Village of Athens, Louisiana Annual Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

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Wade & Perry, CPAs A Professional Accounting Corporation Members: AICPA/ Society of LCPA's

Independent Accountant's Review Report

The Honorable Ann Brown, Mayor and Members of the Board of Aldermen Village of Athens, Louisiana

We have reviewed the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, and each major fund of the Village of Athens, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022, which collectively comprise the Village's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. A review includes primarily applying analytical procedures to management's financial data and making inquiries of the management of the Village. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit, the objective of which is the expression of an opinion regarding the financial statements as a whole. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements that are free from material misstatement whether due to fraud or error.

Accountant's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to conduct the review engagement in accordance with Statements on Standards for Accounting and Review Services promulgated by the Accounting and Review Services Committee of the AICPA, and the standards applicable to review engagements contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the United States Comptroller General. Those standards require us to perform procedures to obtain limited assurance as a basis for reporting whether we are aware of any material modifications that should be made to the financial statements for them to be in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We believe that the results of our procedures provide a reasonable basis for our conclusion.

Accountant's Conclusion

Based on our review, we are not aware of any material modifications that should be made to the accompanying financial statements in order for them to be in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

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Other Matters

Supplementary information

The schedule of compensation, benefits, and other payments to the agency head and schedule of compensation paid board members are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The information is the representation of management. We have reviewed the information and, based on our review, we are not aware of any material modifications that should be made to the information in order for it to be in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have not audited the supplementary information and, accordingly, do not express an opinion on such information.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the following supplementary information on pages 25-26 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements.

Budgetary Comparison Schedule Act 87 - Justice System Funding Schedule

Such information, although not a required part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Government Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historic context. The information is the responsibility of management. We have reviewed the information and, based on our review, we are not aware of any material modifications that should be made to the information in order for it to be in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have not audited the information and, accordingly, do not express an opinion on such information.

Management has omitted the Management's Discussion and Analysis that accounting principles generally accepted in the United State of America require to be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such missing information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Government Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical content.

Other Reporting Requirements

In accordance with the *Louisiana Governmental Audit Guide* and the provisions of state law, we have issued a report dated May 1, 2023, on the results of our agreed-upon procedures.

Wade & Perry Ruston, Louisiana

Ruston, Louisiana May 1, 2023

Statement A

Village of Athens, Louisiana Statement of Net Position December 31, 2022

	Primary Government		
	Governmental	Business-Type	
	Activities	Activities	Total
ASSETS			
Cash and cash investments	\$162,722	\$196,745	\$359,467
Receivables	61,714	5,537	67,251
Internal balances	(8,058)	8,058	0
Restricted cash		10,655	10,655
Capital assets (net)	235,250	1,068,084	1,303,334
TOTAL ASSETS	\$451,628	\$1,289,079	<u>\$1,740,707</u>
Deferred outflows of resources	0	0	0
LIABILITIES			
Accounts, salaries, and other payables	\$1,654	\$3,903	\$5,557
Customer deposits		10,655	10,655
TOTAL LIABILITIES	1,654	14,558	16,212
Deferred inflows of resources	45,813	0	45,813
NET POSITION			
Net investment in capital assets	235,250	1,068,084	1,303,334
Restricted			0
Unrestricted	168,911	206,437	375,348
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$404,161	\$1,274,521	\$1,678,682

Village of Athens, Louisiana Statement of Activities Year Ended December 31, 2022

			Program Revenu Operating	es Capital		xpenses) Revenue of Primary Gover	
		Charges for	Grants and	Grants &	Governmental	Business-type	
	Expenses	Services	Contributions	Contributions	Activities	Activities	Total
Governmental Activities:							
General government	\$70,584		\$30,170		(\$40,414)		(\$40,414)
Public safety	55,597	\$65,839			10,242		10,242
Depreciation	20,533				(20,533)		(20,533)
Total governmental activities	146,714	65,839	30,170	0	(50,705)	0	(50,705)
Business-type activities							
Utilities	167,441	78,590	60,048			(\$28,803)	(28,803)
Total business-type activities	167,441	78,590	60,048	0	0	(28,803)	(28,803)
Total primary government	\$314,155	\$144,429	\$90.218	\$0	(\$50,705)	(\$28,803)	(\$79,508)
	General revenue	s:					
	Franchise fees				\$6,479		6,479
	Ad valorem ta:	xes			12,041		12,041
-	Sales taxes				38,095		38,095
	Licenses and o	other taxes			16,733		16,733
	Use of money	and property			311	\$200	511
	Other general	revenues			6,831		6,831
	Transfers - net	t					. 0
	Total genera	al revenues and	transfers		80,490	200	80,690
	Change in Net P				29,785	(28,603)	1,182
	Net Position - be				374,376	1,303,124	1,677,500
	Prior period adju				0_	0	0
	Net Position - er	iding			\$404,161	\$1,274,521	\$1.678.682

Statement C

Village of Athens, Louisiana Balance Sheet, Governmental Funds December 31, 2022

	Total
	Governmental
	Funds
Assets	
Cash and cash investments	\$162,722
Receivable	61,714
Due from other funds	0
Prepaid insurance	0
Total Assets	\$224,436
Liabilities, Deferred inflows, and Fund Balances	
Liabilities:	
Accounts, salaries, and other payables	\$1,654
Due to other funds	8,058
Total liabilities	9,712
Deferred inflows - ticket fines	45,813
Fund balances:	
Unassigned	168,911
Total fund balances	168,911
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows, and Fund Balances	\$224,436

		Statement D
Village of Athens, Louisiana		
Reconciliation of The Governmental Funds Balance Sheet		
to The Government-Wide Financial Statement of Net Position		
December 31, 2022		
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because Fund balances, Total governmental funds (Statement C)	:	\$168,911
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the governmental funds:		
Governmental capital assets	421,400	
Less accumulated depreciation	(186,150)	235,250
Net Position of Governmental Activities (Statement A)		\$404,161

See accompanying notes and accountants' report.

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Statement E

Village of Athens, Louisiana Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

	Total Governmental Funds
REVENUES	
Franchise fees	\$6,479
Ad valorem taxes	12,041
Sales tax	38,095
Insurance licenses	16,448
Beer tax	285
Traffic tickets	65,839
Grants	30,170
Other revenues	6,831
Total Revenues	176,188
EXPENDITURES	
General government	70,584
Public safety	55,597
Capital outlay	27,670
Total Expenditures	153,851
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over (under) Expenditures	22,337
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	
Use of money and property	311
Sale of assets	0
Operating transfers in (out)	Ō
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	311
Net Change in Fund Balance	22,648
Fund Balance – beginning	146,263
Prior period adjustment	0
Fund Balance – ending	\$168,911
r und Batanoo – englitz	φτοδ,911

	Statement F
Village of Athens, Louisiana	
Reconciliation of The Statement of Revenues, Expenditures,	
and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds	
to the Statement of Activities	
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022	
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:	
Net Change in Fund Balances, Total governmental funds (Statement E)	\$22,648
Net Change in Fund Dahances, Total governmental funds (Statement E)	\$22,040
Basis of assets disposed	0
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement	
of activities the costs of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and	
reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays (\$27,670)	
exceeded depreciation (\$20,533) in the current period.	7,137
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities, Statement B	\$29,785

See accompanying notes and accountants' report.

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Statement G

Village of Athens, Louisiana Statement of Net Position, Proprietary Funds December 31, 2022

	Business-Type Activities - Enterprise Funds	
	2022	2021
ASSETS		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash investments	\$196,745	\$203,863
Receivables	5,537	10,896
Due from other funds	8,058	8,058
Total current assets	210,340	222,817
Restricted assets:		
Cash and cash investments (Customer Deposits)	10,655	10,630
Non-current assets:		
Capital assets (net of accumulated depreciation)	1,068,084	1,083,538
Total Non-current assets	1,068,084	1,083,538
TOTAL ASSETS	\$1,289,079	\$1,316,985
LIABILITIES		
Current Liabilities:		
Accounts, salaries, and other payables	\$3,903	\$3,231
Due to other funds	0	0
Loans and interest payable	0	0
Total current liabilities	3,903	3,231
Current liabilities payable from restricted assets	10,655	10,630
Non-current liabilities:		
Loans payable	0	0
Total non-current liabilities	0	0
Total liabilities	14.558	13,861
NET POSITION		
Net investment in capital assets	1,068,084	1,083,538
Unrestricted	206,437	219,586
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$1,274,521	\$1,303,124
TO MENEL FOULION		

Statement H

Village of Athens, Louisiana Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position Proprietary Funds For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

		Business-Type Activities - Enterprise Funds	
	2022	2021	
Operating Revenues Charges for services: Water sales Other services	\$78,590	\$83,239	
Total Operating Revenues	78,590	83,239	
Operating Expenses Cost of sales and services Administration Grant expenses	132,392	99,989	
Depreciation	35,049	33,162	
Total Operating Expenses	167,441	133,151	
Operating income (loss)	(88,851)	(49,912)	
Nonoperating revenue (expenses) Interest earnings CWEF operating grant American rescue plan grant Total Nonoperating Revenue (Expenses)	200 0 49,826 50,026	115 16,603 <u>49,826</u> 66,544	
Income before contributions and transfers	(38,825)	16,632	
Capital contributions ACT 119 CEA grant LGAP grant CWEF grant Transfers in (out)	0 0 10,222 0	15,000 25,000 0 0	
Change in Net Position	(28,603)	56,632	
Total Net Position - Beginning Prior period adjustment	1,303,124 0	1,246,492	
Total Net Position - Ending	<u>\$1,274,521</u>	\$1,303,124	

		Statement 1
Village of Athens, Louisiana		
Statement of Cash Flows, Proprietary Funds		
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022		
	2022	2021
Cash Flows from Operating Activities		
Receipts from customers and users	\$83,950	\$83,620
Other operating cash receipts	25	1,730
Payments to suppliers	(131,720)	(100,051)
Payments to employees	0	0
Payments to other funds	0	0
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	(47,745)	(14,701)
Cash Flows from Noncapital Financing Activities		
Prior period adjustment	0	0
Noncapital grants	49,826	66,429
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Noncapital Financing Activities	49,826	66,429
Cash Flows from Capital and Related Financing Activities		
Purchases of capital assets	(19,596)	(32,126)
Capital contributions	10,222	40,000
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Capital and Related Financing Activities	(9,374)	7,874
Cash Flows from Investing Activities		
Interest and dividends received	200	115
Net Cash Provided by Investing Activities	200	115
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Net Increase in Cash and equivalents	(7,093)	59,717
Cash and equivalents, Beginning of Year	214,493	154,776
Cash and equivalents, End of Year	\$207,400	\$214,493
Reconciliation of Operating Income to Net Cash Provided (used)		
by Operating Activities		
Operating income	(\$88,851)	(\$49,912)
Depreciation expense	35,049	33,162
(Increase) decrease in accounts receivable	5,360	381
Increase (decrease) in customer deposits	25	1,730
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable	672	(62)
Increase (decrease) in interfund - net	0	0
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	(\$47,745)	<u>(\$14,701)</u>
Reconciliation of total cash and cash investments:		
Current assets - cash and cash investments	\$196,745	\$203,863
Restricted assets - cash and cash investments	10,655	10,630
Total cash and cash investments	\$207,400	\$214,493

See accompanying notes and accountants' report.

Statement 1

INTRODUCTION

The Village was incorporated in 1901 under the provisions of Louisiana Revised Statutes 33:52. The Village operates under a form of government consisting of an elected mayor and a Village council, which has three elected members. The Village, with three part-time employees, provides utility services and administrative services to its residents. The Village consists of approximately 320 citizens.

GASB Statement No. 14, *The Reporting Entity*, established criteria for determining the governmental reporting entity and component units that should be included within the reporting entity. Under provisions of this Statement, the Village is considered a primary government, since it is a special purpose government that has a separately elected governing body, is legally separate, and is fiscally independent of other state and local governments. As used in GASB Statement No. 14, fiscally independent means that the Village may, without the approval or consent of another governmental entity, determine or modify its own budget, levy its own taxes or set rates or charges, and issue bonded debt.

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accompanying financial statements of the village have been prepared in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

In June, 1999, the GASB unanimously approved Statement No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for State and Local Governments.* Certain of the significant changes in the Statement include the following:

- A Management Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) section providing an analysis of the Village's overall financial position and results of operations.
- Financial statements prepared using full accrual accounting for all of the Village's activities, including infrastructure (if any).
- · A change in the fund financial statements to focus on the major funds.

These and other changes are reflected in the accompanying financial statements (including notes to financial statements).

A. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of changes in net position) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. Likewise, the primary government is reported separately from certain legally separate component units for which the primary government is financially accountable.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include 1) charge to customers or applicants who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds and major individual enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

B. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the proprietary fund and the fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Franchise taxes, licenses, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Only the portion of special assessment receivables due within the current fiscal period is considered to be susceptible to accrual as revenue of the current period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the government.

The Village reports the following major governmental funds:

The General Fund is the Village's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The Village reports the following major proprietary funds:

The Water fund is to account for the provision of water and sewer services to the residents of the Village. All activities necessary to provide such services are accounted for in this fund, but not limited to, administration, operations, maintenance, financing, and related debt service and billing.

Private-sector standards of accounting and financial reporting issued prior to December 1, 1989, generally are followed in both the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements to the extent that those standards do not conflict with or contradict guidance of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. Governments also have the option of following subsequent private-sector guidance for their business-type activities and enterprise funds, subject to this same limitation. The government has elected not to follow subsequent private-sector guidance.

As a general rule the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements. Exceptions to this general rule are payments-in-lieu of taxes and other charges between the governments enterprise operations. Elimination of those charges would distort the direct costs and program revenues reported for the various functions concerned.

Amounts reported as program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided, 2) operating grants and contributions, and 3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. Principal operating revenues of the proprietary funds include water and sewer services to the residents of the Village. Operating expenses for enterprise funds include the costs of sales and services, administrative expenses, supplies, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Village's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

C. Deposits and Investments

The Village's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be demand deposits, interest-bearing demand deposits, and investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. State law and the Village's investment policy allow the Village to invest in collateralized certificates of deposits, government back securities, commercial paper, the state sponsored investment pool, and mutual funds consisting solely of government backed securities. Investments for the Village are reported at fair value.

D. Receivables and Payables

Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as either "due to/from other funds" (i.e., the current portion of interfund loans) or "advances to/from other funds" (i.e., the non-current portion of interfund loans). All other outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds." Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances."

Advances between funds, as reported in the fund financial statements, are offset by a fund balance reserve account in applicable governmental funds to indicate that they are not available for appropriation and are not expendable available financial resources.

All trade receivables are shown net of an allowance for uncollectives. The Village calculates its allowance for uncollectible accounts using historical collection data and, in certain cases, specific account analysis.

Property taxes are levied on a calendar year basis and become due on January 1 of each year on all property subject to taxation in the municipality by the parish assessor and approved by the Village through a yearly resolution. The Village has approved an 8.77 mill tax to be dedicated and used for general operations of the Village. Property taxes are collected through the local sheriff's office and remitted, net of collection fees, to the Village.

The following are the principal taxpayers and related property tax revenue for the Village:

		Assessed	% of Total Assessed
Taxpayer	Type of business	Valuation	Valuation
Key Largo apartments	apartments	157,952	11.50%
Gibsland bank & trust	financial institution	86,200	6.28%
Total		244,152	17.78%

Sales Taxes. Sales taxes are collected by Claiborne parish sales and use tax commission and remitted to the Village. Amounts remitted during the current period and amounts collected by the governmental agency during the current period and remitted within 60 days to the Village are recognized as revenue.

E. Prepaid Items

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both government-wide and fund financial statements.

F. Restricted Assets

Restricted assets include cash and cash investments in the Proprietary funds which are restricted to their use. These restrictions are principally related to requirements of bond issues and utility meter deposits. It is the Village's policy to use restricted assets before unrestricted assets for their intended purposes.

G. Capital assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, bridges, sidewalks, and similar items), are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government- wide financial statements. Capital assets are capitalized at historical cost or estimated cost if historical cost is not available. Donated assets are recorded as capital assets at their estimated fair market value at the date of donation. The Village maintains a threshold level of \$500 or more for capitalizing capital assets.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized.

All capital assets, other than land, are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

	Estimated
Description	Lives
Water and sewer system and lines	20-40 years
Buildings and improvements	40 years
Vehicles	3-5 years
Equipment	3-10 years

H. Long-Term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements, and the proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, longterm debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities, or proprietary fund type statement of net position.

I. Fund Equity

In the government wide statements, net position is displayed in three components:

- a. Net investment in capital assets Consists of capital assets including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes, or other borrowings and deferred inflows of resources that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.
- b. Restricted net position Consists of restricted assets reduced by liabilities and deferred inflows of resources related to those assets. Constraints may be placed on the use, either by (1) external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws and regulations of other governments; or (2) law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- c. Unrestricted net position Net amount of the assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources that are not included in either of the other two categories of net position.

Proprietary fund equity is classified in the same manner as in the government-wide statements. In the fund financial statements, governmental fund equity is classified as fund balance.

The Village adopted GASB 54 in the year ended December 31, 2011. As such, fund balances of the governmental funds are classified as follow:

Nonspendable - amounts that cannot be spent either because they are in nonspendable form or because they are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

Restricted - amounts that can be spent only for specific purposes because of constitutional provisions or enabling legislation or because of constraints that are externally imposed by creditors, grantors contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments.

Committed - amounts constrained to specific purpose by a government itself, using its highest level of decisionmaking authority; to be reported as committed, amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the government takes the same highest level of action to remove or change the constraint.

Assigned - amounts the government intends to use for a specific purpose; intent can be expressed by the governing body or by an official or body to which the governing body delegates the authority.

Unassigned - all other spendable amounts.

As of December 31, 2022, fund balances are composed of the following:

	General
	Fund
Nonspendable	\$0
Assigned	0
Unassigned	168,911
Total fund balances	<u>\$168,911</u>

J. Comparative Data/Reclassifications

Comparative total data for the prior year have been presented only for enterprise funds in the fund financial statements in order to provide an understanding of the changes in the financial position and operations of these funds. Also, certain amounts presented in the prior year data have been reclassified in order to be consistent with the current year's presentation.

K. Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues, expenditures, and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from the estimates.

L. RISK MANAGEMENT

The village is exposed to various risk of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; and injuries to employees. To handle such risk of loss, the village maintains commercial insurance policies covering its vehicles, professional liability and surety bond coverage. No claims were paid on any of the policies which exceeded to policies' coverage amounts. There were no significant reductions in insurance coverage during the year ended December 31, 2022.

M. DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

In some instances, the GASB requires a government to delay recognition of decreases in net position as expenditures until a future period. In other instances, governments are required to delay recognition of increases in net position as revenues until a future period. In these circumstances, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources result from the delayed recognition of expenditures or revenues, respectively.

2. STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE, AND ACCOUNTABILITY

BUDGET INFORMATION The Village uses the following budget practices:

The Village adopted a budget for the year ended December 31, 2022 for the General fund. The Village follows the following procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements. During the December meeting, the Village clerk submits to the board of aldermen a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commencing the following January 1. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and expenses and the means of financing them. During the December meeting, the budget is legally enacted through passage of an ordinance. The public is invited to attend all meetings. The Village clerk is authorized to transfer budgeted amounts between departments within any fund; however, any revisions that alter the total expenditures or expenses of any fund must be approved by the board of aldermen. Appropriations lapse at the end of the year.

The Village's daily management and Village council will monitor the budget and actual figures on a monthly basis for needed amendments.

3. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

At December 31, 2022, the Village has eash and eash equivalents (book balances) totaling \$370,122 as follows:

Demand deposits	\$370,122
Interest-bearing demand deposits	0
Time deposits	0
Total	<u>\$370,122</u>

These deposits are stated at cost, which approximates market. Under state law, these deposits (or the resulting bank balances) must be secured by federal deposit insurance or the pledge of securities owned by the fiscal agent bank. The market value of the pledged securities plus the federal deposit insurance must at all times equal the amount on deposit with the fiscal agent. These securities are held in the name of the pledging fiscal agent bank in a holding or custodial bank that is mutually acceptable to both parties.

At December 31, 2022, the Village has \$373,944 in deposits (collected bank balances). These deposits are secured from risk by \$261,217 of federal deposit insurance and \$112,727 of pledged securities held by the custodial bank in the name of the fiscal agent bank. (GASB Category 3). The remaining unsecured balance is at risk.

Even though the pledged securities are considered uncollateralized (Category 3) under the provisions of GASB Statement No. 3, R.S. 39:1229 imposes a statutory requirement on the custodial bank to advertise and sell the pledged securities within 10 days of being notified by the Village that the fiscal agent has failed to pay deposited funds upon demand.

4. RECEIVABLES

The receivables of \$67,251 at December 31, 2022, are as follows:

Class of Receivable	General Fund	Water Fund	Total
Franchise taxes	\$1,259		\$1,259
Tickets	45,813		45,813
Taxes-sales, ad valorem	14,563		14,563
State funds - beer	79		79
Accounts		\$5,537	5,537
Total	<u>\$61,714</u>	\$5,537	\$67,251

The Village's policy for bad debt accounting and write-offs is to send a letter to the occupant and owner after the due date. After 60 days, the utility line is sealed close. Reconnect fees must be paid to have service resumed. For deceased accounts, the clerk requests permission from the board to adjust the accounts to close.

5. INTERFUND RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES, AND TRANSFERS

The composition of interfund balances as of December 31, 2022 is as follows:

Due To/From Other	Funds:	
Receivable fund	Payable fund	Amount
	General	(\$8,058)
Utility		8,058
Total		<u>\$0</u>

6. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital assets and depreciation activity as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022, for the primary government is as follows:

		Beginning Balance	Increases	Decrease	Ending s Balance
Governmental activities: Capital assets, not being depreciated: Land Total capital assets not being depre	ciated	<u>\$0</u> 0	0	0	<u>\$0</u>
Capital assets being depreciated: Buildings Improvements Machinery and equipment		260,996 113,735 18,999	\$27,670		260,996 141,405 18,999
Total capital assets being depreciat Less accumulated depreciation		<u>393,730</u> <u>165,617</u>	<u>27,670</u> <u>20,533</u>	0	<u>421,400</u> <u>186,150</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated, I	iet :	\$228,113	\$7,137	<u>\$0</u>	\$235,250
Business-type activities: Capital assets, not being depreciated:	Beginning Balance	Adjust	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balance
Land Construction in progress Total capital assets not being depreciated	\$1,250 <u>434,959</u> <u>436,209</u>		00_	0	\$1,250 <u>434,959</u> <u>436,209</u>
Capital assets being depreciated: Utility system Improvements other than buildings Machinery and equipment Total capital assets being depreciated	669,513 518,556 <u>127,222</u> 1,315,291		<u> 19,596</u> <u> 19,596</u>	0	669,513 518,556 <u>146,818</u> 1,334,887
Less accumulated depreciation	667,963		35,049		703,012
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	\$1,083,537	<u>\$0</u>	(\$15,453)	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$1,068,084</u>

Depreciation expense of \$20,533 for the year ended December 31, 2022, was charged to the general government function for \$10,418 and Public Safety for \$10,115.

7. ACCOUNTS, SALARIES, AND OTHER PAYABLES

The payables of \$5,557 at December 31, 2022, are as follows:

	General	Water	
	Fund	<u> </u>	Total
Accounts	<u>\$1,654</u>	\$3,903	<u>\$5,557</u>

8. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

At December 31, 2022, the Village is not involved in any pending or threatened litigation, claims or assessments.

9. DATE OF MANAGEMENT REVIEW

Subsequent events have been evaluated through May 1, 2023, the date which the financial statements were available to be issued.

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OTHER SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULES

Schedule 1

Village of Athens Schedule of Compensation, Benefits and Other Payments to Agency Head For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

Agency Head Name:

,

Ann Brown, mayor

Salary	\$12,000
Benefits - medicare	174
Benefits - social security	744

Village of Athens Schedule of Compensation Paid Board Members For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

The following serve on the Board of Village of Athens:

Ann Brown, Mayor	\$12,000
Andy Smock	2,400
Stephen Faulk	2,400
Brenda English	2,400
Total	<u>\$19,200</u>

Schedule 2

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REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

Schedule 3

Village of Athens, Louisiana

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual - General Fund For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

	Budgeted Original	Amounts Final	Actual Amounts GAAP Basis	Favorable (Unfavorable) Variance
REVENUES			.	.
Ad Valorem	\$11,000	\$11,000	\$12,041	\$1,041
Sales tax	28,000	28,000	38,095	10,095
Licenses and permits	16,460	16,460	16,448	(12)
Franchise taxes	3,700	3,700	6,479	2,779
Traffic tickets	52,600	52,600	65,839	13,239
Other taxes	300	300	285	(15)
Other revenues	1,000	1,000	6,831	5,831
Use of money and property	296	296	311	15
Total Revenues	113,356	113,356	146,329	32,973
EXPENDITURES				
General government	52,145	52,145	70,584	(18,439)
Public safety	51,304	51,304	55,597	(4,293)
Capital outlay			27,670	(27,670)
Total Expenditures	103,449	103,449	153,851	(50,402)
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues				
over (under) Expenditures	9,907	9,907	(7,522)	(17,429)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Grant income	0	0	30,170	30,170
Operating transfers - net	0	0_	0	0
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	0	0_	30,170	30,170
Net Change in Fund Balance	9,907	9,907	22,648	12,741
Fund Balance (Deficit) at Beginning of Year	0	0	146,263	146,263
Prior Period Adjustment	0_	0_	0_	0
Fund Balance (Deficit) at End of Year	<u>\$9,907</u>	<u>\$9,907</u>	<u>\$168,911</u>	\$159,004

Notes to the Schedule

(1) method of budgetary accounting - GAAP, modified accrual basis

(2) explanation of material variances - underbudgeted general government expenses

Schedule 4

Village of Athens

Justice System Funding Schedule - Collecting/Disbursing Entity As Required by Act 87 of the 2020 Regular Legislative Session YE 12/31/22

Cash Basis Presentation	First Six Month Period Ended 06/30/22	Second Six Month Period Ended 12/31/22
Beginning Balance of Amounts Collected (i.e. cash on hand)		
	<u> </u>	<u></u>
Add. Collections	20 11(22	21.051.00
Criminal Fines - Other	30,446.00	34,951.00
Other (do not include collections that fit into more specific categories above)		-
Subtotal Collections	30,446.00	34,951.00
Less: Disbursements To Governments & Nonprofits: (<i>Must include one agency name and one collection type on each line and may require multiple lines for the same agency if more than one collection type is applicable. Additional rows may be added as necessary.</i>)		
Village of Athens, Criminal Court Costs/Fees		
Village of Athens, Criminal Fines - Other		
Louisiana Commission on Law Enforcement	121.52	235,20
DHH THSCI	310.00	200.00
Louisiana Supreme Court	12.50	40.00
Treasurer, State of Louisiana - CMIS	63.00	95.00
North Louisiana Criminalistics Laboratory Commission	1,860.00	3,600.00
Less: Amounts Retained by Collecting Agency		
Collection Fee for Collecting/Disbursing to Others Based on Percentage of Collection	-	-
Collection Fee for Collecting/Disbursing to Others Based on Fixed Amount	-	-
Amounts "Self-Disbursed" to Collecting Agency (<i>must include a separate line for each collection type, as applicable</i>) - Example: Criminal Fines - Other (Additional rows may be added as necessary)	28,078.98	30,780.80
Less: Disbursements to Individuals/3rd Party Collection or Processing Agencies		
Civii Fee Refunds		-
Bond Fee Refunds	-	-
Restitution Payments to Individuals (additional detail is not required)	-	-
Other Disbursements to Individuals (additional detail is not required)	-	-
Payments to 3rd Party Collection/Processing Agencies		
Subtotal Disbursements/Retainage	30,446.00	34,951.00
Total: Ending Balance of Amounts Collected but not Disbursed/Retained (i.e. cash on hand)		
Ending Balance of "Partial Payments" Collected but not Disbursed (only applies if collecting agency does not disburse partial payments until fully collected) - This balance is included in the Ending Balance of Amounts Collected but not Disbursed/Retained above.		

Ending Balance of Total Amounts Assessed but not yet Collected (i.e. receivable balance)

Total Waivers During the Fiscal Period (i.e. non-cash reduction of receivable balances, such as time served or community service)

Wade & Perry, CPAs A Professional Accounting Corporation Members: AICPA/ Society of LCPA's

> Independent Accountant's Report on Applying Agreed-Upon Procedures

Board of Aldermen Village of Athens Athens, LA 71003

We have performed the procedures enumerated below, which were agreed to by Village of Athens, and the Louisiana Legislative Auditor (the specified parties), on the Village's compliance with certain laws and regulations contained in the accompanying Louisiana Attestation Questionnaire during the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022, as required by Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513 and the *Louisiana Governmental Audit Guide*. The Village's management is responsible for its financial records and compliance with applicable laws and regulations. The sufficiency of these procedures is solely the responsibility of the specified parties. Consequently, we make no representation regarding the sufficiency of the procedures enumerated below either for the purpose for which this report has been requested or for any other purpose.

Public Bid Law

1. Obtain documentation for all expenditures made during the year for material and supplies exceeding \$30,000, and public works exceeding \$250,000. Compare the documentation for these expenditures to LRS 38:2211-2296 (the public bid law) or RS 39:1551-1775 (state procurement code), whichever is applicable; and report whether the expenditures were made in accordance with these laws.

There were no expenditures made during the year for material and supplies exceeding \$30,000 and there were no expenditures made for public works exceeding \$250,000.

Code of Ethics for Public Officials and Public Employees

2. Obtain a list of the immediate family members of each board member as defined by LRS 42:1101-1124 (the ethics law).

Management provided us with the required list.

3. Obtain a list of all employees paid during the fiscal year.

Management provided us with the required list.

4. Report whether any employees' names appear on both lists obtained in Procedures 2 and 3.

No exceptions noted.

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5. Obtain a list of all disbursements made during the year; and a list of outside business interests of board members, employees, and board members' and employees' immediate families. Report whether any vendors appear on both lists.

Management provided the requested information. No exceptions were noted.

Budgeting

6. Obtain a copy of the legally adopted budget and all amendments.

Management provided us with a copy of the original budget. The budget was not amended.

7. Trace documentation for the adoption of the budget and approval of any amendments to the minute book, and report whether there are any exceptions.

We traced the adoption of the original budget to the minutes of the meeting held in December, 2021.

8. Compare the revenues and expenditures of the final budget to actual revenues and expenses. Report whether actual revenues failed to meet budgeted revenues by 5% or more, and whether actual expenditures exceed budgeted amounts by 5% or more.

We compared the revenues and expenditures of the final budget to actual revenues and expenditures. Actual expenditures exceeded budgeted expenditures by more than 5%.

Accounting and Reporting

9. Obtain the list of all disbursements made during the fiscal year. Randomly select 6 disbursements, and obtain documentation from management for these disbursements. Compare the selected disbursements to the supporting documentation, and:

(a) Report whether the six disbursements agree to the amount and payee in the supporting documentation;

No exceptions.

(b) Report whether the six disbursements were coded to the correct fund and general ledger account

No exceptions.

(c) Report whether the six disbursements were approved in accordance with management's policies and procedures.

No exceptions.

Meetings

10. Obtain evidence from management to support that agendas for meetings recorded in the minute book were posted or advertised as required by LRS 42:11 through 42:28 (the open meetings law); and report whether there are any exceptions.

The Village has asserted that it has complied with the open meetings law.

Debt

11. Obtain bank deposits slips for the fiscal year, and scan the deposit slips in order to identify and report whether there are any deposits appear to be proceeds of banks loans, bonds, or like indebtedness. If any such proceeds are identified, obtain from management evidence of approval by the State Bond Commission, and report any exceptions.

We inspected copies of all bank statements for the period under examination and noted no deposits which appeared to be proceeds of bank loans, bonds, or like indebtedness unless otherwise noted.

Advances and Bonuses

12. Obtain the list of payroll disbursements and meeting minutes of the governing board, if applicable. Scan these documents to identify and report whether there are any payments or approval of payments to employees that may constitute bonuses, advance or gifts.

Payroll records and a reading of the minutes of the Village did not indicate approval for payments to any individuals which would constitute bonuses, advance or gifts.

State Audit Law

13. Report whether the agency provided for a timely report in accordance with RS 24:513.

The agency's report was submitted to the Legislative Auditor before the statutory due date of June 30, 2023.

14. Inquire of management and report whether the agency entered into any contracts that utilized state funds as defined in RS 39:72.1 A (2); and that were subject to the public bid law (RS 38:2211, et seq.), while the agency was not in compliance with RS 24:513 (the audit law).

Management represented that the Village received an LGAP grant and a local grant for roof repairs. The Village also received a CWEF grant for the purpose of water meters. The Village received a local grant for wiring and light fixtures. The Village received another local grant for the purchase of thermal cameras. None of the grants were subject to the public bid law. The Village was not in non-compliance with the audit law.

Prior Comments and Recommendations

15. Obtain and report management's representation as to whether any prior-year suggestions, exceptions, recommendations, and/or comments have been resolved.

The prior year report, dated March 28, 2022, included two comments. One finding involved the alderman's spouse receiving payment as contract labor to prepare utility billing. It was resolved after the prior report. The other finding was related to actual expenditures exceeding budgeted expenditures.

We were not engaged to and did not perform an examination, the objective of which would be the expression of an opinion on management's assertions. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. Had we performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

This report is intended solely for the use of management and the Legislative Auditor, State of Louisiana, and should not be used by those who have not agreed to the procedures and taken responsibility for the sufficiency of the procedures for their purposes. Under Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513, this report is distributed by the Legislative Auditor as a public document.

Wade : Perry

Ruston, Louisiana May 1, 2023

Schedule 5

Village of Athens Summary of Prior Year Findings December 31, 2022

There were two findings for the year ended December 31, 2021.

One was concerning an alderman's spouse being paid contract labor to prepare the utility billing. This started in October, 2020 and continued until February, 2021. It was resolved by hiring an unrelated person for the job.

Another finding was for the budget variance.

Village of Athens Management's Response For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

Budgeting #8

Management will compare budget to actual revenues and expenditures to determine if the budget needs to be amended.

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LOUISIANA ATTESTATION QUESTIONNAIRE (For Attestation Engagements of Governmental Agencies)

Murch 30, 2023 (Date Transmitted)

Wade	and I	erry, CPAS	(CPA Firm Name)
	^	11	

(CPA Firm Address) N. Pinecrest Drive

(City, State Zip)

In connection with your engagement to apply agreed-upon procedures to the control and compliance matters identified below, as of 12/31/22 (date) and for the year then ended, and as required by Louisiana Revised Statute (R.S.) 24:513 and the Louisiana Governmental Audit Guide, we make the following representations to you.

Public Bid Law

It is true that we have complied with the state procurement code (R.S. 39:1551 - 39:1755); the public bid law (R.S. 38:2211-2296), and, where applicable, the regulations of the Division of Administration and the State Purchasing Office.

Yes [K] No [] N/A []

Code of Ethics for Public Officials and Public Employees

It is true that no employees or officials have accepted anything of value, whether in the form of a service, loan, or promise, from anyone that would constitute a violation of R.S. 42:1101-1124.

Yes [X] No [] N/A []

It is true that no member of the immediate family of any member of the governing authority, or the chief executive of the governmental entity, has been employed by the governmental entity after April 1, 1980, under circumstances that would constitute a violation of R.S. 42:1119.

Budgeting

We have complied with the state budgeting requirements of the Local Government Budget Act (R.S. 39:1301-15), R.S. 39:33, or the budget requirements of R.S. 39:1331-1342, as applicable.

Yes 🔀 No[] N/A[]

Accounting and Reporting

All non-exempt governmental records are available as a public record and have been retained for at least three years, as required by R.S. 44:1, 44:7, 44:31, and 44:36.

Yes [X] No [] N/A []

We have filed our annual financial statements in accordance with R.S. 24:514, and 33:463 where applicable.

We have had our financial statements reviewed invaccordance with R.S. 24:513.

We did not enter into any contracts that utilized state funds as defined in R.S. 39:72.1 A. (2); and that were subject to the public bid law (R.S. 38:2211, et seq.), while the agency was not in compliance with R.S. 24:513 (the audit law).

We have complied with R.S. 24:513 A. (3) regarding disclosure of compensation, reimbursements, benefits and other payments to the agency head, political subdivision head, or chief executive officer.

Yes [)[] No [] N/A []

Yes 🙀 No [] N/A 🖊

Yes [X No [] N/A []

Yes [X] No [] N/A [

Yes [] No [] N/A []

We have complied with R.S. 24:515.2 regarding reporting of pre- and post- adjudication court costs, fines and fees assessed or imposed; the amounts collected; the amounts outstanding; the amounts retained; the amounts disbursed, and the amounts received from disbursements.

Yes [X No] N/A []

We have complied with the provisions of the Open Meetings Law, provided in R.S. 42:11 through 42:28.

Debt

Meetings

It is true we have not incurred any indebtedness, other than credit for 90 days or less to make purchases in the ordinary course of administration, nor have we entered into any lease-purchase agreements, without the approval of the State Bond Commission, as provided by Article VII, Section 8 of the 1974 Louisiana Constitution, Article VI, Section 33 of the 1974 Louisiana Constitution, and R.S. 39:1410.60-1410.65. Yes W No [] N/A [

Advances and Bonuses

Prior-Year Comments

It is true we have not advanced wages or salaries to employees or paid bonuses in violation of Article VII, Section 14 of the 1974 Louisiana Constitution, R.S. 14:138, and AG opinion 79-729.

Yes [X] No [] N/A []

Yes [No [] N/A []

General

We acknowledge that we are responsible for the Agency's compliance with the foregoing laws and regulations and the internal controls over compliance with such laws and regulations.

Yes [X] No [] N/A []

We acknowledge that we are responsible for determining that that the procedures performed are appropriate for the purposes of this engagement.

Yes [)(] No [] N/A []

We have evaluated our compliance with these laws and regulations prior to making these representations.

We have resolved all prior-year recommendations and/or comments.

Yes [X] No [] N/A []

We have provided you with all relevant information and access under the terms of our agreement.

Yes [X] No [] N/A []

We have disclosed to you all known noncompliance of the foregoing laws and regulations, as well as any contradictions to the foregoing representations.

Yes [No[] N/A[]

We are not aware of any material misstatements in the information we have provided to you.

Yes 🚫 No [] N/A []

We have disclosed to you any communications from regulatory agencies, internal auditors, other independent practitioners or consultants, and others concerning noncompliance with the foregoing laws and regulations, including communications received during the period under examination; and will disclose

to you any such communication received between the end of the period under examination and the date of your report.

Yes [] No [] N/A []

We will disclose to you, the Legislative Auditor, and the applicable state grantor agency/agencies all known noncompliance and other events subsequent to the date of this representation and the date of your report that could have a material effect on our compliance with laws and regulations and the internal controls with such laws and regulations, or would require adjustment or modification to the results of the agreed-upon procedures.

Yes[X] No[] N/A[]

The previous responses have been made to the best of our belief and knowledge.

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		Treasurer	······································	Date
Ann	Brown	President	4-5-23	Date
		Mayor	· —	
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