Village of Athens, Louisiana Annual Financial Statements For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

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Louisiana Attestation Questionnaire

Wade & Perry, CPAs A Professional Accounting Corporation Members: AICPA/ Society of LCPA's

Independent Accountant's Review Report

The Honorable Ann Brown, Mayor and Members of the Board of Aldermen Village of Athens, Louisiana

We have reviewed the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, and each major fund of the Village of Athens, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023, which collectively comprise the Village's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. A review includes primarily applying analytical procedures to management's financial data and making inquiries of the management of the Village. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit, the objective of which is the expression of an opinion regarding the financial statements as a whole. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements that are free from material misstatement whether due to fraud or error.

Accountant's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to conduct the review engagement in accordance with Statements on Standards for Accounting and Review Services promulgated by the Accounting and Review Services Committee of the AICPA, and the standards applicable to review engagements contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the United States Comptroller General. Those standards require us to perform procedures to obtain limited assurance as a basis for reporting whether we are aware of any material modifications that should be made to the financial statements for them to be in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We believe that the results of our procedures provide a reasonable basis for our conclusion.

Accountant's Conclusion

Based on our review, we are not aware of any material modifications that should be made to the accompanying financial statements in order for them to be in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

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Other Matters

Supplementary information

The schedule of compensation, benefits, and other payments to the agency head and schedule of compensation paid board members are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The information is the representation of management. We have reviewed the information and, based on our review, we are not aware of any material modifications that should be made to the information in order for it to be in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have not audited the supplementary information and, accordingly, do not express an opinion on such information.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the following supplementary information on pages 25-26 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements.

Budgetary Comparison Schedule Act 87 - Justice System Funding Schedule

Such information, although not a required part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Government Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historic context. The information is the responsibility of management. We have reviewed the information and, based on our review, we are not aware of any material modifications that should be made to the information in order for it to be in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have not audited the information and, accordingly, do not express an opinion on such information.

Management has omitted the Management's Discussion and Analysis that accounting principles generally accepted in the United State of America require to be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such missing information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Government Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical content.

Other Reporting Requirements

In accordance with the *Louisiana Governmental Audit Guide* and the provisions of state law, we have issued a report dated May 2, 2024, on the results of our agreed-upon procedures.

Wade : Perry

Ruston, Louisiana May 2, 2024

Statement A

Village of Athens, Louisiana Statement of Net Position December 31, 2023

	Primary Government		
	Governmental	Business-Type	
	Activities	Activities	Total
ASSETS			
Cash and cash investments	\$187,109	\$135,373	\$322,482
Receivables	64,059	13,078	77,137
Internal balances	(8,058)	8,058	0
Restricted cash		11,892	11,892
Capital assets (net)	225,281	1,086,501	1,311,782
TOTAL ASSETS	\$468,391	\$1,254,902	\$1,723,293
Deferred outflows of resources	0	0	0
LIABILITIES			
Accounts, salaries, and other payables	\$3,921	\$8,115	\$12,036
Customer deposits		11,892	11,892
TOTAL LIABILITIES	3,921	20,007	23,928
Deferred inflows of resources	49,852	0	45,813
NET POSITION			
Net investment in capital assets	225,281	1,086,501	1,311,782
Restricted		11,892	11,892
Unrestricted	189,337	136,502	325,839
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$414,618	<u>\$1,234,895</u>	\$1,649,513

Village of Athens, Louisiana Statement of Activities Year Ended December 31, 2023

			Program Revent Operating	ies Capital		xpenses) Revenue of Primary Gover	
	F	Charges for	Grants and	Grants &	Governmental	Business-type	
Governmental Activities:	Expenses	Services	<u>Contributions</u>	Contributions	<u>Activities</u>	Activities	Total
General government	\$92,796				(000 707)		
Public safety	55,258	\$41,994			(\$92,796)		(\$92,796)
Depreciation	22,371	W11,JJ4			(13,264) (22,371)		(13,264) (22,371)
Total governmental activities	170,425	41,994	0	0	(128,431)	0	(128,431)
Business-type activities						`	(120.101)
Utilities	174,563	98,149	35,408			(\$41,006)	(41,006)
Total business-type activities	174,563	98,149	35,408	0	0	(41,006)	(41,006)
Total primary government	\$344,988	\$140,143	\$35.408	\$0	(\$128,431)	(\$41,006)	(\$169,437)
	General revenue	s:					
	Franchise fees				\$5,742		5,742
	Ad valorem ta	xes			12,166		12,166
	Sales taxes				39,490		39,490
	Licenses and o				17,478		17,478
	Use of money				1,955	\$1,380	3,335
	Other general				62,056		62,056
	Transfers - nei		÷ 6		0	0	0
	-	al revenues and	transfers		138,887	1,380	140.267
	Change in Net P				10,456	(39,626)	(29,170)
	Net Position - be				404,162	1,274,521	1,678,683
	Prior period adju				0_	0_	0_
	Net Position - er	lding			\$414,618	<u>\$1.234,895</u>	\$1.649,513

Statement C

Village of Athens, Louisiana Balance Sheet, Governmental Funds December 31, 2023

	Total
	Governmental
	Funds
Assets	
Cash and cash investments	\$187,109
Receivable	64,059
Due from other funds	2,939
Prepaid insurance	0
Total Assets	<u>\$254,107</u>
Liabilities, Deferred inflows, and Fund Balances	
Liabilities:	
Accounts, salaries, and other payables	\$3,921
Due to other funds	10,997
Total liabilities	14,918
Deferred inflows - ticket fines	49,852
Fund balances:	
Unassigned	189,337
Total fund balances	189,337
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows, and Fund Balances	\$254,107

		Statement D
Village of Athens, Louisiana		
Reconciliation of The Governmental Funds Balance Sheet		
to The Government-Wide Financial Statement of Net Position		
December 31, 2023		
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because	•	\$189,337
Fund balances, Total governmental funds (Statement C)		\$107,337
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and,		
therefore, are not reported in the governmental funds:		
Governmental capital assets	433,801	
Less accumulated depreciation	(208,520)	225,281
Net Position of Governmental Activities (Statement A)		\$414,618

See accompanying notes and accountants' report.

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Statement E

Village of Athens, Louisiana Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

	Total Governmental <u>Funds</u>
REVENUES	
Franchise fees	\$5,742
Ad valorem taxes	12,166
Sales tax	39,490
Insurance licenses	17,226
Beer tax	252
Traffic tickets	41,994
Grants	0
Other revenues	62,056
Total Revenues	178,926
EXPENDITURES	
General government	92,796
Public safety	55,258
Capital outlay	12,401
Total Expenditures	160,455
Total Dependitures	
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over (under) Expenditures	18,471
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	
Use of money and property	1,955
Sale of assets	0
Operating transfers in (out)	
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	1,955
Net Change in Fund Balance	20,426
Fund Balance – beginning	168,911
Prior period adjustment	
Fund Balance – ending	\$189,337
Tund Bandroo – onding	

	Statement F
Village of Athens, Louisiana	
Reconciliation of The Statement of Revenues, Expenditures,	
and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds	
to the Statement of Activities	
For the Year Ended December 31, 2023	
Amounts were asted for a communicated activities in the Statement of Activities are different because	
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:	
Net Change in Fund Balances, Total governmental funds (Statement E)	\$20,426
Designation of the second state of the second	0
Basis of assets disposed	v
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement	
of activities the costs of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and	
reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays (\$12,401)	
exceeded depreciation (\$22,371) in the current period.	(9,970)
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities, Statement B	\$10,456

Statement G

Village of Athens, Louisiana Statement of Net Position, Proprietary Funds December 31, 2023

	Business-Type Activities - Enterprise Funds	
	2023	2022
ASSETS		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash investments	\$135,373	\$196,745
Receivables	13,078	5,537
Due from other funds	10,997	8,058
Total current assets	159,448	210,340
Restricted assets:		
Cash and cash investments (Customer Deposits)	11,892	10,655
Non-current assets:		
Capital assets (net of accumulated depreciation)	1,086,501	1,068,084
Total Non-current assets	1,086,501	1,068,084
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$1,257,841</u>	<u>\$1,289,079</u>
LIABILITIES		
Current Liabilities:		
Accounts, salaries, and other payables	\$8,115	\$3,903
Due to other funds	2,939	0
Loans and interest payable	0	0
Total current liabilities	11,054	3,903
Current liabilities payable from restricted assets	11,892	10,655
Non-current liabilities:		
Loans payable	0	0
Total non-current liabilities	0	0
Total liabilities	22,946	14,558
NET POSITION		
Net investment in capital assets	1,086,501	1,068,084
	11,892	10,655
Unrestricted	136,502	195,782
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$1,234,895	<u>\$1,274,521</u>

Statement H

Village of Athens, Louisiana Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position Proprietary Funds For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

	Business-Type Activities - Enterprise Funds	
	2023	2022
Operating Revenues Charges for services:		
Water sales	\$97,190	\$78,590
Other services	959	0
Total Operating Revenues	98,149	78,590
Operating Expenses Cost of sales and services Administration Grant expenses	137,214	132,392
Depreciation	37,349	35,049
Total Operating Expenses	174,563	167,441
Operating income (loss)	(76,414)	(88,851)
Nonoperating revenue (expenses) Interest earnings CWEF operating grant American rescue plan grant Total Nonoperating Revenue (Expenses)	1,380 0 	200 0 <u>49,826</u> 50,026
Income before contributions and transfers	(75,034)	(38,825)
Capital contributions ACT 119 CEA grant LGAP grant CWEF grant Transfers in (out)	0 7,205 28,203 0	0 0 10,222 0
Change in Net Position	(39,626)	(28,603)
Total Net Position - Beginning Prior period adjustment	1,274,521 0	1,303,124
Total Net Position - Ending	\$1,234,895	<u>\$1,274,521</u>

		Statement I
Village of Athens, Louisiana Statement of Cook Flows, Descriptory Funds		
Statement of Cash Flows, Proprietary Funds For the Year Ended December 31, 2023		
To the Teal Ended December 51, 2025	2023	2022
Cash Flows from Operating Activities		
Receipts from customers and users	\$90,608	\$83,950
Other operating cash receipts	4,176	25
Payments to suppliers	(133,002)	(131,720)
Payments to employees	0	0
Payments to other funds	(2,939) (41,157)	0
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	(41,157)	(47,745)
Cash Flows from Noncapital Financing Activities		
Prior period adjustment	0	0
Noncapital grants	0	49,826
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Noncapital Financing Activities	0	49,826
Cash Flows from Capital and Related Financing Activities		
Purchases of capital assets	(55,766)	(19,596)
Capital contributions	35,408	10,222_
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Capital and Related Financing Activities	(20,358)	(9,374)
Cash Flows from Investing Activities		
Interest and dividends received	1,380	200_
Net Cash Provided by Investing Activities	1,380	200
Net Increase in Cash and equivalents	(60,135)	(7,093)
Cash and equivalents, Beginning of Year	207,400	214,493
Cash and equivalents, End of Year	\$147,265	\$207,400
Reconciliation of Operating Income to Net Cash Provided (used)		
by Operating Activities		
Operating income	(\$76,414)	(\$88,851)
Depreciation expense	37,349	35,049
(Increase) decrease in accounts receivable	(7,541) 1,237	5,360 25
Increase (decrease) in customer deposits Increase (decrease) in accounts payable	4,212	672
Increase (decrease) in interfund - net	-,2,12	0/2
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	(\$41,157)	(\$47,745)
Reconciliation of total cash and cash investments:	A126.272	\$107 TIS
Current assets - cash and cash investments	\$135,373	\$196,745
Restricted assets - cash and cash investments	11,892	10,655
Total cash and cash investments	\$147,265	\$207,400

INTRODUCTION

The Village was incorporated in 1901 under the provisions of Louisiana Revised Statutes 33:52. The Village operates under a form of government consisting of an elected mayor and a Village council, which has three elected members. The Village, with three part-time employees, provides utility services and administrative services to its residents. The Village consists of approximately 320 citizens.

GASB Statement No. 14, *The Reporting Entity*, established criteria for determining the governmental reporting entity and component units that should be included within the reporting entity. Under provisions of this Statement, the Village is considered a primary government, since it is a special purpose government that has a separately elected governing body, is legally separate, and is fiscally independent of other state and local governments. As used in GASB Statement No. 14, fiscally independent means that the Village may, without the approval or consent of another governmental entity, determine or modify its own budget, levy its own taxes or set rates or charges, and issue bonded debt.

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICAN'T ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accompanying financial statements of the village have been prepared in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

In June, 1999, the GASB unanimously approved Statement No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for State and Local Governments.* Certain of the significant changes in the Statement include the following:

- A Management Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) section providing an analysis of the Village's overall financial position and results of operations.
- Financial statements prepared using full accrual accounting for all of the Village's activities, including infrastructure (if any).
- A change in the fund financial statements to focus on the major funds.

These and other changes are reflected in the accompanying financial statements (including notes to financial statements).

A. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of changes in net position) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. Likewise, the primary government is reported separately from certain legally separate component units for which the primary government is financially accountable.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include 1) charge to customers or applicants who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds and major individual enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

B. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the proprietary fund and the fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Franchise taxes, licenses, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Only the portion of special assessment receivables due within the current fiscal period is considered to be susceptible to accrual as revenue of the current period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the government.

The Village reports the following major governmental funds:

The General Fund is the Village's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The Village reports the following major proprietary funds:

The Water fund is to account for the provision of water and sewer services to the residents of the Village. All activities necessary to provide such services are accounted for in this fund, but not limited to, administration, operations, maintenance, financing, and related debt service and billing.

Private-sector standards of accounting and financial reporting issued prior to December 1, 1989, generally are followed in both the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements to the extent that those standards do not conflict with or contradict guidance of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. Governments also have the option of following subsequent private-sector guidance for their business-type activities and enterprise funds, subject to this same limitation. The government has elected not to follow subsequent private-sector guidance.

As a general rule the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements. Exceptions to this general rule are payments-in-lieu of taxes and other charges between the governments enterprise operations. Elimination of those charges would distort the direct costs and program revenues reported for the various functions concerned.

Amounts reported as program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided, 2) operating grants and contributions, and 3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. Principal operating revenues of the proprietary funds include water and sewer services to the residents of the Village. Operating expenses for enterprise funds include the costs of sales and services, administrative expenses, supplies, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Village's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

C. Deposits and Investments

The Village's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be demand deposits, interest-bearing demand deposits, and investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. State law and the Village's investment policy allow the Village to invest in collateralized certificates of deposits, government back securities, commercial paper, the state sponsored investment pool, and mutual funds consisting solely of government backed securities. Investments for the Village are reported at fair value.

D. Receivables and Payables

Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as either "due to/from other funds" (i.e., the current portion of interfund loans) or "advances to/from other funds" (i.e., the non-current portion of interfund loans). All other outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds." Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances."

Advances between funds, as reported in the fund financial statements, are offset by a fund balance reserve account in applicable governmental funds to indicate that they are not available for appropriation and are not expendable available financial resources.

All trade receivables are shown net of an allowance for uncollectives. The Village calculates its allowance for uncollectible accounts using historical collection data and, in certain cases, specific account analysis.

Property taxes are levied on a calendar year basis and become due on January 1 of each year on all property subject to taxation in the municipality by the parish assessor and approved by the Village through a yearly resolution. The Village has approved an 8.77 mill tax to be dedicated and used for general operations of the Village. Property taxes are collected through the local sheriff's office and remitted, net of collection fees, to the Village.

The following are the principal taxpayers and related property tax revenue for the Village:

			% of Total
		Assessed	Assessed
Taxpayer	Type of business	Valuation	Valuation
Key Largo apartments	apartments	157,952	11.39%
Gibsland bank & trust	financial institution	95,680	6.90%
Total		253,632	18.28%

Sales Taxes. Sales taxes are collected by Claiborne parish sales and use tax commission and remitted to the Village. Amounts remitted during the current period and amounts collected by the governmental agency during the current period and remitted within 60 days to the Village are recognized as revenue.

E. Prepaid Items

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both government-wide and fund financial statements.

F. Restricted Assets

Restricted assets include cash and cash investments in the Proprietary funds which are restricted to their use. These restrictions are principally related to requirements of bond issues and utility meter deposits. It is the Village's policy to use restricted assets before unrestricted assets for their intended purposes.

G. Capital assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, bridges, sidewalks, and similar items), are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government- wide financial statements. Capital assets are capitalized at historical cost or estimated cost if historical cost is not available. Donated assets are recorded as capital assets at their estimated fair market value at the date of donation. The Village maintains a threshold level of \$500 or more for capitalizing capital assets.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized.

All capital assets, other than land, are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

	Estimated
Description	Lives
Water and sewer system and lines	20-40 years
Buildings and improvements	40 years
Vehicles	3-5 years
Equipment	3-10 years

H. Long-Term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements, and the proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, longterm debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities, or proprietary fund type statement of net position.

I. Fund Equity

In the government wide statements, net position is displayed in three components:

- a. Net investment in capital assets Consists of capital assets including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes, or other borrowings and deferred inflows of resources that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.
- b. Restricted net position Consists of restricted assets reduced by liabilities and deferred inflows of resources related to those assets. Constraints may be placed on the use, either by (1) external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws and regulations of other governments; or (2) law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- c. Unrestricted net position Net amount of the assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources that are not included in either of the other two categories of net position.

Proprietary fund equity is classified in the same manner as in the government-wide statements. In the fund financial statements, governmental fund equity is classified as fund balance.

The Village adopted GASB 54 in the year ended December 31, 2011. As such, fund balances of the governmental funds are classified as follow:

Nonspendable - amounts that cannot be spent either because they are in nonspendable form or because they are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

Restricted - amounts that can be spent only for specific purposes because of constitutional provisions or enabling legislation or because of constraints that are externally imposed by creditors, grantors contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments.

Committed - amounts constrained to specific purpose by a government itself, using its highest level of decisionmaking authority; to be reported as committed, amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the government takes the same highest level of action to remove or change the constraint.

Assigned - amounts the government intends to use for a specific purpose; intent can be expressed by the governing body or by an official or body to which the governing body delegates the authority.

Unassigned - all other spendable amounts.

As of December 31, 2023, fund balances are composed of the following:

	General
	Fund
Nonspendable	\$0
Assigned	0
Unassigned	189,337
Total fund balances	<u>\$189,337</u>

J. Comparative Data/Reclassifications

Comparative total data for the prior year have been presented only for enterprise funds in the fund financial statements in order to provide an understanding of the changes in the financial position and operations of these funds. Also, certain amounts presented in the prior year data have been reclassified in order to be consistent with the current year's presentation.

K. Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues, expenditures, and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from the estimates.

L. RISK MANAGEMENT

The village is exposed to various risk of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; and injuries to employees. To handle such risk of loss, the village maintains commercial insurance policies covering its vehicles, professional liability and surety bond coverage. No claims were paid on any of the policies which exceeded to policies' coverage amounts. There were no significant reductions in insurance coverage during the year ended December 31, 2023.

M. DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

In some instances, the GASB requires a government to delay recognition of decreases in net position as expenditures until a future period. In other instances, governments are required to delay recognition of increases in net position as revenues until a future period. In these circumstances, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources result from the delayed recognition of expenditures or revenues, respectively.

2. STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE, AND ACCOUNTABILITY

BUDGET INFORMATION The Village uses the following budget practices:

The Village adopted a budget for the year ended December 31, 2023 for the General fund. The Village follows the following procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements. During the December meeting, the Village clerk submits to the board of aldermen a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commencing the following January 1. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and expenses and the means of financing them. During the December meeting, the budget is legally enacted through passage of an ordinance. The public is invited to attend all meetings. The Village clerk is authorized to transfer budgeted amounts between departments within any fund; however, any revisions that alter the total expenditures or expenses of any fund must be approved by the board of aldermen. Appropriations lapse at the end of the year.

The Village's daily management and Village council will monitor the budget and actual figures on a monthly basis for needed amendments.

3. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

At December 31, 2023, the Village has cash and cash equivalents (book balances) totaling \$334,374 as follows:

Demand deposits	
Interest-bearing demand deposits	334,374
Time deposits	0
Total	\$334,374

Custodial Credit Risk: Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a depository financial institution, the government will not be able to recover its deposits. Under state law, the deposits (or the resulting bank balances) must be secured by federal deposit insurance or the pledge of securities owned by the fiscal agent bank. The market value of the pledged securities plus the federal deposit insurance must at all times equal or exceed the amount on deposit with the fiscal agent. These securities are held in the name of the pledging fiscal agent bank in a holding or custodial bank that is mutually acceptable to both parties. Louisiana Revised Statute 39:1229 imposes a statutory requirement on the custodial bank to advertise and sell the pledged securities within 10 days of being notified by the town that the fiscal agent bank has failed to pay deposited funds upon demand. Further, Louisiana Revised Statute 39:1224 states that securities held by a third party shall be deemed to be held in the Town's name.

These deposits are secured as follows:

Bank balances	\$338,698
Federal deposit insurance	\$261,912
Pledged securities (uncollateralized)	253,594
Total	\$515,506

4. RECEIVABLES

The receivables of \$77,138 at December 31, 2023, are as follows:

Class of Receivable	General Fund	Water Fund	Total
Franchise taxes	\$1,145		\$1,145
Tickets	49,852		49,852
Taxes-sales, ad valorem	12,987		12,987
State funds - beer	75		75
Accounts	<u> </u>	\$13,078	13,078
Total	\$64,059	<u>\$13,078</u>	\$77,137

The Village's policy for bad debt accounting and write-offs is to send a letter to the occupant and owner after the due date. After 60 days, the utility line is sealed close. Reconnect fees must be paid to have service resumed. For deceased accounts, the clerk requests permission from the board to adjust the accounts to close.

5. INTERFUND RECEIVABLES, PAYABLES, AND TRANSFERS

The composition of interfund balances as of December 31, 2023 is as follows:

Fund	Due from	Due to
General fund	\$2,939	\$10,997
Utility fund	10,997	2,939
Total	\$13,936	\$13,936

6. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital assets and depreciation activity as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023, for the primary government is as follows:

		Beginning Balance	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balance
Governmental activities:					
Capital assets, not being depreciated:					
Land		<u>\$0</u>	, 		<u> </u>
Total capital assets not being depre	ciated	0	0	0	0
Capital assets being depreciated:					
Buildings		260,996			260,996
Improvements		141,405	\$12,401		153,806
Machinery and equipment		18,999	,		18,999
Total capital assets being depreciat	ed	421,400	12,401	0	433,801
	·				
Less accumulated depreciation		186,149	22,371		
Total capital assets being depreciated, r	net .	\$235,251	(\$9,970)	<u>\$0</u>	\$225,281
	Beginning				Ending
De la contrata de la contrata de la	Balance	Adjust	Increases	Decreases	Balance
Business-type activities: Capital assets, not being depreciated;					
Land	\$1,250)			\$1,250
Construction in progress	434,959				434,959
Total capital assets not being depreciated	436,209	0	0	0	436,209
Capital assets being depreciated:					
Utility system	669,513				669,513
Improvements other than buildings	518,556		\$36,845		555,401
Machinery and equipment	146,818		18,921		165,739
Total capital assets being depreciated	<u> </u>	0	55,766	0	1,390,653

	Beginning Balance	Adjust	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balance
Less accumulated depreciation	703,012		37,349		740,361
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	<u>\$1.068.084</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$18,417</u>	<u>\$0</u>	\$1,086,501

Depreciation expense of \$22,371 for the year ended December 31, 2023, was charged to the general government function for \$12,256 and public safety for \$10,115.

7. ACCOUNTS, SALARIES, AND OTHER PAYABLES

The payables of \$12,036 at December 31, 2023, are as follows:

	General	Water	
	Fund	Fund	Total
Accounts	\$3,921	\$8,115	\$12,036

8. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

At December 31, 2023, the Village is not involved in any pending or threatened litigation, claims or assessments.

9. DATE OF MANAGEMENT REVIEW

Subsequent events have been evaluated through May 2, 2024, the date which the financial statements were available to be issued.

OTHER SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULES

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Schedule 1

Village of Athens Schedule of Compensation, Benefits and Other Payments to Agency Head For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Agency Head Name: Ann Brown, mayor

Salary	\$12,000
Benefits - medicare	174
Benefits - social security	744

Village of Athens Schedule of Compensation Paid Board Members For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

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The following serve on the Board of Village of Athens:

Ann Brown, Mayor	\$12,000
Dianne Spigener	400
James Holloway	2,400
Eric Caldwell	1,800
Brenda English	2,400
Total	<u>\$19,000</u>

Schedule 2

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REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

Village of Athens, Louisiana

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes

in Fund Balances - Budget and Actual - General Fund

For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts	Favorable (Unfavorable)
	Original	Final	GAAP Basis	Variance
REVENUES	<u>.</u>			
Ad Valorem	\$15,300	\$15,300	\$12,166	(\$3,134)
Sales tax	36,100	37,000	39,490	2,490
Licenses and permits	16,560	22,465	17,226	(5,239)
Franchise taxes	6,600	4,800	5,742	942
Traffic tickets	76,100	44,500	41,994	(2,506)
Other taxes	300	275	252	(23)
Other revenues	600	500	62,056	61,556
Use of money and property	321	1,852	1,955	103
Total Revenues	151,881	126,692	180,881	54,189
EXPENDITURES				
General government	73,575	73,895	92,796	(18,901)
Public safety	57,454	57,860	55,258	2,602
Capital outlay			12,401	(12,401)
Total Expenditures	131,029	131,755	160,455	(28,700)
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues				
over (under) Expenditures	20,852	(5,063)	20,426	25,489
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Grant income	0	0	0	0
Operating transfers - net	0	0		0_
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	0	0_	0	0
Net Change in Fund Balance	20,852	(5,063)	20,426	25,489
Fund Balance (Deficit) at Beginning of Year	173,000	173,000	168,911	(4,089)
Prior Period Adjustment	0	0	0	0
Fund Balance (Deficit) at End of Year	<u>\$193,852</u>	\$167,937	\$189,337	\$21,400

Notes to the Schedule

(1) method of budgetary accounting - GAAP, modified accrual basis

(2) explanation of material variances - underbudgeted general government expenses and capital outlay

Schedule 4

Village of Athens Justice System Funding Schedule - Collecting/Disbursing Entity As Required by Act 87 of the 2020 Regular Legislative Session YE 12/31/23

Cash Basis Presentation	First Six Month Period Ended 06/30/23	Second Six Month Period Ended 12/31/23
Cash Basis Presentation	00/30/23	Ellaca 12/31/23
Beginning Balance of Amounts Collected (i.e. cash on hand)		
Add: Collections		
Criminal Fines - Other	21,980.00	25,287.00
Other (do not include collections that fit into more specific categories above)	0.00	0.00
Subtotal Collections	21,980.00	25,287.00
Less: Disbursements To Governments & Nonprofits: (Must include one agency name and one collection type on each line and may require multiple lines for the same agency if more than one collection type is applicable. Additional rows may be added as necessary.)		S
Village of Athens, Criminal Court Costs/Fees	112.00	144.00
Village of Athens, Criminal Fines - Other	250.00	345.00
Louisiana Commission on Law Enforcement	28.00	35.00
DHH THSCI	56.00	72.00
Louisiana Supreme Court	1,590.00	2,102.50
Treasurer, State of Louisiana - CMIS		
North Louisiana Criminalistics Laboratory Commission		
Less: Amounts Retained by Collecting Agency		
Collection Fee for Collecting/Disbursing to Others Based on Percentage of Collection	0.00	0.00
Collection Fee for Collecting/Disbursing to Others Based on Fixed Amount	0.00	0.00
Amounts "Self-Disbursed" to Collecting Agency (must include a separate line for each collection type, as applicable) - Example: Criminal Fines - Other (Additional rows may be added as necessary)	19,944.00	22,588.50
Less: Disbursements to Individuals/3rd Party Collection or Processing Agencies		
Civil Fee Refunds	0.00	0.00
Bond Fee Refunds	0.00	0.00
Restitution Payments to Individuals (additional detail is not required)	0.00	0.00
Other Disbursements to Individuals (additional detail is not required)	0.00	0.00
Payments to 3rd Party Collection/Processing Agencies		
Subtotal Disbursements/Retainage	21,980.00	25,287.00
Total: Ending Balance of Amounts Collected but not Disbursed/Retained (i.e. cash on hand)	-	-
Ending Balance of "Partial Payments" Collected but not Disbursed (only applies if collecting agency does not disburse partial payments until fully collected) - This balance is included in the Ending Balance of Amounts Collected but not Disbursed/Retained above.		-
Other Information:		
Ending Balance of Total Amounts Assessed but not yet Collected (i.e. receivable balance)	-	
Total Waivers During the Fiscal Period (<i>i.e. non-cash reduction of receivable balances, such as time served or community service</i>)	-	-

Wade & Perry, CPAs A Professional Accounting Corporation Members: AICPA/ Society of LCPA's

Independent Accountant's Report on Applying Agreed-Upon Procedures

Board of Aldermen Village of Athens Athens, LA 71003

We have performed the procedures enumerated below, which were agreed to by Village of Athens, and the Louisiana Legislative Auditor (the specified parties), on the Village's compliance with certain laws and regulations contained in the accompanying Louisiana Attestation Questionnaire during the fiscal year ended December 31, 2023, as required by Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513 and the *Louisiana Governmental Audit Guide*. The Village's management is responsible for its financial records and compliance with applicable laws and regulations. The sufficiency of these procedures is solely the responsibility of the specified parties. Consequently, we make no representation regarding the sufficiency of the procedures enumerated below either for the purpose for which this report has been requested or for any other purpose.

Public Bid Law

1. Obtain documentation for all expenditures made during the year for material and supplies exceeding \$60,000, and public works exceeding \$250,000. Compare the documentation for these expenditures to LRS 38:2211-2296 (the public bid law) or RS 39:1551-1775 (state procurement code), whichever is applicable; and report whether the expenditures were made in accordance with these laws.

There were no expenditures made during the year for material and supplies exceeding \$60,000 and there were no expenditures made for public works exceeding \$250,000.

Code of Ethics for Public Officials and Public Employees

2. Obtain a list of the immediate family members of each board member as defined by LRS 42:1101-1124 (the ethics law).

Management provided us with the required list.

3. Obtain a list of all employees paid during the fiscal year.

Management provided us with the required list.

4. Report whether any employees' names appear on both lists obtained in Procedures 2 and 3.

No exceptions noted.

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5. Obtain a list of all disbursements made during the year; and a list of outside business interests of board members, employees, and board members' and employees' immediate families. Report whether any vendors appear on both lists.

Management provided the requested information. No exceptions were noted.

Budgeting

6. Obtain a copy of the legally adopted budget and all amendments.

Management provided us with a copy of the original budget. The budget was amended.

7. Trace documentation for the adoption of the budget and approval of any amendments to the minute book, and report whether there are any exceptions.

We traced the adoption of the original budget to the minutes of the meeting held in December, 2022. The budget was amended in December, 2023.

8. Compare the revenues and expenditures of the final budget to actual revenues and expenses. Report whether actual revenues failed to meet budgeted revenues by 5% or more, and whether actual expenditures exceed budgeted amounts by 5% or more.

We compared the revenues and expenditures of the final budget to actual revenues and expenditures. Actual expenditures exceeded budgeted expenditures by more than 5%.

Accounting and Reporting

- 9. Obtain the list of all disbursements made during the fiscal year. Randomly select 6 disbursements, and obtain documentation from management for these disbursements. Compare the selected disbursements to the supporting documentation, and:
 - (a) Report whether the six disbursements agree to the amount and payee in the supporting documentation;
 - (b) Report whether the six disbursements were coded to the correct fund and general ledger account

(c) Report whether the six disbursements were approved in accordance with management's policies and procedures.

No exceptions.

Meetings

10. Obtain evidence from management to support that agendas for meetings recorded in the minute book were posted or advertised as required by LRS 42:11 through 42:28 (the open meetings law); and report whether there are any exceptions.

The Village has asserted that it has complied with the open meetings law.

Debt

11. Obtain bank deposits slips for the fiscal year, and scan the deposit slips in order to identify and report whether there are any deposits appear to be proceeds of banks loans, bonds, or like indebtedness. If any such proceeds are identified, obtain from management evidence of approval by the State Bond Commission, and report any exceptions.

No exceptions noted.

Advances and Bonuses

12. Obtain the list of payroll disbursements and meeting minutes of the governing board, if applicable. Scan these documents to identify and report whether there are any payments or approval of payments to employees that may constitute bonuses, advance or gifts.

No exceptions noted.

State Audit Law

13. Report whether the agency provided for a timely report in accordance with RS 24:513.

The agency's report was submitted to the Legislative Auditor before the statutory due date of June 30, 2023.

14. Inquire of management and report whether the agency entered into any contracts that utilized state funds as defined in RS 39:72.1 A (2); and that were subject to the public bid law (RS 38:2211, et seq.), while the agency was not in compliance with RS 24:513 (the audit law).

Management represented that it received some grants but none were subject to the public bid law. The Village was not in non-compliance with the audit law.

Prior Comments and Recommendations

15. Obtain and report management's representation as to whether any prior-year suggestions, exceptions, recommendations, and/or comments have been resolved.

The prior year report, dated May 1, 2023, included one comment. The finding was related to actual expenditures exceeding budgeted expenditures.

We were not engaged to and did not perform an examination, the objective of which would be the expression of an opinion on management's assertions. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. Had we performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

This report is intended solely for the use of management and the Legislative Auditor, State of Louisiana, and should not be used by those who have not agreed to the procedures and taken responsibility for the sufficiency of the procedures for their purposes. Under Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513, this report is distributed by the Legislative Auditor as a public document.

Wade & Perry

Ruston, Louisiana (May 2, 2024

Schedule 5

Village of Athens Summary of Prior Year Findings December 31, 2023

There was one finding for the year ended December 31, 2022.

The finding was for the budget variance of actual expenditures exceeding budgeted expenditures.

Village of Athens Management's Response For the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Budgeting #8

Management will compare budget to actual revenues and expenditures to determine if the budget needs to be amended.

LOUISIANA ATTESTATION QUESTIONNAIRE (For Attestation Engagements of Governmental Agencies)

05/02/2024 (Date Transmitted)

(CPA Firm Name) Wade & Perry (CPA Firm Address) 116 N. Pinecrest Dr (City, State Zip) Ruston, LA 71270

In connection with your engagement to apply agreed-upon procedures to the control and compliance (date) and for the year then ended, matters identified below, as of 12/31/2023x and as required by Louisiana Revised Statute (R.S.) 24:513 and the Louisiana Governmental Audit Guide, we make the following representations to you.

Public Bid Law

It is true that we have complied with the state procurement code (R.S. 39:1551 - 39:1755); the public bid law (R.S. 38:2211-2296), and, where applicable, the regulations of the Division of Administration and the State Purchasing Office.

Yes[x] No[] N/A[

Code of Ethics for Public Officials and Public Employees

It is true that no employees or officials have accepted anything of value, whether in the form of a service,
loan, or promise, from anyone that would constitute a violation of R.S. 42:1101-1124.

Yes[x]No[]N/A[

It is true that no member of the immediate family of any member of the governing authority, or the chief executive of the governmental entity, has been employed by the governmental entity after April 1, 1980, under circumstances that would constitute a violation of R.S. 42:1119.

We have complied with the state budgeting requirements of the Local Government Budget Act (R.S. 39:1301-15), R.S. 39:33, or the budget requirements of R.S. 39:1331-1342, as applicable.

Yes[X] No[] N/A[

Yes[X] No[] N/A[

Accounting and Reporting

All non-exempt governmental records are available as a public record and have been retained for at least three years, as required by R.S. 44:1, 44:7, 44:31, and 44:36.

1 We have filed our annual financial statements in accordance with R.S. 24:514, and 33:463 where applicable. Yes[X] No[] N/A[

We have had our financial statements reviewed in accordance with R.S. 24:513.

Yes [X] No [] N/A [

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Yes[x] No[] N/A[

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Budgeting

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We did not enter into any contracts that utilized state funds as defined in R.S. 39:72.1 A. (2); and that were subject to the public bid law (R.S. 38:2211, et seq.), while the agency was not in compliance with R.S. 24:513 (the audit law).

We have complied with R.S. 24:513 A. (3) regarding disclosure of compensation, reimbursements, benefits and other payments to the agency head, political subdivision head, or chief executive officer.

We have complied with R.S. 24:515.2 regarding reporting of pre- and post- adjudication court costs, fines and fees assessed or imposed; the amounts collected; the amounts outstanding; the amounts retained; the amounts disbursed, and the amounts received from disbursements.

Yes X No No NA

Yes[]No[]N/A[X

Yes[X] No[] N/A[

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We have complied with the provisions of the Open Meetings Law, provided in R.S. 42:11 through 42:28.

Yes [X] No [] N/A [

Debt

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Meetings

It is true we have not incurred any indebtedness, other than credit for 90 days or less to make purchases in the ordinary course of administration, nor have we entered into any lease-purchase agreements, without the approval of the State Bond Commission, as provided by Article VII, Section 8 of the 1974 Louisiana Constitution, Article VI, Section 33 of the 1974 Louisiana Constitution, and R.S. 39:1410.60-1410.65.

Yes [X] No[] N/A[

It is true we have not advanced wages or salaries to employees or paid bonuses in violation of Article VII, Section 14 of the 1974 Louisiana Constitution, R.S. 14:138, and AG opinion 79-729.

Yes[X] No[] N/A[

Yes [X] No [] N/A [

We acknowledge that we are responsible for the Agency's compliance with the foregoing laws and regulations and the internal controls over compliance with such laws and regulations.

Yes [X] No [] N/A [

We acknowledge that we are responsible for determining that that the procedures performed are appropriate for the purposes of this engagement.

Yes [X] No [] N/A [

Advances and Bonuses

Prior-Year Comments

We have resolved all prior-year recommendations and/or comments.

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General

We have evaluated our compliance with these laws and regulations prior to making these representations.

Yes [X] No [] N/A [

We have provided you with all relevant information and access under the terms of our agreement.

Yes [X] No [] N/A [

We have disclosed to you all known noncompliance of the foregoing laws and regulations, as well as any contradictions to the foregoing representations.

Yes [X] No [] N/A []

We are not aware of any material misstatements in the information we have provided to you.

Yes [X] No [] N/A [

We have disclosed to you any communications from regulatory agencies, internal auditors, other independent practitioners or consultants, and others concerning noncompliance with the foregoing laws and regulations, including communications received during the period under examination; and will disclose to you any such communication received between the end of the period under examination and the date of your report.

Yes [X] No [] N/A [

We will disclose to you, the Legislative Auditor, and the applicable state grantor agency/agencies all known noncompliance and other events subsequent to the date of this representation and the date of your report that could have a material effect on our compliance with laws and regulations and the internal controls with such laws and regulations, or would require adjustment or modification to the results of the agreed-upon procedures.

Yes [X] No [] N/A [

President

The previous responses have been made to the best of our belief and knowledge.

Secretary_____ Date Treasurer Date

ANN BROWN

Date 05/02/2024

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