# TANGIPAHOA PARISH LIBRARY (A Component Unit of the Tangipahoa Parish Government) Amite, Louisiana

ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

As of and for the year ended

December 31, 2023

## TANGIPAHOA PARISH LIBRARY (A Component Unit of the Tangipahoa Parish Government) Amite, Louisiana

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### Independent Auditor's Report

Wanda McElveen Chairperson And Board of Control Tangipahoa Parish Library Amite, Louisiana

### Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

### **Opinions**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and the general fund of the Tangipahoa Parish Library, Amite, Louisiana, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Tangipahoa Parish Library's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and the general fund of the Tangipahoa Parish Library, as of December 31, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Tangipahoa Parish Library and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

### Emphasis of Matter - Change in Accounting Principle

As discussed in Note 1 to the financial statements, in 2023 the Library adopted new accounting guidance, GASB Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements*. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

### Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Tangipahoa Parish Library's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to
  fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures
  include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial
  statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures
  that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the
  effectiveness of the Tangipahoa Parish Library's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is
  expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Tangipahoa Parish Library's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

### Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and the budgetary comparison information on pages 5 through 9 and 32 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied

Tangipahoa Parish Library Amite, Louisiana

certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquires, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

### Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions of the financial statements that collectively comprise the Tangipahoa Parish Library's basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of compensation, benefits, and other payments to agency head and the schedule of board members are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of compensation, benefits, and other payments to agency head and the schedule of board members are fairly stated in all material respects in relation the basic financial statements as a whole.

### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated June 13, 2024, on our consideration of the Tangipahoa Parish Library's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Tangipahoa Parish Library's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Tangipahoa Parish Library's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

James, Kambert Riggs

James Lambert Riggs & Associates, Inc. Hammond, Louisiana

June 13, 2024

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION (PART I)

### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS As of and for the year ended December 31, 2023

#### **General Information**

The Tangipahoa Parish Library (Library) is a public library system established in 1944 for the purpose of making available to all citizens of the parish books, other library materials, and technology for education, information, and recreation. The library strives to maintain a program of service to locate information, guide reading, promote literacy and provide the most effective use of library resources.

Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) is a required element of the reporting model adopted by the Government Accounting Standard's Board (GASB) in their statement number 34. Its purpose is to provide an overview of the financial activities of the Library based on currently known facts, decisions, or conditions.

### **Financial Highlights**

Ad valorem taxes reflect an authorized and levied millage of 5.81 mills which resulted in \$4,290,094 of levied 2023 ad valorem tax revenue.

Total revenue for 2023 was \$4,924,793. This revenue includes parish ad valorem taxes, state revenue sharing, grant revenue, charges for photocopies, gifts, fines, interest earnings and miscellaneous fees.

Library expenditures and other uses for 2023 totaled \$3,866,298. Expenditures include: library administration - personnel salaries and benefits, operating services - utilities, communications, maintenance of grounds, buildings, and equipment, insurance on facilities, grounds, and vehicles; materials and supplies - office, buildings, grounds, vehicle, and library supplies; travel - continuing education travel and expenses; capital outlay - vehicles, machinery and equipment, major repairs, and library materials; and intergovernmental expenditures - contributions to retirement systems, statutory reimbursements, and the construction of a new library.

### **Government-Wide Financial Statements**

The annual financial report of the Library includes two government-wide financial statements. These statements provide information about the Library using accounting methods similar to those used by private sector companies. These statements offer short and long-term financial information about its activities. The two government-wide financial statements are as follows:

**The Statement of Net Position** presents information on all of the Library's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as net position. Over time, increases and decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Library is improving or deteriorating.

The Statement of Activities presents information showing how the Library's net position changed during the fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. The purpose of the Statement of Activities is to demonstrate the financial reliance of the governmental type activities or functions of the Library on revenues provided by the taxpayers.

These financial statements are on pages 11 and 12 of this report.

#### **Fund Financial Statements**

A fund is defined as a separate fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. The Library uses a single governmental type fund, the General Fund, to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related laws and regulations. Governmental type funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year.

### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS continued As of and for the year ended December 31, 2023

These financial statements are on pages 13 to 16 of this report

### **Notes to the Financial Statements**

The notes to the financial statements provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided within the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found on pages 18 to 30 of this report.

### Other Supplemental Information

In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain required supplemental information. Required supplemental information can be found beginning on page 32 of this report.

### Government-Wide Financial Analysis

As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. The following table provides a summary of the Library's net position for the current and prior fiscal year. For more detailed information on the current fiscal year, see the Statement of Net Position on page 11 of this report.

### Summary of Net Position December 31

2022	
2023	2022
9,893,300	\$ 8,865,923
3,202,560	3,284,637
(m)	825,471
13,095,860	12,976,031
943,945	250,757
364,649	395,767
700,784	766
1,065,433	395,767
85,299	779,636
3,202,560	3,284,637
18,946	33,708
	8,733,040
12,889,073	\$ 12,051,385
	3,202,560 13,095,860 943,945 364,649 700,784 1,065,433 85,299

The Library's assets and deferred outflow at December 31, 2023, exceed liabilities and deferred inflow by \$12,889,073 (net position), with the Library reporting positive balances in all categories of net position. Of the total net position, \$9,667,567 are Unrestricted Net Position. The balance of net position includes a total of \$3,202,560 invested in Capital Assets, which includes the collection and \$18,946 restricted for the Hammond branch. The investment in Capital Assets matches the amount recorded for Capital Assets (net of depreciation) since the Library has not incurred, and applicable statutes prohibit the library from incurring, long-term debt.

The largest components of the "Current and Other Assets" category are investments totaling \$5,251,719, consisting of funds deposited within the Louisiana Asset Management Pool, Inc. (LAMP), and receivables consisting of ad valorem tax receivable of \$4,278,994, state revenue sharing receivable of \$195,391, and due from others of \$30,153 less an allowance account for uncollectibles of \$29,550 for a total of \$4,474,988.

### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS continued As of and for the year ended December 31, 2023

Other Liabilities totaling \$364,649 consist primarily of accounts payable, payroll related liabilities, and deductions from property tax distributions for pension fund obligations.

As a result of GASB 68, the Library has allocated its proportionated share of the Parochial Employee's Retirement System's net pension liability/(asset), deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, and pension expense. The Library reports a net pension liability of \$700,784. Decisions regarding the allocations are made by the administrators of the pension plan, not by the Library's management.

### Summary of Changes in Net Position For year ended December 31

		2023	2022
Revenues:	9/		=======================================
Program Revenues: Charges for Services	\$	59,303	\$ 60,597
Capital grant		-	5,000
General Revenues			
Ad valorem Taxes		4,302,316	4,038,190
Intergovernmental		195,392	192,933
Interest Income		345,887	99,937
Other		9,669	7,311
Donations- Cash		12,226	3,428
Support revenue	15	16,966	14,496
Total Revenues		4,941,759	4,421,892
Program Expenses		4,104,071	4,150,992
Change in Net Position		837,688	270,900
Net Position - Beginning		12,051,385	11,780,485
Net Position - Ending	\$	12,889,073	\$ 12,051,385

The major component of Program Revenues is \$59,303 from charges for services. The major General Revenue sources are ad valorem taxes totaling \$4,302,316, state revenue sharing totaling \$195,392, and interest earnings totaling \$345,887.

The net ad valorem tax increase was \$264,126 from last year. Interest earnings increased \$245,950 from last year.

Program expenses of \$4,104,071 shown in the Summary of Changes in Net Position are not detailed since the level of detail for presentation of expenses on a functional basis would be the same as presented in the Statement of Activities on page 12. The largest expense category was personnel services totaling \$2,362,712.

Other Significant expenses include maintenance at \$240,703, professional services at \$234,705, \$101,030 for the final payment on the construction of the new branch in Kentwood, \$77,235 for the preliminary plans for the new Loranger branch, and statutory payments of \$162,666.

### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS continued As of and for the year ended December 31, 2023

### **Fund Financial Analysis**

As previously noted, the Library's only governmental fund is used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. The fund financial statements can be found on pages 13 to 16 of this report. Within the fund statements, the Library recorded an excess of revenues and other sources over expenditures and other uses of \$1,058,495 resulting in a fund balance of \$9,528,651 at December 31, 2023.

### **Capital Assets**

The investment in capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation as of December 31, 2023, was \$3,202,560. There was an overall decrease in net capital assets of \$82,077. An inventory of all assets of the Library was performed in December 2023.

The following table provides a summary of the Library's capital assets (net of depreciation) at the end of the current year as compared to the prior year. For more detailed information, see Note 6 to the financial statements in this report.

### Capital Assets (Net of Depreciation) December 31

Capital Assets	2023	-	2022
Library Collection	\$ 2,748,759	\$	2,757,474
Vehicles	70,436		70,436
Equipment and Furniture	1,661,278		1,622,673
Leasehold Improvements	227,140	-	227,140
Subtotal	4,707,613		4,677,723
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	(1,505,053)	-	(1,393,086)
Capital Assets, Net	\$ 3,202,560	\$	3,284,637

#### **Budgetary Highlights**

The Library demonstrated legal compliance by adopting its budget in accordance with provisions of the Local Government Budget Act. As required by state law, actual revenues and other sources were within 5% of budgeted revenues and other sources, and actual expenditures and other uses did not exceed budgeted expenditures and other uses by 5%.

For the general fund, actual revenues and other sources exceeded the original/final budgeted amounts by \$997,625. Actual expenditures and other uses exceeded the original/final budgeted amounts by \$5,567.

The Library did not amend its budget for FYE December 31, 2023.

### **Economic Factors and Next Year's Budget**

The Library Board of Control and the Director use a conservative approach in determining the 2024 budget figures.

The Library's 2024 budget for revenues will show a slight increase of \$130,000 over 2023 budgeted revenues.

The 2024 budget for expenditures and other uses will show a \$1,696,969 increase.

### MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS concluded As of and for the year ended December 31, 2023

#### Conclusion

The Library has continued its programming and services to the public, and maintains an adequate number of staff to support the Library's program. Additional professional level librarians are desirable to facilitate the maximum use of the Library and its services. Enthusiastic staff members continue to develop successful programs. Improving facilities is the Library's biggest challenge.

The annual operations and maintenance budget enable the Library to provide building and ground maintenance.

### Contacting the Tangipahoa Parish Library's Administration

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Tangipahoa Parish Library's finances. Questions about this report or requests for additional information may be sent to Barry Bradford, Director, Tangipahoa Parish Library, 204 NE Central Avenue, Amite, LA 70422, telephone (985) 748-7559.

**BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** 

### STATEMENT OF NET POSITION December 31, 2023

### Assets

Cash and cash equivalents Investments Receivables, net Prepaid Insurance Restricted asset – cash Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	\$	141,836 5,251,719 4,474,988 5,811 18,946 3,202,560
Total Assets		13,095,860
Deferred Outflow of Resources	5.5	943,945
Liabilities Accounts and other payables Accrued salaries/leave Deductions from ad valorem tax Net Pension Liability  Total Liabilities	9	136,504 65,479 162,666 700,784
Deferred Inflow of Resources	3	85,299
	- 1	00,299
Net Position Investment in capital assets Restricted Unrestricted	19	3,202,560 18,946 9,667,567
Total Net Position	\$	12,889,073

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

### STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES For the year ended December 31, 2023

Expenses	
Library services:	
Personnel services \$	
Operating services	177,137
Communications	140,423
Online subscription services	76,460
Electronic books	24,737
Rentals	3,935
Maintenance	240,703
Professional services	234,705
Insurance	134,613
Materials and supplies	82,179
Travel	6,123
Intergovernmental	162,666
Cooperative endeavor agreement- Kentwood & Loranger	178,265
Stolen, destroyed, or obsolete books	156,982
Depreciation	122,431
Total Expenses	4,104,071
Program Revenues	
Fees, fines, and other charges for services	59,303
Total Program Revenues	59,303
Net Program (Expenses)	(4,044,768)
General Revenues	
Ad valorem taxes	4,302,316
State revenue sharing	195,392
Interest earnings	345,887
Miscellaneous	9,669
Donations	12,226
Support revenue	16,966
Total General Revenues	4,882,456
Change in Net Position	837,688
Net Position- Beginning of year	12,051,385
Net Position – End of year	12,889,073

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

## BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUND GENERAL FUND December 31, 2023

Assets Cash and cash equivalents Investments Receivables, net Prepaid Insurance Restricted asset - cash	\$	141,836 5,251,719 4,474,988 5,811 18,946
Total Assets	\$	9,893,300
Liabilities Accounts and other payables Accrued salaries/leave Deductions from ad valorem tax	\$	136,504 65,479 162,666
Total Liabilities  Fund Balance	<del></del>	364,649
Nonspendable Restricted Committed Unassigned		5,811 18,946 1,422,765 8,081,129
Total Fund Balance		9,528,651
Total Liabilities and Fund Balance	\$	9,893,300

## RECONCILIATION OF THE BALANCE SHEET - GOVERNMENTAL FUND TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION December 31, 2023

Fund balance – governmental fund (page 13)	\$ 9,528,651
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore, are not reported in the governmental fund.	
Governmental capital assets Less: Accumulated Depreciation	4,707,613 (1,505,053)
Some assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the governmental fund.	
Net pension liability	(700,784)
Deferred outflow and inflows are not financial resources or currently payable. These consist of:	
Deferred outflows Deferred inflows	 943,945 (85,299)
Net Position of Government Activities (page 11)	\$ 12,889,073

## STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPE - GENERAL FUND For the year ended December 31, 2023

Revenues		
Ad valorem Taxes	\$	4,302,316
State revenue sharing	*	195,392
Fines and fees		59,303
Interest earnings		345,887
Donations		12,226
Miscellaneous		9,669
Total Revenues	-	
Total Neverlues	-	4,924,793
Expenditures		
Personnel services		2,207,016
Operating services		177,137
Communications		140,423
Online subscription services		76,460
Electronic books		24,737
Rentals		3,935
Maintenance		240,703
Professional services		234,705
Insurance		134,613
Material and supplies		82,179
Travel		6,123
Intergovernmental expenditures		162,666
Capital outlay		197,336
Total Expenditures	-	3,688,033
rotar Exportantaroo	-	3,000,033
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures		1,236,760
Other Financing (Uses)		
Cooperative endeavor- Loranger		(77,235)
Cooperative endeavor- Kentwood		(101,030)
Total Other Financing (Uses)		(178,265)
Total Other Financing (Oscs)	-	(170,200)
Net Change in Fund Balance		1,058,495
Fund Balance at Beginning of Year		8,470,156
Fund Balance at End of Year	\$	9,528,651

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

## RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE OF GOVERNMENTAL FUND TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES For the year ended December 31, 2023

### Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because

Net change in fund balance - total governmental fund (page 15)	\$ 1,058,495
Governmental funds report capital outlay as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation in the current period.	74,905
Revenues in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenues in governmental funds	
Contributions from non-contributing entity. GASB 68	16,966
Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources; therefore, are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds. These differences consist of:	
Stolen, destroyed, or obsolete books Pension expense for GASB 68	 ( 156,982) ( 155,696)
Change in net position of governmental activities (page 12)	\$ 837,668

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## TANGIPAHOA PARISH LIBRARY (A Component Unit of the Tangipahoa Parish Government) Amite, Louisiana

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS DECEMBER 31, 2023

### INTRODUCTION

The Tangipahoa Parish Library (Library) was established by the governing authority under the provisions of Louisiana Statue (LSA-RS) 25:211. The Library provides citizens of the parish access to library materials, books, magazines, records, and films. The Library is governed by a Board of Control of seven members, which are appointed by the Tangipahoa Parish Government in accordance with the provisions of LSA RS 25:214. One member of the Tangipahoa Parish Government serves as an ex-officio member of the Board. The members of the Board of Control serve without pay. Primary financing is provided by ad valorem taxes and state revenue sharing funds.

### 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### A. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying component unit financial statements of the Library have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

This financial report has been prepared in conformity with GASB Statement 34, Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for State and Local Governments, issued in June 1999.

### B. REPORTING ENTITY

GASB Statement No. 14, *The Reporting Entity*, established criteria for determining the identification of a primary government unit for financial reporting purposes.

The Library does not possess all the corporate powers necessary to make it a legally separate entity from the Tangipahoa Parish Government, which holds the Library's corporate powers. For this reason, the Library is a component unit of the Tangipahoa Parish Government, the financial reporting entity.

The accompanying financial statements present information only on the funds maintained by the Library and do not present information of the parish government, the general government services provided by that governmental unit, or the other governmental units that comprise the financial reporting entity.

### C. GOVERNMENT-WIDE AND FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities and changes in net position) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the Library. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. The Library's only fund, the general fund, is classified as a governmental type activity.

The statement of activities and changes in net position demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and proprietary funds. All individual governmental funds and individual enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in fund financial statements. The Library has no proprietary funds.

### D. MEASUREMENT FOCUS, BASIS OF ACCOUNTING AND FINANCIAL STATEMENT PRESENTATION

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

The Library implemented GASB Statement No. 63, *Financial Reporting of Deferred Outflows of Resources, Deferred Inflows, or Resources and Net Position.* GASB 63 provides guidance for reporting deferred outflows or resources, deferred inflows or resources, and net position in a statement of financial position and related disclosures. The reader will note a change in terminology from "net assets" to "net position".

GASB Statement No. 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions*, was implemented which establishes new financial reporting requirements for governments that provide their employees with pension benefits. Additional information about the Library's net pension liability is presented in the notes to the financial statements.

GASB Statement No. 77, *Tax Abatement Disclosures*, was implemented which improves financial reporting by providing financial statement users with essential information about the nature and magnitude of the reduction in tax revenues through tax abatement programs. As a result of implementation of this statement, additional disclosures related to tax abatements are included in Note 14.

The Library implemented policies established under GASB Statement No.87, Leases. The objective of this Statement is to better meet the information needs of the financial statement users by improving accounting and financial reporting for leases by governments. The Statement requires all leases (contracts that conveys control of the right to use another entity's nonfinancial asset as specified in the contract for a period of time in an exchange-like transaction) to be reported under a single accounting model for both lessors and lessees. Certain leases that were previously classified as operating leases are to be recognized as lease assets and liabilities. Under this Statement, a lessee is required to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset, and a lessor is required to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources, thereby enhancing the relevance and consistency of information about governments' leasing activities.

The Library implemented GASB Statement No. 88, Certain Disclosures Related to Debt, including Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements.

During the year, the Library implemented policies established under GASB Statement No. 96, Subscription Based Information Technology Agreements (SBITAs). This statement provides guidance on the accounting and financial reporting for SBITAS for government end users. This Statement (1) defines a SBITA; (2) establishes that a SBITA results in a right-to-use subscription asset – an intangible asset – and a corresponding subscription liability; (3) provides the capitalization criteria for outlays other than subscription payments, including the implementation costs of a SBITA; and (4) requires note disclosures regarding a SBITA. To the extent relevant, the standards for SBITAs are based on the standards established in Statement No. 87, Leases, as amended. The adoption of this statement did not materially impact the Library's governmental activity for the year ended December 31, 2023.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period, or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the government.

The Library reports the following major governmental fund:

The General Fund is the entity's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the entity, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

Private-sector standards of accounting and financial reporting issued prior to December 1, 1989, generally are followed in both the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements to the extent that those standards do not conflict with or contradict with or contradict guidance of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board.

Governments also have the option of following subsequent private-sector guidance for their business-type activities and enterprise funds, subject to this same limitation. The Library has no business-type activities or enterprise funds.

Amounts reported as program revenues, if any, include 1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided, 2) operating grants and contributions, and 3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Library's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

#### E. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

Cash and cash equivalents includes cash on hand, amounts in demand deposits, interest-bearing demand deposits, and time deposit accounts. Cash equivalents include amounts in time deposits and those investments with original maturities of 90 days or less. Under state law, the Library may deposit funds in demand deposits, interest-bearing demand deposits, or time deposits with state banks organized under Louisiana law and national banks having their principal offices in Louisiana.

Under state law, the Library may invest in United States bonds, treasury notes, or certificates. These are classified as investments if their original maturities exceed 90 days; however, if the original maturities are 90 days or less, they are classified as cash equivalents.

Investments for the Library are reported at fair value. The state investment pool (LAMP) operates in accordance with state laws and regulations. The reported value of the pool is the same as the fair value of the pool shares.

### F. RECEIVABLES AND LEASED ASSET RECEIVABLES

Receivables are shown net of an allowance for uncollectibles. Uncollectible amounts for property taxes are recorded as a reduction of current revenues.

Leased asset receivables are a result of leases in which the Library has entered into a contract with a lessee that delivers the right to use a nonfinancial asset of the Library as specified by the contract for a period of time in an exchange or exchange-like transaction. Such receivables are reported on the government-wide financial statements at present value of the lease payments to be received during the lease term. Additionally, the Library would recognize a deferred inflow of resources that is reported at the value of the lease receivable plus any payments received at or before the commencement of the lease for future periods. Assets of agreement entered into in which the Library is the lessor are retained as capital assets of the Library and are reported in the government-wide financial statements as described in the first paragraph of Note H. The Library has not entered into any agreements delivering control of a right to use a nonfinancial asset to a lessee as described above as of December 31,2023.

### G. RESTRICTED ASSETS

Certain resources of the Library are set aside for the Hammond branch are classified as restricted assets on the balance sheet because their use is limited per the donor's instructions.

#### H. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital assets are capitalized at historical cost or estimated cost if historical cost is not available. Donated assets are recorded as capital assets at their estimated fair market value at the date of donation. The Library maintains a threshold level of \$500 or more for capitalizing vehicles, furniture, and equipment. A threshold level of \$25,000 or more is maintained for leasehold improvements.

Capital assets are recorded in the Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities. All capital assets, other than the library collection, are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful life years:

Assets Class	<u>Life Years</u>
Equipment	3-10
Furniture and Fixtures	3-12
Motor Vehicles	5-10
Leasehold Improvements	Shorter of
	(1) remaining lease term, or
	(2) useful life of improvement

Right of use assets are a result of leases in which the Library has entered into a contract with a lessor that conveys control of the right to use the lessor's nonfinancial asset as specified by the contract for a period of time in an exchange or exchange-like transaction. Such assets are reported on the government-wide financial statements net of amortization. Right of use assets are amortized at the lessor of the useful life or lease term. The Library has not entered into any agreements gaining control of the right to use a lessor's nonfinancial assets as described above as of December 31, 2023.

A subscription-based information technology arrangement (SBITA) results from a contract that conveys control of the right-to-use another party's (a SBITA vendor's) information technology (IT) software, alone or in combination with tangible capital assets (the underlying IT assets), as specified in the contract for a period of time in an exchange or exchange like transaction. Such assets are recognized on the government – wide financial statements as a right-of-use SBITA, net of amortization. A corresponding subscription liability should be recognized on the government-wide financial statements at the present value of the subscription payments expected to be made during the subscription term. The Library has not entered into any agreements gaining control of the right-to-use SBITA assets as described above at December 31, 2023.

The Library board has adopted the policy that the library "collection" will be reported on a composite basis by making adjustments to total value to reflect increases or decreases in total value.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized.

#### COMPENSATED ABSENCES

The Library has the following policy relating to vacation and sick leave:

Permanent employees of the Library earn from 9 to 20 days of vacation leave each year, depending on their length of service and job classification. Annual leave may be accumulated up to 1- ½ times the total annual leave, but only ½ of total annual leave may be carried over from one year to another, with minor exceptions. Upon separation, employees are paid at their current rate of pay for accrued leave up to a maximum of 3 weeks. Employees earn 13 days of sick leave each year. Sick leave may be accumulated up to 300 hours but upon separation any accumulated sick leave is forfeited.

In accordance with GASB - 16, Accounting for Compensated Absences, no liability has been accrued for unused employee sick leave.

#### J. FUND EQUITY

Governmental fund equity is classified as fund balance. Beginning with fiscal year ending December 31, 2011, the Library implemented GASB Statement 54, *Fund Balance Reporting and Governmental Fund Type Definitions*. This Statement provides more clearly defined fund balance categories to make the nature and extent of the constraints placed on a government's fund balance more transparent. The following classifications describe the relative strength of the spending constraints placed on the purposes for which resources can be used:

Non-spendable: This classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either not in spendable form or they are legally contractually required to be maintained intact.

The Library has prepaid insurance in the amount of \$5,811 that is classified as Non-spendable Fund Balance.

• Restricted: This classification includes amounts in which the use of resources is constrained either by (a) external impositions by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or (b) impositions by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

The Library restricted \$18,946, which is for the Hammond branch as required by the donors.

Committed: This classification includes amounts that can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to
constraints imposed by formal action of the Library's board, which is the Library's highest level of decisionmaking authority. These amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Board removes or
changes the specified use by taking the same type of action that was employed when the funds were
initially committed. This classification also includes contractual obligations to the extent that existing
resources have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

The Library board committed \$1.5 million dollars toward the construction of a new Loranger branch at the November 2, 2023, board of control meeting. As of December 31, 2023, \$1,422,765 remains of that commitment.

Assigned: This classification includes amounts that are constrained by the Library's intent to be used for a specific purpose but are neither restricted nor committed. This intent should be expressed by the Library's governing body itself or a committee or official to which the governing body has delegated the authority to assigned amounts to be used for specific purposes.

The Library does not have anything that can be classified as Assigned Fund Balance.

 Unassigned: This classification is the residual fund balance for the General Fund. It also represents fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that has not been restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purpose within the General Fund.

#### A. Restricted Net Position

For the government-wide statement of net position, equity is classified and displayed in three components:

- 1. Net investment in capital assets Consists of capital assets including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes, or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets.
- 2. Restricted Consists of resources with constraints placed on the use either by (a) external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or by (b) laws through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- 3. Unrestricted All other resources that do not meet the definition of "restricted" or "invested in capital assets, net of related debt."

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Library's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

When fund balance resources are available for a specific purpose in multiple classifications, the Library will generally use the most restrictive funds first in the following order: restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned as they are needed. However, the Library's management reserves the right to selectively spend unassigned resources first and to defer the use of other classified funds.

#### K. ESTIMATES

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues, expenditures, and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### L. AD VALOREM TAXES

Ad valorem taxes attach as an enforceable lien on property as of January 1 of each year. Taxes were levied by the Tangipahoa Parish Assessor in October and billed to the taxpayers in November. Billed taxes become delinquent on January 1 of the following year. Revenues from ad valorem taxes are budgeted in the year billed.

The Tangipahoa Parish Sheriff on behalf of the Library bills, collects, and remits the property taxes using the assessed values determined by the tax assessor of Tangipahoa Parish. The following is a summary of authorized and levied ad valorem taxes:

	Authorized <u>Millage</u>	Levied <u>Millage</u>	Expiration Date of <u>Millage</u>
General Fund	3.00	3.00	10/01/2028
General Fund	2.81	2.81	10/01/2024

### 2. STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE, AND ACCOUNTABILITY

#### A. BUDGETS

The Library uses the following budget practice:

The Library adopts a budget for the General Fund on the modified accrual basis each year. The budget for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023, was adopted on December 12, 2022. The budget is monitored by the Board of Control and amended by the Tangipahoa Parish Government as needed at the request of the Board of Control. The budget was not amended for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023. Unexpended budget balances lapse at year-end.

#### 3. DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

Cash and cash equivalents and investments as of December 31, 2023, are classified in the accompanying financial statements as follows:

Statements of net position:

Cash and cash equivalents\$ 141,836Investments5,251,719Restricted asset - cash18,946Total cash and cash equivalents and investments5,412,501

Deposits and investments (GASB 3, as amended) as of December 31, 2023, consists of the following:

Cash on hand	\$ 100
Deposits with financial institutions: Interest-bearing demand deposits	141,736
Investments  Louisiana Asset Management Pool	5,270,665
Total deposits and investments	\$ 5,412,501

These deposits are stated at cost, which approximates market. Under state law, these deposits (or the resulting bank balances) must be secured by federal deposit insurance or the pledge of securities owned by the fiscal agent bank. The market value of the pledged securities plus the federal deposit insurance must at all times equal the amount on deposit with the fiscal agent. These securities are held in the name of the pledging fiscal agent bank in a holding or custodial bank that is mutually acceptable to both parties.

At December 31, 2023, the Library has \$199,163 in deposits (collected bank balances). These deposits are secured from risk by \$199,163 of federal deposit insurance.

The investment in the Louisiana Asset Management Pool (LAMP) - an external investment pool - is stated at the value of the pool shares, which is the same as the fair value.

In accordance with GASB - 31, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Certain Investments and for External Investment Pools, all investments are carried at fair value, with the estimate of fair value based on quoted market prices. At December 31, 2023, the Library's investment balances are as follows:

	Carrying	Fair
	Amount	Value
Louisiana Asset Management Pool	\$ 5,270,665	\$ 5,270,665

LAMP is administered by LAMP, Inc., a non-profit corporation organized under the laws of the State of Louisiana. Only local government entities having contracted to participate in LAMP have an investment interest in its pool of assets. The primary objective of LAMP is to provide a safe environment for the placement of public funds in short-term, high quality investments. The LAMP portfolio includes only securities and other obligations in which local governments in Louisiana are authorized to invest in accordance with LSA-R.S 33:2955. Accordingly, LAMP investments are restricted to securities issued, guaranteed, or backed by U.S. Treasury, the U.S. Government, or one of its agencies, enterprises, or instrumentalities, as well as repurchase agreements collateralized by securities.

Effective August 1, 2001, LAMP's investment guidelines were amended to permit the investment in government-only money market funds. In its 2001 Regular Session, the Louisiana Legislature (Senate bill No. 512, Act 701) enacted LSA-R.S. 33:2955 (A)(1)(h) which allows all municipalities, parishes, school boards, and any other political subdivisions of the State to invest in "Investment grade (A-1/P-1) commercial paper of domestic United States corporations." Effective October 1, 2001, LAMP's Investment Guidelines were amended to allow the limited investment in A-1 or A-1+ paper.

The dollar weighted average portfolio maturity of LAMP assets is restricted to not more than 90 days, and consists of no securities with a maturity in excess of 397 days. LAMP is designed to be highly liquid to give its participants immediate access to their account balances. The investments in LAMP are stated at fair value based on quoted market rates. The fair value is determined on a weekly basis by LAMP and the value of the position in the external investment pool is the same as the value of the pool shares.

LAMP, Inc. is subject to the regulatory oversight of the state treasurer and the board of directors. LAMP is not registered with the SEC as an investment company.

LAMP, Inc. issues an annual publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for LAMP, Inc. That report may be obtained by writing to LAMP, Inc., 228 St. Charles Avenue, Suite 1123, New Orleans, Louisiana 70130, or by calling (504) 525-5267.

### 4. RECEIVABLES

The following is a summary of receivables at December 31, 2023;

Class of Receivables	General Fund
Ad valorem taxes State Revenue Sharing Due from Others Less: Allowance for uncollectible ad valorem taxes	\$ 4,278,994 195,391 30,153 (29,550)
Total	\$ 4,474,988

### 5. AD VALOREM TAXES

For the year ended December 31, 2023, taxes of 5.81 mills were levied on property with taxable assessed valuations totaling \$738,396,263. Total taxes levied were \$4,290,094.

### 6. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital assets and depreciation activity as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023, for governmental activities is as follows:

Governmental Activities Capital Assets: Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated: Library Collection \$	Beginning Balance 2,757,474	\$_	Increases 148,267	_[ \$\$	Decreases 156,982	\$	Ending Balance 2,748,759
Total Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated	2,757,474	: <u>=</u>	148,267	-	156,982		2,748,759
Capital Assets Being Depreciated: Equipment and Furniture Vehicles Leasehold Improvements	1,622,673 70,436 227,140	= 12	49,069		10,464		1,661,278 70,436 227,140
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	1,920,249	1 2	49,069	-	10,464		1,958,854
Less Accumulated Depreciation for: Equipment and Furniture Vehicles Leasehold Improvements	1,125,900 68,888 198,298		118,303 1,549 2,579		10,464		1,233,739 70,437 200,877
Total Accumulated Depreciation	1,393,086	-	122,431	_	10,464		1,505,053
Total Capital Assets Depreciated, Net	527,163		(73,362)		<u> </u>		453,801
Total Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net \$	3,284,637	\$_	74,905	\$	156,982	_\$	3,202,560
Depreciation was charged to government follows:  Library Services	as					\$	122,431

122,431

#### 7. PENSION PLAN

Part-time employees of the Library are members of the social security system. In addition to employee payroll deductions, Library funds are remitted to match the employee contributions. Aggregate contributions to the social security system for the year ended December 31, 2023, were \$36,613 of which \$18,306 was contributed by the Library.

### A. PAROCHIAL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF LOUISIANA.

Plan Description. Substantially all full-time employees of the Tangipahoa Parish Library are members of the Parochial Employees' Retirement System of Louisiana (System), a multi-employer (cost-sharing), public employee retirement system (PERS), controlled and administered by a separate board of trustees. The System is composed of two (2) distinct plans, Plan A and Plan B, with separate assets and benefit provisions. All employees of the library are members of Plan A.

All permanent employees working at least 28 hours per week who are paid wholly or in part from library funds and all elected parish officials are eligible to participate in the System. New employees meeting the age and social security criteria have up to ninety (90) days from their date of hire to elect to participate. Under Plan A the eligibility provisions are as follows:

Hired Prior to January 1, 2007	Hired January 1, 2007, and Later
7 years and age 65	7 years and age 67
10 years and age 60	10 years and age 62
25 years and age 55	30 years and age 55
30 years and any age	

The retirement allowance is equal to three percent of the member's final average compensation multiplied by his years of creditable service. Final average compensation shall be defined as the average of the highest consecutive 36 months salary for members hired prior to January 1, 2007. For members hired January 1, 2007, and later, final average compensation shall be defined as the average of the highest consecutive 60 months salary.

Any employee who was a member of the supplemental plan only prior to the revision date (January 1, 1980) has the benefit earned for service credited prior to the revision date on the basis of one percent of final compensation plus two dollars per month for each year credited prior to the revision date, and three percent of final compensation plus two dollars per month for each year credited prior to the revision date, and three percent of final compensation for each year of service credited after the revision date. The retirement allowance may not exceed the greater of one hundred percent of a member's final salary or the final average compensation.

Employees who terminate with at least the amount of creditable service stated above and do not withdraw their employee contributions may retire at the ages specified above and receive the benefit accrued to their date of termination. The System also provides death and disability benefits. Benefits are established by state statute.

Employers shall pay the actuarial cost of leave conversion at the time of retirement for those members enrolled January 1, 2007, and later.

The System issues an annual publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for the System. That report may be obtained by writing to the Parochial Employee's Retirement System, Post Office Box 14619, Baton Rouge, Louisiana 70898-4619 or by calling (225) 928-1361.

Funding Policy. Under Plan A, members are required by state statute to contribute 9.5 percent of their annual covered salary and the Library is required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate. The rate for 2023 is 11.50 percent of the annual covered payroll. Contributions to the System also include one-fourth of one percent of the taxes shown to be collectible by the tax rolls of each parish (except Orleans and East Baton Rouge Parishes). These tax dollars are divided between Plan A and Plan B based proportionately on the salaries of the active members of each plan. The contribution requirements of plan members and the Tangipahoa Parish Library are

established and may be amended by state statute. As provided by Louisiana Revised Statute 11:103, the employer contributions are determined by actuarial valuation and are subject to change each year based on the results of the valuation of the prior fiscal year. The Tangipahoa Parish Library's contributions to the system under Plan A for the year ending December 31, 2023, 2022 and 2021, were \$148,551, \$141,571,and \$144,031 respectively, equal to the required contribution for each year.

### Pension Liabilities (Assets), Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources related to Pensions

At December 31, 2023, the Library reported a liability of \$700,784 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset). The net pension liability (asset) was measured as of December 31, 2022 and the total pension liability (asset) used to calculate the net pension liability (asset) was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The Library's proportion of the net pension liability (asset) was based on a projection of the Library's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating, governmental entities actuarially determined. At December 31, 2022, the Library's proportion was .182079 percent.

For the year ended December 31, 2023, the Library recognized a pension expense of \$305,008. At December 31, 2023, the Library reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources		Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experiences	\$ 25,910	\$	77,209
Changes of assumptions	22,365		
Net difference between projections and actual			
earnings on pension plan investments	739,803		8
Changes in proportion and differences between Library contributions and			
proportionate share of contributions	7,316		8,090
Library contributions subsequent to the			
measurement date	148,551	-	
Total	\$ 943,945	\$_	85,299

\$148,551 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from Library contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability (asset) in the year ended December 31, 2023. Other amounts reported a deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended December 31	
2023	\$ 27,287
2024	116,350
2025	234,805
2026	331,653
Thereafter	

Actuarial assumptions. The total pension liability (asset) in the December 31, 2022, actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Valuation date	December 31, 2022
Actuarial cost method	Entry Age Normal
Investment rate of return	6.40%, (net of investment expense, including inflation)
Projected salary increase	4.75%
Inflation rate	2.30%

Mortality rates	Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Mortality Table for Healthy Retirees multiplied by 130% for males and 125% for females using the MP2018 scale for annuitant and beneficiary mortality. Pub-2010 Public Retirement Plans Mortality Table for General Disabled Retirees multiplied by 130% for males and 125% for females using MP 2018 scale for disabled annuitants.
Expected remaining service lives	4 years
Cost of living adjustments	The present value of future retirement benefits is based on benefits currently being paid by the System and includes previously granted cost of living increases. The present values do not include provisions for potential future increases not yet authorized by the Board of

The actuarial assumptions used in the December 31, 2022, valuation (excluding Mortality) was based on actuarial funding valuation and results of an actuarial experience study for the period January 1, 2013, to December 31, 2017, unless otherwise specified.

Trustees.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a triangulation method in which integrated the CAPM pricing model (top-down), a treasury yield curve approach (bottom-up) and an equity building-block model (bottom-up). Risk return and correlations are projected on a forward looking basis in equilibrium, in which best estimates of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These rates are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation of 2.10% and an adjustment for the effect of rebalancing/diversification. The resulting expected long-term rate of return is 7.70% for the year ended December 31, 2022.

Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included on the System's target asset allocation as of December 31, 2022, are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Asset <u>Allocation</u>	Long-term Expected Portfolio Real Rate <u>of Return</u>
Fixed Income	33%	1.17%
Equity	51%	3.58%
Alternatives	14%	.73%
Real Assets	2%	.12%
Total	100%	5.60%
Inflation		2.10%
Expected Arithmetic Nominal Return		7.70%

Discount Rate The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability(asset) was 6.4% for Plan A The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rates and that contributions from participating employers and non-employer contributing entities will be made at the actuarially determined contribution rates, which are calculated in accordance with relevant statutes and approved by the Board of Trustees and the Public Retirement Systems' Actuarial Committee. Based on those assumptions, the system's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all period of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability periods.

The following presents the net pension liability (asset) of Plan A calculated using the discount rate of 6.40%, as well as what the system's net pension liability (asset) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (5.40%) or one percentage point higher (7.40%) than the current rate (assuming all other assumptions remain unchanged):

		Current	
	1% Decrease	Discount Rate	1% Increase
	(5.40%)	(6.40%)	(7.40%)
Net Pension Liability/(Asset)	\$ 1,733,062	\$700,784	\$(164,649)

#### 8. COMPENSATED ABSENCES

At December 31, 2023, employees of the Library have accumulated and vested \$37,233 of employee leave benefits, which was computed in accordance with GASB Codification Section C60. The \$37,233 is recorded as an obligation of the General Fund.

#### 9. LEASES

The Library rents two storage units under a month to month lease that is cancelable by either party without permission from the other. Total rent expense was \$3,935.

#### 10. LITIGATION

There is no outstanding litigation at December 31, 2023.

### 11. RISK MANAGEMENT

The Library is exposed to various risks of losses related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The Library attempts to minimize risk from significant losses through the purchase of commercial insurance.

### 12. CUSTODIAL CREDIT RISK - DEPOSITS

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the Library's deposits may not be returned to it. The Library does not have a deposit policy for custodial credit risk. As of December 31, 2023, the Library's bank balances of \$199,163 were are exposed to custodial credit risk.

### 13. RESTRICTED ASSET - CASH

**A.** On March 24, 2016, the Jewish Endowment Foundation on behalf of the Andree & Sidney Rosenblum family donated \$100,000 to be used exclusively for the Hammond branch.

On September 21, 2016, the C&S Wholesale Services donated \$1,000 to be used for programs at the Hammond Branch.

On October 17, 2020, the C&S Wholesale Services donated \$1,000 to be used for programs at the Hammond Branch.

As of December 31, 2023, \$81,054 of these funds have been used and the balance on deposit in the LAMP account is \$18,946.

### 14. TAX ABATEMENTS

The Louisiana Industrial Ad Valorem Tax Exemption Program (ITEP) is an original state incentive program which offers attractive tax incentive for manufacturers within the state. The program abates, for up to ten years, local property taxes (ad valorem) on a manufacturer's new investment and annual capitalized additions related to the manufacturer's new investment and annual capitalized additions related to the manufacturing site. This exemption is granted per contract with the Louisiana Department of Economic Development and will specify the buildings and / or personal property items covered by the exemption. There are currently twenty five tax abatements in Tangipahoa Parish, related to twelve companies, under the Louisiana ITEP. For the 2023 tax year, the estimated forgone ad valorem taxes due to this abatement program was \$24,933.

### 15. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Subsequent events have been evaluated by management through June 13, 2024, the date the financial statements were available for issuance. No other events were noted requiring recording or additional disclosure in the financial statements for the year ending December 31, 2023.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION (PART II)

## STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE BUDGET (GAAP BASIS) AND ACTUAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPE - GENERAL FUND For the year ended December 31, 2023

Devenues		Original and Final Budget	2	Actual		Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)
Revenues	Φ	2 000 000	Φ	4 200 240	ф	700.040
Ad valorem taxes	\$	3,600,000	Ф		\$	702,316
State revenue sharing		192,000		195,392		3,392
Grant Revenues- Capital Outlay Fines and fees		90,000		E0 202		(90,000)
		44,000		59,303		15,303
Interest earning		5,000		345,887		340,887
Donations Miscellaneous		1,000		12,226		11,226
		3,000		9,669	ě	6,669
Total revenues		3,935,000	7	4,924,793	- 16	989,793
Expenditures						
Personnel services		2,356,531		2,207,016		149,515
Operating services		188,900		177,137		11,763
Communications		115,000		140,423		(25,423)
Online subscription services		70,000		76,460		(6,460)
Electronic books		50,000		24,737		25,263
Rentals		3,000		3,935		(935)
Maintenance		151,000		240,703		(89,703)
Professional services		181,800		234,705		(52,905)
Insurance		125,000		134,613		(9,613)
Materials and supplies		106,500		82,179		24,321
Travel		20,000		6,123		13,877
Intergovernmental expenditures		130,000		162,666		(32,666)
Capital outlay		268,000		197,336		70,664
Total Expenditures		3,765,731	=	3,688,033		77,698
Total Expolitation		0,100,101	-	0,000,000		11,000
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures		169,269	2	1,236,760	-	1,067,491
Other Financing (Uses)						
Cooperative endeavor		(95,000)		(178,265)		(83,265)
Total Other Financing (Uses)		(95,000)		(178,265)	5 5	(83,265)
Net Change in Fund Balance		74,269		1,058,495		984,226
Fund Balance at Beginning of Year		8,275,773	*:	8,470,156		194,383
Fund Balance at End of Year	\$	8,350,042		\$ 9,528,651	\$	1,178,609

## Tangipahoa Parish Library (A Component Unit of the Tangipahoa Parish Government) Amite, Louisiana

## SCHEDULE OF THE LIBRARY'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY (ASSET) PAROCHIAL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF LOUISIANA For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

	Library's proportion of net pension liability (asset)	Library's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	Library's covered- employee payroll	Library's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered- employee payroll	Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability (asset)
2023	.182079%	\$700,784	\$1,291,741	54.25%	91.74%
2022	(.175243%)	\$(825,471)	\$1,231,050	(67.05)%	110.46%
2021	(.184042%)	\$(322,702)	\$1,175,755	(27.45)%	103.99%
2020	.165467%	\$7,789	\$1,220,381	.64%	99.88%
2019	.160739%	\$713,417	\$1,049,187	68.00%	88.86%
2018	(.156865%)	\$(116,433)	\$988,163	11.78%	101.98%
2017	.162922%	\$335,540	\$965,525	34.75%	94.15%
2016	.152482%	\$401,376	\$966,213	41.54%	92.23%
2015	.16%	\$43,787	\$874,270	5.01%	99.14%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirements to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, governments should present information for those years for which information is available.

Data reported measured as of December 31, 2022 (measurement date)

## Tangipahoa Parish Library (A Component Unit of the Tangipahoa Parish Government) Amite, Louisiana

## SCHEDULE OF THE LIBRARY'S CONTRIBUTIONS PAROCHIAL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM OF LOUISIANA FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023

	Contractually required contribution	Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	Contribution deficiency (excess)	Library's covered- employee payroll	Contributions as a percentage of covered- employee payroll
2023	\$148,551	\$148,551	*	\$1,291,741	11.50%
2022	\$141,571	\$141,571		\$1,231,050	11.50%
2021	\$144,031	\$144,031	12	\$1,175,755	12.25%
2020	\$149,498	\$149,498	-	\$1,220,381	12.25%
2019	\$120,657	\$120,657	*	\$1,049,187	11.50%
2018	\$113,638	\$113,638	æ.	\$988,163	11.50%
2017	\$120,692	\$120,692	51	\$965,525	12.50%
2016	\$125,608	\$125,608	*	\$966,213	13.00%
2015	\$126,769	\$126,769	-	\$874,270	14.50%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirements to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, governments should present information for those years for which information is available.

Data reported measured as of December 31, 2022 (measurement date)

OTHER SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

# <u>Tangipahoa Parish Library</u> (A Component Unit of the Tangipahoa Parish Government)

# SCHEDULE OF COMPENSATION, BENEFITS AND OTHER PAYMENTS TO AGENCY HEAD For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Agency Head: Barry Bradford, Director of the Tangipahoa Parish Library

Purpose	<u>Amount</u>
Salary Benefits – Insurance Benefits - Retirement (11.50% parochial employee)	\$ 92,142 13,472 10,596
Benefits – Medicare  Travel (airfare, hotels, parking fees, and meals)	1,292 2,528
Memberships Mileage reimbursement	304 205
	\$ 120,539

# Tangipahoa Parish Library (A Component Unit of the Tangipahoa Parish Government) Amite, Louisiana

# SCHEDULE OF BOARD MEMBERS For the year ended December 31, 2023

	Term	Term Expires
Wanda McElveen, President 19473 Hwy 38 Kentwood, LA 70444 (985) 351-2118	2nd	January 2026
Sandra Capps, Vice President 20309 Pin Oak Rd Loranger, LA 70446 (985) 542 - 8313	1st	April 2025
Dr. Robert Martin, Treasurer 1008 Mooney Ave. Hammond, LA 70403 (985) 981 – 1794	1st	Deceased April 2023
Reginal Sanders, Treasurer 303 East Thomas Street Hammond, LA 70401 (985) 542-3455	1st	October 2026
Dusty Cooper 20035 Sisters Road Ponchatoula, LA 70454 (646) 712 -1774	1st	July 2026
Tracy LeBlanc 78429 McElveen Road Kentwood, LA 70444 (985) 320 – 6112	1st	Resigned November 2023
Dr. Carolyn Roman P.O. Box 734 Independence, LA 70443 (985) 878-6850	<b>1</b> st	January 2028
Ruth Dunn 44191 Stein Road Hammond, LA 70403 (985) 320-1923	1 <sup>st</sup>	filing unexpired term Expires January 2025
Louis Nick Joseph, Ex-Officio Tangipahoa Parish Council Member 279 Hwy. 40 West Independence, LA 70443 (985) 878-4711	N/A	N/A

No compensation is paid to these members.

FINDINGS AND OTHER INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Dennis E. James, CPA
Paul M. Riggs, Jr., CPA
J. Bryan Ehricht, CPA
Megan E. Lynch, CPA
B. Jacob Steib, CPA

Lyle E. Lambert, CPA
Lauren Kimble Smith, CPA





Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on

Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements

Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards

Wanda McElveen, Chairperson And Board of Control Tangipahoa Parish Library Amite, Louisiana

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities and the general fund of the Tangipahoa Parish Library, as of for the year ended December 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Tangipahoa Parish Library's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated June 13, 2024.

## Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Tangipahoa Parish Library's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Tangipahoa Parish Library's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Tangipahoa Parish Library's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficncies may exist that were not identified.

#### **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Tangipahoa Parish Library's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of

Tangipahoa Parish Library Amite, Louisiana

laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

## **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

James Hambert Riggs

James Lambert Riggs & Associates, Inc. Hammond, Louisiana

June 13, 2024

#### Tangipahoa Parish Library

# SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS, RECOMMENDATIONS, AND RESPONSES For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities and the general fund of the Tangipahoa Parish Library as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Library's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated June 13, 2024. Our audit of the basic financial statements resulted in an unmodified opinion.

## Section I Summary of Auditor's Reports

1.	Report on Internal Control and Compliance Material to the Financial Statements		
	Internal Control: Material Weakness Significant Deficiencies	Yes Yes	<u>X</u> No <u>X</u> No
	Compliance: Compliance Material to the Financial Statements	Yes	<u>X</u> No
2.	Management Letter		
	Was a management letter issued?	Yes	<u>X</u> No
Se	ction II Financial Statement Findings		
<u>Int</u>	ernal Control over Financial Reporting		
	None		
Cc	empliance and Other Matters		
	None		

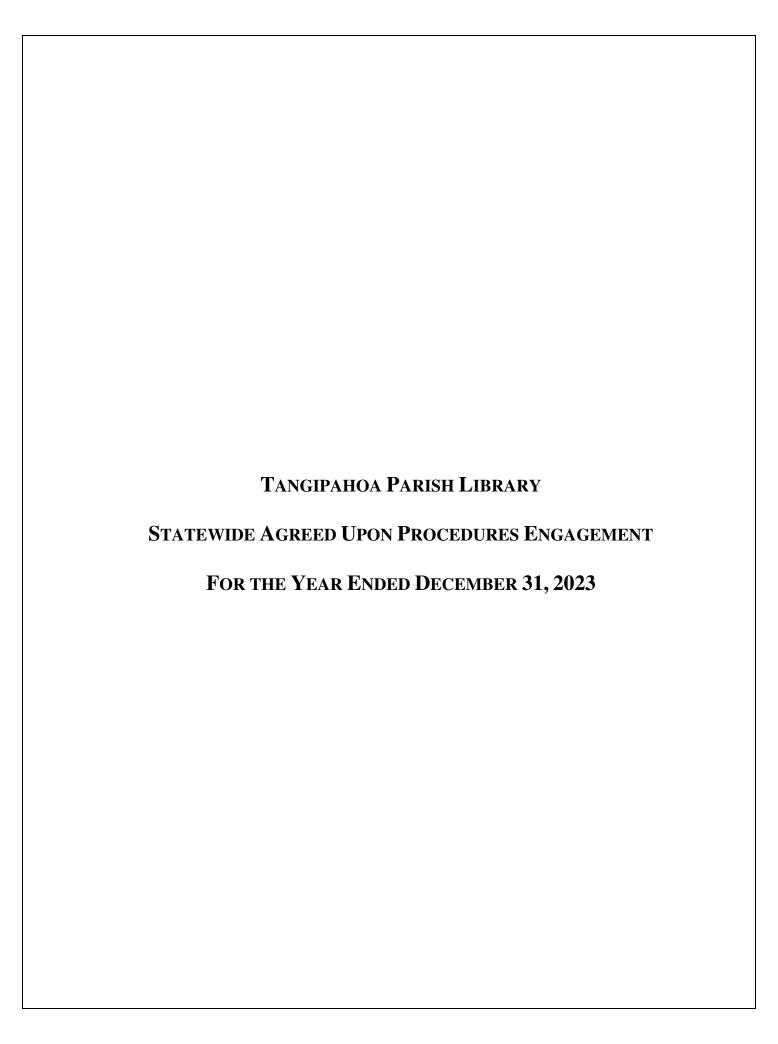
## TANGIPAHOA PARISH LIBRARY

Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Ref.#	Fiscal Year Findings Initially Occurred	Description of Findings	Status of Finding	Corrective Action Taken					
Internal Control over Financial Reporting									
		Internal Control Processes over							
2022-001	2022	Branch Cash Collections	Resolved	Policy Changes					

# **Compliance and Other Matters**

None



Dennis E. James, CPA Paul M. Riggs, Jr., CPA J. Bryan Ehricht, CPA Megan E. Lynch, CPA B. Jacob Steib, CPA

Lyle E. Lambert, CPA Lauren Kimble Smith, CPA





#### Independent Accountants' Report on Applying Agreed-Upon Procedures

Mr. Barry Bradford, Executive Director and the Board of Commissioners Tangipahoa Parish Library Amite, Louisiana

Louisiana Legislative Auditor Baton Rouge, Louisiana

We have performed the procedures enumerated below on the control and compliance (C/C) areas identified in the Louisiana Legislative Auditor's (LLA's) Statewide Agreed-Upon Procedures (SAUPs) for the fiscal period January 1, 2023 through December 31, 2023. The Tangipahoa Parish Library's (the "Library") management is responsible for those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs.

The Library has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate to meet the intended purpose of the engagement, which is to perform specified procedures on the C/C areas identified in LLA's SAUPs for the fiscal period January 1, 2023 through December 31, 2023. Additionally, LLA has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate for its purposes. This report may not be suitable for any other purpose. The procedures performed may not address all the items of interest to a user of this report and may not meet the needs of all users of this report and, as such, users are responsible for determining whether the procedures performed are appropriate for their purposes.

The procedures and associated findings are detailed in Schedule "A."

We were engaged by the Library to perform this agreed-upon procedures engagement and conducted our engagement in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and applicable standards of *Government Auditing Standards*. We were not engaged to and did not conduct an examination or review engagement, the objective of which would be the expression of an opinion or conclusion, respectively, on those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion or conclusion. Had we performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

We are required to be independent of the Library and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements related to our agreed-upon procedures engagement.

This report is intended solely to describe the scope of testing performed on those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs, and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on control or compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose. Under Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513, this report is distributed by the LLA as a public document.

James, Kambert Riggs

James Lambert Riggs & Associates, Inc. Hammond, Louisiana

June 13, 2024

#### Written Policies and Procedures

- A. Obtain and inspect the entity's written policies and procedures and observe whether they address each of the following categories and subcategories if applicable to public funds and the entity's operations:
  - i. **Budgeting**, including preparing, adopting, monitoring, and amending the budget.
    - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
  - ii. **Purchasing**, including (1) how purchases are initiated; (2) how vendors are added to the vendor list; (3) the preparation and approval process of purchase requisitions and purchase orders; (4) controls to ensure compliance with the Public Bid Law; and (5) documentation required to be maintained for all bids and price quotes.
    - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- iii. *Disbursements*, including processing, reviewing, and approving.
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- iv. **Receipts / Collections**, including receiving, recording, and preparing deposits. Also, policies and procedures should include management's actions to determine the completeness of all collections for each type of revenue or agency fund additions (e.g., periodic confirmation with outside parties, reconciliation to utility billing after cutoff procedures, reconciliation of traffic ticket number sequences, agency fund forfeiture monies confirmation).
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- v. *Payroll / Personnel*, including (1) payroll processing, (2) reviewing and approving time and attendance records, including leave and overtime worked, and (3) approval process for employee rates of pay or approval and maintenance of pay rate schedules.
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- vi. *Contracting*, including (1) types of services requiring written contracts, (2) standard terms and conditions, (3) legal review, (4) approval process, and (5) monitoring process.
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- vii. *Travel and Expense Reimbursement*, including (1) allowable expenses, (2) dollar thresholds by category of expense, (3) documentation requirements, and (4) required approvers.
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.

- viii. *Credit Cards (and debit cards, fuel cards, P-Cards, if applicable)*, including (1) how cards are to be controlled, (2) allowable business uses, (3) documentation requirements, (4) required approvers of statements, and (5) monitoring card usage (e.g., determining the reasonableness of fuel card purchases).
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- ix. *Ethics*, including (1) the prohibitions as defined in Louisiana Revised Statute (R.S.) 42:1111-1121, (2) actions to be taken if an ethics violation takes place, (3) system to monitor possible ethics violations, and (4) a requirement that documentation is maintained to demonstrate that all employees and officials were notified of any changes to the entity's ethics policy.
  - **Results:** The policy does not include items: (1) the prohibitions as defined in Louisiana Revised Statute (R.S.) 42:1111-1121, and (2) actions to be taken if an ethics violation takes place.
- x. **Debt Service**, including (1) debt issuance approval, (2) continuing disclosure / EMMA reporting requirements, (3) debt reserve requirements, and (4) debt service requirements.
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- xi. *Information Technology Disaster Recovery / Business Continuity*, including (1) identification of critical data and frequency of data backups, (2) storage of backups in a separate physical location isolated from the network, (3) periodic testing / verification that backups can be restored, (4) use of antivirus software on all systems, (5) timely application of all available system and software patches / updates, and (6) identification of personnel, processes, and tools needed to recover operations after a critical event.
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- xii. *Prevention of Sexual Harassment*, including R.S. 42:342-344 requirements for (1) agency responsibilities and prohibitions, (2) annual employee training, and (3) annual reporting.
  - **Results:** The policy does not include items: (2) annual employee training, and (3) annual reporting.

#### **Board or Finance Committee**

- A. Obtain and inspect the board / finance committee minutes for the fiscal period, as well as the board's enabling legislation, charter, bylaws, or equivalent document in effect during the fiscal period, and:
  - i. Observe that the board / finance committee met with a quorum at least monthly, or on a frequency in accordance with the board's enabling legislation, charter, bylaws, or other equivalent document.
    - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.

- ii. For those entities reporting on the governmental accounting model, observe whether the minutes referenced or included monthly budget-to-actual comparisons on the general fund, quarterly budget-to-actual, at a minimum, on proprietary funds, and semi-annual budget-to-actual, at a minimum, on all special revenue funds. Alternately, for those entities reporting on the not-for-profit accounting model, observe that the minutes referenced or included financial activity relating to public funds if those public funds comprised more than 10% of the entity's collections during the fiscal period.
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- iii. For governmental entities, obtain the prior year audit report and observe the unassigned fund balance in the general fund. If the general fund had a negative ending unassigned fund balance in the prior year audit report, observe that the minutes for at least one meeting during the fiscal period referenced or included a formal plan to eliminate the negative unassigned fund balance in the general fund.
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- iv. Observe whether the board / finance committee received written updates of the progress of resolving audit finding(s), according to management's corrective action plan at each meeting until the findings are considered fully resolved.
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.

#### Bank Reconciliations

- A. Obtain a listing of entity bank accounts for the fiscal period from management and management's representation that the listing is complete. Ask management to identify the entity's main operating account. Select the entity's main operating account and randomly select 4 additional accounts (or all accounts if less than 5). Randomly select one month from the fiscal period, obtain and inspect the corresponding bank statement and reconciliation for each selected account, and observe that:
  - i. Bank reconciliations include evidence that they were prepared within 2 months of the related statement closing date (e.g., initialed and dated or electronically logged);
    - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
  - ii. Bank reconciliations include written evidence that a member of management or a board member who does not handle cash, post ledgers, or issue checks has reviewed each bank reconciliation within 1 month of the date the reconciliation was prepared (e.g., initialed and dated, electronically logged); and
    - **Results:** One bank reconciliation included written evidence that a member of management and a board member has reviewed the reconciliation, however there is no way to tell that the reconciliation review was done within one month of preparation. There is no date indicating the time of the review.
  - iii. Management has documentation reflecting it has researched reconciling items that have been outstanding for more than 12 months from the statement closing date, if applicable.
    - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.

#### Collections (excluding electronic funds transfers)

- A. Obtain a listing of deposit sites for the fiscal period where deposits for cash / checks / money orders (cash) are prepared and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 deposit sites (or all deposit sites if less than 5).
- B. For each deposit site selected, obtain a listing of collection locations and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select one collection location for each deposit site (i.e., 5 collection locations for 5 deposit sites), obtain and inspect written policies and procedures relating to employee job duties (if there are no written policies or procedures, then inquire of employees about their job duties) at each collection location, and observe that job duties are properly segregated at each collection location such that:
  - i. Employees responsible for cash collections do not share cash drawers / registers.
    - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
  - ii. Each employee responsible for collecting cash is not responsible for preparing / making bank deposits, unless another employee / official is responsible for reconciling collection documentation (e.g., pre-numbered receipts) to the deposit.
    - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- iii. Each employee responsible for collecting cash is not also responsible for posting collection entries to the general ledger or subsidiary ledgers, unless another employee / official is responsible for reconciling ledger postings to each other and to the deposit.
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- iv. The employee(s) responsible for reconciling cash collections to the general ledger and / or subsidiary ledgers, by revenue source and / or agency fund additions, are not responsible for collecting cash, unless another employee / official verifies the reconciliation.
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- C. Obtain from management a copy of the bond or insurance policy for theft covering all employees who have access to cash. Observe that the bond or insurance policy for theft was in force during the fiscal period.
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- D. Randomly select two deposit dates for each of the 5 bank accounts selected for "Bank Reconciliations" procedure #3A (select the next deposit date chronologically if no deposits were made on the dates randomly selected and randomly select a deposit if multiple deposits are made on the same day). Alternately, the practitioner may use a source document other than bank statements when selecting the deposit dates for testing, such as a cash collection log, daily revenue report, receipt book, etc. Obtain supporting documentation for each of the 10 deposits and:
  - i. Observe that receipts are sequentially pre-numbered.
    - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.

- ii. Trace sequentially pre-numbered receipts, system reports, and other related collection documentation to the deposit slip.
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- iii. Trace the deposit slip total to the actual deposit per the bank statement.
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- iv. Observe the deposit was made within one business day of receipt at the collection location (within one week if the depository is more than 10 miles from the collection location or the deposit is less than \$100 and the cash is stored securely in a locked safe or drawer).
  - **Results:** One deposit did not have a date of its collection to be able to determine if the deposit was made within one business day of receipt.
- v. Trace the actual deposit per the bank statement to the general ledger.
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.

#### Non-Payroll Disbursements (excluding card purchases, travel reimbursements, and petty cash purchases)

- A. Obtain a listing of locations that process payments for the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 locations (or all locations if less than 5).
- B. For each location selected under #8 above, obtain a listing of those employees involved with non-payroll purchasing and payment functions. Obtain written policies and procedures relating to employee job duties (if the agency has no written policies and procedures, then inquire of employees about their job duties), and observe that job duties are properly segregated such that:
  - i. At least two employees are involved in initiating a purchase request, approving a purchase, and placing an order or making the purchase.
    - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
  - ii. At least two employees are involved in processing and approving payments to vendors.
    - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- iii. The employee responsible for processing payments is prohibited from adding / modifying vendor files unless another employee is responsible for periodically reviewing changes to vendor files.
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.

- iv. Either the employee / official responsible for signing checks mails the payment or gives the signed checks to an employee to mail who is not responsible for processing payments.
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- v. Only employees / officials authorized to sign checks approve the electronic disbursement (release) of funds, whether through automated clearinghouse (ACH), electronic funds transfer (EFT), wire transfer, or some other electronic means.
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.

[Note: Findings related to controls that constrain the legal authority of certain public officials (e.g., mayor of a Lawrason Act municipality) should not be reported.]

- C. For each location selected under #8 above, obtain the entity's non-payroll disbursement transaction population (excluding cards and travel reimbursements) and obtain management's representation that the population is complete. Randomly select 5 disbursements for each location, obtain supporting documentation for each transaction, and:
  - i. Observe whether the disbursement, whether by paper or electronic means, matched the related original itemized invoice and supporting documentation indicates deliverables included on the invoice were received by the entity.
    - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
  - ii. Observe whether the disbursement documentation included evidence (e.g., initial / date, electronic logging) of segregation of duties tested under #9, as applicable.
    - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- D. Using the entity's main operating account and the month selected in Bank Reconciliations procedure #3, randomly select 5 non-payroll-related electronic disbursements (or all electronic disbursements if less than 5) and observe that each electronic disbursement was (a) approved by only those persons authorized to disburse funds (e.g., sign checks) per the entity's policy, and (b) approved by the required number of authorized signers per the entity's policy. Note: If no electronic payments were made from the main operating account during the month selected the practitioner should select an alternative month and/or account for testing that does include electronic disbursements.
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.

#### Credit Cards / Debit Cards / Fuel Cards / P-Cards

- A. Obtain from management a listing of all active credit cards, bank debit cards, fuel cards, and purchase cards (cards) for the fiscal period, including the card numbers and the names of the persons who maintained possession of the cards. Obtain management's representation that the listing is complete.
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.

Tangipahoa Parish Library Statewide Agreed-Upon Procedures Page 8 of 13

- B. Using the listing prepared by management, randomly select 5 cards (or all cards if less than 5) that were used during the fiscal period. Randomly select one monthly statement or combined statement for each card (for a debit card, randomly select one monthly bank statement). Obtain supporting documentation, and:
  - i. Observe whether there is evidence that the monthly statement or combined statement and supporting documentation (e.g., original receipts for credit / debit card purchases, exception reports for excessive fuel card usage) were reviewed and approved, in writing (or electronically approved), by someone other than the authorized card holder (those instances requiring such approval that may constrain the legal authority of certain public officials, such as the mayor of a Lawrason Act municipality, should not be reported.
    - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
  - ii. Observe that finance charges and late fees were not assessed on the selected statements.
    - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- C. Using the monthly statements or combined statements selected under #12 above, excluding fuel cards, randomly select 10 transactions (or all transactions if less than 10) from each statement, and obtain supporting documentation for the transactions (i.e., each card should have 10 transactions subject to testing). For each transaction, observe it is supported by (1) an original itemized receipt that identifies precisely what was purchased, (2) written documentation of the business / public purpose, and (3) documentation of the individuals participating in meals (for meal charges only). For missing receipts, the practitioner should describe the nature of the transaction and observe whether management had a compensating control to address missing receipts, such as a "missing receipt statement" that is subject to increased scrutiny.
  - **Results:** Five out of thirty transactions had receipts but did not have written documentation of the business / public purpose.

#### Travel and Travel-Related Expense Reimbursements (excluding card transactions)

- A. Obtain from management a listing of all travel and travel-related expense reimbursements during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing or general ledger is complete. Randomly select 5 reimbursements and obtain the related expense reimbursement forms / prepaid expense documentation of each selected reimbursement, as well as the supporting documentation. For each of the 5 reimbursements selected:
  - i. If reimbursed using a per diem, observe the approved reimbursement rate is no more than those rates established either by the State of Louisiana or the U.S. General Services Administration (www.gsa.gov).
    - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
  - ii. If reimbursed using actual costs, observe the reimbursement is supported by an original itemized receipt that identifies precisely what was purchased.
    - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.

- iii. Observe each reimbursement is supported by documentation of the business / public purpose (for meal charges, observe that the documentation includes the names of those individuals participating) and other documentation required by Written Policies and Procedures procedure #1h.
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- iv. Observe each reimbursement was reviewed and approved, in writing, by someone other than the person receiving reimbursement.
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.

#### **Contracts**

- A. Obtain from management a listing of all agreements / contracts for professional services, materials and supplies, leases, and construction activities that were initiated or renewed during the fiscal period. *Alternately, the practitioner may use an equivalent selection source, such as an active vendor list.* Obtain management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 contracts (or all contracts if less than 5) from the listing, excluding the practitioner's contract, and:
  - i. Observe whether the contract was bid in accordance with the Louisiana Public Bid Law (e.g., solicited quotes or bids, advertised), if required by law.
    - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
  - ii. Observe whether the contract was approved by the governing body / board, if required by policy or law (e.g., Lawrason Act, Home Rule Charter).
    - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- iii. If the contract was amended (e.g., change order), observe that the original contract terms provided for such an amendment and that amendments were made in compliance with the contract terms (e.g., if approval is required for any amendment, the documented approval).
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- iv. Randomly select one payment from the fiscal period for each of the 5 contracts, obtain the supporting invoice, agree the invoice to the contract terms, and observe the invoice and related payment agreed to the terms and conditions of the contract.
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.

#### Payroll and Personnel

- A. Obtain a listing of employees and officials employed during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 employees or officials, obtain related paid salaries and personnel files, and agree paid salaries to authorized salaries / pay rates in the personnel files.
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- B. Randomly select one pay period during the fiscal period. For the 5 employees or officials selected under procedure #16 above, obtain attendance records and leave documentation for the pay period, and:
  - i. Observe that all selected employees or officials documented their daily attendance and leave (e.g., vacation, sick, compensatory).
    - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
  - ii. Observe whether supervisors approved the attendance and leave of the selected employees or officials.
    - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- iii. Observe that any leave accrued or taken during the pay period is reflected in the entity's cumulative leave records.
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- iv. Observe the rate paid to the employees or officials agree to the authorized salary / pay rate found within the personnel file.
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- C. Obtain a listing of those employees or officials that received termination payments during the fiscal period and management's representation that the list is complete. Randomly select two employees or officials and obtain related documentation of the hours and pay rates used in management's termination payment calculations, and the entity's policy on termination payments. Agree the hours to the employee or officials' cumulative leave records, agree the pay rates to the employee's or official's authorized pay rates in the employee's or official's personnel files, and agree the termination payment to entity policy.
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- D. Obtain management's representation that employer and employee portions of third-party payroll related amounts (e.g., payroll taxes, retirement contributions, health insurance premiums, garnishments, workers' compensation premiums, etc.) have been paid, and any associated forms have been filed, by required deadlines.
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.

#### Ethics

- A. Using the 5 randomly selected employees / officials from "Payroll and Personnel" procedure #9A obtain ethics documentation from management, and:
  - i. Observe whether the documentation demonstrates that each employee / official completed one hour of ethics training during the calendar year as required by R.S. 42:1170.
    - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
  - ii. Observe whether the entity maintains documentation which demonstrates each employee and official were notified of any changes to the entity's ethics policy during the fiscal period, as applicable.
    - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- B. Inquire and / or observe whether the agency has appointed an ethics designee as required by R.S. 42:1170.
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.

#### Debt Service

- A. Obtain a listing of bonds / notes and other debt instruments issued during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Select all debt instruments on the listing, obtain supporting documentation, and observe that State Bond Commission approval was obtained for each debt instrument issued as required by Article VII, Section 8 of the Louisiana Constitution.
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- B. Obtain a listing of bonds / notes outstanding at the end of the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select one bond / note, inspect debt covenants, obtain supporting documentation for the reserve balance and payments, and agree actual reserve balances and payments to those required by debt covenants (including contingency funds, short-lived asset funds, or other funds required by the debt covenants).
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.

#### Fraud Notice

- A. Obtain a listing of misappropriations of public funds and assets during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Select all misappropriations on the listing, obtain supporting documentation, and observe that the entity reported the misappropriation(s) to the legislative auditor and the district attorney of the parish in which the entity is domiciled as required by R.S. 24:523.
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- B. Observe the entity has posted, on its premises and website, the notice required by R.S. 24:523.1 concerning the reporting of misappropriation, fraud, waste, or abuse of public funds.
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.

#### Information Technology Disaster Recovery / Business Continuity

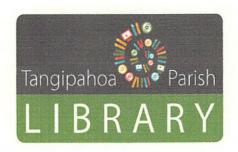
- A. Perform the following procedures, verbally discuss the results with management, and report "We performed the procedure and discussed the results with management."
  - i. Obtain and inspect the entity's most recent documentation that it has backed up its critical data (if there is no written documentation, then inquire of personnel responsible for backing up critical data) and observe evidence that such backup (a) occurred within the past week, (b) was not stored on the government's local server or network, and (c) was encrypted.
    - **Results:** We performed the procedure and discussed the results with management.
  - ii. Obtain and inspect the entity's most recent documentation that it has tested / verified that its backups can be restored (if no written documentation, then inquire of personnel responsible for testing / verifying backup restoration) and observe evidence that the test / verification was successfully performed within the past 3 months.
    - **Results:** We performed the procedure and discussed the results with management.
- iii. Obtain a listing of the entity's computers currently in use and their related locations, and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 computers and observe while management demonstrates that the selected computers have current and active antivirus software and that the operating system and accounting system software in use are currently supported by the vendor.
  - **Results:** We performed the procedure and discussed the results with management.
- B. Randomly select 5 terminated employees (or all terminated employees if less than 5) using the list of terminated employees obtained in procedure #9C. Observe evidence that the selected terminated employees have been removed or disabled from the network.
  - Results: We performed the procedure and discussed the results with management.
- C. Using the 5 randomly selected employees/officials from Payroll and Personnel procedure #9A, obtain cybersecurity training documentation from management, and observe that the documentation demonstrates that the following employees/officials with access to the agency's information technology assets have completed cybersecurity training as required by R.S. 42:1267. The requirements are as follows:
  - Hired before June 9, 2020 completed the training; and
  - Hired on or after June 9, 2020 completed the training within 30 days of initial service or employment.
  - **Results:** We performed the procedure and discussed the results with management.

## Prevention of Sexual Harassment

A. Using the 5 randomly selected employees / officials from Payroll and Personnel procedure #9A, obtain sexual harassment training documentation from management, and observe that the documentation demonstrates each

employee / official completed at least one hour of sexual harassment training during the calendar year as required by R.S. 42:343.

- **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- B. Observe that the entity has posted its sexual harassment policy and complaint procedure on its website (or in a conspicuous location on the entity's premises if the entity does not have a website).
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- C. Obtain the entity's annual sexual harassment report for the current fiscal period, observe that the report was dated on or before February 1, and observe that the report includes the applicable requirements of R.S. 42:344:
  - i. Number and percentage of public servants in the agency who have completed the training requirements;
    - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
  - ii. Number of sexual harassment complaints received by the agency;
    - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- iii. Number of complaints which resulted in a finding that sexual harassment occurred;
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- iv. Number of complaints in which the finding of sexual harassment resulted in discipline or corrective action; and
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.
- v. Amount of time it took to resolve each complaint.
  - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above listed procedures.



June 13, 2024

Christie Barado, CPA James Lambert Riggs & Associates, Inc. 401 East Thomas Street Hammond, LA 70401

Ms. Barado,

This letter is to confirm that Tangipahoa Parish Library Administration is taking steps to correct the following issues found and documented in the Statewide Agreed Upon Procedures Engagement for the Year Ended December 31, 2023. To that end the library will:

- Include language in the Tangipahoa Parish Library Policy Manual mandating that all staff to take the state's annual Ethics Training
- Include language in the Tangipahoa Parish Library Policy Manual mandating that all staff
  to take the state's annual training in the Prevention of Sexual Harassment, and that
  supervisory staff take the state's annual training in Prevention of Sexual Harassment for
  Supervisors
- Ensure that all bank reconciliations include written evidence, including the date, that a Board member has reviewed and dated the reconciliation
- Ensure that all deposits note the date of collection
- Ensure that all receipts have written documentation of the purpose of the expenditure
- Ensure that all employees complete state-mandated training within the first 30 days of employment

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Tangipahoa Parish Library