

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 3. Detailed Notes on All Funds and Government-Wide Statements (Continued)

H. Leases

The School Board, as a lessee, has entered into lease agreements for vehicles and buses. The total cost of the School Board's right-to-use leased assets is \$7,390,033 less accumulated amortization of \$2,429,296.

The following is a schedule of the recorded amounts and accumulated amortization of leased assets by underlying asset class:

			Net	
	Recorded	Accumulated	Right-To-Use	2023
Right to use assets:	Amount	Amortization	Asset	Amortization
Equipment & Vehicles	\$ 7,390,033	\$ 2,429,296	\$ 4,960,737	\$ 1,448,042

The following is a summary of the future principal and interest lease payments, as of June 30, 2023:

Year Ending				
June 30,	Principal	Principal I		Total
2024	\$1,385,090	\$	91,312	\$1,476,402
2025	1,402,440		61,885	1,464,325
2026	1,404,315		32,372	1,436,687
2027	722,237		5,963	728,200
Total	\$4,914,082	\$	191,532	\$5,105,614

I. Compensated Absences

At June 30, 2023, employees of the School Board had accumulated and vested \$6,714,981 of employee leave benefits, which was computed in accordance with GASB Codification C60. The net total of accumulated leave increases and reductions that came from leave earned in excess of leave payouts was \$93,261 in fiscal year 2023. The liability for leave privileges not requiring current resources were recorded as long-term debt in the government-wide financial statements.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 3. Detailed Notes on All Funds and Government-Wide Statements (Continued)

J. Bonded Debt

The School Board issued general obligation bonds to provide funds for the acquisition, construction, or renovation of major capital facilities. The balances of the outstanding issues are contained in following table:

Bond Description	Type of Debt	Original Issue	Interest Rates			Principal Outstanding			
2014 GO Series	G.O ¹	\$ 18,000,000	3.00-4.00%	6/12/2014	3/1/2029	\$	7,200,000	\$	793,500
2015 GO Refunding Series	G.O ¹	7,605,000	3.00-4.00%	4/14/2015	3/1/2032		5,095,000		1,058,950
2017 GO Series	G.0 ¹	32,000,000	3.00-5.00%	12/14/2017	3/1/2037		25,995,000		6,939,400
2020 GO Refunding Series	G.0 ²	18,670,000	1.25-2.40%	10/15/2020	3/1/2030		17,565,000		1,389,048
2021 GO Series	G.0 ¹	45,000,000	2.50-5.00%	3/3/2021	3/1/2032		42,900,000		16,045,250
2022 GO Refunding Series	G.0 ²	9,990,000	2.38%	4/21/2022	3/1/2032		9,955,000		1,237,957
2022 R Series (Ida Loan)	R^3	90,000,000	3.45%	4/21/2022	3/1/2032		90,000,000		17,249,145
Total		\$ 272,285,000	-			\$	198,710,000	\$	44,713,250

G.O. = General obligation bond

R = Tax revenue bond

¹These bonds were offered for public sale that are subject to the following events of default, termination events, and acceleration clauses:

- Events of default with finance-related consequences These bonds would be in default for failure of payment of principal and interest when due, non-payment related defaults, unscheduled draws on debt service reserves or credit enhancements reflecting financial difficulties, substitution of credit or liquidity providers or failure to perform, modifications to rights of bondholders, defeasances, release, substitution or sale of property securing repayment of the bonds, bond rating changes, filing petition or seeking relief under Federal or State bankruptcy law, adverse tax opinions or other material notices or determinations with respect to the tax status of the bonds, the consummation of a merger, consolidation or acquisition involving the Issuer or the sale of substantially all of the assets of the Issuer, and an appointment of a successor or additional trustee or the change of name of a trustee (if material). The School Board has the authority to assess and collect property taxes that will be used to repay this debt.
- *Termination events with finance related* consequences Events that would result in finance related consequences include bonds being called early and insufficient taxes levied and collected to meet debt service requirements on all bonds outstanding.
- *Subjective acceleration clauses* None.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 3. Detailed Notes on All Funds and Government-Wide Statements (Continued)

J. Bonded Debt (Continued)

²This bond is a direct placement bond that is subject to the following events of default, termination events, and acceleration clauses:

- *Events of default with finance-related consequences* These bonds would be in default for failure of payment of principal and interest when due, non-performance of observance of covenants, agreements, or conditions in Certificate Resolution or supplemental resolution continuing for more than 45 days after written notice of non-performance or observance and filing petition or seeking relief under Federal or State bankruptcy law.
- *Termination events with finance related* consequences Events that will result in finance related consequences include bonds being called early and insufficient taxes levied and collected to meet debt service requirements on all bonds outstanding.
- *Subjective acceleration clauses* None.

³These bonds are direct placement bonds that are subject to the following events of default, termination events, and acceleration clauses:

- *Events of default with finance-related consequences* These bonds would be in default for failure of payment of principal and interest when due, non-performance of observance of covenants, agreements, or conditions in Certificate Resolution or supplemental resolution continuing for more than 30 days after written notice of non-performance or observance and filing petition or seeking relief under Federal or State bankruptcy law.
- *Termination events with finance related* consequences Events that would result in finance related consequences include bonds being called early, or failure to annually budget a sufficient amount to pay principal and interest to meet annual debt service requirements.
- *Subjective acceleration clauses* None.

All principal and interest payments are funded in accordance with Louisiana law by annual ad valorem tax levy on taxable property within Lafourche Parish. At June 30, 2023, the School Board accumulated fund balance of \$5,892,173 in the debt service fund for future debt requirements.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 3. Detailed Notes on All Funds and Government-Wide Statements (Continued)

J. Bonded Debt (Continued)

The debt service requirements for the School Board bonds are as follows:

			Bond Principal	Bond Interest	
Year Ending	GO Bond	GO Bond	from Direct	from Direct	
June 30	Principal	Interest	Borrowings	Borrowings	Total
2024	\$ 4,185,000	\$ 2,885,225	\$ 3,625,000	\$ 3,591,228	\$ 14,286,453
2025	4,370,000	2,692,675	13,735,000	3,513,534	24,311,209
2026	4,565,000	2,533,125	14,170,000	3,127,318	24,395,443
2027	4,760,000	2,336,525	14,590,000	2,723,571	24,410,096
2028	4,965,000	2,130,550	15,065,000	2,307,572	24,468,122
2029-2033	22,030,000	7,892,550	56,335,000	4,612,927	90,870,477
2034-2038	24,315,000	3,727,700	-	-	28,042,700
2039-2043	12,000,000	638,750			12,638,750
	\$ 81,190,000	\$24,837,100	\$117,520,000	\$19,876,150	\$243,423,250

The School Board has five general obligation refunding series bond issues outstanding. When the refunding bonds were issued, a trust account was set up to pay off the refunded bonds according to their original repayment schedules. At June 30, 2023, the balance of the refunded bonds that were still outstanding was \$32,615,000.

K. Deficit Fund Balances

At June 30, 2023, the Major Maintenance Fund, the 2012 Construction Fund and the Group Health Fund, reported deficit fund balances of \$(108,410), \$(552,985), and \$(12,970), respectively. If these deficits are not eliminated through future revenues, then transfers from the general fund may be needed in future periods.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 4. Other Information

A. Risk Management

The School Board has established a Group Health Insurance Fund (an internal service fund) to account for various risks of loss related to providing medical payments as required by the group health insurance program. Under this program, the Group Health Insurance Fund assumes \$300,000 for each claim and the School Board has purchased commercial insurance for claims in excess of the exposure assumed by the Group Health Insurance Fund. Also, the School Board has retained a third-party administrator to supervise, evaluate and administer claims, and provide a preferred provider network.

All funds with budgeted employee positions participated in the program and made payments to the fund based on management's estimates of the amounts needed to pay prior and current year claims. These interfund "premiums" were reported as quasi-external transactions. The Group Health Insurance Fund has a \$(12,970) net position at June 30, 2023.

The School Board was exposed to various risks of loss related to personal injury to students and other individuals (not employees). The following table contains the exposures to these perils that are managed using the Loss Control Fund:

Type of Peril	Per Occurrence Limit		Aggregate Limit		Self-Insured Retention	
General Liability	\$	1,000,000	\$	2,000,000	\$	150,000
Violent and Malicious Acts		1,000,000		-		15,000
Automobile Liability		1,000,000		-		150,000
Comprehensive and Collision		500,000		1,000,000		5,000
Board Management Liability		1,000,000		2,000,000		150,000
Sexual Abuse		1,000,000		2,000,000		150,000
Employment Practices		2,000,000		-		150,000
Employee Benefits Liability		20,000,000		-		-
Cyber Liability		-		-		-
Crime		1,000,000		-		10,000
Drone Aviation Non-Ownership Liability		4,000,000		-		-
Loss by Fungus		100,000,000				1,000,000
All Other Perils		100,000,000				100,000

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 4. Other Information (Continued)

A. Risk Management (Continued)

The General Fund makes payments to the Loss Control Fund based on current premiums and expected losses from these types of exposure. These interfund "premiums" were reported as quasi-external transactions. The June 30, 2023, net position in the Loss Control Fund was \$611,592.

The School Board was also exposed to various risks of loss related to providing medical and indemnity payments as required by law for on-the-job related injuries. To account for and finance its uninsured risks of loss, the School Board has established a Workers Compensation Fund (an internal service fund). Under this program, the Workers Compensation Fund was responsible for \$750,000 of each workers compensation claim and has a \$2.0 million limit for each workers compensation claim. Also, the School Board had retained a third-party administrator to supervise, evaluate and administer claims, and provide loss prevention services.

All funds that pay salaries participated in the program and made payments to the fund based on management's estimates of the amounts needed to pay prior and current year claims. These interfund "premiums" were reported as quasi-external transactions. The net position in the Workers' Compensation Fund was \$57,743 as of June 30, 2023.

At June 30, 2023, the outstanding claims liability accruing to the Loss Control, Workers Compensation and Group Health Insurance Funds was \$2,383,254. The estimated claim liability had been determined by the third-party administrator based on historical information and anticipated payments. These liabilities were based on the requirements of GASB Statement No. 10, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Risk Financing and Related Insurance Issues,* which required a liability for claims be reported if information prior to the issuance of the financial statements indicates that it was probable, and the amount of the loss can be reasonably estimated.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 4. Other Information (Continued)

A. Risk Management (Continued)

The following table showed the changes in this liability as of June 30:

	Group Health		Loss Control		Workers' Compensation		Total Claims	
Liability - June 30, 2021	\$ 1,569,428	\$	8,616	\$	512,293	\$	2,090,337	
Claims incurred	20,843,197		534,901		1,253,902		22,632,000	
Claims paid	(21,236,269)		(352,932)		(1,147,339)		(22,736,540)	
Liability - June 30, 2022	1,176,356		190,585		618,856		1,985,797	
Claims incurred	20,271,564		531,880		911,803		21,715,247	
Claims paid	(20,192,247)		(477,734)		(647,809)		(21,317,790)	
	• • • • • • • • •	•		•		•		
Liability - June 30, 2023	\$ 1,255,673	\$	244,731	\$	882,850	\$	2,383,254	

The School Board retains a third- party administrator to supervise, evaluate, and administer claims.

B. Contingent Liabilities

The Lafourche Parish School Board receives funding under grants from various federal and state governmental agencies. These grants specify the purpose for which the grant monies are to be used and such grants are subject to audit by the granting agency or its representative. If the grant monies received are not expended appropriately, the Lafourche Parish School Board may be required to reimburse the granting agency.

At June 30, 2023, the School Board was involved in several lawsuits. In the opinion of legal counsel for the School Board, the potential claims against the School Board, not covered by insurance, or for which a liability has already been accrued in the internal service funds would not materially affect the financial statements.

The School Board received funding under contracts for E-Rate. These contracts specify the purpose for which the monies were to be used and such contracts were subject to audit by the granting agency or its representative. If the contract monies received were not expended in accordance with the contracts, the Lafourche Parish School Board may be required to reimburse the funding agency.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 4. Other Information (Continued)

C. Postemployment Health Care and Life Insurance Benefits

Plan Description. The School Board provided certain continuing health care and life insurance benefits for its retired employees. Substantially all the School Board's employees become eligible for these benefits if they reach normal retirement age while working for the School Board. These benefits for retirees and similar benefits for active employees were provided through the Group Health Insurance Fund whose monthly premiums were paid jointly by the employee or retiree and by the School Board.

The School Board's OPEB Plan (the OPEB Plan) is a single-employer, defined benefit OPEB plan administered by the School Board. The authority to establish and/or amend the obligation of the employer, employees, and retirees rests with the School Board. No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75.

Eligibility. Active employees are eligible for health benefits at retirement if they were enrolled in the School Board's plan prior to retirement. Employees retiring with ten consecutive years of coverage (if hired after July 1, 2009) or five consecutive years of coverage (if hired prior to July 2009) are eligible for reduced rates.

The School Board implemented a Humana Group Medicare Advantage plan for its Medicare eligible retirees effective January 1, 2019. The Humana plan is mandatory for all eligible retirees.

Employees covered by benefit terms – At July 1,2021 the following employees were covered the benefit terms:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefit paym	1,254
Inactive employees entitled but not yet receiving benefit payments	-
Active employees	1,745
	2,999

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 4. Other Information (Continued)

C. Postemployment Health Care and Life Insurance Benefits (Continued)

The School Board's total OPEB liability of \$173,106,222 was measured as of June 30, 2023, and was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2021. For the year ended June 30, 2023, the School Board recognized OPEB expense credit of \$(9,816,187) and reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows		Deferred Inflows	
	of Res	ources	of	Resources
Differences bewteen expected and actual experie	\$	347,908	\$	-
Changes in assumptions		-		(5,718,038)
Total	\$	347,908	\$	(5,718,038)

The net amounts reported as deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to the OPEB liability will be recognized in OPEB expense in the future years as follows:

Year ending	
June 30:	
2024	\$ (5,132,528)
2025	(237,602)
	\$ (5.370.130)

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 4. Other Information (Continued)

C. Postemployment Health Care and Life Insurance Benefits (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions and Methods. The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2023 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and methods, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Actuarial cost method	Entry age normal
Valuation date	June 30, 2022
Measurement date	June 30, 2023
Inflation	3.00%
Salary increases	3.50%
Discount rate	3.54% (beginning of year)
Discount rate	3.65% (end of year)
Discount rate index	Bond Buyer 20-Year General Obligation Index
Mortality rates	Pub-2010, projected forward using SOA scale MP-
	2021
Healthcare cost trend	Pre-Medicare - Select: 6.75%, Ultimate: 4.00%
rates	Post-Medicare - Select: 5.75%, Ultimate: 4.00%

The above reference discount rates were determined using 20-year general obligation bond rates.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 4. Other Information (Continued)

C. Postemployment Health Care and Life Insurance Benefits (Continued)

Changes in the Total OPEB Liability.

Balance at June 30, 2022	\$ 171,056,289
Changes for the year:	
Service Cost	4,976,683
Interest	6,117,741
Changes in assumptions	(2,613,616)
Benefit payments	(6,430,875)
Net changes	2,049,933
Balance at June 30, 2023	\$ 173,106,222

The short-term portion of the OPEB liability is estimated to be \$7,000,000.

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate. The following presents the approximate net OPEB liability of the School Board, as well as what the School Board's approximate net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current discount rate:

	1.0% Decrease	Di	Current scount Rate	1.0% Increase		
	2.65%		3.65%	4.65%		
Total OPEB liability	\$ 200,109,000	\$	173,106,222	\$ 151,594,000		

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates. The following presents the approximate net OPEB liability of the School Board, as well as what the School Board's approximate net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	1.0% Decrease	Current Healthcare Trend Rate	1.0% Increase
Total OPEB liability	\$ 197,194,000	\$ 173,106,222	\$ 153,817,000

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 4. Other Information (Continued)

D. Defined Benefit Pension Plans

The School Board is a participating employer in three cost-sharing defined benefit pension plans. These plans are administered by three public employee retirement systems, the Teachers' Retirement System of Louisiana (TRSL), the Louisiana School Employees' Retirement System (LSERS) and the Louisiana State Employees' Retirement System (LASERS). Article X, Section 29(F) of the Louisiana Constitution of 1974 assigns the authority to establish and amend benefit provisions of these plans to the State Legislature. Each system is administered by a separate board of trustees and all Systems are component units of the State of Louisiana.

Each of the Systems issues an annual publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for the system. These reports may be obtained by writing, calling, or downloading the reports as follows:

TRSL	LSERS	LASERS
8401 United Plaza Blvd.	8660 United Plaza Blvd.	8401 United Plaza Blvd.
P. O. Box 94123	Baton Rouge, LA	P. O. Box 44213
Baton Rouge, LA	70809-7004	Baton Rouge, LA
70804-9123	(225) 925-6484	70804-4213
(225) 925-6446	www.lsers.net	(225) 925-0185
www.trsl.org		www.lasersonline.org

Plan Descriptions

Teachers' Retirement System of Louisiana (TRSL) is administrator of a cost-sharing, defined benefit pension plan. The plan provides retirement, disability, and survivor benefits to employees who meet the legal definition of a "teacher" as provided for in R.S. 11:701. Eligibility for retirement benefits and the calculation of retirement benefits are provided for in R.S. 11:761.

Louisiana School Employees' Retirement System (LSERS) administers a costsharing, defined benefit pension plan to provide retirement, disability, and survivor benefits to eligible state employees and their beneficiaries as defined in R.S. 11:411-414. The age and years of creditable service required in order for a member to receive retirement benefits are established by R.S. 11:441 and vary depending on the member's hire date, employer, and job classification.

Louisiana State Employees' Retirement System (LASERS) is the administrator of a cost-sharing, defined benefit pension plan. The plan provides retirement, disability, and survivor benefits to school employees as defined in R.S. 11:1002. Eligibility for retirement benefits and the computation of retirement benefits are provided for in R.S. 11:1141.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 4. Other Information (Continued)

D. Defined Benefit Pension Plans (Continued)

Cost-of-Living Adjustments

The pension plans in which the School Board participates have the authority to grant costof-living adjustments (COLAs) on an ad hoc basis. COLAs may be granted to these systems (TRSL, LSERS, and LASERS) if approved with a two-thirds vote of both houses of the Legislature, provided the plan meets certain statutory criteria related to funded status and interest earnings.

Funding Policy

Article X, Section 29(E)(2)(a) of the Louisiana Constitution of 1974 assigns the Legislature the authority to determine employee contributions. Employer contributions are actuarially determined using statutorily established methods on an annual basis and are constitutionally required to cover the employer's portion of the normal cost and provide for the amortization of the unfunded accrued liability. Employer contributions are adopted by the Legislature annually upon recommendation of the Public Retirement Systems' Actuarial Committee. TRSL also receives a percentage of ad valorem taxes collected by parishes. The Parish is not a participating employer in the pension system and is considered to be a non-employer contributing entity and not considered special funding situations.

A brief summary of eligibility and benefits of the plans are provided in the following table:

	TRSL	LSERS	LASERS
Final average	Highest 36 or 60	Highest 36 or 60	Highest 36 or 60
salary	months ¹	months ¹	months ¹
Years of service	30 years any age	30 years any age	30 years any age
required and/or	25 years age 55	25 years age 55	25 years age 55
age eligible for	20 years age 65	20 years any age ²	20 years any age ²
benefits	20 years any age ²	5-10 years age 60 ^{5, 6}	5-10 years age 60 ^{5, 6}
	5 years age 60 ⁶		
Benefit percent per years of service	2% to 2.5% ⁴	2.5% to 3.33% ⁴	2.5% to $3.5\%^3$

¹ Employees hired after a certain date use the revised benefit calculation based on the highest 60

² With actuarial reduced benefits

³ Members in regular plan 2.5%, hazardous duty plan 3.33%, and judges 3.5%

⁴ Benefit percent varies depending on when hired

⁵ Five to ten years of creditable service at age 60 depending upon the plan or when hired

⁶ Hired on or after 7/1/15, age eligibility is 5 years at age 62

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 4. Other Information (Continued)

D. Defined Benefit Pension Plans (Continued)

Contributions to the plans are required and determined by State statute (which may be amended) and are expressed as a percentage of covered payroll. The contribution rates in effect for the year ended June 30, 2023, for the School Board and covered employees were as follows:

	School System	Employees
Teachers' Retirement System -		
Regular Plan	24.80%	8.00%
School Employees' Retirement System	27.60%	7.50% - 8.00%
State Employees' Retirement System	40.40%	7.50% - 8.00%

The contributions made to the Systems for the past three fiscal years, which equaled the required contributions for each of these years, were as follows:

	 2023	 2022	 2021
Teachers' Retirement System:			
Regular Plan	\$ 18,429,866	\$ 17,851,130	\$ 17,366,065
School Employees' Retirement System	1,569,029	1,607,009	1,602,045
State Employees' Retirement System	28,147	26,836	31,835

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 4. Other Information (Continued)

D. Defined Benefit Pension Plans (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

The following schedule lists the School Board's proportionate share of the Net Pension Liability allocated by each of the pension plans based on the June 30, 2022 measurement date. The School Board uses this measurement date to record its Net Pension Liability and associated amounts as of June 30, 2023 in accordance with GASB Statement 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions*. The schedule also includes the proportionate share allocation rate used at June 30, 2022, along with the change compared to the June 30, 2021 rate. The School Board's proportion of the Net Pension Liability was based on a projection of the School Board's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating employers, actuarially determined.

	Net Pension Liability at June 30, 2023 (measured as of June 30, 2022)		Allocation Rate at June 30, 2022	Increase (Decrease) to June 30, 2021 Allocation Rate
Teachers' Retirement System	\$	128,118,052	1.3419%	-0.0119%
School Employees' Retirement System		11,591,683	1.7431%	-0.0715%
State Employees' Retirement System		212,278	0.0028%	-0.0002%
	\$	139,922,013		

The following schedule lists each pension plan's recognized pension expense including the employer's amortization of change in proportionate share and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions by the School Board for the year ended June 30, 2023:

	Per	sion Expense
Teachers' Retirement System	\$	9,433,081
School Employees' Retirement System		1,585,682
State Employees' Retirement System		23,958
	\$	11,042,721

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 4. Other Information (Continued)

D. Defined Benefit Pension Plans (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

At June 30, 2023, the School Board reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to each pension plan from the following sources:

Deferred Outflows:

		TRSL		LSERS	L	ASERS		Total
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	1,985,785	\$	274,461	\$	579	\$	2,260,825
Changes of assumptions		8,641,498		418,148		3,860		9,063,506
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on								
pension plan investments		7,270,538		-		17,098		7,287,636
Changes in proportion		792,965		-		-		792,965
Differences between contributions and proportionate share of								
contributions		217,421		-		1,403		218,824
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date		18,429,866		1,569,029		28,147		20,027,042
Total	\$	37,338,073	\$	2,261,638	\$	51,087	\$	39,650,798
Deferred Inflows:								
Defented innows.		TRSL		LSERS	L	ASERS		Total
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$	(369,479)	\$	-	\$	-	\$	(369,479)
Changes of assumptions		-		-		-		-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on								
pension plan investments		-		(298,582)		-		(298,582)
Changes in proportion		(3,006,754)		(307,639)		(5,417)		(3,319,810)
Differences between contributions and proportionate share of								
contributions		(695)		(13,864)		-		(14,559)
Total	\$	(3,376,928)	\$	(620,085)	\$	(5,417)	\$	(4,002,430)
	¢		¢		¢	-	¢	

The amount reported in the above table totaling \$20,027,042 as deferred outflow of resources related to pension contributions made subsequent to the measurement period of June 30, 2022, will be recognized as a reduction in net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2024.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in the School Board's pension expense in future years as follows:

Year	TRSL	LSERS		L	ASERS	Total		
2024	\$ 2,341,645	\$	272,213	\$	6,592	\$	2,620,450	
2025	2,386,034		(106,481)		3,533		2,283,086	
2026	(1,732,626)		(670,215)		(4,324)		(2,407,165)	
2027	12,536,227		577,007		11,721		13,124,955	
	\$ 15,531,280	\$	72,524	\$	17,522	\$	15,621,326	

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 4. Other Information (Continued)

D. Defined Benefit Pension Plans (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions

A summary of the actuarial methods and assumptions used in determining the total pension liability for each pension plan as of June 30, 2023 are as follows:

Valuation Date Actuarial Cost Method Actuarial Assumptions:	TRSL June 30, 2022 Entry Age Normal	LSERS June 30, 2022 Entry Age Normal	LASERS June 30, 2022 Entry Age Normal		
Expected Remaining Service Lives Investment Rate of Return Inflation Rate	5 years 7.25% net of investment expenses 2.30% per annum	3 years 6.80% net of investment expenses, including inflation. 2.50% per annum	2 years 7.25% net of investment expenses 2.30% per annum		
Mortality	RP-2014 tables, adjusted using MP- 2017 generational improvement tables, with continued future mortality improvement projecting using the MP- 2017 generational mortality tables.	Mortality rates based on the RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant Tables, RP-2014 Sex Distinct Employee Table, and RP- 2014 Sex Distinct Disabled Mortality Table.	Non-disabled members - RP-2014 Blue Collar (males/females) and White Collar (females) Healthy Annuitant Tables projected on a fully generational basis by Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2018. Disabled members - Mortality rates based on the RP-2000 Disabled		
Termination, Disability, and Retirement	Based on a five year (2012-2017) experience study of the System's members.		Retiree Mortality Table, with no Based on a five year (2014-2018) experience study of the System's members.		
Salary Increases	3.1% - 4.6% (varies depending on duration of service).	3.25% based on a 2018 experience study (for the period 2013-2017) of the System's members.	Projected based on a 2014-2018 experience study of the System's members. The salary increase ranges for specific types of members are:		
			Member Type Regular Judges Corrections Hazardous Duty Wildlife	Lower Range 3.0% 2.6% 3.6% 3.6% 3.6%	Upper Range 12.8% 5.1% 13.8% 13.8% 13.8%
Cost of Living Adjustments	None	Cost-of-living raises may be granted from the Experience Account provided there are sufficient funds needed to offset the increase in the actuarial liability and the plan has met the criteria and eligibility requirements outline by ACT 399 of 2014.	The present value of future retirement benefits is based on benefits currently being paid by the System and includes previously granted cost of living increases. The projected benefit payments do not include provisions for potential future increases not yet authorized by the Board of Trustees as they were deemed not to be substantively automatic.		

substantively automatic.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 4. Other Information (Continued)

D. Defined Benefit Pension Plans (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

The following schedule list the methods used by each of the retirement systems in determining the long-term rate of return on pension plan investments:

TRSL

LSERS

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a buildingblock method in which bestestimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expenses and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation of 2.3% and an adjustment for the effect of rebalancing/diversification. The resulting expected long-term geometric nominal expected rate of return was 8.32% for 2022.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments determined using was а triangulation method which integrated the CAPM pricing model (top-down), a treasury yield curve approach (bottom-up), and an building-block equity model (bottom-up). Risk return and correlations are projected on a forward-looking basis in equilibrium, in which best-estimates of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These rates are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation of 2.50%, and an adjustment for the effect of rebalancing/diversification. The long-term resulting arithmetic nominal expected return is 8.17%.

LASERS The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building block method in which bestestimates ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage, and by adjusting for expected inflation of 2.3% and an adjustment for the effect of rebalancing/diversification. The resulting expected long-term nominal rate of return is 8.34% for 2022.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 4. Other Information (Continued)

D. Defined Benefit Pension Plans (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

The following table provides a summary of the best estimates of arithmetic/geometric real rates of return for each major asset class included in each of the retirement systems' target asset allocations as of June 30, 2022:

	Target Allocation				Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return			
Asset Class	TRSL	LSERS	LASERS	_	TRSL	LSERS	LASERS	
Cash	-	-	-		-	-	0.39%	
Domestic equity	27.00%	-	31.00%		4.15%	-	4.57%	
International equity	19.00%	-	23.00%		5.16%	-	5.76%	
Equity	-	39.00%	-		-	2.67%	-	
Domestic fixed income	13.00%	-	3.00%		0.85%	-	1.48%	
International fixed income	5.50%	-	17.00%		-0.10%	-	5.04%	
Fixed income	-	26.00%	-		-	0.73%	-	
Alternatives	-	23.00%	26.00%		-	1.85%	8.30%	
Private equity	25.50%	-	-		8.15%	-	-	
Other private assets	10.00%	-	-		3.72%	-	-	
Risk parity	-	-	-		-	-	-	
Real estate	-	12.00%	-		-	0.62%	-	
Real assets	-	-	-		-	-	-	
Total	100.00%	100.00%	100.00%					
	Inflation		2.30%	2.50%	2.30%			
Exp		8.32%	8.17%	8.34%				

Discount Rate

The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that sponsor contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on those assumptions, each of the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability. The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability for TRSL, LSERS, and LASERS was 7.25%, 6.80%, and 7.25%, respectively, for the valuation dated June 30, 2023

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 4. Other Information (Continued)

D. Defined Benefit Pension Plans (Continued)

Sensitivity of the Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following table presents the School Board's proportionate share of the Net Pension Liability (NPL) using the discount rate of each Retirement System as well as what the School Board's proportionate share of the NPL would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current rate used by each of the Retirement Systems:

	1.	0% Decrease	D	Current iscount Rate	1.0% Increase		
TRSL							
Rates		6.250%		7.250%		8.250%	
Share of NPL	\$	175,950,099	\$	128,118,052	\$	84,685,332	
LSERS							
Rates		5.800%		6.800%		7.800%	
Share of NPL	\$	16,210,428	\$	11,591,683	\$	7,644,017	
LASERS							
Rates		6.250%		7.250%		8.250%	
Share of NPL	\$	267,107	\$	212,278	\$	162,281	

Support of Non-Employer Contributing Entities

Contributions received by a pension plan from non-employer contributing entities that are not in a special funding situation are recorded as revenue by the respective pension plan. The School Board recognizes revenue in an amount equal to its proportionate share of the total contributions to the pension plan from these non-employer contributing entities. During the year ended June 30, 2023, the School Board recognized revenue as a result of support received from non-employer contributing entities of \$607,014 (TRSL) for its participation in the plans.

Notes to Basic Financial Statements

Note 4. Other Information (Continued)

D. Defined Benefit Pension Plans (Continued)

Payables to the Pension Plan

The Lafourche Parish School Board recorded accrued liabilities to each of the Retirement Systems for the year ended June 30, 2023 mainly due to the accrual for payroll at the end of each of the fiscal years. The amounts due are included in liabilities under the amounts reported as accounts, salaries, and other payables.

The balance due to each for the retirement systems at June 30, 2023 and at each of the two prior years is as follows:

	Ju	ne 30, 2023
TRSL	\$	2,371,770
LSERS		178,855
LASERS		2,409
	\$	2,553,034

Note 5. Subsequent Events

The School Board began collecting a .40 cent sales tax effective October 1, 2023, as approved by the voters of Lafourche Parish on March 25, 2023. This new tax, dedicated to salaries and benefits, is projected to generate \$5,250,000 revenues in 2023-2024.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION



June 30, 2023

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN TOTAL OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Financial statement reporting date	Measurement date	Service cost	Interest	Changes of benefit terms	Difference between actual and expected experience	Changes of assumptions or other inputs	Benefit payments	Net change in total OPEB liability	Total OPEB liability - beginning	Total OPEB liability - ending	Covered employee payroll	Total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered employee payroll
6/30/2023	6/30/2023	\$ 4,976,683	\$ 6,117,741	\$ -	\$-	\$ (2,613,616)	\$ (6,430,875)	\$ 2,049,933	\$ 171,056,289	\$ 173,106,222	\$ 74,490,000	232.39%
6/30/2022	6/30/2022	6,223,686	4,597,267	-	3,826,988	(47,216,718)	(5,975,411)	(38,544,188)	209,600,477	171,056,289	71,970,533	237.68%
6/30/2021	6/30/2021	6,006,664	7,168,464	-	-	1,795,681	(6,201,870)	8,768,939	200,831,538	209,600,477	71,052,000	295.00%
6/30/2020	6/30/2020	4,382,154	8,029,761	-	(1,348,571)	47,350,972	(5,770,102)	52,644,214	148,187,324	200,831,538	75,715,000	265.25%
6/30/2019	6/30/2019	7,521,761	12,265,324	(180,585,058)	-	7,809,119	(9,731,601)	(162,720,455)	310,907,779	148,187,324	75,715,000	195.72%
6/30/2018	6/30/2018	7,241,514	12,392,046	-	-	(15,231,882)	(11,398,982)	(6,997,304)	317,905,083	310,907,779	73,154,206	425.00%

This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available. There are no assets accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria of paragraph 4 of GASB 75 for this OPEB plan.

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023 (*)

Pension Plan	Year	Employer's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	Cc	overed Payroll	Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) as a Percentage of its Covered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability			
Teachers' Reti	rement Syste	em of Louisiana								
	2023	1.3419%	\$ 128,118,052	\$	70,837,816	180.8611%	72.40%			
	2022	1.3538%	72,275,540		67,298,317	107.3958%	71.80%			
	2021	1.3403%	149,086,432		65,363,836	228.0870%	65.60%			
	2020	1.3580%	134,774,761		63,999,570	210.5870%	68.60%			
	2019	1.4320%	140,732,233		66,593,483	211.3303%	68.20%			
	2018	1.5826%	162,248,053		71,063,764	228.3133%	65.60%			
	2017	1.6788%	197,038,540		74,533,330	264.3630%	59.90%			
	2016	1.6910%	181,819,504		73,529,948	247.2727%	62.50%			
	2015	1.7088%	174,663,560		74,783,131	233.5601%	63.70%			
Louisiana School Employees' Retirement System										
	2023	1.7431%	\$ 11,591,683	\$	5,631,470	205.8376%	76.31%			
	2022	1.8146%	8,625,020		5,582,038	154.5138%	72.70%			
	2021	1.8163%	14,593,556		5,440,547	268.2369%	74.10%			
	2020	1.8024%	12,618,242		5,243,987	240.6231%	73.50%			
	2019	2.0567%	13,741,621		5,933,953	231.5762%	74.40%			
	2018	2.0952%	13,407,667		5,997,815	223.5425%	75.00%			
	2017	2.1806%	16,449,057		6,190,747	265.7039%	70.10%			
	2016	2.1214%	13,452,224		6,019,796	223.4664%	74.50%			
	2015	2.1119%	12,242,606		5,924,967	206.6274%	76.20%			
Louisiana Sta	ate Employe	ees' Retirement Sy	vstem							
	2023	0.0028%	\$ 212,278	\$	81,906	259.1727%	63.70%			
	2022	0.0030%	163,468	¥	79,390	205.9050%	66.00%			
	2021	0.0039%	326,112		54,882	594.2058%	58.00%			
	2020	0.0012%	88,823		24,381	364.3124%	62.90%			
	2020	0.0012%	86,340		24,301	352.4369%	64.30%			
	2018	0.0013%	92,490		60,258	153.4900%	62.50%			
	2010	0.0076%	596,637		154,930	385.1010%	57.70%			
	2017	0.0074%	503,652		154,930	333.1120%	62.70%			
	2010	0.0079%	491,290		151,190	323.5790%	65.00%			
	2015	0.001970	431,290		131,030	525.57 50 /0	05.0070			

Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

(*) The amounts presented have a measurement date of the previous fiscal year end.

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS TO EACH RETIREMENT SYSTEM FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Pension Plan:	Year		Contractually Required Contribution ¹		Contributions in Relation to ntractually Required Contribution ²	 Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	Cov	vered Payroll ³	Contributions as a % of Covered Payroll
Teachers' Retire	ment Syst	em of	Louisiana						
	2023	\$	18,429,866	\$	18,429,866	\$ -	\$	73,847,657	24.9566%
	2022		17,851,130		17,851,130	-		70,837,816	25.2000%
	2021		17,366,065		17,366,065	-		67,298,317	25.8046%
	2020		17,000,917		17,000,917	-		65,363,836	26.0097%
	2019		17,087,356		17,087,356	-		63,999,570	26.6992%
	2018		17,713,867		17,713,867	-		66,593,483	26.6000%
	2017		18,123,942		18,123,942	-		71,063,764	25.5038%
	2016		19,604,909		19,604,909	-		74,533,330	26.3035%
	2015		20,591,983		20,591,983	-		73,529,948	28.0049%
Louisiana Schoo	Louisiana School Employees' Retirement System								
	2023	\$	1,569,029	\$	1,569,029	\$ -	\$	5,629,702	27.8706%
	2022		1,607,009		1,607,009	-		5,631,470	28.5362%
	2021		1,602,045		1,602,045	-		5,582,038	28.7000%
	2020		1,599,518		1,599,518	-		5,440,547	29.3999%
	2019		1,468,007		1,468,007	-		5,243,987	27.9941%
	2018		1,637,772		1,637,772	-		5,933,953	27.6000%
	2017		1,636,033		1,636,033	-		5,997,815	27.2772%
	2016		1,859,042		1,859,042	-		6,190,747	30.0294%
	2015		1,986,526		1,986,526	-		6,019,796	32.9999%
Louisiana State I	Employees	s' Reti	rement System	ı					
	2023	\$	28,147	\$	28,147	\$ -	\$	69,197	40.6766%
	2022		26,836		26,836	-		81,906	32.7644%
	2021		31,835		31,835	-		79,390	40.0995%
	2020		18,151		18,151	-		54,882	33.0728%
	2019		9,248		9,248	-		24,381	37.9312%
	2018		9,285		9,285	-		24,498	37.9011%
	2017		21,658		21,658	-		60,258	35.9421%
	2016		57,301		57,301	-		154,930	36.9851%
	2015		55,990		55,990	-		151,196	37.0314%

Schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

For reference only:

¹ Employer contribution rate multiplied by employer's covered payroll

² Actual employer contributions remitted to Retirement Systems

³ Employer's covered payroll amount for each of the fiscal year ended June 30

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET TO ACTUAL GENERAL FUND FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Original	Final	Actual	Variance With Final Positive (Negative)
REVENUES				
Local sources:				
Taxes:	¢ 0.000.050	¢ 0.000.050	¢ 40.040.440	¢ 4 507 700
Ad valorem taxes	\$ 9,060,650	\$ 9,060,650	\$ 10,648,416	\$ 1,587,766
Sales and use tax Earnings on investments	18,586,649 22,000	18,586,649 22,000	21,458,835 966,749	2,872,186 944,749
Rentals, leases, and royalties	267,437	267,437	900,749	(267,437)
Other local revenues	808,221	808,221	1,389,518	581,297
Total local sources	28,744,957	28.744.957	34,463,518	5,718,561
State sources:				
Unrestricted grants-in-aid	72,474,453	72,474,453	75,131,138	2,656,685
Restricted grants-in-aid	67,661	67,661	1,199,503	1,131,842
Other revenues	280,927	280,927	314,215	33,288
Total state sources	72,823,041	72,823,041	76,644,856	3,821,815
Federal sources:				
Restricted grants-in-aid - direct	184,041	184,041	183,803	(238)
Restricted grants-in-aid - subgrants		-	489,655	489,655
Total federal sources	184,041	184,041	673,458	489,417
TOTAL REVENUES	101,752,039	101,752,039	111,781,832	10,029,793
EXPENDITURES Current: Instruction:				
Regular programs	50,960,057	50,960,057	46,711,402	4,248,655
Special education programs	14,809,833	14,809,833	13,483,144	1,326,689
Other instructional programs	6,839,200	6,839,200	6,983,256	(144,056)
Support services:	-,,	-,,	-,,	())
Pupil support	9,248,014	9,248,014	8,348,516	899,498
Instructional staff support	1,875,652	1,875,652	1,975,641	(99,989)
General administration	1,389,683	1,389,683	1,296,846	92,837
School administration	8,406,721	8,406,721	8,045,395	361,326
Business services	1,857,684	1,857,684	1,441,761	415,923
Operations and maintenance	11,941,390	11,941,390	12,326,892	(385,502)
Pupil transportation services	7,946,656	7,946,656	5,701,254	2,245,402
Central services	3,739,515	3,739,515	3,137,830	601,685
Food service operations	8,300	8,300	20,620	(12,320)
Cummunity service programs	12,560	12,560	12,560	-
Facilities	14,072,683	14,072,683	2,809,715	11,262,968
Debt service: Principal retirement			1,376,708	(1.276.709)
Interest and other debt service charges	-	-	114,831	(1,376,708) (114,831)
Appropriations to Type I Charter Schools	10,104,108	10,104,108	10,550,828	(446,720)
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	143,212,056	143,212,056	124,337,199	18.874.857
	,,	,		
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES				
OVER EXPENDITURES	(41,460,017)	(41,460,017)	(12,555,367)	28,904,650
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				<i>/- //-</i>
Transfers in	29,412,238	29,412,238	26,302,692	(3,109,546)
Transfers out	(3,733,235)	(3,733,235)	(3,500,000)	233,235
Proceeds from leases	-	-	81,587	81,587
Proceeds from sales of capital assets	25 670 002	25 670 002	38,000	38,000
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	25,679,003	25,679,003	22,922,279	(2,756,724)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	(15,781,014)	(15,781,014)	10,366,912	26,147,926
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2022	44,747,341	44,747,341	53,340,030	8,592,689
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2023	\$ 28,966,327	\$ 28,966,327	\$ 63,706,942	\$ 34,740,615

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET TO ACTUAL 1995 SALES TAX SALARY RESERVE FUND FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Original	Final	Actual	Variance With Final Positive (Negative)
REVENUES				
Local sources: Taxes:				
Sales and use tax	\$ 15,798,651	\$ 15,798,651	\$ 18,240,010	\$ 2,441,359
Earnings on investments	6,000	6,000	140.950	134,950
Total local sources	15,804,651	15,804,651	18,380,960	2,576,309
TOTAL REVENUES	15,804,651	15,804,651	18,380,960	2,576,309
EXPENDITURES Current: Support services:				
General administration	5,050	5,050	8,113	(3,063)
Business services	325	325	-	325
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	5,375	5,375	8,113	(2,738)
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	15,799,276	15,799,276	18,372,847	2,573,571
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Transfers out	(15,799,276)	(15,799,276)	(15,799,276)	
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	(15,799,276)	(15,799,276)	(15,799,276)	
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	-	-	2,573,571	2,573,571
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2022	3,901,923	3,901,923	9,467,995	5,566,072
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2023	\$ 3,901,923	\$ 3,901,923	\$ 12,041,566	\$ 8,139,643

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET TO ACTUAL SALARY SUPPLEMENT FUND FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Original	Final	Actual	Variance With Final Positive (Negative)
REVENUES Local sources: Taxes:				
Ad valorem taxes Earnings on investments	\$ 5,429,557 1,850	\$ 5,429,557 1,850	\$ 6,416,295 41,131	\$ 986,738 39,281_
Total local sources TOTAL REVENUES	5,431,407 5,431,407	<u>5,431,407</u> 5,431,407	6,457,426 6,457,426	1,026,019 1,026,019
EXPENDITURES Current: Support services:				
General administration Business services	174,449 320	174,449 320	213,167	(38,718) 320
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	174,769	174,769	213,167	(38,398)
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	5,256,638	5,256,638	6,244,259	987,621
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Transfers out TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	(5,254,788) (5,254,788)	(5,254,788) (5,254,788)	<u>(5,254,788)</u> (5,254,788)	<u> </u>
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	1,850	1,850	989,471	987,621
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2022	2,137,141	2,137,141	285,614	(1,851,527)
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2023	\$ 2,138,991	\$ 2,138,991	\$ 1,275,085	\$ (863,906)

Notes to Required Supplementary Information

Note 1. Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) Schedule

Changes to Benefit Terms: There were no changes to the benefit terms that affected the total OPEB liability for the year ended June 30, 2023. For the year ended June 30, 2019, the School Board implemented a Humana Group Advantage plan for Medicare eligible retirees.

Actuarial Value or Plan Assets: No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75.

Changes of Assumptions

Discount Rate: The following discount rate changes were made to the OPEB plan:

Measurement		
Date	Rate	Change
6/30/2023	3.65%	0.11%
6/30/2022	3.54%	1.38%
6/30/2021	2.16%	-0.05%
6/30/2020	2.21%	-1.29%
6/30/2019	3.50%	

Note 2. Pension Plan Schedules

Changes of Benefit Terms:

TRSL:

2015 – A 1.5% COLA, effective July 1, 2014, provided by Act 204 of the 2014 Louisiana Regular Legislative Session

2016 – Members employed on or after July 1, 2015 – can retire at age 62 with a 2.5% benefit factor with at least 5 years of service credit or at any age after 20 years or service credit (actuarially reduced)

2017 – A 1.5% COLA, effective July 1, 2016, provided by Acts 93, and 512 of the 2016 Louisiana Regular Legislative Session.

Notes to Required Supplementary Information

Note 2. Pension Plan Schedules (continued)

Changes of Assumptions

The following discount rate and inflation rate changes were made to the pension plans:

	Discount rate	e:	Inflation rate	:
Year (*)	Rate	Change	Rate	Change
TRSL				
2023	7.250%	-0.150%	2.300%	-
2022	7.400%	-0.050%	2.300%	-
2021	7.450%	-0.100%	2.300%	-0.20%
2020	7.550%	-0.100%	2.500%	-
2019	7.650%		2.500%	
LSERS				
2023	6.800%	-0.100%	2.500%	-
2022	6.900%	-0.100%	2.500%	-
2021	7.000%	0.000%	2.500%	-
2020	7.000%	-0.063%	2.500%	-0.13%
2019	7.063%		2.625%	
LASERS				
2023	7.250%	-0.150%	2.300%	-
2022	7.400%	-0.150%	2.300%	-
2021	7.550%	-0.050%	2.300%	-0.20%
2020	7.600%	-0.050%	2.500%	-0.25%
2019	7.650%		2.750%	

The following changes to projected salary increases were made to the pension plans:

Salary increases:	
Year (*)	Range
TRSL	
2021- 2022	3.10% to 4.60% for various member types
2019 - 2020	3.30 to 4.80% for various member types
2016-2018	3.50 to 10.0% for various member types
LSERS	
2019 - 2022	3.25%
2018	3.075% to 5.375%
2017	3.200% to 5.500%
LASERS	
2021-2022	2.60% to 13.80% for various member types
2020	2.80% to 14.00% for various member types
2018 - 2019	2.80% to 14.30% for various member types
2017	3.00% to 14.50% for various member types

(*) The information is for the measurement date of the liability

Notes to Required Supplementary Information

Note 3. Budgetary Information

At the July 2022 meeting of the School Board, the superintendent submitted a consolidated budget prepared on the modified accrual basis of accounting to the School Board, so they can review it before public inspection. The budget contains the estimate of revenues and proposed expenditures for the General, Special Revenue, and Debt Service funds. The school board was not required and did not prepare annual budgets for the Capital Projects Funds.

A public hearing was conducted at the School Board office to obtain taxpayer comments. After this public hearing, the budget was enacted by the board on August 3, 2022. This process had to be completed by September 15th of the applicable budget year.

State law required budget amendments if revenues will be short of estimates or if expenditures will exceed estimates by 5% or more. The superintendent was authorized to make changes within the various budget classifications provided that any reallocation of funds affecting more than five percent (5%) of the projected revenue collections must be approved in advance by action of the School Board. The results were compared monthly, starting in September.

SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

June 30, 2023



NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS

BY FUND TYPE

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS COMBINING BALANCE SHEETS - BY FUND TYPE JUNE 30, 2023

ASSETS	Total Non-Major Special Revenue	Total Non-Major Capital Projects	Total Non-Major Debt Service	Total Non-Major Governmental Funds
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 28,960,329	\$ 714,933	\$ 281,192	\$ 29,956,454
Investments	φ 20,000,020 -	4,058,922	φ 201,192 8,125,755	12,184,677
Receivables	16,306,314	-	-	16,306,314
Interfund receivables - governmental funds	2,250	-	107,427	109,677
Inventory, at cost	1,064,729	-		1,064,729
TOTAL ASSETS	46,333,622	4,773,855	\$ 8,514,374	59,621,851
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES Liabilities:				
Interfund payables - governmental funds	13,244,756	2,350,959	2,622,201	18,217,916
Accounts payable	780,031	75,870	_,,	855,901
Contracts payable	5,957	15,160		21,117
Salaries, benefits, and withholdings payable	3,394,845	-		3,394,845
Unearned revenue	167,449	-		167,449
TOTAL LIABILITIES	17,593,038	2,441,989	2,622,201	22,657,228
Fund balances:				
Nonspendable (inventory)	1,064,729	_	_	1,064,729
Restricted for:	1,004,729	-	-	1,004,729
Salaries and benefits	340,316	-	_	340,316
Textbooks	1,351,011	-	-	1,351,011
Technology	4,164,175	-	-	4,164,175
Maintenance	2,651,998	-	-	2,651,998
Safety	6,842,504	-	-	6,842,504
School activities	6,257,273	-	-	6,257,273
School food service	4,554,148	-	-	4,554,148
Debt service	-	-	5,892,173	5,892,173
Capital projects	-	2,884,851	-	2,884,851
Committed for:				
Sixteenth Section	779,401	-	-	779,401
Medicaid	843,439	-	-	843,439
Unassigned	(108,410)	(552,985)		(661,395)
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	28,740,584	2,331,866	5,892,173	36,964,623
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$ 46,333,622	\$ 4,773,855	\$ 8,514,374	\$ 59,621,851

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - BY FUND TYPE FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Total Non-Major Special Revenue	Total Non-Major Capital Projects	Total Non-Major Debt Service	Total Non-Major Governmental Funds
REVENUES	Revenue	110/0003		- T drid5
Local sources:				
Taxes:				
Ad valorem	\$ 11,555,767	\$-	\$ 9,594,878	\$ 21,150,645
Sales and use	3,218,826	-	-	3,218,826
Earnings on investments	247,308	47,230	112,004	406,542
Rentals, leases, and royalties	54,505	-	-	54,505
Other local revenues	8,112,049	-	-	8,112,049
Food service collections	426,538	-	-	426,538
Total local sources	23,614,993	47,230	9,706,882	33,369,105
State sources:				
Unrestricted grants-in-aid	1,446,100	-	-	1,446,100
Restricted grants-in-aid	2,343,385		-	2,343,385
Total state sources	3,789,485	-	-	3,789,485
Federal sources:	402.202			402 202
Restricted grants-in-aid - direct	193,392	-	-	193,392
Restricted grants-in-aid - subgrants	33,170,964	-	-	33,170,964
Revenue for/on-behalf of LEA Total federal sources	<u>611,571</u> 33,975,927			<u>611,571</u> 33,975,927
TOTAL REVENUES	61,380,405	47,230	9,706,882	71,134,517
TOTAL REVENCES	01,300,403	47,230	9,700,002	71,104,017
EXPENDITURES				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular programs	4,334,874	-	-	4,334,874
Special education programs	1,078,079	-	-	1,078,079
Other instructional programs	7,477,214	-	-	7,477,214
Support services:				
Pupil support	4,759,776	-	-	4,759,776
Instructional staff support	5,347,426	-	-	5,347,426
General administration	433,197	-	327,683	760,880
School administration	5,780,097	-	-	5,780,097
Business services	88,311	6,445	12,435	107,191
Operations and maintenance	7,167,236	1,275	-	7,168,511
Pupil transportation services	557,549	-	-	557,549
Central services	1,932,207	-	-	1,932,207
Food service operations	9,619,062	-	-	9,619,062
Facilities	1,612,174	1,258,191	-	2,870,365
Debt service:				
Principal retirement	-	-	7,515,000	7,515,000
Interest and other debt service charges	-	-	3,711,452	3,711,452
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	50,187,202	1,265,911	11,566,570	63,019,683
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES	11 100 000	(4.040.004)	(4.050.000)	0 4 4 4 00 4
OVER EXPENDITURES	11,193,203	(1,218,681)	(1,859,688)	8,114,834
	(5.049.609)			(5.049.609)
Transfers out Proceeds from sales of capital assets	(5,248,628)	- 136,800	-	(5,248,628)
	583	136,800		137,383
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES	(3,240,043)	130,000		(5,111,245)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	5,945,158	(1,081,881)	(1,859,688)	3,003,589
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2022	22,795,426	3,413,747	7,751,861	33,961,034
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2023	\$ 28,740,584	\$ 2,331,866	\$ 5,892,173	\$ 36,964,623

Non-Major Special Revenue Funds Descriptions

SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS

Special revenue funds are used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditures for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects. The School Board maintains the following special revenue funds:

Air Conditioning Maintenance - is used to account for the proceeds from the Air Conditioning Maintenance ad valorem tax, for the interest accrued on the accumulated balance, and for the related expenditures which were restricted for maintaining the School Board's maintenance programs including those for the air conditioning systems of the schools in the Parish.

Safety Tax - is used to account for the proceeds from the Safety ad valorem tax, for the interest accrued on the accumulated balance, and for the related expenditures which were restricted expenditures related to the School Board's safety program.

Retirement Supplement - is used to account for the proceeds from the Retirement Obligations ad valorem tax, for the interest accrued on the accumulated balance, and for the related expenditures which were restricted for supplementing the charges for the unfunded accrued liability of the various state retirement systems.

1995 Sales Tax Textbook Reserve - is used to account for the proceeds from the 1995 sales and use tax, for the interest accrued on the accumulated balance, and for the related expenditures which were restricted for the School Board's textbook program.

1995 Sales Tax Technology Reserve - is used to account for the proceeds from the 1995 sales and use tax, for the interest accrued on the accumulated balance, and for the related expenditures which were restricted to improving the School Board's technology.

Medicaid - is used to account for revenues derived from providing Medicaid eligible services to the School Board's students, for the interest accrued on the accumulated balance, and for the related expenditures which were committed to the support of the School Board's school nurse program and for the other support of the School Board's student population.

School Activities - is used to account for funds generated at the school level and are used for school activities for the students attending each school. Student activity funds are not subject to Louisiana's Local Government Budget Act.

Major Maintenance - is used to account for the revenues from mineral extraction royalties and from interest accrued on the accumulated balance that was committed for the funding of major maintenance projects.

Sixteenth Section Land - is used to account for the revenues derived from surface and subsurface annual lease payments, from proceeds from sixteenth section land lawsuits, and from the interest accrued on the accumulated balance that was committed for the funding of the preservation or enhancement of the School Board's Section Sixteen properties.

Non-Major Special Revenue Funds Descriptions (Continued)

SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS (CONTINUED)

Child Nutrition - is used to account for the revenues from the operation of the School Board's Child Nutrition program, for the interest accrued on the accumulated balance, and for the related expenditures which were committed for the operation of the School Board's child nutrition program.

Local Grants - is used to account for the reimbursable grants received from the Lafourche Education Foundation or other local sources of grant funding.

State Grants - is used to account for the various state reimbursable grants received from the State of Louisiana.

Other Federal Grants Direct - is used to account for revenues from the federally financed Indian Act Program to encourage the preservation of Indian traditions and to develop pride in the Indian heritage among those Indian children located in the southern portion of the Parish and the Project Aware - Now is the Time program that assists local educational agencies to support the training of school personnel and other adults who interact with youth in both school settings and communities to detect and respond to mental illness in children and youth, including how to encourage adolescents and their families experiencing these problems to seek treatment.

COVID-19 Education Stabilization - is used to account for Federal awards related to the COVID-19 pandemic. The COVID-19 related Federal programs include the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security (CARES) Act, the Coronavirus Response and Relief Supplemental Appropriations Act (CRRSA), and the American Rescue Plan (ARP) Act.

Every Student Succeeds Act - is used to account for the E. S. S. A. funds including Title I, Title I Part C (Migrant), Title II, Title III English Language Acquisition, and Title IV. These grants provided funding for the economically and educationally deprived school children in the Parish, for migratory children to overcome educational disruption, cultural language barriers, social isolation, and other factors that inhibit the ability of such children to achieve high academic standards, to teach English to limited English proficient students, and to reduce class sizes.

Individuals with Disabilities Education Act - is used to account for the I. D. E. A. funds that are part of the ongoing federally financed program that ensures a free education in the least restricted environment to children with exceptionalities.

Other Federal Pass Through - is used to account for all other federal reimbursable grants not accounted for in the Other Federal Grants Direct, Every Student Succeeds Act, or Individuals with Disabilities Education Act were accounted for in this fund.

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA NON-MAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS COMBINING BALANCE SHEET JUNE 30, 2023

	Restricted Local Property Tax Funds				ed Local se Tax Funds		Other Lo	cal Funds	
	Air Conditioning Maintenance	Safety Tax	Retirement Supplement	1995 Sales Tax Textbook Reserve	1995 Sales Tax Technology Reserve	Medicaid	School Activities	Major Maintenance	Sixteenth Section Land
ASSETS									
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,581,960	\$ 7,009,158	\$ 1,724,359	\$ 1,506,016	\$ 4,141,132	\$-	\$ 5,914,081	\$-	\$ 786,169
Receivables	71,826	38,342	19,171	102,095	204,244	1,576,162	533	2,132	(268)
Interfund receivables - governmental funds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interfund receivables - internal service funds	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interfund receivables - custodial fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inventory, at cost	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL ASSETS	2,653,786	7,047,500	1,743,530	1,608,111	4,345,376	1,576,162	5,914,614	2,132	785,901
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES Liabilities:									
Interfund payables - governmental funds	-	-	1,403,214	257,100	102,250	542,640	-	110,542	-
Accounts payable	1,408	199,039	-	-	63,874	252	99,896	-	6,500
Contracts payable	-	5,957	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Salaries, benefits, and withholdings payable	380	-	-	-	15,077	189,831	-	-	-
Unearned revenue			-	-	-				
TOTAL LIABILITIES	1,788	204,996	1,403,214	257,100	181,201	732,723	99,896	110,542	6,500
Fund balances:									
Nonspendable (inventory)									
Restricted for:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Salaries and benefits	_	_	340,316	_	_	_	_	_	_
Textbooks			540,510	1,351,011					
Technology	_			1,001,011	4,164,175	-	_		_
Maintenance	2,651,998	_			4,104,175		_		_
Safety	2,001,000	6,842,504							
School activities	_	0,012,001					5,814,718	_	_
School food service	-	-	-	_	_	_	5,014,710	-	_
Committed for:									
Sixteenth Section	-	-	-			_	_	-	779,401
Medicaid	-	-	-	-	-	843,439	-	-	-
Unassigned	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(108,410)	-
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	2,651,998	6,842,504	340,316	1,351,011	4,164,175	843,439	5,814,718	(108,410)	779,401
		0,0.2,001		.,	.,,	0.0,100		(100,110)	
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$ 2,653,786	\$ 7,047,500	\$ 1,743,530	\$ 1,608,111	\$ 4,345,376	\$ 1,576,162	\$ 5,914,614	\$ 2,132	\$ 785,901

Schedule 9

(Continued)

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA NON-MAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS COMBINING BALANCE SHEET (CONTINUED) JUNE 30, 2023

				Grant	Funds				Total
	Child Nutrition	Local Grants	State Grants	Other Direct Federal Grants	COVID-19 Education Stabilization	Every Student Succeeds Act	Invididuals with Disabilities Act	Other Federal Pass Through	Non-Major Special Revenue Funds
ASSETS	\$ 4,749,969	\$ 104,395	\$ 443,174	\$ -	\$ (84)	\$-	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 28,960,329
Cash and cash equivalents Receivables	⁵ 4,749,969 820,366	⁵ 104,395 19,873	5 443,174 401,062	\$- 75,998	^φ (84) 8,061,739	\$- 3,397,263	ء - 1,210,616	ء - 305,160	5 28,960,329 16,306,314
Interfund receivables - governmental funds	020,300	2,250	401,002	75,990	0,001,739	5,597,205	1,210,010	303,100	2,250
Inventory, at cost	- 1,064,729	2,230	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,064,729
TOTAL ASSETS	6,635,064	126,518	844,236	75,998	8,061,655	3,397,263	1,210,616	305,160	46,333,622
IOTAL ASSETS	0,033,004	120,510	044,230	10,990	0,001,000	5,597,205	1,210,010	303,100	40,333,022
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES Liabilities:									
Interfund payables - governmental funds	403,268	-	-	26,861	6,652,935	2,587,135	945,061	213,750	13,244,756
Accounts payable	174	4,671	29,885	3,385	228,217	85,905	26,266	30,559	780,031
Contracts payable	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,957
Salaries, benefits, and withholdings payable	612,745	-	326,499	45,752	1,180,503	724,223	239,289	60,546	3,394,845
Unearned revenue		121,847	45,297		-	-	-	305	167,449
TOTAL LIABILITIES	1,016,187	126,518	401,681	75,998	8,061,655	3,397,263	1,210,616	305,160	17,593,038
Fund balances:									
Nonspendable (inventory)	1,064,729							-	1,064,729
Restricted for:	1,004,729	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,004,729
Salaries and benefits	_	_	_		_	_	_		340,316
Textbooks					_				1,351,011
Technology					-	_	-		4,164,175
Maintenance					-		_		2,651,998
Safety	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	6,842,504
School activities	_	_	442,555	_	_	_	_	_	6,257,273
School food service	4,554,148	-	-		_	_	_	-	4,554,148
Committed for:	1,001,110								1,001,110
Sixteenth Section	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	779,401
Medicaid	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	843,439
Unassigned	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(108,410)
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	5,618,877	-	442,555	-	-		-	-	28,740,584
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$ 6,635,064	\$ 126,518	\$ 844,236	\$ 75,998	\$ 8,061,655	\$ 3,397,263	\$ 1,210,616	\$ 305,160	\$ 46,333,622

(Concluded)

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA NON-MAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES JUNE 30, 2023

	Restricted Local Property Tax Funds				Restricted Local Sales and Use Tax Funds			Other Local Funds		
	Air Conditioning Maintenance	Safety Tax	Retirement Supplement	1995 Sales Tax Textbook Reserve	1995 Sales Tax Technology Reserve	Medicaid	School Activities	Major Maintenance	Sixteenth Section Land	
REVENUES										
Local sources:										
Taxes:										
Ad valorem	\$ 6,416,295	\$ 3,426,216	\$ 1,713,256	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	
Sales and use	-	-	-	1,072,942	2,145,884	-	-	-	-	
Earnings on investments	22,353	27,942	10,929	4,892	9,798	3,856	91,120	1,232	2,745	
Rentals, leases, and royalties	-	-	-	-		-		17,700	36,805	
Other local revenues	-	-	-	-	2,612	1,620,875	6,407,432	-		
Food service collections	-	-	-	-	-					
Total local sources	6,438,648	3,454,158	1,724,185	1,077,834	2,158,294	1,624,731	6,498,552	18,932	39,550	
State sources:										
Unrestricted grants-in-aid	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Restricted grants-in-aid	-	-	-	-						
Total state sources										
Federal sources:										
Restricted grants-in-aid - direct	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Restricted grants-in-aid - subgrants	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Revenue for/on-behalf of LEA		-		-						
Total federal sources TOTAL REVENUES	6,438,648	3,454,158	1,724,185	1,077,834	2,158,294	1,624,731	6,498,552	18,932	39,550	
EXPENDITURES	0,100,010	0,101,100				1,021,101	0,100,002	10,002	00,00	
Current:										
Instruction:										
Regular programs	-	-	-	113,853	(24,096)	-	91,965	-		
Special education programs	-	-	-	-	-	817	9,342	-		
Other instructional programs	-	16,405	-	-	-	-	364,093	-		
Support services:										
Pupil support	-	-	-	-	-	1,273,235	126	-		
Instructional staff support	-	-	-	-	-	1,312	-	-		
General administration	213,800	114,757	56,920	524	845	1,097	600	308	38,364	
School administration	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,458,108	-		
Business services	23,528	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Operations and maintenance	5,539,769	962,223	-	-	-	2,829	158,212	-		
Pupil transportation services	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,374	-		
Central services	-	-	-	-	674,237	634		-		
Food service operations	-		-	-	-	-	3,103	-		
Facilities acquisition		1,609,581	-	-	-	-	-	-		
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	5,777,097	2,702,966	56,920	114,377	650,986	1,279,924	6,096,923	308	38,364	
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	661,551	751,192	1,667,265	963,457	1,507,308	344,807	401,629	18,624	1,186	
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)										
Transfers in	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Transfers out	-	-	(1,403,214)	(257,100)	(100,000)	-	-	-		
Proceeds from sales of capital assets	-			-	-	-	-			
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	-		(1,403,214)	(257,100)	(100,000)	-				
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	661,551	751,192	264,051	706,357	1,407,308	344,807	401,629	18,624	1,186	
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2022	1,990,447	6,091,312	76,265	644,654	2,756,867	498,632	5,413,089	(127,034)	778,21	
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2023	\$ 2,651,998	\$ 6,842,504	\$ 340,316	\$ 1,351,011	\$ 4,164,175	\$ 843,439	\$ 5,814,718	\$ (108,410)	\$ 779,401	
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Schedule 10

(Continued)

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA NON-MAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES (CONTINUED) JUNE 30, 2023

	Grant Funds						Total		
	Child Nutrition	Local Grants	State Grants	Other Direct Federal Grants	COVID-19 Education Stabilization	Every Student Succeeds Act	Invididuals with Disabilities Act	Other Federal Pass Through	Non-Major Special Revenue Funds
REVENUES	Humber	oranto	orano	<u> </u>	otabilization				
Local sources:									
Taxes:									
Ad valorem	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$ 11,555,767
Sales and use	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,218,826
Earnings on investments	72,441	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	247,308
Rentals, leases, and royalties	· -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	54,505
Other local revenues	-	81,130	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,112,049
Food service collections	426.538				_				426,538
Total local sources	498,979	81,130	-		-		-	-	23,614,993
State sources:				·		·	·		
	1,446,100				_				1,446,100
Unrestricted grants-in-aid	1,440,100		2,343,385						2,343,385
Restricted grants-in-aid Total state sources	1,446,100		2,343,385	·					3,789,485
	1,440,100		2,040,000	·					3,703,403
Federal sources:				102 202					102 202
Restricted grants-in-aid - direct	- 8,220,942	-	-	193,392	15 000 057	- 5,771,874	3,666,439	- 441,852	193,392 33,170,964
Restricted grants-in-aid - subgrants		-	-	-	15,069,857	5,771,874	3,000,439	441,852	
Revenue for/on-behalf of LEA	611,571	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	611,571
Total federal sources	8,832,513	-	-	193,392	15,069,857	5,771,874	3,666,439	441,852	33,975,927
TOTAL REVENUES	10,777,592	81,130	2,343,385	193,392	15,069,857	5,771,874	3,666,439	441,852	61,380,405
EXPENDITURES									
Current:									
Instruction:									
Regular programs		72,342	43,810	51,031	3,943,807		42,162		4,334,874
	-	12,342	43,010	51,051	160,829	-	907,091	-	1,078,079
Special education programs	-	- 7.000	-	-		-		-	
Other instructional programs	-	7,223	2,121,834	-	1,513,935	3,287,818	47,841	118,065	7,477,214
Support services:			445 005		4 404 047	007 (00	4 500 040	150 111	1 750 770
Pupil support	-	-	145,095	-	1,431,047	227,490	1,526,642	156,141	4,759,776
Instructional staff support	-	449	28,274	126,751	2,472,793	1,851,387	722,695	143,765	5,347,426
General administration	-	-	-	300	5,682	-	-	-	433,197
School administration	-	-	-	-	321,989	-	-	-	5,780,097
Business services	-	-	-	-	64,783	-	-	-	88,311
Operations and maintenance	96,981	-	-	301	389,009	6,971	10,941	-	7,167,236
Pupil transportation services	-	121	4,372	2,176	370,186	8,894	150,609	9,817	557,549
Central services	18,952	995	-	-	1,237,389	-	-	-	1,932,207
Food service operations	9,273,789	-	-	-	342,170	-	-	-	9,619,062
Facilities acquisition	-	-	-	-	2,593	-	-	-	1,612,174
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	9,389,722	81,130	2,343,385	180,559	12,256,212	5,382,560	3,407,981	427,788	50,187,202
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	1,387,870			12,833	2,813,645	389,314	258,458	14,064	11,193,203
OVER EXPENDITORES	1,307,070	-	-	12,055	2,013,045	309,314	230,430	14,004	11,195,205
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)									
Transfers out	-	-	-	(12,833)	(2,813,645)	(389,314)	(258,458)	(14,064)	(5,248,628)
Proceeds from sales of capital assets	583	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	583
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	583	-	-	(12,833)	(2,813,645)	(389,314)	(258,458)	(14,064)	(5,248,045)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	1,388,453	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,945,158
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2022	4,230,424	-	442,555	-	-	-	-	-	22,795,426
	A E 040 077		440.555		-	<u>_</u>	<u>_</u>	<u> </u>	00 740 504
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2023	\$ 5,618,877	\$ -	\$ 442,555	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$ 28,740,584

Schedule 10

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA NON-MAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL AIR CONDITIONING MAINTENANCE FUND FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

REVENUES	Budgeted Original	I Amounts Final	Actual	Variance With Final Positive (Negative)
Local sources:				
Taxes:				
Ad valorem	\$ 5,429,557	\$ 5,429,557	\$ 6,416,295	\$ 986,738
Earnings on investments			22,353	22,353
TOTAL REVENUES	5,429,557	5,429,557	6,438,648	1,009,091
EXPENDITURES Current: Support services: General administration Business services Operations and maintenance Facilities acquisition and construction TOTAL EXPENDITURES	175,949 24,024 4,769,911 <u>325,000</u> 5,294,884	175,949 24,024 4,769,911 <u>325,000</u> 5,294,884	213,800 23,528 5,539,769 - 5,777,097	(37,851) 496 (769,858) <u>325,000</u> (482,213)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	134,673	134,673	661,551	526,878
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2022	3,389,450	1,990,447	1,990,447	-
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2023	\$ 3,524,123	\$ 2,125,120	\$ 2,651,998	\$ 526,878

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA NON-MAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL SAFETY TAX FUND FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

REVENUES	Budgeted Original	I Amounts Final	Actual	Variance With Final Positive (Negative)
Local sources:				
Taxes:				
Ad valorem	\$ 2,899,598	\$ 2,899,598	\$ 3,426,216	\$ 526,618
Earnings on investments	-	-	27,942	27,942
TOTAL REVENUES	2,899,598	2,899,598	3,454,158	554,560
EXPENDITURES Current: Instruction:				
Other instructional programs	15,500	15,500	16,405	(905)
Support services: General administration	94.549	94.549	114,757	(20,208)
Operations and maintenance	1.153.009	1.153.009	962.223	190.786
Facilities acquisition and construction	1,461,900	1,461,900	1,609,581	(147,681)
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	2,724,958	2,724,958	2,702,966	21,992
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	174,640	174,640	751,192	576,552
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2022	4,256,679	6,091,312	6,091,312	-
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2023	\$ 4,431,319	\$ 6,265,952	\$ 6,842,504	\$ 576,552

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA NON-MAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL RETIREMENT SUPPLEMENT FUND FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Budgeted	Amounts		Variance With Final Positive
	Original	Final	Actual	(Negative)
REVENUES				
Local sources:				
Taxes:				
Ad Valorem	\$ 1,449,809	\$ 1,449,809	\$ 1,713,256	\$ 263,447
Earnings on investments	-	-	10,929	10,929
TOTAL REVENUES	1,449,809	1,449,809	1,724,185	274,376
EXPENDITURES Current: Support Services: General Administration TOTAL EXPENDITURES EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES	46,595 46,595	<u>46,595</u> <u>46,595</u>	<u>56,920</u> 56,920	(10,325) (10,325)
OVER EXPENDITURES	1,403,214	1,403,214	1,667,265	264,051
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Transfers out	(1,403,214)	(1,403,214)	(1,403,214)	
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	-	-	264,051	264,051
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2022	335,026	76,265	76,265	-
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2023	\$ 335,026	\$ 76,265	\$ 340,316	\$ 264,051

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA NON-MAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL 1995 SALES TAX TEXTBOOK RESERVE FUND FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Budgeted	d Amounts		Variance With Final Positive
	Original	Final	Actual	(Negative)
REVENUES				
Local sources:				
Taxes:	*	*	• 4 070 040	* 440.040
Sales and use	\$ 929,332	\$ 929,332	\$ 1,072,942	\$ 143,610
Earnings on investments TOTAL REVENUES	<u>95</u> 929,427	<u>95</u> 929,427	4,892	<u>4,797</u> 148,407
TOTAL REVENCES	929,421	929,427	1,077,034	140,407
EXPENDITURES				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular programs	450,000	450,000	113,853	336,147
Support services:				
General administration	525	525	524	1
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	450,525	450,525	114,377	336,148
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	478,902	478,902	963,457	484,555
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Transfers out	(257,100)	(257,100)	(257,100)	-
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	221,802	221,802	706,357	484,555
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2022	227,048	644,654	644,654	-
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2023	\$ 448,850	\$ 866,456	\$ 1,351,011	\$ 484,555

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA NON-MAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL 1995 SALES TAX TECHNOLOGY RESERVE FUND FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Budgeted	Amounts		Variance With Final Positive	
	Original	Final	Actual	(Negative)	
REVENUES					
Local sources:					
Taxes:					
Sales and use	\$ 1,858,665	\$ 1,858,665	\$ 2,145,884	\$ 287,219	
Earnings on investments	-	-	9,798	9,798	
Other local sources	-		2,612	2,612	
TOTAL REVENUES	1,858,665	1,858,665	2,158,294	299,629	
EXPENDITURES					
Current:					
Instruction:					
Regular programs	-	-	(24,096)	24,096	
Support services:					
General administration	1,500	1,500	845	655	
Central services	1,540,590	1,540,590	674,237	866,353	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	1,542,090	1,542,090	650,986	891,104	
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES					
OVER EXPENDITURES	316,575	316,575	1,507,308	1,190,733	
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)					
Transfers out	(100,000)	(100,000)	(100,000)		
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	216,575	216,575	1,407,308	1,190,733	
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2022	1,670,270	2,756,867	2,756,867	-	
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2023	\$ 1,886,845	\$ 2,973,442	\$ 4,164,175	\$ 1,190,733	

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA NON-MAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL MEDICAID FUND FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Budgeted Amounts Original Final			Variance With Final Positive (Negative)	
REVENUES					
Local sources:	•	•	* • • • • •	• • • • • • •	
Earnings on investments	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,856	\$ 3,856	
Other local revenues TOTAL REVENUES	1,258,469	1,258,469	1,620,875	362,406	
I OTAL REVENUES	1,258,469	1,258,469	1,624,731	366,262	
EXPENDITURES					
Current:					
Instruction:					
Special education programs	350	350	817	(467)	
Support services:					
Pupil support	1,481,663	1,481,663	1,273,235	208,428	
Instructional staff support	3,155	3,155	1,312	1,843	
General administration	1,100	1,100	1,097	3	
Operations and maintenace	280	280	2,829	(2,549)	
Central services	320	320	634	(314)	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	1,486,868	1,486,868	1,279,924	206,944	
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	(228,399)	(228,399)	344,807	573,206	
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)					
Transfers in	230,000	230,000		230,000	
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	1,601	1,601	344,807	343,206	
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2022	958,376	498,632	498,632	-	
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2023	\$ 959,977	\$ 500,233	\$ 843,439	\$ 343,206	

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA NON-MAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL SCHOOL ACTIVITIES FUNDS FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

REVENUES	B Orig	<u> </u>	Amount		Actual	Variance With Final Positive (Negative)
Local sources:						
Earnings on investments	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 91,120	\$ 91,120
Other local revenues		-		-	6,407,432	6,407,432
TOTAL REVENUES		-		-	6,498,552	6,498,552
EXPENDITURES						
Current:						
Instruction:						
Regular programs					91,965	(91,965)
Special education programs					9,342	(9,342)
Other instructional programs		-		-	364,093	(364,093)
Support services:						
Pupil support		-		-	126	(126)
General administration					600	(600)
School administration		-		-	5,458,108	(5,458,108)
Operations and maintenace		-		-	158,212	(158,212)
Pupil transportation services		-		-	11,374	(11,374)
Food service operations		-		-	3,103	(3,103)
TOTAL EXPENDITURES		-		-	6,096,923	(6,096,923)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES		-		-	401,629	401,629
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2022		-		-	5,413,089	5,413,089
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2023	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 5,814,718	\$ 5,814,718

The School Board is not required by law to adopt a budget for student activities funds.

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA NON-MAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL MAJOR MAINTENANCE FUND FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

REVENUES	Budgeted Amounts Original Final			Actual		Variance With Final Positive (Negative)		
Local sources: Earnings on investments	\$	3,200	\$	3,200	\$	1,232	\$	(1,968)
Rentals, leases, and royalties	φ	5,200	φ	- 3,200	φ	17,700	φ	(1,900)
TOTAL REVENUES		3,200		3,200		18,932		15,732
EXPENDITURES Current: Support services: General administration TOTAL EXPENDITURES		375 375		375 375		<u>308</u> 308		67 67
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES		2,825		2,825		18,624		15,799
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2022	(1)	29,325)	(12	27,034)		(127,034)		-
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2023	\$ (12	26,500)	\$ (12	24,209)	\$	(108,410)	\$	15,799

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA NON-MAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL SIXTEENTH SECTION LAND FUND FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

REVENUES	Budgeted Original	d Amounts Final	Actual	Variance With Final Positive (Negative)
Local sources:				
Earnings on investments	\$-	\$-	\$ 2,745	\$ 2,745
Rentals, leases, and royalties	63,000	63,000	36,805	(26,195)
TOTAL REVENUES	63,000	63,000	39,550	(23,450)
EXPENDITURES Current: Support services: General administration Operations and maintenance TOTAL EXPENDITURES	27,000 	27,000 4,040 31,040	38,364 	(11,364)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	31,960	31,960	1,186	(30,774)
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2022	694,657	778,215	778,215	-
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2023	\$ 726,617	\$ 810,175	\$ 779,401	\$ (30,774)

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA NON-MAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL CHILD NUTRITION FUND FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

REVENUES	Budgete Original	d Amounts Final	Actual	Variance With Final Positive (Negative)	
Local sources:	¢ 0.500	¢ 0.500	ф <u>70</u> 444	¢ 00.044	
Earnings and investments	\$ 3,500	\$ 3,500	\$ 72,441	\$ 68,941	
Food service collections	200,000	200,000	426,538	226,538	
State sources:	4 4 4 9 4 9 9	4 4 4 9 4 9 9	4 4 4 9 4 9 9		
Unrestricted grants-in-aid	1,446,100	1,446,100	1,446,100	-	
Federal sources:	7 000 000	7 0 4 5 0 0 0	0.000.040	075 040	
Unrestricted grants-in-aid	7,220,000	7,845,000	8,220,942	375,942	
Revenue for/on-behalf of LEA TOTAL REVENUES	625,000	0.404.000	611,571	611,571	
IOTAL REVENUES	9,494,600	9,494,600	10,777,592	1,282,992	
EXPENDITURES Current: Support services:					
Operations and maintenance	55,815	55,815	96,981	(41,166)	
Central services	18,491	18,491	18,952	(461)	
Food service operations	9,622,348	9,622,348	9,273,789	348,559	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	9,696,654	9,696,654	9,389,722	306,932	
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	(202,054)) (202,054)	1,387,870	1,589,924	
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Proceeds from sales of capital assets			583	583	
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	(202,054)) (202,054)	1,388,453	1,590,507	
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2022	1,832,197	4,230,424	4,230,424	-	
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2023	\$ 1,630,143	\$4,028,370	\$ 5,618,877	\$ 1,590,507	

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA NON-MAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL LOCAL GRANTS FUND FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Developmente			Variance With Final
		d Amounts		Positive
	Original	Final	Actual	(Negative)
REVENUES				
Local Sources:				
Other local revenues	\$ 245,729	\$ 245,729	\$ 81,130	\$ (164,599)
TOTAL REVENUES	245,729	245,729	81,130	(164,599)
EXPENDITURES				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular programs	244,229	244,229	72,342	171,887
Other instructional programs	-	-	7,223	(7,223)
Support services:				-
Instructional staff support	1,500	1,500	449	1,051
Pupil transportation services	-	-	121	(121)
Central services	-	-	995	(995)
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	245,729	245,729	81,130	164,599
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	-	-	-	-
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2022	-	-	-	-
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2023	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-

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LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA NON-MAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL STATE GRANTS FUND FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

REVENUES State sources: Restricted grants-in-aid TOTAL REVENUES	Budgeted Original \$ 2,360,216 2,360,216	I Amounts Final \$ 2,360,216 2,360,216	Actual \$ 2,343,385 2,343,385	Variance With Final Positive (Negative) \$ (16,831) (16,831)
EXPENDITURES				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular programs	159,000	159,000	43,810	115,190
Other instructional programs	2,070,257	2,070,257	2,121,834	(51,577)
Support services:				
Pupil support	66,136	66,136	145,095	(78,959)
Instructional staff support	42,511	42,511	28,274	14,237
Pupil transportation services	22,312	22,312	4,372	17,940
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	2,360,216	2,360,216	2,343,385	16,831
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	-	-	-	-
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2022	-	442,555	442,555	-
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2023	\$-	\$ 442,555	\$ 442,555	\$-

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA NON-MAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL OTHER FEDERAL GRANTS DIRECT FUND FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Budgeted		Antical	Variance With Final Positive	
REVENUES	Original	Final	Actual	(Negative)	
Federal sources:	¢ 400 544	¢ 400 544	¢ 400.000	¢ 0.004	
Restricted grants-in-aid	\$ 189,511	\$ 189,511	\$ 193,392	\$ 3,881	
TOTAL REVENUES	189,511	189,511	193,392	3,881	
EXPENDITURES					
Current:					
Instruction:					
Regular programs	67,573	67,573	51,031	16,542	
Support services:	- ,	- ,		- , -	
Instructional staff support	107,354	107,354	126,751	(19,397)	
General administration	-	-	300		
Operations and maintenance	275	275	301	(26)	
Pupil transportation services	235	235	2,176	(1,941)	
Food Service Programs	680	680	-	680	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	176,117	176,117	180,559	(4,442)	
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES					
OVER EXPENDITURES	13,394	13,394	12,833	(561)	
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)					
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Transfers out	(13,394)	(13,394)	(12,833)	(561)	
	(10,004)	(13,334)	(12,000)	(301)	
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	-	-	-	-	
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2022	-	-	-	-	
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2023	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA NON-MAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL COVID-19 EDUCATION STABILIZATION FUND FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Budgeted	A		Variance With Final Positive
	Original	Final	Actual	(Negative)
REVENUES	Original	1 11101	Actual	(Negative)
Federal sources:				
Restricted grants-in-aid - subgrants	\$ 34,256,576	\$ 34,256,576	\$ 15,069,857	\$(19,186,719)
TOTAL REVENUES	34.256.576	34,256,576	15,069,857	(19,186,719)
EXPENDITURES				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular programs	11,204,043	11,204,043	3,943,807	7,260,236
Special education programs	1,425,939	1,425,939	160,829	1,265,110
Other instructional programs	3,098,990	3,098,990	1,513,935	1,585,055
Support services:				
Pupil support	1,372,441	1,372,441	1,431,047	(58,606)
Instructional staff support	2,920,847	2,920,847	2,472,793	448,054
General administration	-	-	5,682	(5,682)
School administration	16,728	16,728	321,989	(305,261)
Business services	-	-	64,783	(64,783)
Operations and maintenance	3,064,123	3,064,123	389,009	2,675,114
Pupil transportation services	438,490	438,490	370,186	68,304
Central services	4,888,771	4,888,771	1,237,389	3,651,382
Food service operations	6,686	6,686	342,170	(335,484)
Facilities acquisition and construction	-		2,593	(2,593)
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	28,437,058	28,437,058	12,256,212	16,180,846
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES				
OVER EXPENDITURES	5,819,518	5,819,518	2,813,645	(3,005,873)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Transfers out	(5,819,518)	(5,819,518)	(2,813,645)	(3,005,873)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	-	-	-	-
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2022	-	-	-	-
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2023	\$-	\$-	\$-	\$-

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA NON-MAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL EVERY STUDENT SUCCEEDS ACT FUND FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Budgeted	Amounts		Variance With Final Positive
	Original	Final	Actual	(Negative)
REVENUES	0.1.g.1.d.1		, 1010101	(11094110)
Federal Sources:				
Restricted grants-in-aid - subgrants	\$ 8,639,332	\$ 8,639,332	\$ 5,771,874	\$ (2,867,458)
TOTAL REVENUES	8,639,332	8,639,332	5,771,874	(2,867,458)
EXPENDITURES				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Other instructional programs	4,783,413	4,783,413	3,287,818	1,495,595
Support services:				
Pupil support	392,328	392,328	227,490	164,838
Instructional staff support	3,040,134	3,040,134	1,851,387	1,188,747
Operations and maintenance	11,675	11,675	6,971	4,704
Pupil transportation services	12,069	12,069	8,894	3,175
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	8,239,619	8,239,619	5,382,560	2,857,059
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES				
OVER EXPENDITURES	399,713	399,713	389,314	(10,399)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Transfers out	(399,713)	(399,713)	(389,314)	(10,399)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	-	-	-	-
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2022	-	-	-	-
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2023	\$-	\$-	\$ -	\$-

Schedule 25

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA NON-MAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL INDIVIDUALS WITH DISABILITIES EDUCATION ACT FUND FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Budgeted	Amounts		Variance With Final Positive	
	Original	Final	Actual	(Negative)	
REVENUES					
Federal sources:					
Restricted grants-in-aid - subgrants	\$ 4,280,162	\$ 4,280,162	\$ 3,666,439	\$ (613,723)	
TOTAL REVENUES	4,280,162	4,280,162	3,666,439	(613,723)	
EXPENDITURES					
Current:					
Instruction:					
Regular programs	-	-	42,162	(42,162)	
Special education programs	1,452,871	1,452,871	907,091	545,780	
Other instructional programs	188,779	188,779	47,841	140,938	
Support Services:					
Pupil support	1,598,241	1,598,241	1,526,642	71,599	
Instructional staff support	570,841	570,841	722,695	(151,854)	
Operations and maintenance	20,000	20,000	10,941	9,059	
Pupil transportation services	120,000	120,000	150,609	(30,609)	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	3,950,732	3,950,732	3,407,981	542,751	
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES					
OVER EXPENDITURES	329,430	329,430	258,458	(70,972)	
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)					
Transfers out	(329,430)	(329,430)	(258,458)	70,972	
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	-	-	-	-	
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2022	-	-	-	-	
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2023	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$-	

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA NON-MAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE - BUDGET AND ACTUAL OTHER FEDERAL PASS THROUGH FUND FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

		l Amo			/ariance Vith Final Positive		
	(Driginal		Final	 Actual	(Negative)	
REVENUES							
Federal sources:							
Restricted grants-in-aid - subgrants	\$	628,504	\$	628,504	\$ 441,852	\$	(186,652)
TOTAL REVENUES		628,504		628,504	 441,852	·	(186,652)
EXPENDITURES							
Current:							
Instruction:							
Regular programs		216,787		216,787	-		216,787
Other instructional programs		157,176		157,176	118,065		39,111
Support Services:							
Pupil support		82,653		82,653	156,141		(73,488)
Instructional staff support		135,340		135,340	143,765		(8,425)
Pupil transportation services		3,978		3,978	 9,817		(5,839)
TOTAL EXPENDITURES		595,934		595,934	 427,788		168,146
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES							
OVER EXPENDITURES		32,570		32,570	14,064		(18,506)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)							
Transfers out		(32,570)		(32,570)	 (14,064)	. <u> </u>	18,506
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES		-		-	-		-
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2022		-		-	-		-
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2023	\$	-	\$	-	\$ -	\$	-

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA

Non-Major Capital Projects Funds Descriptions

CAPITAL PROJECTS FUNDS

Capital projects funds are used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted, committed, or assigned to expenditures for capital outlays, including the acquisition or construction of capital facilities and other capital assets. Capital projects funds exclude those types of capital-related outflows financed by proprietary funds or for assets that will be held in trust for individuals, private organizations, or other governments. Financing has been provided by the proceeds from various sales, revenue, and general obligation bonds. The School Board maintains the following capital projects funds:

2003 Construction - is used to account for the financial resources received and that are restricted to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of capital facilities approved by the voters on July 19, 2003.

2007 Construction - is used to account for the financial resources received and that are restricted to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of capital facilities approved by the voters on July 21, 2007.

2012 Construction - is used to account for the financial resources received, including interest earned, and restricted to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of capital facilities approved by the voters on April 21, 2012.

2017 Construction - is used to account for the financial resources received, including interest earned, and restricted to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of capital facilities approved by the voters on April 29, 2017.

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA NON-MAJOR CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND COMBINING BALANCE SHEET JUNE 30, 2023

		N	Total Ion-Major						
	2003 Construction				on Funds 2012 Construction		2017 Construction		ital Projects Funds
ASSETS					 				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	710,017	\$	4,916	\$ -	\$	-	\$	714,933
Investments		-		-	-		4,058,922		4,058,922
Receivables		-		-	-		-		-
Interfund receivables - governmental funds		-		-	 -		-		-
TOTAL ASSETS		710,017		4,916	 -		4,058,922		4,773,855
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES									
Liabilities:									
Interfund payables - governmental funds		-		-	552,985		1,797,974		2,350,959
Accounts payable		-		-	-		75,870		75,870
Contracts payable		-		-	 -		15,160		15,160
TOTAL LIABILITIES		-		-	 552,985		1,889,004		2,441,989
Fund balances:									
Restricted for capital projects		710,017		4,916	-		2,169,918		2,884,851
Unassigned		-		-	(552,985)		-		(552,985)
TOTAL FUND BALANCES		710,017		4,916	(552,985)		2,169,918		2,331,866
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$	710,017	\$	4,916	\$ -	\$	4,058,922	\$	4,773,855

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA NON-MAJOR CAPITAL PROJECTS FUNDS COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

				Construct	ion Fun	ds			Ν	Total Ion-Major	
	2	003	2	007		2012	2017			ital Projects	
	Cons	Construction		Construction		Construction		Construction		Funds	
REVENUES									-		
Local sources:											
Earnings on investments	\$	5,561	\$	4,333	\$	1,127	\$	36,209	\$	47,230	
TOTAL REVENUES		5,561		4,333		1,127		36,209		47,230	
EXPENDITURES											
Current:											
Support services:											
Business services		-		-		-		6,445		6,445	
Plant services		-		-		-		1,275		1,275	
Facilities		298		-		-		1,257,893		1,258,191	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES		298		-		-		1,265,613		1,265,911	
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES											
OVER EXPENDITURES		5,263		4,333		1,127		(1,229,404)		(1,218,681)	
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)											
Proceeds from sales of capital assets		136,800		-		-		-		136,800	
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING											
SOURCES (USES)		136,800		-		-		-		136,800	
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES		142,063		4,333		1,127		(1,229,404)		(1,081,881)	
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2022		567,954		583		(554,112)		3,399,322		3,413,747	
FUND BALANCES, JUNE 30, 2023	\$	710,017	\$	4,916	\$	(552,985)	\$	2,169,918	\$	2,331,866	

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA

Non-Major Debt Service Fund

DEBT SERVICE FUND

The debt service fund is used to account for and report financial resources that are restricted to expenditures for debt service, including the retirement of bond principal and the payment of interest and other debt-related charges. The School Board has one debt service fund, which is funded primarily by ad valorem taxes. The School Board maintains the following debt service fund:

Debt Service - is used to account for resources, including interest earned, retained and used for the payment of principal and interest on long-term debt, which consists of general obligation bonded debt.

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX LOUISIANA NON-MAJOR DEBT SERVICE FUND BALANCE SHEET JUNE 30, 2023

	Debt Service			
ASSETS Cash and cash equivalents Investments Interfund receivables - governmental funds	\$	281,192 8,125,755 107,427		
TOTAL ASSETS LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES Liabilities: Interfund payables - governmental funds		<u>8,514,374</u> 2,622,201		
TOTAL LIABILITIES Fund balances: Restricted for debt service		2,622,201		
TOTAL FUND BALANCES TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$	5,892,173 8,514,374		

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA NON-MAJOR DEBT SERVICE FUND STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Debt Service
REVENUES	
Local sources:	
Taxes:	
Ad valorem taxes	\$ 9,594,878
Earnings on investments	112,004
TOTAL REVENUES	9,706,882
EXPENDITURES	
Current:	
Support services:	
General administration services	327,683
Business services	12,435
Debt service:	
Principal retirement	7,515,000
Interest and other debt service charges	3,711,452
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	11,566,570
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES	
OVER EXPENDITURES	(1,859,688)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	(1,859,688)
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2022	7,751,861
FUND BALANCE, JUNE 30, 2023	\$ 5,892,173

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA SCHEDULE OF COMPENSATION PAID TO SCHOOL BOARD MEMBERS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

15 Member Board from July 1, 2022 through December 31, 2022

Name	District	Compensation		
Tina Babin	1	\$	2,400	
Robin Bell	2		2,400	
Cheryl Thomas	3		2,400	
Marian Fertitta, Vice President through December 31, 2022	4		2,400	
Richard Bouterie, Jr.	5		2,400	
Dr. Dennis Guillot	6		2,400	
Valerie Bourgeois	7		2,400	
Tyler Dufrene, resigned August 4, 2022	8		800	
Brenda Dardar-Robichaux, appointed September 1, 2022	8		1,600	
Randy Schouest	9		2,400	
Barry Plaisance, resigned November 9, 2022	10		2,000	
C. Joey Duplantis, III	11		2,400	
Henry J. Lafont, Jr.	12		2,400	
Al Archer	13		2,400	
Ray Bernard, President through December 31, 2022	14		3,000	
Russo, Patricia	15		2,400	
Totals for July 1, 2022 through December 31, 2022			36,200	

9 Member Board effective January 1, 2023

Name	District	Com	pensation
Myron Wright	1	_	2,400
Dr. Dennis Guillot	2		2,400
Tina Babin, President effective January 1, 2023	3		3,000
Marian Fertitta	4		2,400
C. Joey Duplantis, III	5		2,400
Valerie Bourgeois, Vice President effective January 1, 2023	6		2,400
Jamie Marlbrough	7		2,400
Leslie Wells	8		2,400
BuffyLynn Charpentier	9		2,400
Totals for January 1, 2023 through June 30, 2023			22,200
Grand Total for Year Ended June 30, 2023		\$	58,400

The schedule of compensation paid to the School Board members was prepared in compliance with House Concurrent Resolution No. 54 of the 1979 Session of the Louisiana Legislature.

Compensation of the School Board members is included in the general administrative expenditures of the General Fund. In accordance with Louisiana Revised Statute 17:56, the School Board members have elected the monthly method of payment of compensation. Under this method, the members of the School Board receive \$400 per month and the president receives \$500 per month.

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD THIBODAUX, LOUISIANA SCHEDULE OF COMPENSATION, BENEFITS, AND OTHER PAYMENTS TO AGENCY HEAD FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Agency Head/Title: Jarod W. Martin, Superintendent

Purpose:	
Salary	\$ 153,000
Benefits - insurance	9,600
Benefits - Medicare	2,710
Benefits - life insurance	97
Benefits - workers' compensation	1,086
Benefits - retirement	61,425
Car allowance	10,800
Professional organization membership dues	2,117
Travel, meals, registration fees, and lodging	3,554
Continuing professional education	2,000
Total	\$ 246,389

This schedule was prepared in compliance with Act 706 of the 2014 Session of the Louisiana Legislature.

The amounts reported for insurance and retirement benefits include the amounts which are designated as the "employee portion" but which are actually paid by the District.

STATISTICAL SECTION

June 30, 2023



Lafourche Parish School Board Net Position by Component Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2014	2015	2016	2017	<u>2018</u>	2019	2020	<u>2021</u>	2022	2023
Governmental Activities										
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$ 63,215,205	\$ 64,396,900	\$ 70,752,030	\$ 72,046,353	\$ 79,454,257	\$ 66,287,656	\$ 82,710,958 \$	80,471,047 \$	91,173,150 \$	87,810,273
Restricted for:										
Salaries	7,740,385	4,288,478	1,278,488	111,034	179,740	1,272,446	2,241,808	5,594,274	9,829,874	13,656,967
Textbooks	1,785,933	593,848	863,808	540,557	845,855	672,420	311,663	227,048	644,654	1,351,011
Technology	531,956	159,921	44,334	(66,140)	165,967	524,087	937,927	1,600,340	2,756,867	4,164,175
Maintenance	1,404,428	74,860	351,723	52,165	580,462	2,140,814	2,640,197	3,209,512	1,863,413	2,543,588
Safety	-	-	2,597,236	3,130,145	3,485,127	4,082,123	4,949,864	5,321,515	6,091,312	6,842,504
School Activities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,251,898	5,855,644	6,257,273
School Food Service	1,962,453	1,478,674	1,193,058	1,213,771	1,182,618	1,409,569	1,126,572	891,074	3,413,936	5,618,877
Debt Service	20,830,469	21,778,354	18,322,337	15,048,983	13,028,985	11,962,981	11,645,089	11,377,514	7,751,861	3,956,166
Capital Projects	4,738,881	4,941,355	4,214,157	5,427,339	960,575	13,632,061	9,798,122	-	-	-
Unrestricted	(52,559,208)	(251,515,161)	(262,630,682)	(289,072,529)	(498,872,203)	(301,966,328)	(309,911,940)	(313,542,812)	(258,054,470)	(202,192,169)
Total Net Postion	\$ 49,650,502	\$ (153,802,771)	\$ (163,013,511)	\$ (191,568,322)	\$ (398,988,617)	\$ (199,982,171)	\$ (193,549,740) \$	(199,598,590) \$	(128,673,759) \$	(69,991,335)

Source: Lafourche Parish School Board ACFR

(Concluded)

Lafourche Parish School Board Expenses, Program Revenues and Net (Expense)/Revenue Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
ernmental Activities										
Expenses										
Instruction:										
Regular Programs	\$ 55,291,203	\$ 57,887,147	\$ 55,630,110	\$ 57,727,483	\$ 45,815,149	\$ 43,743,062	\$ 60,449,539	\$ 76,091,503 \$	12,691,647 \$	42,308,615
Special Education Programs	16,049,310	16,932,417	16,690,434	16,967,354	12,804,637	12,034,208	13,729,528	14,064,024	14,556,295	11,866,324
Other Programs	13,748,882	14,121,106	13,687,396	14,157,915	12,823,021	11,510,296	12,621,778	14,316,858	14,171,470	12,617,434
Support services:										
Pupil Support	14,578,772	15,048,546	14,514,578	15,264,408	11,487,854	9,915,994	11,793,530	11,467,228	12,729,735	10,992,332
Instructional Staff Support	6,722,714	6,517,498	6,419,691	6,732,147	4,937,139	4,319,829	4,464,616	4,334,925	5,742,263	6,312,266
General Administration	9,118,632	9,996,131	13,363,906	11,234,057	10,567,978	11,289,745	2,639,572	2,475,973	2,023,269	2,092,400
School Administration	8,832,577	8,934,891	8,990,172	9,558,376	7,885,977	6,979,564	7,666,183	10,836,618	12,124,685	12,452,482
Business Services	1,938,596	2,022,596	1,950,212	1,965,090	1,725,479	1,588,137	1,665,106	1,864,852	2,425,167	1,358,570
Operations and Maintenance	15,006,251	15,168,208	16,336,687	17,341,608	14,497,078	15,883,666	14,405,363	15,890,113	67,190,371	29,046,635
Pupil Transportation	8,470,024	8,861,952	8,865,540	9,781,579	7,774,818	6,338,143	6,614,634	6,659,085	7,021,401	6,797,135
Central Services	4,355,444	5,296,080	6,130,796	7,187,964	4,673,364	4,320,240	4,168,131	3,728,994	6,677,290	4,713,846
Food Service Operations	9,005,392	9,389,938	9,875,687	10,051,748	8,445,953	8,326,789	8,045,485	7,848,186	8,816,867	8,713,583
Community Service Opperations	12,560	12,560	12,560	12,560	12,560	12,560	12,560	12,560	12,560	12,560
Facilities	486,244	428,712	831,606	557,600	488,829	936,765	5,623,684	6,814,453	3,430,929	2,768,489
Debt service:										
Interest and Bank Charges	3,777,428	3,638,823	3,330,495	2,707,534	3,198,023	3,295,553	2,996,925	3,228,331	4,402,599	6,434,293
Appropriations to Type 1 Charter Schoools	5,797,800	8,309,680	9,034,317	8,974,502	8,582,045	9,185,669	9,239,487	9,799,538	10,104,108	10,550,828
Total Expenses	173,191,829	182,566,285	185,664,187	190,221,925	155,719,904	149,680,220	166,136,121	189,433,241	184,120,656	169,037,792
Program Revenues										
Charges for services ¹	1,479,014	1,553,252	1,503,087	1,453,072	1,413,815	1,442,252	1,100,022	241,741	183,347	6,833,970
Grants and Contributions	19,743,769	18,007,886	18,565,839	18,483,230	18,504,230	18,754,213	17,669,459	30,525,872	76,914,168	56,886,459
Total Program Revenues	21,222,783	19,561,138	20,068,926	19,936,302	19,918,045	20,196,465	18,769,481	30,767,613	77,097,515	63,720,429
Net (Expense) Revenue	(151,969,046)	\$ (163,005,147)	\$ (165,595,261)	\$ (170,285,623)	\$ (135,801,859)	\$ (129,483,755)	\$ (147,366,640) \$	\$ (158,665,628) \$	(107,023,141)	\$ (105,317,363)

Note: The 2023 expenses contain different funactional classifications and allocations of certain natural expenses from that of the previous years. Such natural expenses classified and/or allocated differently include pension, OPEB, and depreciation expenses.

Lafourche Parish School Board General Revenues and Total Changes in Net Position Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Positon										
Local Sources:										
Ad Valorem Taxes	\$ 39,257,579 \$	43,125,123 \$	44,765,047 \$	44,704,904 \$	42,190,803 \$	42,274,991	\$ 41,944,752	\$ 43,000,457 \$	31,935,564 \$	38,215,356
Sales and Use Taxes	32,655,508	33,286,062	30,827,994	27,452,014	29,935,107	30,084,691	31,584,714	34,918,722	44,668,614	42,917,671
Rentals, Leases, Royalties	570,389	397,478	185,052	285,348	313,732	668,890	893,994	53,057	117,809	54,458
Earning on Investments	628,724	2,432,643	377,694	221,067	105,524	1,091,935	88,484	157,560	(1,275,121)	5,745,466
Other Local	2,687,831	457,511	13,542,149	2,243,201	1,985,532	3,470,593	2,774,666	6,595,928	6,815,650	-
State Sources:										
Grants Not Specific to Programs	65,881,707	65,093,141	65,113,435	65,294,836	66,262,268	68,792,117	74,998,116	74,930,569	74,099,451	76,577,238
Revenue in Lieu of Taxes	422,284	419,615	402,685	419,237	419,153	421,384	976,343	420,508	420,654	314,215
Revenue for or on Behalf of LEA	4,690	7,427	3,163	2,592	2,118	2,118	1,921	1,151	984	-
Federal Sources:										
Grants Not Specific to Programs	777,138	747,590	698,741	580,088	718,502	736,593	440	-	-	-
Revenue for or on Behalf of LEA	433,579	445,779	476,716	673,275	631,009	422,700	504,590	541,087	698,162	-
Other:										
Insurance Proceeds from Loss	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,465,624	-
Other Income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gain (Loss) on Disposal of Capital Assets	(61,875)	(55,929)	(8,153)	(145,750)	(34)	(60,870)	31,051	6,488	581	175,383
Total General Revenues	\$ 143,257,554 \$	146,356,440 \$	156,384,523 \$	141,730,812 \$	142,563,714 \$	147,905,142	\$ 153,799,071	\$ 160,625,527 \$	177,947,972 \$	163,999,787
Special Item: Change in Group Health Benefit Structure		-			-	180,585,059		_	-	-
Speem nem enange in croup realth benefit brueture						100,000,000				
Changes in Net Position	\$ (8,711,492) \$	\$ (16,648,697) \$	(9,210,738) \$	(28,554,811) \$	6,761,855 \$	199,006,446	\$ 6,432,431	\$ 1,959,899 \$	70,924,831 \$	58,682,424

Source: Lafourche Parish School Board ACFR

¹ For 2023, student activity fees were included in the Program Revenues' Charges for Services.

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Table 3

(Concluded)

Lafourche Parish School Board Fund Balances of Governmental Funds Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2014	2015		<u>2016</u>	2017		<u>2018</u>	2019	2020	2021	2022		2023
General Fund			_			_							
Nonspendable (Inventory)	\$ 28,677	\$ 41,869 \$	5	41,869	\$ 9,210 \$	5	9,184	\$ - \$	- \$	- \$	-	-	-
Unassigned	 5,229,918	3,494,524		5,970,977	594,877		301,477	7,555,679	19,870,376	37,668,598	53,340,030		63,706,942
Total General Fund	5,258,595	3,536,393		6,012,846	604,087		310,661	7,555,679	19,870,376	37,668,598	53,340,030		63,706,942
All Other Governmental Funds Nonspendable (Inventory) Restricted Committed Unassigned	442,493 76,324,235 2,234,877	300,626 48,297,750 1,304,645		264,780 40,556,865 539,669	361,708 29,352,384 (78,231)		715,092 45,215,650 234,550	680,314 35,016,193 1,300,108	1,024,593 32,626,649 1,150,344	752,456 88,006,930 1,710,107	816,488 168,589,745 1,276,847	1	1,064,729 48,615,013 1,622,840 (661,395)
e									-		-		,
Total All Other Governmental Funds	\$ 79,001,605	\$ 49,903,021 \$	5	41,361,314	\$ 29,635,861 \$	ò	46,165,292	\$ 36,996,615 \$	34,801,586 \$	90,469,493 \$	170,683,080	\$ 1	50,641,187

Source: Lafourche Parish School Board ACFR

Lafourche Parish School Board Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Revenues										
Local sources:										
Taxes:										
Ad valorem taxes	\$ 39,257,579	\$ 43,125,124	\$ 44,765,049	\$ 44,704,905	\$ 42,190,804	\$ 42,274,991	\$ 41,944,752	\$ 43,000,457 \$	31,935,564	\$ 38,215,356
Sales and use taxes	32,655,508	33,286,062	30,827,994	27,452,014	29,935,106	30,084,691	31,584,714	34,918,722	44,668,614	42,917,671
Earnings on investments	576,948	410,460	349,243	210,900	309,825	1,087,733	891,177	156,916	(1,275,611)	5,745,419
Rentals, Leases, and Royalties	570,389	397,478	185,052	285,348	105,524	668,890	88,484	53,057	117,809	54,505
Food Service collections	1,479,014	1,553,252	1,503,086	1,453,072	1,413,815	1,442,252	1,350,962	241,741	183,347	426,538
Other Local revenues	2,995,107	2,620,642	14,614,728	4,170,625	2,910,901	4,203,773	2,523,726	6,595,929	6,815,650	9,501,567
Total Revenue from Local Sources	77,534,545	81,393,018	92,245,152	78,276,864	76,865,975	79,762,330	78,383,815	84,966,822	82,445,373	96,861,056
State sources:										
Unrestricted grants-in-aid	65,881,707	65,093,143	65,113,435	65,294,836	66,262,268	68,792,117	74,998,116	74,930,569	74,099,451	76,577,238
Restricted grants-in-aid	2,777,934	2,356,594	1,081,011	1,507,764	1,209,492	1,676,887	2,660,022	2,682,058	3,536,102	3,542,888
Revenue in Lieu of taxes	422,284	419,615	402,685	419,237	419,153	421,384	421,607	420,508	420,654	313,489
Revenue for/on behalf of LEA	4,690	7,427	3,163	2,592	2,118	2,118	1,921	-	-	726
Total Revenue from State Sources	69,086,615	67,876,779	66,600,294	67,224,429	67,893,031	70,892,506	78,081,666	78,033,135	78,056,207	80,434,341
Federal sources:										
Unrestricted grants-in-aid - direct	119	60	-	-	-	-	441	-	-	-
Restricted grants-in-aid - direct	364,310	387,625	361,438	363,766	342,992	311,934	288,630	441,832	397,297	377,195
Restricted grants-in-aid - Sub Grants	17,071,327	15,823,258	16,749,550	15,264,362	16,744,882	16,768,805	14,720,805	27,401,980	72,980,769	49,260,670
Revenue for/on behalf of LEA	433,579	445,779	476,716	673,275	631,009	422,700	504,590	542,238	699,146	611,571
Total Revenues from Federal Sources	17,869,335	16,656,722	17,587,704	16,301,403	17,718,883	17,503,439	15,514,466	28,386,050	74,077,212	50,249,436
Total Revenue	164,490,495	165,926,519	176,433,150	161,802,696	162,477,889	168,158,275	171,979,947	191,386,007	234,578,792	227,544,833
										(Continued)

Lafourche Parish School Board Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Expenditures										
Current:										
Instruction:										
Regular programs	51,915,782	53,003,765	51,114,025	48,803,329	47,185,350	47,075,244	47,990,948	50,618,837	50,446,555	51,046,276
Special education programs	14,803,965	15,275,953	15,090,676	14,108,695	13,190,616	12,782,777	13,729,528	14,064,024	14,556,295	14,561,223
Other programs	12,995,651	13,571,916	13,157,469	12,574,314	13,326,391	12,381,644	12,621,778	14,316,177	14,171,470	14,466,652
Support services:										
Pupil Support	13,764,062	13,748,861	13,630,719	13,322,351	11,864,525	10,941,244	11,793,532	11,467,228	12,729,735	13,108,292
Instructional Staff Support	6,379,230	6,039,400	6,010,192	5,904,093	5,024,484	4,556,049	4,464,616	4,334,924	5,742,263	7,323,067
General Administration	2,599,894	2,846,478	5,654,047	2,756,500	2,409,113	2,609,087	2,639,572	2,475,973	2,023,264	2,279,183
School Administration	8,244,751	8,045,087	8,149,626	8,223,060	7,941,463	7,495,645	7,666,183	10,821,746	12,124,683	13,825,492
Business Services	1,810,038	1,841,599	1,747,551	1,716,080	1,748,526	1,689,645	1,665,106	1,864,852	2,425,166	1,654,964
Operations and Maintenance	14,759,994	14,191,843	15,257,934	15,624,958	14,721,036	14,880,772	14,405,363	15,890,113	67,190,374	20,842,689
Pupil Transportation	7,699,160	8,058,736	7,583,571	8,207,415	7,805,103	6,540,647	6,614,634	6,659,085	7,021,400	6,258,803
Central Services	4,408,867	5,225,630	5,931,084	6,881,644	4,715,140	4,456,957	4,168,131	3,728,994	6,677,290	5,074,187
Food Service Operations	8,549,371	8,736,594	8,832,085	8,674,113	8,539,134	8,499,035	8,045,485	7,848,186	8,816,871	9,639,682
Community Service Opperations	12,560	12,560	12,560	12,560	12,560	12,560	1,266,377	12,560	12,560	12,560
Facility acquisition and construction	23,976,355	22,745,526	6,308,611	6,533,070	17,374,343	14,947,381	4,369,867	6,814,454	21,550,850	47,725,322
Debt service:										
Issuance Costs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	140,056	113,352	-
Principal Retirement	9,405,000	11,075,000	11,320,000	11,535,000	10,880,000	8,340,000	7,815,000	8,390,000	7,180,000	8,891,708
Interest and bank charges	4,109,994	4,222,379	3,663,937	3,069,326	3,130,335	3,688,288	3,395,728	2,865,383	3,925,272	6,715,856
Appropriations for Type 1 charter schools	5,797,800	8,309,680	9,034,317	8,974,502	8,582,045	9,185,669	9,239,487	9,799,538	10,104,108	10,550,828
Total Expenditures	191,232,474	196,951,007	182,498,404	176,921,010	178,450,164	170,082,644	161,891,335	172,112,130	246,811,508	233,976,784
Expenditures for Capitalized Assets contained within										
functional expenditure categories	24,385,321	23,098,659	5,926,455	5,811,408	17,097,073	33,324,538	18,194,590	6,845,237	27,032,326	45,068,799
Non-capital expenditures	166,847,153	173,852,348	176,571,949	171,109,602	161,353,091	136,758,106	143,696,745	165,266,893	219,779,182	188,907,985
Debt Service as a percentage of non-capital expenditures	8.10%	8.80%	8.49%	8.54%	8.68%	8.80%	7.80%	6.81%	5.05%	8.26%
										(Continued)

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over Expenditures	(26,742,038)	(31,024,548)	(6,065,254)	(15,118,314)	(15,972,275)	(1,924,369)	10,088,612	19,273,877	(12,232,716)	(6,431,951)
Other financing sources (uses)										
Net transfers in (out)	-	-	-	(1,999,998)	(990,000)	(1)	-	-	(2,400,744)	(3,500,000)
Sale of fixed assets	18,772	13,270	-	(15,900)	1,468	711	31,051	14,831	582	175,383
Proceeds from leases	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81,587
Proceeds of bond sale	18,000,000	15,000,000	-	-	32,000,000	-	-	63,670,000	99,990,000	-
Accrued interest and premiums on bonds sold	285,060	592,039	-	-	1,196,812	-	-	4,470,062	(42,727)	-
Insurance proceeds from loss	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,465,624	-
Payments to refunded bond escrow agent	-	(15,401,547)	-	-	-	-	-	(18,529,944)	(9,895,000)	-
Total other financing sources (uses)	18,303,832	203,762	-	(2,015,898)	32,208,280	710	31,051	49,624,949	108,117,735	(3,243,030)
Net Change in Fund Balance	(8,438,206)	(30,820,786)	(6,065,254)	(17,134,212)	16,236,005	(1,923,659)	10,119,663	68,898,826	95,885,019	(9,674,981)
Fund Balance, Beginning of Year	92,698,406	84,260,200	53,439,414	47,374,160	30,239,948	46,475,953	44,552,294	54,671,957	128,138,091	224,023,110
Change in Accounting Principle		-	-	-	-	-	-	4,567,308	-	-
Fund Balance, Beginning of Year, as Restated	92,698,406	84,260,200	53,439,414	47,374,160	30,239,948	46,475,953	44,552,294	59,239,265	128,138,091	224,023,110
Fund Balance, End of Year	\$ 84,260,200	\$ 53,439,414	\$ 47,374,160	\$ 30,239,948	\$ 46,475,953	\$ 44,552,294	\$ 54,671,957	\$ 128,138,091 \$	224,023,110	\$ 214,348,129

Lafourche Parish School Board Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds Last Ten Fiscal Years

Source: Lafourche Parish School Board ACFR

(Concluded)

Table 6

Lafourche Parish School Board Assessed Value and Estimated Actual Value of Taxable Property Last Ten Fiscal Years

<u>Fiscal Year</u>	Real <u>Property</u>	Public Service <u>Property</u>	Personal and Business <u>Property</u>	Total Assessed <u>Value</u>	Less: Homestead Exempt <u>Property</u>	Total Taxable <u>Value</u>	Total Direct Rate/ \$1,000	Estimated <u>Actual Value</u>	Ratio of Total Assessed to Total Estimated <u>Actual Value</u>
2014	\$ 392,998,466	\$ 95,324,040	\$ 663,671,640	\$ 1,151,994,146	\$ 168,839,633	\$ 983,154,513	43.30	\$ 8,735,758,420	13.19%
2015	406,025,509	94,340,230	683,537,820	1,183,903,559	169,836,694	1,014,066,865	43.30	8,994,534,810	13.16%
2016	425,506,009	101,972,430	708,466,480	1,235,944,919	172,899,989	1,063,044,930	43.30	9,386,059,677	13.17%
2017	441,004,139	106,013,940	586,327,070	1,133,345,149	174,020,751	959,324,398	43.30	8,742,944,283	12.96%
2018	452,040,060	114,215,790	571,146,430	1,137,402,280	175,739,831	961,662,449	43.30	8,784,906,627	12.95%
2019	461,785,810	113,288,400	568,497,540	1,143,571,750	176,382,721	967,189,029	43.30	8,860,995,300	12.91%
2020	509,378,593	118,165,870	537,792,930	1,165,337,393	181,693,417	983,643,976	43.30	9,151,735,610	12.73%
2021	438,393,293	112,201,580	368,268,800	918,863,673	167,641,813	751,221,860	43.30	7,287,864,583	12.61%
2022	529,622,215	115,269,270	432,172,970	1,077,064,455	182,445,979	894,618,476	43.30	8,638,452,363	12.47%
2023	540,347,465	118,250,470	397,471,730	1,056,069,665	184,476,738	871,592,927	44.20	8,526,288,063	12.39%

The assessor adds property to the ad valorem tax rolls by first determining the fair market value of the property as it becomes subject to ad valorem tax. The assessor then applies the appropriate assessed valuation percentage to the property's fair market value to determine gross taxable value. The percentages are:

10% for land and improvements for residential purposes

15% for electric cooperative properties, excluding land, and other property

25% for public service properties, excluding land, and other property

The homestead exemption of \$75,000 is then deducted from property subject to the exemption in determing the net assessed value.

Under the laws of the State of Louisiana, the assessor is required to re-appraise all property subject to as valorem tax every four years.

Source: Lafourche Parish Tax Assessor - Reports for Years 2014 - 2023

Lafourche Parish School Board Property Tax Rates - Direct and Overlapping Governments Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Lafourche Parish Schools:										
Constitutional Tax	3.63	3.63	3.63	3.63	3.63	3.63	3.63	3.63	3.63	3.63
Consolidated School District No.1										
Salary Supplement	7.49	7.49	7.49	7.49	7.49	7.49	7.49	7.49	7.49	7.49
Consolidated School District No.1										
Maintenance	7.49	7.49	7.49	7.49	7.49	7.49	7.49	7.49	7.49	7.49
Consolidated School District No.1										
Air Conditioning Maintenance	7.49	7.49	7.49	7.49	7.49	7.49	7.49	7.49	7.49	7.49
Consolidated School District No.1										
Retirement Supplement	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
Consolidated School District No.1										
Safety	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	-
Consolidated School District No.1										
Bonds	11.20	11.20	11.20	11.20	11.20	11.20	11.20	11.20	11.20	15.20
	43.30	43.30	43.30	43.30	43.30	43.30	43.30	43.30	43.30	43.30
Overlapping, Parishwide Taxes:	2.50	2.45	0.00	1.00	2.50	1.07	1.07	2.00	2.00	2 47
Assessment District	2.50	2.45	0.00	1.88 1.97	2.50	1.97	1.97	2.06 1.91	2.06	2.47
Council on Aging	2.00	1.97	1.97		2.00	2.00 5.12	1.91	5.12	2.00	1.98
Drainage, Health, Library Health Unit	3.64 0.82	5.33 0.81	5.27 0.81	5.27 0.81	5.35 0.82	0.82	5.12 0.82	0.82	5.35 0.76	5.35 0.76
Juvenile Justice	0.82 3.20	3.20	0.81 3.20	0.81 3.20	0.82 3.20	0.82 3.20	0.82 3.20	0.82 3.20	3.20	0.78 3.20
Law Enforcement District	3.20 10.37									
	5.71	4.50	4.50	3.00	5.71	5.71	5.71	5.10	5.34	5.34
Library Parish Drainage	8.00	4.30 3.29	4.30 3.29	3.00	3.71	3.71	3.71	3.10	3.34	3.34
Parish Recreation	1.65	1.63	1.63	1.63	1.65	3.34 1.65	1.65	1.65	3.30 1.54	3.30 1.54
	2.49	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.49	2.49	2.49	2.49	2.32	2.32
Public Buildings	40.38	36.00	33.49	33.87	37.43	36.67	36.58	36.06	36.24	36.63
	40.30	50.00	55.49	55.07	57.43	50.07	50.58	50.00	50.24	50.05
Total Direct and Overlaping Taxes	83.68	79.30	76.79	77.17	80.73	79.97	79.88	79.36	79.54	79.93

Source: Lafourche Parish Tax Assessor

Lafourche Parish School Board Property Tax Levies and Collections Last Ten Fiscal Years

			Within the					
		Fiscal Year	of the Levy	Subsequent	Total Colle	ctions to Date	_	
	Amount of	Amount of	Percentage of	Tax Year	Amount of Tax	Percentage of	Sheriff 1%	
Fiscal Year	Tax Levied	Tax Collected	Levy Collected	Collections	Collected	Levy Collected	Collections	Total Revenue
2014	\$ 38,804,255	\$ 38,092,706	98.2%	\$ 31,729	\$ 38,124,435	98.2%	\$ 1,133,144	\$ 39,257,579
2015	42,570,590	41,776,119	98.1%	98,853	41,874,972	98.4%	1,250,151	43,125,123
2016	43,909,095	42,646,272	97.1%	831,713	43,477,985	99.0%	1,287,064	44,765,049
2017	46,029,846	43,271,911	94.0%	98,135	43,370,046	94.2%	1,334,857	44,704,903
2018	41,538,746	40,571,519	97.7%	401,682	40,973,201	98.6%	1,212,895	42,186,096
2019	41,639,984	40,740,134	97.8%	346,358	41,086,492	98.7%	1,188,499	42,274,991
2020	41,879,284	41,711,250	99.6%	337,329	42,048,579	100.4%	1,209,043	43,257,622
2021	42,591,784	41,207,044	96.7%	603,014	41,810,058	98.2%	1,190,399	43,000,457
2022	32,527,907	29,589,590	91.0%	441,579	30,031,169	92.3%	999,679	31,030,848
2023	38,524,407	36,932,775	95.9%	1,375,826	38,308,601	99.4%	1,280,114	39,588,715

Source: Lafourche Parish Tax Assessor

Lafourche Parish School Board Principal Property Taxpayers Current Fiscal Year and Nine Years Ago

		2023			2014					
			Taxable			Percentage of		Taxable		Percentage of
			Assessed		Tax	Total Taxable		Assessed	Tax	Total Taxable
Taxpayer	Type of Business		Value		Levied	Assessed Value		Value	Levied	Assessed Value
Galliano Marine Service	Marine Contractors	\$	29,070,430	\$	3,754,945	2.8%	\$		s -	
		Φ		Φ		2.8%	Φ	-	*	-
Entergy Louisiana, LLC	Electrical Utility		25,904,880		3,104,954			12,765,230	1,515,127	1.1%
LOOP, LLC	Pipeline		22,405,300		2,918,962	2.1%		16,958,140	2,222,311	1.5%
Mars Oil Pipeline Company	Pipeline		22,171,350		2,897,352	2.1%		13,583,920	1,781,259	1.2%
Hornbeck Offshore Service	Marine Contractors		17,283,480		2,259,745	1.6%		39,238,680	5,123,003	3.4%
Halliburton Energy Services	Oil and Gas		16,582,050		2,155,736	1.6%		-	-	-
Cantium, LLC	Oil and Gas		13,385,420		1,743,853	1.3%		-	-	-
Discovery Producer Services	Gas		12,305,620		1,472,490	-		13,735,520	1,603,759	1.2%
Discovery Gas Transmission	Gas		11,078,530		1,446,618	1.0%		-	-	-
Zydeco Pipeline Co, LLC	Pipeline		8,598,400		1,078,052	0.8%		-	-	-
Chevron Texaco Exploration	Oil and Gas		-		-	-		37,415,150	4,915,711	3.2%
Nautical Solutions, LLC	Marine Contractors		-		-	-		27,087,000	3,570,956	2.4%
Candies, Otto LLC	Marine Contractors		-		-	-		15,975,770	2,107,550	1.4%
Legacy Leader	Marine Contractors		-		-	-		15,394,860	2,031,044	1.3%
Nautical Ventures, LLC	Marine Contractors		-		-	-		12,019,800	1,585,772	1.0%
Total		\$	178,785,460	\$	22,832,708	15.8%	\$	204,174,070	\$26,456,493	17.7%

Source: Lafourche Parish Tax Assessor

Lafourche Parish School Board Ratios of General Bonded Debt Outstanding and Legal Debt Margin Last Ten Fiscal Years

	<u>2014</u>	2015	2016	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>	2022	2023
General Obligation Bonds Less: Amounts Set Aside to Repay General Debt Net Bonded Debt	\$ 110,730,000 22,139,298 \$ 88,590,702	\$ 100,240,000 21,778,354 \$ 78,461,646	 \$ 89,230,000 18,322,337 \$ 70,907,663 	 \$ 78,030,000 15,048,983 \$ 62,981,017 	\$ 99,515,000 13,028,985 \$ 86,486,015	\$ 91,575,000 11,962,981 \$ 79,612,019	\$ 84,195,000 11,645,089 \$ 72,549,911	\$ 123,310,000 11,377,514 \$ 111,932,486	<pre>\$ 116,225,000 11,102,072 \$ 105,122,928</pre>	\$ 108,710,000 11,220,452 \$ 97,489,548
Total Assessed Property Value (1)	1,064,210,831	1,151,994,146	1,183,903,559	1,235,944,919	1,133,345,149	1,137,402,280	1,143,571,750	1,165,337,393	1,077,064,455	1,056,069,665
Percentage of Total Assessed Property Value	8.32%	6.81%	5.99%	5.10%	7.63%	7.00%	6.34%	9.61%	9.76%	9.23%
Population	97,901	98,363	98,617	98,426	99,115	97,614	97,596	97,557	95,870	(U)
Net Bonded Debt Per Capital (2)	904.90	797.67	719.02	639.88	881.48	815.58	743.37	1,147.35	2,035.29	(U)
Percentage of Personal Income Per Capita (2)	1.97%	1.76%	1.68%	1.45%	1.87%	1.78%	1.53%	2.30%	3.89%	(U)
Personal Income (In thousands) (2)	4,497,966	4,446,299	4,210,283	4,349,676	4,620,843	4,471,308	4,756,952	4,837,524	5,016,278	(U)
Legal Debt Limit Debt Applicable to Debt Limit Legal Debt Margin	\$ 532,105,416 \$ 79,999,598 \$ 452,105,818	<pre>\$ 575,997,073 \$ 88,590,702 \$ 487,406,371</pre>	\$ 591,951,780 \$ 70,907,663 \$ 521,044,117	\$ 566,672,575 \$ 62,981,017 \$ 503,691,558	\$ 566,672,575 \$ 86,486,015 \$ 480,186,560	\$ 568,701,140 \$ 79,612,019 \$ 489,089,121	\$ 571,785,875 \$ 72,549,911 \$ 499,235,964	\$ 582,668,697 \$ 111,932,486 \$ 470,736,211	\$ 538,532,228 \$ 105,122,928 \$ 433,409,300	 \$ 369,624,383 \$ 97,489,548 \$ 272,134,835
Debt Applicable as a Percentage of the Debt Limit	15.03%	15.38%	11.98%	11.11%	15.26%	14.00%	12.69%	19.21%	19.52%	26.38%

Notes:

(1) Source: Lafourche Parish Tax Assessor

(2) See Demographics and Economics Statistics

(U) Information is not available from the Lafourche Parish Assessor.

Lafourche Parish School Board Demographic and Economic Statistics Last Ten Fiscal Years

	(1)	(1) Personal	(1) Per Capita	(2)	(3) Public	(4)
		Income	Personal	Median	School	Unemployment
Fiscal Year	<u>Population</u>	<u>(in thousands)</u>	Income	Age	Enrollment	Rate
2023	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)	13,634	3.6%
2022	95,870	5,016,278	52,324	38.7	13,717	3.0%
2021	97,504	4,837,524	49,614	38.1	14,158	6.3%
2020	97,596	4,756,952	48,741	37.8	14,791	10.2%
2019	97,614	4,471,308	45,806	37.5	14,532	4.1%
2018	98,115	4,620,843	47,096	37.1	14,662	6.0%
2017	98,426	4,349,676	44,192	36.7	14,756	5.8%
2016	98,617	4,210,283	42,693	36.6	14,810	7.0%
2015	98,363	4,446,299	45,203	36.8	14,875	5.8%
2014	97,901	4,497,966	45,944	36.8	14,787	5.2%

Sources:

(1) Population, Personal Income and Per Capita Personal Income from CAINC4 retrieved from https://www.bea.gov/data

(2) U.S. Census Bureau for Median Age and Educational Information only available every ten years

(3) Official student count as of October 1

(4) U. S. Bureau of Labor Statistics rate as of the month of June for each year

(5) Information not available

Lafourche Parish School Board Principal Employers Current Year and Nine Years Prior

		2022		2013	
		Est. Number of		Est. Number of	
Employer Name	Industry	Employees	<u>Rank</u>	Employees	<u>Rank</u>
Thibodaux Regional Medical Center	Hospital	500-999	1	1,000-4,999	1
Nicholls State University	Education	500-999	2	500-999	3
Bollinger Shipyards Inc	Ship Builders & Repairers	500-999	3	500-999	5
John Deere Thibodaux	Farm Equipment - Manufacturers	500-999	4	500-999	2
Crosby Tugs LLC	Marine Transportation Consultants	500-999	5	500-999	6
C-Port	Oil Field Service	250-499	6	250-499	10
Lafourche Parish Sheriff's Office	Public Safety	250-499	7	250-499	9
Walmart Supercenter	Department Store	250-499	8	500-999	4
GIS (Grand Isle Shipyard) Inc	Ship Building/Oil Field Service	250-499	9	250-499	8
PFG-CARO	Food Distribution	100-249	10	-	-
Galliano Marine Service	Ship Building	-	-	250-499	7

Source: Louisiana Works, Department of Labor

(reprinted from the Lafourche Parish Government's 2022 Annual Comprehensive Financial Report)

Lafourche Parish School Board Direct, Overlapping, and Underlying Bonded Debt as of June 30, 2023

	Gross Debt utstanding (1)	Percentage <u>Attributable</u>	Sc	hools Board's Share of <u>Debt</u>
Direct Debt				
Lafourche Parish School Board	\$ 198,710,000	100%	\$	198,710,000
Subtotal Direct Debt	\$ 198,710,000		\$	198,710,000
Overlapping and Underlying Debt (2)				
Hospital Service District No. 1	\$ 1,385,000	100%	\$	1,385,000
Fire Protection District No. 6	\$ 880,000	100%	\$	880,000
Subtotal Overlapping Debt	\$ 2,265,000		\$	2,265,000
Total Direct, Overlapping, and Underlying Debt	\$ 200,975,000		\$	200,975,000

(1) Includes general obligation bonds funded by unlimited ad valorem taxes

(2) Official Statement General Obligations School Bonds Series 2017, Consolidated School District No. 1 of the Parish of Lafourche

Source: Annual Financial Reports of Individual Entities

Lafourche Parish School Board Full-Time Equivalent Employees By Type Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2023	2022	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	2017	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
I. Regular Employees: CERTIFICATED										
A. Instructional:										
Supervising Instructors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
Classroom Teachers - Regular Education	626	666	652	650	644	660	689	721	730	716
Classroom Teachers - Special Education	136	135	124	121	116	120	127	132	130	128
Classroom Teachers - Vocational Education	39	41	41	42	42	41	42	42	31	34
Classroom Teachers - Other Instructional Programs	16	5	14	9	21	21	24	22	5	-
Classroom Teachers - Special Programs	40	46	46	48	51	55	52	61	68	63
Classroom Teachers - Adult/Continuing Ed. Programs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Classroom Teachers - ROTC Instructors	5	6	6	6	4	6	6	5	6	7
Total Classroom Teachers	862	899	883	876	878	903	940	983	970	948
Therapist/Specialist/Counselor - Instructional Programs	-	-	_	-	-	-	_	-	-	_
Sabbatical leave - Instructional Programs	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Certificated - Instructional Programs	862	899	883	876	878	903	940	983	971	949
B. Instructional Support:										
Supervisors - Instructional Support Functions	19	20	19	20	20	25	25	24	23	24
Librarians/Media-Based Teachers/Staff Instructors - Instr Spt	29	32	20	20	20	23	34	34	35	40
Therapist/Specialist/Counselor - Instructional Support Functions	111	119	109	95	106	119	133	135	137	132
Sabbatical Leave - Instructional Support Functions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Certificated - Instructional Support	159	171	148	136	147	165	192	193	195	196
-										
C. Support Services:										
Superintendents	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Assistant/Associate/Deputy Superintendents	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
School Principals	30	32	32	31	31	32	30	29	30	29
School Assistant Principals	25	25	26	26	26	28	31	31	31	30
Other School Administrators	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	1
Non-Classroom Teachers - Support Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sabbatical Leave - Support Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Certificated - Support Services	56	59	59	60	59	62	63	62	62	61
Total Certificated	1,077	1,129	1,090	1,072	1,084	1,130	1,195	1,238	1,228	1,206
=										(continued)

Full-Time Equivalent Employees By Type Last Ten Fiscal Years II. Regular Employees: NON-CERTIFICATED A. Instructional: Aide- Instructional Programs Total Non-Certificated - Instructional Programs B. Instructional Support: Supervisors - Instructional Support Functions Therapist/Specialist/Counselor - Instructional Support Functions -_ _ -Clerical/Secretarial - Instructional Support Functions Aide - Instructional Support Functions ----------Service Worker - Instructional Support Functions ---------_ Skilled Craftsman - Instructional Support Functions --------_ Degreed Professional - Instructional Support Functions Other Personnel - Instructional Support Functions Total Non-Certificated - Instructional Support C. Support Services: Supervisors/Managers/Administrators - Support Service Clerical/Secretarial - Support Services Aide - Support Services Service Worker - Support Service Skilled Craftsman - Support Services Degreed Professional - Support Services Other Personnel - Support Services Total Non-Certificated - Support Services Total Non-Certificated **Total Regular Employees (Certificated and Non-Certificated)** 1,831 1,935 1,896 1,897 1,932 2,029 2,109 2,174 2,168 2,100 (concluded)

Lafourche Parish School Board

Note: Employee count as of October 1. Source: Louisiana Department of Education EdLink 360 Hoonuit Table 14

Lafourche Parish School Board Operating Statistics Last Ten Fiscal Years

Fiscal Year Ended	(2) School		(1) Operating		Cost per	Percentage	(3) Teaching	Pupil/ Teacher	Percentage of Students Receiving Or Reduced		
<u>30-Jun</u>	Enrollment	Expenditures		<u>Pupil</u>		xpenditures		<u>Change</u>	<u>Staff</u>	<u>Ratio</u>	Reduced Meals
2023	12740	\$	160,093,070	\$	12,566	-21.5%	862	14.8	62.5%		
2022	12751		203,937,926		15,994	50.2%	898	14.2	44.7%		
2021	13537		144,102,599		10,645	21.3%	876	15.5	60.2%		
2020	14049		123,316,629		8,778	-13.0%	876	16.0	55.6%		
2019	13494		136,096,864		10,086	-1.2%	878	15.4	59.1%		
2018	13595		138,760,711		10,207	-11.1%	903	15.1	61.4%		
2017	13639		156,505,276		11,475	-3.1%	940	14.5	63.8%		
2016	13639		161,588,012		11,847	3.3%	983	13.9	62.1%		
2015	13818		158,554,969		11,475	4.6%	970	14.2	59.2%		
2014	13973		153,332,159		10,973	6.3%	948	14.7	58.6%		

Notes:

School enrollment as of October 1 for non-charter schools

Teaching staff as of October 1

Free and reduced count as of October 1 for non-charter schools

(1) Operating expenditures equal total expenditures, governmental funds less debt service, capital

outlay expenditures, and charter school appropriations

(2) Enrollment is extracted from Demographic and Economic Statistics.

(3) Teaching staff is extracted from Table 16.

Table 15

Lafourche Parish School Board Capital Asset Information Last Ten Fiscal Years

Schools	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Elementary School										
Buildings	103	108	108	108	105	105	105	105	105	105
Square Feet	933,053	957,126	957,126	1,003,761	885,514	885514	885,514	885,514	759682	759682
Bayou Blue	493	493	493	495	756	750	750	752	694	716
Bayou Blue Upper	409	421	421	423	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bayou Boeuf	211	223	223	240	275	297	297	286	291	307
Chackbay	384	388	388	374	369	367	367	358	362	347
Cut Off	411	456	456	471	476	470	470	484	515	538
Galliano	379	401	401	437	421	418	418	442	445	440
Golden Meadow Lower	163	196	196	200	216	218	218	243	273	320
Golden Meadow Upper	140	172	172	186	216	242	242	225	213	202
W.S. Lafargue	435	395	395	376	371	449	449	480	468	524
North Larose	233	279	279	295	276	283	283	292	300	309
South Larose	360	396	396	392	390	389	389	367	362	374
Lockport Lower	451	461	461	439	442	444	444	482	475	455
Lockport Upper	350	352	352	379	404	391	391	378	375	354
Raceland Lower	371	404	404	424	404	423	423	433	455	483
Raceland Upper	282	315	315	315	353	373	373	346	326	335
St. Charles	266	251	251	278	249	189	189	204	240	233
CM Washington	334	348	348	387	402	450	450	455	598	626
Thibodaux	595	644	644	628	599	617	617	626	532	544
Total Enrollment	6,267	6,595	6,595	6,739	6,619	6,770	6,770	6,853	6,924	7,107

(continued)

Lafourche Parish School Board Capital Asset Information Last Ten Fiscal Years

Schools	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Middle School										
Buildings	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47
Square Feet	537,226	537,226	537,226	537,226	537,226	537,226	537,226	512,783	512,783	512,783
East Thibodaux	227	276	276	312	284	289	301	331	346	370
Golden Meadow	325	400	400	381	383	352	364	347	323	367
Bayou Blue	410	404	404	387	508	465	447	457	472	469
Larose Cut Off	469	549	549	555	533	514	493	478	468	504
Lockport	364	393	393	376	380	372	362	349	328	335
Raceland	287	325	325	329	315	335	345	345	320	328
Sixth Ward	249	284	284	265	274	241	257	251	237	257
West Thibodaux	411	435	435	442	401	411	431	442	443	459
Total Enrollment	2,742	3,066	3,066	3,047	3,078	2,979	3,000	3,000	2,937	3,089
High School										
Buildings	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
Square Feet	935,662	935,662	935,662	935,662	935,662	935,662	935,662	843,215	843,215	843,215
South Lafourche	989	1,040	1,040	1,028	1,009	1,010	991	1,010	1,072	1,076
Central Lafourche	1,220	1,319	1,319	1,327	1,298	1,308	1,290	1,300	1,307	1,259
Thibodaux	1,324	1,346	1,346	1,371	1,334	1,392	1,380	1,305	1,310	1,328
Total Enrollment	3,533	3,705	3,705	3,726	3,641	3,710	3,661	3,615	3,689	3,663
Alternative Schools										
Buildings	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
Square Feet	41,001	41,001	41,001	41,001	41,001	41,001	41,001	40,606	40,606	40,606
Administrative and Warehouse										
Buildings	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Square Feet	137,342	137,342	137,342	137,342	137,342	137,342	137,342	107,178	107,178	107,178 (concluded)

SINGLE AUDIT

June 30, 2023





INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Members of the Lafourche Parish School Board, Thibodaux, Louisiana

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Lafourche Parish School Board (the School Board), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the basic financial statements, which collectively comprise the School Board's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated January 2, 2024.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School Board's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School Board's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School Board's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

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Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School Board's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School Board's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Eisner Amper LLP

EISNERAMPER LLP Baton Rouge, Louisiana January 2, 2024

EisnerAmper LLP www.eisneramper.com



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

To the Members of the Lafourche Parish School Board, Thibodaux, Louisiana

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the Lafourche Parish School Board's (the School Board) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the School Board's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023. The School Board's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditors' results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the School Board complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the School Board and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the School Board's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the School Board's federal programs.

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Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the School Board's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the School Board's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the School Board's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the School Board's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School Board's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

The results of our auditing procedures disclosed an instance of noncompliance which is required to be reported in accordance with the Uniform Guidance and which is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 2023-001. Our opinion on each major federal program is not modified with respect to this matter.

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the School Board's response to the noncompliance finding identified in our compliance audit described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. The School Board's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.



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Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance to be material weaknesses. However, as discussed below, we did identify certain deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be significant deficiencies.

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiencies, in internal control over compliance is a deficiency or a control over compliance is a deficiency or a combination of deficiencies and corrected, or a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance. We consider the deficiencies in internal control over compliance described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as items 2023-001 and 2023-002 to be significant deficiencies.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the School Board's response to the internal control over compliance findings identified in our compliance audit described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. The School Board's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Eisner Amper LLP

EISNERAMPER LLP Baton Rouge, Louisiana January 2, 2024



LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Enderel Croptor Booo Through Croptor/ Brogram Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Grantor's ID Number	Federal
Federal Grantor Pass-Through Grantor/ Program Title	Number	Number	Expenditures
<u>United States Department of Agriculture:</u> Passed Through Louisiana Department of Education:			
Cash Assistance			
National School Lunch Program (1)	10.555		6,195,373
Menu Certification (1)	10.555		119,095
Supply Chain Assistance - COVID-19 (1)	10.555		403,802
Commodity Food Distribution (1)	10.555		611,571
		-	7,329,841
School Breakfast Program	10.553		1,502,673
School Breaklast i rogram	10.000	-	1,502,673
Total Child Nutrition Cluster (1)			8,832,514
United States Department of Defense			
Direct Program:			
R.O.T.C.	12.xxx	_	183,803
Total United States Department of Defense		_	183,803
United States Department of Homeland Security			
Passed Through Louisiana Governor's Office of Homeland Security:			
Federal Emergency Management Act	97.036	4577-DR-LA	489,655
Federal Emergency Management Act	97.036	4611-DR-LA	51,586,173
Total United States Department of Homeland Security of Homeland		-	· · ·
Security			52,075,828
United States Department of Education			
Direct Programs:			
Indian Education - Formula Grants to Local Educational			
Agencies and Tribal Schools		000000000000000000000000000000000000000	100.000
2023 Grant	84.060A	S060A220511	<u> </u>
Passed Through Louisiana Department of Education:			193,392
ESSA Title I - Education needs of Disadvantaged: Educationally			
Deprived Children			
2022 Grant	84.010A	28-22-T1-29	1,728,829
2023 Grant	84.010A	28-23-T1-29	2,841,950
		· · · · <u>-</u>	4,570,779
Migrant Education			
2022 Grant	84.011	28-22-MI-29	43,631
2023 Grant	84.011	28-23-MI-29	82,971
			126,602
FCCA Direct Student Comisso			
ESSA Direct Student Services 2022 Grant	84.010A	28-22-DSS-29	68,360
2022 Grant	04.010A	20-22-033-29	68,360
			00,000
Title I Grants Educational Agencies- Redesign 1003a			
2022 Grant	84.010A	28-22-RD19-29	87,702
Special Education Cluster (2)			87,702
Special Education Cluster (2) I. D. E. A Assistance for Education of Handicapped			
2022 IDEA Part B 611	84.027A	28-22-BI-29	877,224
2022 IDEA Fait Borr	84.027A	28-22-I1SA-29	077,224
2023 IDEA Part B 611	84.027A	28-23-BI-29	2,571,732
	002171		3,448,956
Special Education Grants to States - Formula Transition			0,0,000
2023 High Cost Services Rnd 1 IDEA	84.027	28-23-RK-29	12,778
2022 IDEA 611 ARP (Covid-19)	84.027X	28-22-IA11-29	287,330
		-	300,108

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Federal Grantor Pass-Through Grantor/ Program Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Grantor's ID Number	Federal Expenditures
United States Department of Education (continued)			
I. D. E. A Preschool	04 4704	28-22-P1-29	204 705
2022 IDEA Preschool 619 Special Education Preschool Grants	84.173A	28-22-21-29	204,705
2022 IDEA 619 ARP (Covid-19)	84.173X	28-22-IA19-29	15,751
	04.1757	20-22-1413-23	
Total Special Education Cluster (2)			3,969,520
Vocational Education Act:			
Basic Grants			
2022 Carl Perkins	84.048A	28-22-02-29	33,025
2023 Carl Perkins	84.048A	28-23-02-29	<u>202,365</u> 235,390
E. S. S. A. Title III - English as a			
Second Language			
2022 Grant	84.365A	28-22-60-29	820
2023 Grant	84.365A	28-23-60-29	51,135
			51,955
E. S. S. A. Title II Teacher/Principal Training			
2022 Grant	84.367	28-22-50-29	739,903
2023 Grant	84.367	28-22-50-29	
			739,903
E. S. S. A. Title IVA SSAE			
2022 Grant	84.424A	28-22-71-29	126,573
2023 Grant	84.424A	28-22-71-29	
			126,573
Education for Homeless Children and Youth			
2022 McKinney-Vento Homeless	84.196A	28-22-MVH1-29	13,743
2023 McKinney-Vento Homeless	84.196A	28-23-MVH1-29	163,424
			177,167
Education Stabilization Fund			
2021 ESSERF II - Incentive (Covid-19)	84.425D	28-21-ES2I-29	528,786
2021 ESSERF II - Formula (Covid-19)	84.425D	28-21-ES2F-29	2,794,763
2021 ESSERF III - Formula (Covid-19)	84.425U	28-21-ES3F-29	8,258,941
2021 ESSER III - EB Interventions (Covid-19)	84.425U	28-21-ESEB-29	2,058,280
2021 ESSER III - Incentive (Covid-19)	84.425U 84.425W	28-21-ES3I-29	810,512
2021 ARP Homeless Children Youth (Covid-19) 2022 Homeless ARP (Covid-19)	84.425W 84.425W	28-21-MVAR-29 28-22-HARP-29	69,121 69,235
2022 Homeless Art (Covid-19)	04.42377	20-22-HAIN -29	14,589,638
Total United States Department of Education			24,936,981
Emergency Connectivity Fund			21,000,001
2021 Emergency Connectivity Fund (Covid-19)	32.009	ECF202100494	5,371
	52.009	LCI 202100494	
Total Federal Communication Commission			5,371
Department of Health & Human Services:			
Early Childhood Lead Agency			
2022 Grant - CCDF	93.575	28-22-COLC-29	29,295
Child Care and Development Plack Crant (2)			29,295
Child Care and Development Block Grant (3) 2021 Believe Category 1 CRRSA (3) - COVID - 19	02 575	20 24 0000 22	67 740
2021 Believe Category 1 CRRSA (3) - COVID - 19 2021 Believe Category 2 StabAdmin (3)	93.575 93.575	28-21-CCCR-29 28-21-B2SA-29	67,718 33,885
2021 Believe Category 2 StabAdmin (3) 2021 Believe Category 3 ARPA CCDBG (3) - COVID - 19	93.575 93.575	28-21-B2SA-29 28-21-B3CC-29	33,885 39,469
2021 Believe Category 4 CCDBG (3)	93.575	28-21-B3CC-29	30,695
2021 Delleve Galegoly + GODDG (3)	30.010	20-21-0400-29	171,767
Total United States Department of Health and Human Services			201,062
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards			\$ 86,235,559

(1) Child nutrition cluster (2) Special education cluster (3) CCDF Cluster

Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Note 1. Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (SEFA) includes the federal grant activity of the Lafourche Parish School Board (the School Board) and is presented using the modified accrual basis of accounting. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 *U.S. Code of Federal Regulations for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in or used in the preparation of the basic financial statements.

Note 2. Non-Cash Assistance – Food Commodities

Non-monetary assistance is reported in the schedule at the fair market value of the commodities received and disbursed. As of June 30, 2023, the School Board had food commodities totaling \$1,064,729 in inventory. During the year ended June 30, 2023, the School Board received commodities valued at \$611,571.

Note 3. De Minimis Cost Rate

The School Board uses an indirect cost rate negotiated and approved by the Louisiana Department of Education and the U.S. Department of Education and has elected not to use the 10% deminimis indirect cost rate as provided for in Section 200.414 of the Uniform Guidance.

Note 4. Subrecipients

The School Board did not pass-through federal awards to subrecipients during the year ended June 30, 2023.

Note 5. Non-federal entities must record expenditures on the SEFA when: (1) Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) has approved the non-federal entity's project worksheet (PW) and (2) the non-federal entity has incurred the eligible expenditures.

Reconciliation of Federal Expenditures:

Federal Assistance expenditures as reported on the SEFA	\$ 86,235,559
Add: Revenue recognized on FEMA PA projects approved after June 30, 2023 (related expenditures not reported on SEFA) Less: Expenditures on FEMA PA projects approved during current year, related	2,150,652
revenue recognized in the previous year	 (38,136,775)
Federal Grant Revenues	\$ 50,249,436

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Part I - SUMMARY OF AUDITORS' RESULTS

Financial Statements

Type of Auditors' Report Issued:	Unmodified
 Internal Control Over Financial Reporting: Material weakness(es) identified? Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses? 	No None reported
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	No
Federal Awards	
 Internal Control Over Major Programs: Material weakness(es) identified? Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses? 	No Yes
Type of Auditors' Report Issued on Compliance for Each Major Program:	Unmodified
 Audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Title 2, Part 200 of the Uniform Guidance? 	Yes

Identification of Major Programs:

Name of Federal Program or Cluster	Assistance Listing Number(s)
Special Education Cluster:	
IDEA – Part B	84.027A
IDEA 611 Set Aside	84.027A
High Cost Services	84.027
IDEA 611 ARP – COVID - 19	84.027X
IDEA Preschool 619	84.173A
IDEA 619 ARP – COVID - 19	84.173X
Education Stabilization Fund Programs:	84.425D
Elementary & Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund (ESSERF) – COVID - 19 American Rescue Plan – ESSER – COVID - 19	84.425U
Homeless ARP – ESSER – COVID - 19	84.425W
HOMELESS ARF - ESSER - COVID - 19	04.42000
Federal Emergency Management Act (FEMA)	97.036
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and B programs:	\$ 2,587,066
Auditee qualified as a low-risk auditee?	No

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Part II – FINDINGS - FINANCIAL STATEMENT AUDIT

None.

Part III – FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS – MAJOR FEDERAL AWARD PROGRAMS AUDIT

2023-001: Procurement

Special Education Cluster Assistance Listing Numbers – 84.027A; 84.027X; 84.173A; 84.173X

Questioned Costs: Undetermined

Criteria:

2 CFR 200.320 of the Uniform Guidance requires small purchases (generally above \$10,000 but below \$250,000) be made upon obtaining an adequate number of qualified sources as determined appropriate by the non-Federal entity and an adequate number of quotes from qualified sources. Furthermore, appendix II of the Uniform Guidance requires certain compliance matters to be included in contracts involving federal funds with vendors.

Condition:

The School Board purchased two instructional informational technology programs for use in its Special Education program; one for \$249,000 and one for \$86,000. Sufficient evidence was not provided to demonstrate that the School Board's personnel obtained and decided upon these purchases using an adequate number of quotes. Also, the compliance matters required by appendix II were not included in the contract.

Universe/population:

A sampling of three product procurements whose payments during the fiscal year totaling \$535,726 were selected for testing from a population of twenty-one such payments totaling \$992,154. Two of the three purchases tested (and noted above in the condition caption) were found to be non-compliant with the procurement requirements of the Uniform Guidance.

Effect:

The School Board may be non-compliant with the requirements of the Uniform Guidance, which encourages competition to control costs. Furthermore, if the provisions of appendix II are not included then the School Board risks lacking various protections under federal law.

Cause:

This may be the result of a misunderstanding of the applicability of the Uniform Guidance by the grant administrator.

Recommendation:

Federal grant administrators and others should be reminded of the contractual and regulatory responsibilities to follow the Uniform Guidance. Adherence to the Uniform Guidance is also required by School Board policy.

View of Responsible Official:

The Business Department will review the Uniform Guidance requirements with all grant administrators and procurement staff to ensure compliance with federal regulations and district policy; and it will establish a more thorough review process for contracts to ensure compliance with all requirements.

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

2023-002: Reporting

Federal Emergency Management Act (FEMA) Assistance Listing Number – 97.036

Questioned Costs: None

Criteria:

Internal controls should be designed to ensure proper reconciliation and review of all reimbursement requests to the accounting records to prevent or detect misstatements or inappropriate request of reimbursement from federal funds.

Condition:

The School Board's process for preparing and filing reimbursement requests forms for FEMA PA funds does not involve the review by the School Board's accounting department and reconciliation back to the accounting system.

Cause:

The School Board's has outsourced the administration of the Program to a private consultant. The accounting reconciliation and review aspects of grants administration may have been presumed to be performed by the consultant.

Questioned Costs: N/A

Effect:

Errors and duplications of costs related to the reimbursement of program expenses could result in material misstatements and not be detected by the internal controls of the School Board.

Recommendation:

The School Board should apply the same internal controls of reconciliations and reviews of grant reimbursement requests that it applies to its education type grants.

View of Responsible Official:

The district will adjust its operations to include a financial review and reconciliation of the reimbursement requests prepared on its behalf by the private consultant administering the program.

Summary Schedule of Prior Year Findings and Questioned Costs For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Part I – FINANCIAL STATEMENT AUDIT FINDINGS

None.

Part II - FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS - MAJOR FEDERAL AWARD PROGRAMS AUDIT

None.



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January 2, 2024

To the Management of Lafourche Parish School Board Thibodaux, Louisiana

We have audited the financial statements of the Lafourche Parish School Board (the School Board) for the year ended June 30, 2023, and have issued our report thereon dated, January 2, 2024. As part of our audit, we gained an understanding of internal accounting control to the extent we considered necessary to evaluate the system as required by auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Under these standards, the purposes of such evaluation are to establish a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School Board's internal control. Additionally, we considered and performed certain test of compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grants agreements having a direct and material effect on the financial statements. We do not provide an opinion on compliance.

The objective of internal control is to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance as to the safeguarding of assets against loss from unauthorized use or disposition, and the reliability of the financial records for preparing financial statements and maintaining accountability for assets. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that the cost of a system of internal accounting control should not exceed the benefits derived and also recognizes that the evaluation of these factors necessarily requires estimates and judgments by management.

No matter how good a system, there are inherent limitations that should be recognized in considering the potential effectiveness of internal accounting. In the performance of most control procedures, errors can result from misunderstanding of instructions, mistakes of judgment, carelessness, or other personnel factors. Control procedures whose effectiveness depends upon segregation of duties can be circumvented by collusion. Similarly, control procedures can be circumvented intentionally by management either with respect to the execution and recording of transactions or with respect to the estimates and judgments required in the preparation of financial statements. Further, projection of any evaluation of internal accounting control to future periods is subject to the risk that the degree of compliance with the procedures may deteriorate. We say this simply to suggest that any system needs to be constantly reviewed and improved where necessary.

During the course of our audit, we became aware of a several matter that is an opportunity for strengthening internal controls or operating efficiency and which is also an immaterial instance of non-compliance. Our comment and suggestion regarding this matter are set forth on the following page. This letter does not affect our reports dated January 2, 2024, on the financial statements of the Lafourche Parish School Bord or the School Board's internal control over financial reporting.

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MLC 2023-1 The Local Government Budget Act (LGBA) – Budgetary Controls

Condition: Per the LGBA, a budget amendment is required when (1) total revenue and other sources plus projected revenue and other sources, including beginning fund balances, for the remainder of the year, within a fund, *are failing to meet* total budgeted revenues and other sources by 5% or more, or when (2) total actual expenditures and other uses plus projected expenditures and other uses for the remainder of the year, within a fund, *are exceeding* the total budgeted expenditures and other uses by 5% or more. This provision of the budget law is commonly referred to as "the 5% rule"

During our audit procedures, we noted *unfavorable revenue* variances in excess of the 5% rule within 4 non-major special revenue fund budgets, and *unfavorable expenditure* variances in excess of the 5% rule in 2 non-major special revenue fund budgets.

Recommendation: It is acknowledged that the School Board and the administration review and monitor budget-actual expenditures reports for major funds. We recommend the finance department also monitor the non-major funds more closely and amend those budgets when unfavorable variances in excess of the 5% rule are projected.

Management's

Response:

The Finance Department acknowledges the variances in budgets for the nonmajor funds and will more closely monitor those funds going forward for needed amendments.

We have already discussed these comments and suggestions with management, and we will be pleased to discuss them in further detail at your convenience. We would also welcome any opportunity to perform any additional study of these matters or to assist you in implementing the recommendations. Finally, we would also like to thank the School Board's Office staff for their cooperation with us during the performance of the audit.

This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Lafourche Parish School Board, management of the School Board and the Louisiana Legislative Auditor and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

EISNERAMPER LLP Baton Rouge, Louisiana January 2, 2024

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LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD

<u>LOUISIANA LEGISLATIVE AUDITOR – STATEWIDE</u> <u>AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES REPORT</u>

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

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INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT ON APPLYING AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES

To the Members of the Lafourche Parish School Board and the Louisiana Legislative Auditor:

We have performed the procedures enumerated in Schedule A on the control and compliance (C/C) areas identified in the Louisiana Legislative Auditor's (LLA's) Statewide Agreed-Upon Procedures (SAUPs) for the fiscal period July 1, 2022 through June 30, 2023. The Lafourche Parish School Board's (School Board) management is responsible for those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs.

The School Board has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate to meet the intended purpose of the engagement, which is to perform specified procedures on the C/C areas identified in LLA's SAUPs for the fiscal period July 1, 2022 through June 30, 2023. Additionally, LLA has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate for its purposes. This report may not be suitable for any other purpose. The procedures performed may not address all the items of interest to a user of this report and may not meet the needs of all users of this report and, as such, users are responsible for determining whether the procedures performed are appropriate for their purposes.

The procedures we performed, and the associated findings are summarized in the attached Schedule A, which is an integral part of this report.

We were engaged by the School Board to perform this agreed-upon procedures engagement and conducted our engagement in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and applicable standards of *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. We were not engaged to and did not conduct an examination or review engagement, the objective of which would be the expression of an opinion or conclusion, respectively, on those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion or conclusion. Had we performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

We are required to be independent of the School Board and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements related to our agreed-upon procedures engagement.

This report is intended solely to describe the scope of testing performed on those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs, and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on control or compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose. Under Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513, this report is distributed by the LLA as a public document.

Eisner Amper LLP

EISNERAMPER LLP Baton Rouge, Louisiana January 2, 2024

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Schedule A

The procedures performed and the results thereof are set forth below. The procedure is stated first, followed by the results of the procedure presented in italics. If the item being subjected to the procedures is positively identified or present, then the results will read "no exception noted" or for step 13 "we performed the procedure and discussed the results with management". If not, then a description of the exception, or finding, ensues.

1) Written Policies and Procedures

- A. Obtain and inspect the entity's written policies and procedures and observe whether they address each of the following categories and subcategories (if applicable to public funds and the entity's operations):
 - i. *Budgeting*, including preparing, adopting, monitoring, and amending the budget.

No exceptions noted.

ii. *Purchasing*, including (1) how purchases are initiated; (2) how vendors are added to the vendor list; (3) the preparation and approval process of purchase requisitions and purchase orders; (4) controls to ensure compliance with the Public Bid Law; and (5) documentation required to be maintained for all bids and price quotes.

No exceptions noted.

iii. *Disbursements*, including processing, reviewing, and approving

No exceptions noted.

iv. *Receipts/Collections*, including receiving, recording, and preparing deposits. Also, policies and procedures should include management's actions to determine the completeness of all collections for each type of revenue or agency fund additions (e.g., periodic confirmation with outside parties, reconciliation to utility billing after cutoff procedures, reconciliation of traffic ticket number sequences, agency fund forfeiture monies confirmation).

No exceptions noted.

v. *Payroll/Personnel*, including (1) payroll processing, (2) reviewing and approving time and attendance records, including leave and overtime worked, and (3) approval process for employee rates of pay or approval and maintenance of pay rate schedules.

No exceptions noted.

vi. *Contracting*, including (1) types of services requiring written contracts, (2) standard terms and conditions, (3) legal review, (4) approval process, and (5) monitoring process.

Schedule A

vii. *Travel and Expense Reimbursement*, including (1) allowable expenses, (2) dollar thresholds by category of expense, (3) documentation requirements, and (4) required approvers.

No exceptions noted.

viii. *Credit Cards (and debit cards, fuel cards, purchase cards, if applicable)*, including (1) how cards are to be controlled, (2) allowable business uses, (3) documentation requirements, (4) required approvers of statements, and (5) monitoring card usage (e.g., determining the reasonableness of fuel card purchases).

We performed the above procedures and noted the following exception as the documentation provided did not contain the following:

• Written policies and procedures regarding the allowable business uses of credit cards.

No other exceptions were noted.

ix. *Ethics*, including (1) the prohibitions as defined in Louisiana Revised Statute (R.S.) 42:1111-1121,
 (2) actions to be taken if an ethics violation takes place, (3) system to monitor possible ethics violations, and (4) a requirement that documentation is maintained to demonstrate that all employees and officials were notified of any changes to the entity's ethics policy.

We performed the above procedures and noted the following exceptions, as the documentation provided did not contain the following:

- Item 2 Actions to be taken if an ethics violation takes place.
- Item 3 System to monitor possible ethics violations.
- Item 4 A requirement that documentation is maintained to demonstrate that all employees and officials were notified of any changes to the entity's ethics policy.

•

Item 1 – the prohibitions as defined in Louisiana Revised Statute (R.S.) 42:1111-1121 were included in the written policies and procedures.

x. **Debt Service**, including (1) debt issuance approval, (2) continuing disclosure/EMMA reporting requirements, (3) debt reserve requirements, and (4) debt service requirements.

No exceptions noted.

xi. Information Technology Disaster Recovery/Business Continuity, including (1) identification of critical data and frequency of data backups, (2) storage of backups in a separate physical location isolated from the network, (3) periodic testing/verification that backups can be restored, (4) use of antivirus software on all systems, (5) timely application of all available system and software patches/updates, and (6) identification of personnel, processes, and tools needed to recover operations after a critical event.

Schedule A

xii. *Prevention of Sexual Harassment*, including R.S. 42:342-344 requirements for (1) agency responsibilities and prohibitions, (2) annual employee training, and (3) annual reporting.

No exceptions noted.

2) Board or Finance Committee

- A. Obtain and inspect the board/finance committee minutes for the fiscal period, as well as the board's enabling legislation, charter, bylaws, or equivalent document in effect during the fiscal period, and:
 - i. Observe whether the board/finance committee met with a quorum at least monthly, or on a frequency in accordance with the board's enabling legislation, charter, bylaws, or other equivalent document.

No exception noted.

ii. For those entities reporting on the governmental accounting model, observe whether the minutes referenced or included monthly budget-to-actual comparisons on the general fund, quarterly budget-to-actual, at a minimum, on proprietary funds, and semi-annual budget- to-actual, at a minimum, on all special revenue funds.

The budget-to-actual comparisons were observed in the Business Committee meeting minutes. No exceptions noted.

iii. For governmental entities, obtain the prior year audit report and observe the unassigned fund balance in the general fund. If the general fund had a negative ending unassigned fund balance in the prior year audit report, observe that the minutes for at least one meeting during the fiscal period referenced or included a formal plan to eliminate the negative unassigned fund balance in the general fund.

The general fund did not have a negative ending unassigned fund balance in the prior year audit report. No exceptions noted.

iv. Observe whether the board/finance committee received written updates of the progress of resolving audit finding(s), according to management's corrective action plan at each meeting until the findings are considered fully resolved.

Schedule A

3) Bank Reconciliations

A. Obtain a listing of entity bank accounts for the fiscal period from management and management's representation that the listing is complete. Ask management to identify the entity's main operating account. Select the entity's main operating account and randomly select 4 additional accounts (or all accounts if less than 5). Randomly select one month from the fiscal period, obtain and inspect the corresponding bank statement and reconciliation for each selected account, and observe that:

A listing of bank accounts was provided and included a total of 45 bank accounts (14 Checking and Savings Accounts, and 31 School Accounts). Management identified the School Board's main operating account. No exceptions were noted as a result of performing this procedure.

From the listing provided, we selected 5 bank accounts (1 main operating and 4 randomly) and obtained the bank reconciliations for the month ending October 31, 2022, resulting in 5 bank reconciliations obtained and subjected to the below procedures.

i. Bank reconciliations include evidence that they were prepared within 2 months of the related statement closing date (e.g., initialed and dated, electronically logged);

No exceptions noted.

ii. Bank reconciliations include written evidence that a member of management or a board member who does not handle cash, post ledgers, or issue checks has reviewed each bank reconciliation (e.g., initialed and dated, electronically logged); and

For 2 of the 5 reconciliations selected for testing, the reviewer of the bank reconciliation also posts ledgers. No exceptions were noted for the other attributes of the procedures.

iii. Management has documentation reflecting it has researched reconciling items that have been outstanding for more than 12 months from the statement closing date, if applicable.

Schedule A

4) Collections (excluding electronic funds transfers)

A. Obtain a listing of <u>deposit sites</u> for the fiscal period where deposits for cash/checks/money orders (cash) are prepared and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 deposit sites (or all deposit sites if less than 5).

A listing of deposit sites was provided and included a total of 57 deposit sites (31 General Sites and 26 Child Nutrition Sites). No exceptions were noted as a result of performing this procedure.

From the listing provided, we randomly selected 5 deposit sites and performed the procedures below.

B. For each deposit site selected, obtain a listing of collection locations and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select one collection location for each deposit site (e.g. 5 collection locations for 5 deposit sites), obtain and inspect written policies and procedures relating to employee job duties (if there are no written policies or procedures, then inquire of employees about their job duties) at each collection location, and observe that job duties are properly segregated at each collection location such that:

A listing of collection locations for each deposit site selected in procedure 4A was provided and included a total of 57 collection locations. No exceptions were noted as a result of performing this procedure.

From each of the listings provided, we randomly selected one collection location for each deposit site. Review of the School Board's written policies and procedures or inquiry with employee(s) regarding job duties was performed in order to perform the procedures below.

i. Employees responsible for cash collections do not share cash drawers/registers;

No exceptions noted.

ii. Each employee responsible for collecting cash is not also responsible for preparing/making bank deposits, unless another employee/official is responsible for reconciling collection documentation (e.g. pre-numbered receipts) to the deposit;

For 1 of the 5 locations selected for our procedures, the employee responsible for collecting cash was also responsible for preparing/making bank deposits and for reconciling collection documentation to the deposit. This is considered an exception.

iii. Each employee responsible for collecting cash is not also responsible for posting collection entries to the general ledger or subsidiary ledgers, unless another employee/official is responsible for reconciling ledger postings to each other and to the deposit; and

No exceptions noted.

iv. The employee(s) responsible for reconciling cash collections to the general ledger and/or subsidiary ledgers, by revenue source and/or agency fund additions, is (are) not also responsible for collecting cash, unless another employee verifies the reconciliation.

Schedule A

No exceptions noted.

C. Obtain from management a copy of the bond or insurance policy for theft covering all employees who have access to cash. Observe that the bond or insurance policy for theft was in force during the fiscal period.

No exceptions noted.

D. Randomly select two deposit dates for each of the 5 bank accounts selected for Bank Reconciliations procedure #3A (select the next deposit date chronologically if no deposits were made on the dates randomly selected and randomly select a deposit if multiple deposits are made on the same day). *Alternatively, the practitioner may use a source document other than bank statements when selecting the deposit dates for testing, such as a cash collection log, daily revenue report, receipt book, etc.* Obtain supporting documentation for each of the 10 deposits and:

We randomly selected two deposit dates for each of the 5 bank accounts selected in procedure #4A. We obtained supporting documentation for each of the 10 deposits and performed the procedures below.

i. Observe that receipts are sequentially pre-numbered.

No exceptions noted.

ii. Trace sequentially pre-numbered receipts, system reports, and other related collection documentation to the deposit slip.

No exceptions noted.

iii. Trace the deposit slip total to the actual deposit per the bank statement.

No exceptions noted.

iv. Observe that the deposit was made within one business day of receipt at the collection location (within one week if the depository is more than 10 miles from the collection location or the deposit is less than \$100 and the cash is stored securely in a locked safe or drawer).

No exceptions noted.

v. Trace the actual deposit per the bank statement to the general ledger.

Schedule A

5) Non-payroll Disbursements (excluding card purchases, travel reimbursements, and petty cash purchases)

A. Obtain a listing of locations that process payments for the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 locations (or all locations if less than 5).

The listing of locations that process payments for the fiscal period was provided, which included a total of 31 locations. No exceptions were noted as a result of performing this procedure.

From the listing provided, we randomly selected 5 locations and performed the procedures below.

B. For each location selected under #5A above, obtain a listing of those employees involved with nonpayroll purchasing and payment functions. Obtain written policies and procedures relating to employee job duties (if the agency has no written policies and procedures, then inquire of employees about their job duties), and observe that job duties are properly segregated such that:

The listing of employees involved with non-payroll purchasing and payment functions for each payment processing location selected in procedure #5A was provided. No exceptions were noted as a result of performing this procedure.

Review of the School Board's written policies and procedures or inquiry with employee(s) regarding job duties was performed in order to perform the procedures below.

i. At least two employees are involved in initiating a purchase request, approving a purchase, and placing an order or making the purchase;

No exceptions noted.

ii. At least two employees are involved in processing and approving payments to vendors;

No exceptions noted.

iii. The employee responsible for processing payments is prohibited from adding/modifying vendor files, unless another employee is responsible for periodically reviewing changes to vendor files;

No exceptions noted.

iv. Either the employee/official responsible for signing checks mails the payment or gives the signed checks to an employee to mail who is not responsible for processing payments; and

For 1 of the 5 locations selected for our procedures, the employee/official responsible for mailing checks is also responsible for processing payments. This is considered an exception.

v. Only employees/officials authorized to sign checks approve the electronic disbursement (release) of funds, whether through automated clearinghouse (ACH), electronic funds transfer (EFT), wire transfer, or some other electronic means.

Schedule A

C. For each location selected under #5A above, obtain the entity's non-payroll disbursement transaction population (excluding cards and travel reimbursements) and obtain management's representation that the population is complete. Randomly select 5 disbursements for each location, obtain supporting documentation for each transaction and

A listing of non-payroll disbursements for each payment processing location selected in procedures #5A was provided related to the reporting period. No exceptions were noted as a result of performing this procedure.

From the listing provided, we randomly selected 5 disbursements for each location (25 total) and performed the procedures below.

i. Observe whether the disbursement, whether by paper or electronic means, matched the related original itemized invoice, and that supporting documentation indicates that deliverables included on the invoice were received by the entity, and

No exceptions noted.

ii. Observe whether the disbursement documentation included evidence (e.g., initial/date, electronic logging) of segregation of duties tested under procedure #5B above, as applicable.

For 2 of the 25 disbursements selected for testing, the employee responsible for mailing checks is also responsible for processing payments. This is considered an exception.

D. Using the entity's main operating account and the month selected in Bank Reconciliations procedure #3A, randomly select 5 non-payroll-related electronic disbursements (or all electronic disbursements if less than 5) and observe that each electronic disbursement was (a) approved by only those persons authorized to disburse funds (e.g., sign checks) per the entity's policy, and (b) approved by the required number of authorized signers per the entity's policy. Note: If no electronic payments were made from the main operating account during the month selected the practitioner should select an alternative month and/or account for testing that does include electronic disbursements.

Schedule A

6) Credit Cards/Debit Cards/Fuel Cards/Purchase Cards (Cards)

A. Obtain from management a listing of all active credit cards, bank debit cards, fuel cards, and purchase cards (cards) for the fiscal period, including the card numbers and the names of the persons who maintained possession of the cards. Obtain management's representation that the listing is complete.

A listing of cards was provided. No exceptions were noted as a result of performing this procedure.

B. Using the listing prepared by management, select 5 cards (or all cards if less than 5) that were used during the fiscal period. Select one monthly statement or combined statement for each card (for a debit card, randomly select one monthly bank statement). Obtain supporting documentation, and:

From the listing provided, we selected 5 cards (5 purchase cards) used in the fiscal period. We randomly selected one monthly statement for each of the 5 cards selected and performed the procedures noted below.

i. Observe whether there is evidence that the monthly statement or combined statement and supporting documentation (e.g., original receipts for credit/debit card purchases, exception reports for excessive fuel card usage) were reviewed and approved, in writing (or electronically approved) by someone other than the authorized card holder (those instances requiring such approval that may constrain the legal authority of certain public officials, such as the mayor of a Lawrason Act municipality, should not be reported; and

No exceptions noted.

ii. Observe that finance charges and late fees were not assessed on the selected statements.

No exceptions noted.

C. Using the monthly statements or combined statements selected under procedure #6B above, <u>excluding fuel cards</u>, randomly select 10 transactions (or all transactions if less than 10) from each statement, and obtain supporting documentation for the transactions (e.g., each card should have 10 transactions subject to inspection). For each transaction, observe that it is supported by (1) an original itemized receipt that identifies precisely what was purchased, (2) written documentation of the business/public purpose, and (3) documentation of the individuals participating in meals (for meal charges only). For missing receipts, the practitioner should describe the nature of the transaction and observe whether management had a compensating control to address missing receipts, such as a "missing receipt statement" that is subject to increased scrutiny.

We randomly selected 14 transactions for 3 of the 5 purchase cards selected in procedure #6B. No exceptions were noted as a result of performing this procedure.

Schedule A

7) Travel and Travel-Related Expense Reimbursements (excluding card transactions)

A. Obtain from management a listing of all travel and travel-related expense reimbursements during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing or general ledger is complete. Randomly select 5 reimbursements and obtain the related expense reimbursement forms/prepaid expense documentation of each selected reimbursement, as well as the supporting documentation. For each of the 5 reimbursements selected:

The listing of travel and travel-related expense reimbursements was provided for the fiscal period.

From the listing provided, we randomly selected 5 reimbursements and performed the procedures below.

i. If reimbursed using a per diem, observe that the approved reimbursement rate is no more than those rates established either by the State of Louisiana or the U.S. General Services Administration (www.gsa.gov);

Of the 5 reimbursements selected for our procedures, 3 used a per diem. No exceptions noted.

ii. If reimbursed using actual costs, observe that the reimbursement is supported by an original itemized receipt that identifies precisely what was purchased;

Of the 5 reimbursements selected for our procedures, 3 used actual costs. No exceptions noted.

 Observe that each reimbursement is supported by documentation of the business/public purpose (for meal charges, observe that the documentation includes the names of those individuals participating) and other documentation required by "Written Policies and Procedures", procedure #1A(vii); and

No exceptions noted.

iv. Observe that each reimbursement was reviewed and approved, in writing, by someone other than the person receiving reimbursement.

Schedule A

8) Contracts

A. Obtain from management a listing of all agreements/contracts for professional services, materials and supplies, leases, and construction activities that were initiated or renewed during the fiscal period. *Alternatively, the practitioner may use an equivalent selection source, such as an active vendor list.* Obtain management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 contracts (or all contracts if less than 5) from the listing, <u>excluding the practitioner's contract</u>, and

An active vendor list for the fiscal period was provided. No exceptions were noted as a result of performing this procedure.

From the listing provided, we randomly selected 5 contracts and performed the procedures below.

i. Observe whether the contract was bid in accordance with the Louisiana Public Bid Law (e.g., solicited quotes or bids, advertised), if required by law;

No exceptions noted.

ii. Observe whether the contract was approved by the governing body/board, if required by policy or law (e.g. Lawrason Act, Home Rule Charter);

No exceptions noted.

iii. If the contract was amended (e.g., change order), observe that the original contract terms provided for such an amendment and that amendments were made in compliance with the contract terms (e.g., if approval is required for any amendment, the documented approval); and

No exceptions noted.

iv. Randomly select one payment from the fiscal period for each of the 5 contracts, obtain the supporting invoice, agree the invoice to the contract terms, and observe that the invoice and related payment agreed to the terms and conditions of the contract.

We randomly selected 1 payment for the 5 contracts selected in procedure #8A and performed the specified procedures. No exceptions noted.

Schedule A

9) Payroll and Personnel

A. Obtain a listing of employees/elected officials employed during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 employees/officials, obtain related paid salaries and personnel files, and agree paid salaries to authorized salaries/pay rates in the personnel files.

A listing of employees/elected officials employed during the fiscal year was provided. No exceptions were noted as a result of performing this procedure.

From the listing provided, we randomly selected 5 employees/officials and performed the specified procedures. No exceptions noted.

B. Randomly select one pay period during the fiscal period. For the 5 employees/officials selected under procedure #9A above, obtain attendance records and leave documentation for the pay period, and

We randomly selected 1 pay period during the fiscal period and performed the procedures below for the 5 employees/officials selected in procedure #9A.

i. Observe that all selected employees/officials documented their daily attendance and leave (e.g., vacation, sick, compensatory);

No exceptions noted.

ii. Observe whether supervisors approved the attendance and leave of the selected employees or officials;

No exceptions noted.

iii. Observe that any leave accrued or taken during the pay period is reflected in the entity's cumulative leave records; and

No exceptions noted.

iv. Observe the rate paid to the employees or officials agrees to the authorized salary/pay rate found within the personnel file.

Schedule A

C. Obtain a listing of those employees or officials that received termination payments during the fiscal period and management's representation that the list is complete. Randomly select two employees or officials and obtain related documentation of the hours and pay rates used in management's termination payment calculations and the entity's policy on termination payments. Agree the hours to the employee's or official's cumulative leave records, agree the pay rates to the employee's or official's authorized pay rates in the employee's or official's personnel files, and agree the termination payment to entity policy.

A listing of employees/officials receiving termination payments during the fiscal period was provided. No exceptions were noted as a result of performing this procedure.

From the listing provided, we randomly selected 2 employees/officials and performed the specified procedures. No exceptions noted.

D. Obtain management's representation that employer and employee portions of third-party payroll related amounts (e.g., payroll taxes, retirement contributions, health insurance premiums, garnishments, workers' compensation premiums, etc.) have been paid, and any associated forms have been filed, by required deadlines.

No exceptions noted.

10) Ethics

- A. Using the 5 randomly selected employees/officials from procedure "Payroll and Personnel" procedure #9A, above obtain ethics documentation from management, and
 - i. Observe whether the documentation demonstrates that each employee/official completed one hour of ethics training during the calendar year as required by R.S. 42:1170; and

No exceptions noted.

ii. Observe whether the entity maintains documentation which demonstrates that each employee and official were notified of any changes to the entity's ethics policy during the fiscal period, as applicable.

The School Board did not have any changes to the ethics policy, so this step is not applicable.

B. Inquire and/or observe whether the agency has appointed an ethics designee as required by R.S. 42:1170.

Schedule A

11) Debt Service

A. Obtain a listing of bonds/notes issued during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Select all bonds/notes on the listing, obtain supporting documentation, and observe that State Bond Commission approval was obtained for each bond/note issued as required by Article VII, Section 8 of the Louisiana Constitution.

The School Board did not issue any new bonds during the current fiscal period. Therefore, this step is not applicable.

B. Obtain a listing of bonds/notes outstanding at the end of the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select one bond/note, inspect debt covenants, obtain supporting documentation for the reserve balance and payments, and agree actual reserve balances and payments to those required by debt covenants (including contingency funds, short-lived asset funds, or other funds required by the debt covenants).

A listing of bonds/notes outstanding at the end of the fiscal period was provided. No exceptions were noted as a result of performing this procedure.

From the listing provided, we randomly selected 1 bond/note and performed the specified procedures. No exceptions noted.

12) Fraud Notice

A. Obtain a listing of misappropriations of public funds and assets during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Select all misappropriations on the listing, obtain supporting documentation, and observe that the entity reported the misappropriation(s) to the legislative auditor and the district attorney of the parish in which the entity is domiciled as required by R.S. 24:523.

No exceptions noted.

B. Observe that the entity has posted on its premises and website, the notice required by R.S. 24:523.1 concerning the reporting of misappropriation, fraud, waste, or abuse of public funds.

Schedule A

13) Information Technology Disaster Recovery/Business Continuity

A. Perform the following procedures, verbally discuss the results with management, and report "We performed the procedure and discussed the results with management."

i. Obtain and inspect the entity's most recent documentation that it has backed up its critical data (if there is no written documentation, then inquire of personnel responsible for backing up critical data) and observe evidence that such backup (a) occurred within the past week, (b) was not stored on the government's local server or network, and (c) was encrypted.

We performed the procedure and discussed the results with management.

ii. Obtain and inspect the entity's most recent documentation that it has tested/verified that its backups can be restored (if there is no written documentation, then inquire of personnel responsible for testing/verifying backup restoration) and observe evidence that the test/verification was successfully performed within the past 3 months.

We performed the procedure and discussed the results with management.

iii. Obtain a listing of the entity's computers currently in use and their related locations, and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 computers and observe while management demonstrates that the selected computers have current and active antivirus software and that the operating system and accounting system software in use are currently supported by the vendor.

We performed the procedure and discussed the results with management.

B. Randomly select 5 terminated employees (or all terminated employees if less than 5) using the list of terminated employees obtained in procedure #9C. Observe evidenced that the selected terminated employees have been removed or disabled from the network.

We performed the procedure and discussed the results with management.

Schedule A

14) Prevention of Sexual Harassment

A. Using the 5 randomly selected employees/officials from "Payroll and Personnel" procedure #9A, obtain sexual harassment training documentation from management, and observe that the documentation demonstrates each employee/official completed at least one hour of sexual harassment training during the calendar year as required by R.S. 42:343.

No exceptions noted.

B. Observe that the entity has posted its sexual harassment policy and complaint procedure on its website (or in a conspicuous location on the entity's premises if the entity does not have a website).

The School Board's policy and complaint procedure was properly posted on its website. No exceptions noted.

C. Obtain the entity's annual sexual harassment report for the current fiscal period, observe that the report was dated on or before February 1, and observe that the report includes the applicable requirements of R.S. 42:344:

No exceptions noted.

i. Number and percentage of public servants in the agency who have completed the training requirements.

No exceptions noted.

ii. Number of sexual harassment complaints received by the agency;

No exceptions noted.

iii. Number of complaints which resulted in a finding that sexual harassment occurred;

No exceptions noted.

iv. Number of complaints in which the finding of sexual harassment resulted in discipline or corrective action; and

No exceptions noted.

v. Amount of time it took to resolve each complaint.

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES AND ASSOCIATED RESULTS JUNE 30, 2023

Schedule B

Corrective Action

See management's responses and corrective action plan documented in the attached Schedule B.

TINA NAQUIN BABIN, PRESIDENT



JAROD W. MARTIN, SUPERINTENDENT

Lafourche Parish School Board

BUSINESS DEPARTMENT OFFICE OF BUSINESS MANAGER

P. O. BOX 879 THIBODAUX, LA 70302-0879 PHONE: 985-435-4662 EMAIL: lortis@mylpsd.com

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSE AND CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN JUNE 30, 2023

Schedule B

<u>Ethics</u>

The district Policy & Academics Committee will review Policy BH "School Board Ethics" for potential update to better align with SAUP requirements.

Bank Reconciliations

The Business Manager will consider alternate processes for approval of bank reconciliations.

Collections (excluding EFTs)

The Business Manager will consider alternate processes for collections, within the scope of available personnel.

Non-payroll Disbursements

The Business Manager will consider alternate processes for mailing checks, within the scope of available personnel.

Prepared By:

LaFon J. Ortis, *Business Manager* Lafourche Parish School Board

EISNERAMPER

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD

<u>REPORT ON PERFORMANCE</u> <u>**MEASUREMENT DATA**</u>

JUNE 30, 2023

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INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANTS' REPORT ON APPLYING AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES

To the Lafourche Parish School Board, the Louisiana Department of Education, and the Louisiana Legislative Auditor

We have performed the procedures enumerated below on the performance and statistical data accompanying the annual financial statements of the Lafourche Parish School Board (the School Board), for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023; and to determine whether the specified schedules are free of obvious errors and omissions, in compliance with Louisiana Revised Statute 24:514 I. Management of the School Board is responsible for its performance and statistical data.

The School Board has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate to meet the intended purpose of the engagement, which is to perform specified procedures on the performance and statistical data accompanying the annual financial statements. Additionally, the Louisiana Department of Education and the Louisiana Legislative Auditor have agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate for their purposes. This report may not be suitable for any other purpose. The procedures performed may not address all the items of interest to a user of this report and may not meet the needs of all users of this report and, as such, users are responsible for determining whether the procedures are appropriate for their purposes.

The procedures and associated findings are as follows:

<u>General Fund Instructional and Support Expenditures</u> and Certain Local Revenue Sources (Schedule 1)

- 1. We selected a sample of 25 transactions, reviewed supporting documentation, and observed that the sampled expenditures/revenues are classified within the below category corresponding to the type of expenditure/revenue identified on the supporting documentation:
 - Total General Fund Instructional Expenditures
 - Total General Fund Equipment Expenditures
 - Total Local Taxation Revenue
 - Total Local Earnings on Investment in Real Property
 - Total State Revenue in Lieu of Taxes
 - Nonpublic Textbook Revenue
 - Nonpublic Transportation Revenue

In performing the testing on the sample of expenditures/revenues, we noted no transactions that were inappropriately classified or were recorded at an inappropriate amount.

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Class Size Characteristics (Schedule 2)

2. We obtained a list of classes by school, school type, and class size as reported on the schedule. We then traced the number of students per class for a sample of 10 classes to the October 1 roll books for those classes and observed that the number of students per class agreed with its classification on the schedule.

No differences were noted.

Education Levels/Experience of Public School Staff (NO SCHEDULE)

3. We obtained October 1st PEP data submitted to the Department of Education (or equivalent listing prepared by management), including full-time teachers, principals, and assistant principals by classification, as well as their level of education and obtained management's representation that the data/listing was complete. We then selected a sample of 25 individuals, obtained each individual's personnel file, and observed that each individual's education level and experience as documented in the personnel file agrees to the classification on the PEP data or equivalent listing prepared by management.

No exceptions were noted.

Public School Staff Data: Average Salaries (NO SCHEDULE)

4. We obtained June 30th PEP data submitted to the Department of Education (or equivalent listing provided by management) of all classroom teachers, including base salary, extra compensation, and ROTC or rehired retiree status, as well as full-time equivalents, and obtained management's representation that the data/listing was complete. We then selected a sample of 25 individuals, obtained each individual's personnel file, and observed that each individual's salary, extra compensation, and full-time equivalents as documented in the personnel file supports the information on the PEP data (or equivalent listing prepared by management).

No exceptions were noted.

We were engaged by the School Board to perform this agreed-upon procedures engagement and conducted our engagement in accordance with attestation standards established by the AICPA, and the standards applicable to attestation engagements contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the United States Comptroller General. We were not engaged to and did not conduct an examination or review, the objective of which would be the expression of an opinion or conclusion, respectively, on the performance and statistical data of the School Board. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion or conclusion. Had we performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

We are required to be independent of the School Board and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements related to our agreed-upon procedures engagement.

This report is intended solely to describe the scope of testing performed on the performance and statistical data accompanying the annual financial statements of the School Board, as required by Louisiana Revised Statue 24:514.I, and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on control or compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose. Under Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513, this report is distributed by the Louisiana Legislative Auditor as a public document.

Eisner Amper LLP

EISNERAMPER LLP Baton Rouge, Louisiana January 2, 2024



LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD Thibodaux, Louisiana Schedules Required by State Law (R.S. 24:514 - Performance and Statistical Data) As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2023

Performance Measurement Data Schedule Descriptions:

Schedule 1 - General Fund Instructional and Support Expenditures and Certain Local Revenue Sources

This schedule includes general fund instructional and equipment expenditures. It also contains local taxation revenue, earnings on investments, revenue in lieu of taxes, and nonpublic textbook and transportation revenue. This data is used either in the Minimum Foundation Program (MFP) formula or is presented annually in the MFP 70% Expenditure Requirement Report.

Schedule 2 Class Size Characteristics

This schedule includes the percent and number of classes with student enrollment in the following ranges: 1-20, 21-26, 27-33, and 34+ students.

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD Thibodaux, Louisiana

General Fund Instructional and Support Expenditures and Certain Local Revenue Sources For the Year Ended June 30, 2023

General Fund Instructional and Equipment Expenditures General Fund Instructional Expenditures:				
Teacher and Student Interaction Activities:				
Classroom Teacher Salaries	\$	38,857,792		
Other Instructional Staff Activities	Ψ	7,098,341		
Instructional Staff Employee Benefits		22,411,579		
Purchased Professional and Technical Services		457,683		
Instructional Materials and Supplies		522,266		
Instructional Equipment		-	•	00.047.004
Total Teacher and Student Interaction Activities			\$	69,347,661
Other Instructional Activities				43,692
Pupil Support Activities		8,348,518		
Less: Equipment for Pupil Support Activities		-		
Net Pupil Support Activities				8,348,518
				0,040,010
Instructional Staff Services		1,975,639		
Less: Equipment for Instructional Staff Services		1,975,059		
Net Instructional Staff Services				1 075 620
Net instructional Stall Services				1,975,639
School Administration				
		0.045.000		
Less: Equipment for School Administration		8,045,393		
Net School Administration		-		8,045,393
Total General Fund Instructional Expenditures (Total of Column B)			\$	87,760,903
Total General Fund Equipment Expenditures			\$	390,741
Total General Fund Equipment Expenditures			\$	390,741
			\$	390,741
Certain Local Revenue Sources			\$	<u>390,741</u> 3,109,633
Certain Local Revenue Sources			\$	3,109,633
<u>Certain Local Revenue Sources</u> Local Taxation Revenue: Constitutional Ad Valorem Taxes			\$	3,109,633 24,388,358
<u>Certain Local Revenue Sources</u> Local Taxation Revenue: Constitutional Ad Valorem Taxes Renewable Ad Valorem Tax Debt Service Ad Valorem Tax			\$	3,109,633 24,388,358 9,594,878
<u>Certain Local Revenue Sources</u> Local Taxation Revenue: Constitutional Ad Valorem Taxes Renewable Ad Valorem Tax			\$	3,109,633 24,388,358 9,594,878 1,122,488
<u>Certain Local Revenue Sources</u> Local Taxation Revenue: Constitutional Ad Valorem Taxes Renewable Ad Valorem Tax Debt Service Ad Valorem Tax Up to 1% of Collections by the Sheriff on Taxes Other than School Taxes				3,109,633 24,388,358 9,594,878 1,122,488 42,917,671
Certain Local Revenue Sources Local Taxation Revenue: Constitutional Ad Valorem Taxes Renewable Ad Valorem Tax Debt Service Ad Valorem Tax Up to 1% of Collections by the Sheriff on Taxes Other than School Taxes Sales and Use Taxes			\$	3,109,633 24,388,358 9,594,878 1,122,488
Certain Local Revenue Sources Local Taxation Revenue: Constitutional Ad Valorem Taxes Renewable Ad Valorem Tax Debt Service Ad Valorem Tax Up to 1% of Collections by the Sheriff on Taxes Other than School Taxes Sales and Use Taxes Total Local Taxation Revenue				3,109,633 24,388,358 9,594,878 1,122,488 42,917,671
Certain Local Revenue Sources Local Taxation Revenue: Constitutional Ad Valorem Taxes Renewable Ad Valorem Tax Debt Service Ad Valorem Tax Up to 1% of Collections by the Sheriff on Taxes Other than School Taxes Sales and Use Taxes Total Local Taxation Revenue Local Earnings on Investment in Real Property:			\$	3,109,633 24,388,358 9,594,878 1,122,488 42,917,671 81,133,028
Certain Local Revenue Sources Local Taxation Revenue: Constitutional Ad Valorem Taxes Renewable Ad Valorem Tax Debt Service Ad Valorem Tax Up to 1% of Collections by the Sheriff on Taxes Other than School Taxes Sales and Use Taxes Total Local Taxation Revenue Local Earnings on Investment in Real Property: Earnings from 16th Section Property				3,109,633 24,388,358 9,594,878 1,122,488 42,917,671
Certain Local Revenue Sources Local Taxation Revenue: Constitutional Ad Valorem Taxes Renewable Ad Valorem Tax Debt Service Ad Valorem Tax Up to 1% of Collections by the Sheriff on Taxes Other than School Taxes Sales and Use Taxes Total Local Taxation Revenue Local Earnings on Investment in Real Property: Earnings from 16th Section Property Earnings from Other Real Property			\$	3,109,633 24,388,358 9,594,878 1,122,488 42,917,671 81,133,028 67,561
Certain Local Revenue Sources Local Taxation Revenue: Constitutional Ad Valorem Taxes Renewable Ad Valorem Tax Debt Service Ad Valorem Tax Up to 1% of Collections by the Sheriff on Taxes Other than School Taxes Sales and Use Taxes Total Local Taxation Revenue Local Earnings on Investment in Real Property: Earnings from 16th Section Property			\$	3,109,633 24,388,358 9,594,878 1,122,488 42,917,671 81,133,028
Certain Local Revenue Sources Local Taxation Revenue: Constitutional Ad Valorem Taxes Renewable Ad Valorem Tax Debt Service Ad Valorem Tax Up to 1% of Collections by the Sheriff on Taxes Other than School Taxes Sales and Use Taxes Total Local Taxation Revenue Local Earnings on Investment in Real Property: Earnings from 16th Section Property Earnings from Other Real Property Total Local Earnings on Investment in Real Property			\$	3,109,633 24,388,358 9,594,878 1,122,488 42,917,671 81,133,028 67,561
Certain Local Revenue Sources Local Taxation Revenue: Constitutional Ad Valorem Taxes Renewable Ad Valorem Tax Debt Service Ad Valorem Tax Up to 1% of Collections by the Sheriff on Taxes Other than School Taxes Sales and Use Taxes Total Local Taxation Revenue Local Earnings on Investment in Real Property: Earnings from 16th Section Property Earnings from Other Real Property Total Local Earnings on Investment in Real Property State Revenue in Lieu of Taxes:			\$	3,109,633 24,388,358 9,594,878 1,122,488 42,917,671 81,133,028 67,561 - 67,561
Certain Local Revenue Sources Local Taxation Revenue: Constitutional Ad Valorem Taxes Renewable Ad Valorem Tax Debt Service Ad Valorem Tax Up to 1% of Collections by the Sheriff on Taxes Other than School Taxes Sales and Use Taxes Total Local Taxation Revenue Local Earnings on Investment in Real Property: Earnings from 16th Section Property Earnings from Other Real Property Total Local Earnings on Investment in Real Property State Revenue in Lieu of Taxes: Revenue Sharing - Constitutional Tax			\$	3,109,633 24,388,358 9,594,878 1,122,488 42,917,671 81,133,028 67,561 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
Certain Local Revenue Sources Local Taxation Revenue: Constitutional Ad Valorem Taxes Renewable Ad Valorem Tax Debt Service Ad Valorem Tax Up to 1% of Collections by the Sheriff on Taxes Other than School Taxes Sales and Use Taxes Total Local Taxation Revenue Local Earnings on Investment in Real Property: Earnings from 16th Section Property Earnings from Other Real Property Total Local Earnings on Investment in Real Property State Revenue in Lieu of Taxes: Revenue Sharing - Constitutional Tax Revenue Sharing - Other Taxes			\$	3,109,633 24,388,358 9,594,878 1,122,488 42,917,671 81,133,028 67,561 - 67,561
Certain Local Revenue Sources Local Taxation Revenue: Constitutional Ad Valorem Taxes Renewable Ad Valorem Tax Debt Service Ad Valorem Tax Up to 1% of Collections by the Sheriff on Taxes Other than School Taxes Sales and Use Taxes Total Local Taxation Revenue Local Earnings on Investment in Real Property: Earnings from 16th Section Property Earnings from Other Real Property Total Local Earnings on Investment in Real Property State Revenue in Lieu of Taxes: Revenue Sharing - Constitutional Tax Revenue Sharing - Other Taxes Revenue Sharing - Excess Portion			\$	3,109,633 24,388,358 9,594,878 1,122,488 42,917,671 81,133,028 67,561 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
Certain Local Revenue Sources Local Taxation Revenue: Constitutional Ad Valorem Taxes Renewable Ad Valorem Tax Debt Service Ad Valorem Tax Up to 1% of Collections by the Sheriff on Taxes Other than School Taxes Sales and Use Taxes Total Local Taxation Revenue Local Earnings on Investment in Real Property: Earnings from 16th Section Property Earnings from Other Real Property Total Local Earnings on Investment in Real Property State Revenue in Lieu of Taxes: Revenue Sharing - Constitutional Tax Revenue Sharing - Other Taxes Revenue Sharing - Excess Portion Other Revenue in Lieu of Taxes:			\$	3,109,633 24,388,358 9,594,878 1,122,488 42,917,671 81,133,028 67,561 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
Certain Local Revenue Sources Local Taxation Revenue: Constitutional Ad Valorem Taxes Renewable Ad Valorem Tax Debt Service Ad Valorem Tax Up to 1% of Collections by the Sheriff on Taxes Other than School Taxes Sales and Use Taxes Total Local Taxation Revenue Local Earnings on Investment in Real Property: Earnings from 16th Section Property Earnings from Other Real Property Total Local Earnings on Investment in Real Property State Revenue in Lieu of Taxes: Revenue Sharing - Constitutional Tax Revenue Sharing - Other Taxes Revenue Sharing - Excess Portion			\$	3,109,633 24,388,358 9,594,878 1,122,488 42,917,671 81,133,028 67,561 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
Certain Local Revenue Sources Local Taxation Revenue: Constitutional Ad Valorem Taxes Renewable Ad Valorem Tax Debt Service Ad Valorem Tax Up to 1% of Collections by the Sheriff on Taxes Other than School Taxes Sales and Use Taxes Total Local Taxation Revenue Local Earnings on Investment in Real Property: Earnings from 16th Section Property Earnings from Other Real Property Total Local Earnings on Investment in Real Property State Revenue in Lieu of Taxes: Revenue Sharing - Constitutional Tax Revenue Sharing - Other Taxes Revenue Sharing - Excess Portion Other Revenue in Lieu of Taxes:			\$	3,109,633 24,388,358 9,594,878 1,122,488 42,917,671 81,133,028 67,561 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
Certain Local Revenue Sources Local Taxation Revenue: Constitutional Ad Valorem Taxes Renewable Ad Valorem Tax Debt Service Ad Valorem Tax Up to 1% of Collections by the Sheriff on Taxes Other than School Taxes Sales and Use Taxes Total Local Taxation Revenue Local Earnings on Investment in Real Property: Earnings from 16th Section Property Earnings from Other Real Property Total Local Earnings on Investment in Real Property State Revenue in Lieu of Taxes: Revenue Sharing - Constitutional Tax Revenue Sharing - Other Taxes Revenue Sharing - Excess Portion Other Revenue in Lieu of Taxes:			\$	3,109,633 24,388,358 9,594,878 1,122,488 42,917,671 81,133,028 67,561 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
 Certain Local Revenue Sources Local Taxation Revenue: Constitutional Ad Valorem Taxes Renewable Ad Valorem Tax Debt Service Ad Valorem Tax Up to 1% of Collections by the Sheriff on Taxes Other than School Taxes Sales and Use Taxes Total Local Taxation Revenue Local Earnings on Investment in Real Property: Earnings from 16th Section Property Earnings from Other Real Property Total Local Earnings on Investment in Real Property State Revenue in Lieu of Taxes: Revenue Sharing - Constitutional Tax Revenue Sharing - Other Taxes Revenue Sharing - Excess Portion Other Revenue in Lieu of Taxes Total State Revenue in Lieu of Taxes 			\$	3,109,633 24,388,358 9,594,878 1,122,488 42,917,671 81,133,028 67,561 - - 67,561 102,335 211,154 - - 313,489

LAFOURCHE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD Thibodaux, Louisiana

Class Size Characteristics As of October 1, 2022

	Class Size Range									
	1 -	20	21 -	- 26	27 - 33		34	1+		
School Type	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number		
Combination Regular Class	55.88%	57	9.80%	10	6.86%	7	27.45%	28		
Combination Activity Class	0.00%	-	33.33%	1	0.00%	-	66.67%	2		
Elementary Regular Class	57.13%	1,158	38.18%	774	4.39%	89	0.30%	6		
Elementary Activity Class	54.12%	184	40.00%	136	3.82%	13	2.06%	7		
Excluded Sites Regular Class	89.80%	88	8.16%	8	1.02%	1	1.02%	1		
Excluded Sites Activity Class	100.00%	23	0.00%	-	0.00%	-	0.00%	-		
High Regular Class	45.92%	529	28.99%	334	25.09%	289	0.00%	-		
High Activity Class	71.79%	168	16.67%	39	7.69%	18	3.85%	9		
Middle/Junior High Regular Class	51.18%	389	37.37%	284	11.18%	85	0.26%	2		
Middle/Junior High Activity Class	57.67%	94	22.09%	36	12.88%	21	7.36%	12		

Note: The Board of Elementary and Secondary Education has set specific limits on the maximum size of classes at various grade levels. The maximum enrollment in grades K-3 is 26 students and maximum enrollment in grades 4-12 is 33 students. These limits do not apply to activity classes such as physical education, chorus, band, and other classes without maximum enrollment standards. Therefore, these classes are included only as separate line items.