

**TOWN OF MANGHAM, LOUISIANA**

*Financial Statements  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022*

**TOWN OF MANGHAM, LOUISIANA**

Annual Financial Statements  
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2022  
With Supplemental Information Schedules

**CONTENTS**

	<b>Statement</b>	<b>Page</b>
Independent Auditor's Report		3
Required Supplemental Information (Part I) Management's Discussion and Analysis		5
<u>Basic Financial Statements</u>		
Government-Wide Financial Statements:		
Statement of Net Position	A	11
Statement of Activities	B	12
Fund Financial Statements:		
Governmental Funds:		
Balance Sheet	C	13
Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet to The Government-Wide Financial Statement of Net Position	C	13
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances	D	14
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, And Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities	D	14
Proprietary Funds:		
Statement of Net Position	E	15
Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Fund Net Position	F	16
Statement of Cash Flows	G	17

**TOWN OF MANGHAM, LOUISIANA**

Annual Financial Statements  
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2022  
With Supplemental Information Schedules

(continued)

	<b>Statement</b>	<b>Page</b>
Notes to the Financial Statements		18
	<b>Schedules</b>	<b>Page</b>
Required Supplemental Information (Part II)		
Budget Comparison Schedules	I	32
Notes to Budget Comparison Schedules		
<u>Other Supplemental Schedules</u>		
Schedule of Compensation, Benefits, and Other Payments To Agency Head or Executive Officer	II	33
Schedule of Compensation Paid to Elected Officials	III	34
Schedule of Employer's Share of Net Pension Liability	IV	35
Schedule of Employer Contributions	V	36
<u>Reports Required By Government Auditing Standards</u>		<b>Page</b>
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards		37
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs	VI	39
Status of Prior Audit Findings	VII	41
Independent Accountant's Report on Applying Agreed Upon Procedures		42

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Honorable Mayor and Board of Aldermen of  
The Town of Mangham, Louisiana

*Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements*

*Opinions*

I have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, business type activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Mangham, Louisiana, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Commission's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In my opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, business type activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Mangham, Louisiana, as of June 30, 2022, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

*Basis for Opinions*

I conducted my audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the *Louisiana Governmental Audit Guide*. My responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of my report. I am required to be independent of the Town of Mangham, Louisiana and to meet my other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to my audit. I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my audit opinions.

*Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements*

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Town of Mangham, Louisiana's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Honorable Mayor and Board of Aldermen of  
The Town of Mangham, Louisiana

***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

My objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes my opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, I:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion of the effectiveness of the Town's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in my judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Town of Mangham, Louisiana's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

I am required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that I identified during the audit.

***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that management's discussion and analysis and the budgetary comparison information be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context.

Honorable Mayor and Board of Aldermen of  
The Town of Mangham, Louisiana

I have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to my inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge I obtained during the audit of the basic financial statements. I do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide me with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurances.

***Other Information***

The Schedule of Compensation, Benefits and Other Payments to Agency Head is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In my opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

***Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, I have also issued my report dated December 21, 2022 on my consideration of the Town of Mangham, Louisiana's internal control over financial reporting and on my tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of my testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of Mangham, Louisiana's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Governmental Auditing Standards* in considering the Town of Mangham, Louisiana's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

*David M. AuH, CPA (PPAC)*

West Monroe, Louisiana  
December 21, 2022

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION (PART A)  
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

**TOWN OF MANGHAM, LOUISIANA**  
**Management Discussion and Analysis**  
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Management's Discussion and Analysis is a fact-based analysis of the Town's financial activities during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022. Its purpose is to provide an overview of activities within the Town based on currently known facts, decision, and conditions.

The Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) is an element of the new reporting model adopted by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) in their Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for State and Local Government issued June 2001. Certain comparative information between the current year and the prior year is required to be presented in the MD&A. The Town of Mangham has adopted the GASB 68 reporting requirements concerning retirements.

As with other sections of the financial report, the information contained within the MD&A should be considered only a part of the greater whole. The readers of this statement should take time to read and evaluate all sections of this report, including the footnotes and the other Required Supplementary Information ("RSI") that is provided in addition to this Management Discussion and Analysis.

### **Financial Highlights**

- The assets of the Town exceeded its liabilities at the close of the fiscal year by \$3,267,459 (net position). Of this amount, \$1,741,404 (unrestricted net position) represents the portion of net position that is not invested in capital assets or otherwise restricted.
- The government's total net position increased by \$68,527.
- As of the close of the current fiscal year, the Town's governmental activities reported combined ending net position of \$1,721,358, an increase of \$207,324 in comparison with the prior year. Of this total amount, \$1,372,181 is available for spending at the government's discretion (unassigned fund balance).
- The Town's total debt decreased by approximately \$8,900 during the current fiscal year.

### **Overview of the Financial Statements**

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the Town of Mangham's basic financial statements. The Town of Mangham's basic financial statements are comprised of three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

**Government Wide Financial Statements.** The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the Town of Mangham's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business. The statement of net position presents information on all of the Town of Mangham's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Town of Mangham is improving or deteriorating.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the Town's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses

**Town of Mangham, Louisiana**  
Management Discussion and Analysis (continued)

are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods (e.g., uncollected taxes).

Both of the government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of the Town of Mangham that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities) from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges (business-type activities). The governmental activities of the Town of Mangham include general government, public safety, sanitation, public works and Community Center. The business-type activities of the Town of Mangham include water and sewer.

The government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 11 and 12 of this report.

**Fund financial statements.** A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Town of Mangham like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the Town of Mangham can be divided into two categories: governmental funds and proprietary funds.

**Governmental funds.** Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the Town's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

The Town of Mangham maintains 2 individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances for the General Fund and Sales Tax Fund all of which are considered to be major funds.

The Town of Mangham adopts an annual appropriated budget for its general fund and special revenue funds. A budgetary comparison statement has been provided for those funds to demonstrate compliance with this budget.

**Proprietary funds.** The Town of Mangham maintains two types of proprietary funds. Enterprise funds are used to report the same functions presented as business-type activities in the government-wide financial statements. Proprietary funds provide the same type of information the government-wide financial statements, only in more detail.

**Notes to the financial statements.** The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

**Town of Mangham, Louisiana**  
Management Discussion and Analysis (continued)

**Other information.** In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain required supplementary information concerning the Town of Mangham's compliance with budgets for its major funds.

**Government-wide Financial Analysis**

As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. In the case of the Town of Mangham, assets exceeded liabilities by approximately \$3,267,459 at the close of the most recent fiscal year.

By far the largest amount of the Town of Mangham's net assets (\$1,490,091) reflects its investment in capital assets (e.g., land, buildings, machinery, and equipment), less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding. The Town of Mangham uses these capital assets to provide services to citizens; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although the Town of Mangham's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Totals	
	6/30/2022	6/30/2021	6/30/2022	6/30/2021	6/30/2022	6/30/2021
Current & other assets	\$1,448,028	\$1,275,620	\$442,370	\$509,176	\$1,890,398	\$1,784,796
Capital assets	349,177	278,441	1,564,513	1,633,337	1,913,690	1,911,778
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>\$1,797,205</b>	<b>\$1,554,061</b>	<b>\$2,006,883</b>	<b>\$2,142,513</b>	<b>\$3,804,088</b>	<b>\$3,696,574</b>
Deferred Outflows	\$12,523	\$30,658	\$0	\$0	\$12,523	\$30,658
Current & other liabilities	\$40,404	\$11,535	\$37,182	\$29,616	\$77,586	\$41,151
Net pension liability	35,740	58,126	\$0	\$0	35,740	58,126
Long-term liabilities	0	0	423,599	432,499	423,599	432,499
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>\$76,144</b>	<b>\$69,661</b>	<b>\$460,781</b>	<b>\$462,115</b>	<b>\$536,925</b>	<b>\$531,776</b>
Deferred Inflows	\$12,226	\$3,325	\$0	\$0	\$12,226	\$3,325
Net Position:						
Invested in Capital Assets						
net of related debt	\$349,177	\$278,441	\$1,140,914	\$1,200,838	\$1,490,091	\$1,479,279
Restricted	0	0	35,964	33,300	35,964	33,300
Unrestricted	1,372,181	1,233,292	369,223	446,260	1,741,404	1,679,552
<b>Total net position</b>	<b>\$1,721,358</b>	<b>\$1,511,733</b>	<b>\$1,546,101</b>	<b>\$1,680,398</b>	<b>\$3,267,459</b>	<b>\$3,192,131</b>

The balance of \$1,372,181 in unrestricted net position in the governmental activities represents the accumulated results of all past year's operations. Net position increased by \$207,324 overall from the prior year. The changes in net position are discussed later in this MD&A.

**Governmental activities.** Governmental activities increased the Town of Mangham's net position by \$143,990. Key elements of the changes in net position are as follows:

**Town of Mangham, Louisiana**  
**Management Discussion and Analysis (continued)**

**TOWN OF MANGHAM CHANGES IN NET POSITION**  
**06/30/2022 and 2021**

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Totals	
	6/30/2022	6/30/2021	6/30/2022	6/30/2021	6/30/2022	6/30/2021
Revenues:						
Program Revenues:						
Charges for services	222,786	219,385	\$149,101	\$152,389	\$371,887	\$371,774
Operating grants & contributions	116,688	21,530	0	0	116,688	21,530
Capital grants & contributions	114,301	26,754	33,450	0	147,751	26,754
General Revenues:					0	0
Property taxes	49,632	49,955	11,170	8,497	60,802	58,452
Sales taxes	119,529	109,994			119,529	109,994
Other taxes	17,182	9,918			17,182	9,918
Other general revenues	49,942	39,565	283	449	50,225	40,014
Total revenues	<u>690,060</u>	<u>477,101</u>	<u>194,004</u>	<u>161,335</u>	<u>884,064</u>	<u>638,436</u>
Expenses:						
General Government	133,430	106,445			133,430	106,445
Public Safety and Protection	250,981	181,646			250,981	181,646
Public Works	28,085	52,828			28,085	52,828
Sanitation	37,945	29,901			37,945	29,901
Culture and Recreation	95,629	26,205			95,629	26,205
Water			249,142	157,263	249,142	157,263
Sewer			66,405	57,888	66,405	57,888
Interest on long term debt			17,254	18,185	17,254	18,185
Total expenses	<u>546,070</u>	<u>397,025</u>	<u>332,801</u>	<u>233,336</u>	<u>878,871</u>	<u>630,361</u>
Increase (decrease) in net position before transfers	143,990	80,076	(138,797)	(72,001)	5,193	8,075
Transfers	0	0	0	0	0	0
Increase (decrease) in net position	<u>\$143,990</u>	<u>\$80,076</u>	<u>(\$138,797)</u>	<u>(\$72,001)</u>	<u>\$5,193</u>	<u>\$8,075</u>

Expenses are classified by functions/programs. General government accounts for approximately \$133,430 while public safety, public works, sanitation, and community center\recreation accounts for approximately \$412,640 for the fiscal year 2022. The related program revenues for fiscal 2022 directly related to these expenses totaled \$223,000 which resulted in net program revenues of \$144,000. The remaining balance of expenses represents the cost to the taxpayers. The costs of governmental activities exceeding restricted state and federal grants are paid primarily from the following sources:

- Sales tax revenues are the largest and most significant source of revenue for the Town of Mangham. It provides approximately \$119,000 of general fund revenue.
- Insurance premium taxes are the second largest revenue source to the Town, generating approximately \$20,000 of general fund revenue.

**Business-type activities.** Business-type activities decreased the Town of Mangham's net position by approximately (\$139,000). Key elements of this decrease are as follows.

- Water Fund activities decreased net position by approximately \$106,000.
- Sewer Fund activities decreased net position by approximately \$33,000.

**Town of Mangham, Louisiana**  
Management Discussion and Analysis (continued)

**Financial Analysis of the Government's Funds**

As noted earlier, the Town of Mangham uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. The focus of the Town of Mangham's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the Town of Mangham's financing requirements. In particular, unreserved fund balance may serve as a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

As of the end of the current fiscal year, the Town of Mangham's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$1,546,101 a decrease of \$138,797 in comparison with the prior year. All of this total amount (\$1,546,101) constitutes unreserved fund balance, which is available for spending at the Town's discretion.

**General Fund Budgetary Highlights**

In accordance with Louisiana Revised Statutes Title 39, Chapter 9, Louisiana Local Government Budget Act (LSA- R.S 39:1301 et seq), the Town of Mangham must adopt a budget for the General Fund and all Special Revenue funds prior to June 30. The original budget for the Town was adopted in June 2017 with one amendment for the year.

**Revenues:** Overall revenues for the General Fund were projected to increase during FY 2022 by \$1,500,000 from the previous year. All other revenues were expected to remain the same for 2022.

**Expenditures:** General governmental expenditures comprise 31% of the General Funds Appropriations.

**Capital Asset and Debt Administration**

**Capital assets.** The Town of Mangham's investment in capital assets for its governmental and business type activities as of June 30, 2022, amounts to \$1,913,690 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets includes land, buildings and system improvements, machinery and equipment and street improvements.

No assets were purchased or constructed in the Sewer Fund. The Water Fund has begun replacement of water meters with a grant. Police department purchased body cameras and a tahoe with a matching grant and the Recreation department began construction of a sports complex with grant funds.

**Town of Mangham, Louisiana**  
 Management Discussion and Analysis (continued)

Land	\$43,750	\$43,750
Building & Improvements	193,751	193,751
Machines & Equipment	114,688	110,876
Vehicles	70,367	53,677
Infrastructure	257,233	257,233
Construction in Progress	163,936	81,520
Sewer System	1,118,346	1,099,613
Water System	<u>2,351,808</u>	<u>2,323,543</u>
Total	4,313,879	4,163,963
Less Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(2,400,189)</u>	<u>(2,252,185)</u>
Total Capital Assets	<u>\$1,913,690</u>	<u>\$1,911,778</u>

Town of Mangham Outstanding Debt

Water Notes	\$423,599	\$432,499
Sewer Notes	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	<u>\$423,599</u>	<u>\$432,499</u>

**Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates**

Factors considered in preparing the Town of Mangham's budget for the 2022 fiscal year included the impact that the property tax reassessments that were completed which increased property values for the Town and determining the amount of revenue that will be generated from sales tax. Sales taxes account for approximately 23% of the Town's total revenue. With current economic conditions, sales tax revenue is projected to remain flat for the next fiscal year. All other revenues are expected to remain constant.

**Covid-19**

The Covid-19 outbreak in the United States and our state has caused business disruption through mandated and voluntary closings of businesses. While the disruption is currently expected to be temporary, there is considerable uncertainty around the duration of the closings and whether those closings will precipitate a wider economic recession. As a result, the related financial impact on the Town and the duration cannot be estimated at this time.

**Requests for Information**

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Town of Mangham's finances for all those with an interest in the government's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to the Town Clerk, Post Office 94 Mangham, Louisiana 71295.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## TOWN OF MANGHAM, LOUISIANA

## Statement of Net Position

June 30, 2022

	PRIMARY GOVERNMENT		
	GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES	TOTAL
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$621,662	\$1,145,014	\$1,766,676
Receivables (net of allowances for uncollectibles)	107,872	15,850	123,722
Internal balances	718,494	(718,494)	0
Capital assets (net)	349,177	1,564,513	1,913,690
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>1,797,205</b>	<b>2,006,883</b>	<b>3,804,088</b>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>			
Pension	12,523	0	12,523
<b>TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<b>12,523</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12,523</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>			
Accounts, salaries, and other payables	40,404	37,182	77,586
Capital leases payable	-	-	-
Loans payable	-	423,599	423,599
Net pension liability	35,740	-	35,740
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES</b>	<b>76,144</b>	<b>460,781</b>	<b>536,925</b>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>			
Pension	12,226	0	12,226
<b>TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	<b>12,226</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>12,226</b>
<b>NET POSITION</b>			
Net investment in capital assets	349,177	1,140,914	1,490,091
Restricted for debt service	-	35,964	35,964
Unrestricted	1,372,181	369,223	1,741,404
<b>TOTAL NET POSITION</b>	<b>1,721,358</b>	<b>1,546,101</b>	<b>\$3,267,459</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

**TOWN OF MANGHAM, LOUISIANA**

**Statement of Activities**

**For the Year Ended June 30, 2022**

	Program Revenues				Net (Expenses)/ Revenue	Net (Expenses) Revenues and Changes of Primary Government		
	Expenses	Operating		Capital Grants & Contributions		Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total
		Charges for Services	Grants and Contributions					
<b>Governmental Activities</b>								
General government	\$147,223		\$116,688		(\$30,535)		(\$30,535)	
Public safety and protection	236,602	163,166		14,890	(\$58,546)	(58,546)	(58,546)	
Public works	47,141			25,000	(\$22,141)	(22,141)	(22,141)	
Sanitation	37,945	30,528			(\$7,417)	(7,417)	(7,417)	
Culture & Recreation	15,367	17,455		82,096	\$84,184	84,184	84,184	
Total Governmental Activities	<u>484,278</u>	<u>211,149</u>	<u>116,688</u>	<u>121,986</u>	<u>(34,455)</u>	<u>(34,455)</u>	<u>(34,455)</u>	
<b>Business-type Activities</b>								
Water	266,396	115,879		33,450	(\$117,067)	(117,067)	(117,067)	
Sewer	66,405	33,222			(\$33,183)	(33,183)	(33,183)	
Total Business-type Activities	<u>332,801</u>	<u>149,101</u>		<u>33,450</u>	<u>(150,250)</u>	<u>(150,250)</u>	<u>(150,250)</u>	
Total Primary Government	<u>\$817,079</u>	<u>\$360,250</u>	<u>\$116,688</u>	<u>\$155,436</u>	<u>(\$184,705)</u>	<u>(\$34,455)</u>	<u>(\$150,250)</u>	
General Revenues:								
Property taxes						\$49,632	\$11,170	\$60,802
Sales taxes						119,529		119,529
Franchise taxes						15,703		15,703
Occupational licenses						17,295		17,295
Insurance premium tax						11,797		11,797
Investment earnings						119	283	402
Other general revenues						27,704		27,704
Transfers								0
Total general revenues and transfers						<u>241,779</u>	<u>11,453</u>	<u>253,232</u>
Change in Net Position						<u>207,324</u>	<u>(138,797)</u>	<u>68,527</u>
Net position-beginning (restated)						1,514,034	1,684,898	3,198,932
Prior period adjustment								0
Net position-ending						<u>\$1,721,358</u>	<u>\$1,546,101</u>	<u>\$3,267,459</u>

Statement B

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**TOWN OF MANGHAM, LOUISIANA**  
**Balance Sheet, Governmental Funds**  
**June 30, 2022**

	GENERAL FUND	MAJOR FUNDS SALES TAX FUNDS	TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$575,162	\$46,500	\$621,662
Receivables (net of allowances for uncollectibles)	97,414	10,458	107,872
Due from other funds	718,494	43,745	762,239
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<b>\$1,391,070</b>	<b>\$100,703</b>	<b>\$1,491,773</b>
<b>LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES</b>			
Liabilities:			
Accounts, salaries, and other payables	40,326	78	40,404
Due to other funds	43,745	0	43,745
Total Liabilities	84,071	78	84,149
Fund balances:			
Assigned		100,625	100,625
Unassigned	1,306,999		1,306,999
Total Fund Balances	1,306,999	100,625	1,407,624
<b>TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES</b>	<b>\$1,391,070</b>	<b>\$100,703</b>	<b>\$1,491,773</b>

**Reconciliation of The Governmental Fund Balance Sheet  
to The Government-Wide Financial Statement of Net Position, June 30, 2022**

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:

Fund Balances, Total Governmental Funds: \$1,407,624

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the governmental funds.

Governmental assets	843,724	
Less Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(494,547)</u>	349,177

Retirement payments are reported as expenditures in the governmental funds. In the government-wide statements the payments and other state retirement system deferrals are reported as Deferred Outflows-Pension 12,523

Government-wide statements report the Town's share of state retirement system deferrals as Deferred Inflows-Pension (12,226)

Long-term liabilities, including bonds payable are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds:

Net Pension Liability	<u>(35,740)</u>
-----------------------	-----------------

Net Position of Governmental Activities (Statement A) \$1,721,358

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

**TOWN OF MANGHAM, LOUISIANA**  
**Statement of Revenues, Expenditures**  
**and Changes in Fund Balances**  
**Governmental Funds**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2022**

	GENERAL FUND	MAJOR FUNDS SALES TAX FUND	TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
<b>REVENUES</b>			
Taxes:			
Sales and use	\$ -	\$ 119,529	\$ 119,529
Franchise tax	17,182		17,182
Ad valorem tax	49,632		49,632
Licenses and permits	29,092		29,092
Intergovernmental revenues:			
State funds:			
Grant	238,675		238,675
Charges for services	30,528		30,528
Fines and forfeitures	163,166		163,166
Investment earnings	72	46	118
Other revenues	42,138		42,138
Total Revenues	<u>570,485</u>	<u>119,575</u>	<u>690,060</u>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>			
General government	132,291	1,139	133,430
Public safety and protection	230,480		230,480
Public works	28,085		28,085
Sanitation	37,945		37,945
Culture and recreation	13,212		13,212
Capital outlay	102,918		102,918
Total Expenditures	<u>544,931</u>	<u>1,139</u>	<u>546,070</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures	25,554	118,436	143,990
<b>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</b>			
Transfers in	118,436		118,436
Transfers out	0	(118,436)	(118,436)
Total Other Financing Sources and Uses	<u>118,436</u>	<u>(118,436)</u>	<u>0</u>
Net Change in Fund Balance	143,990	0	143,990
Fund balances -- beginning	1,163,009	100,625	1,263,634
Fund balances -- ending	<u>\$1,306,999</u>	<u>\$100,625</u>	<u>\$1,407,624</u>

**Reconciliation of The Statement of Revenues, Expenditures,  
and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Fund  
To the Statement of Activities**

For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Activities are different because:

Net Change in Fund Balances, Total Governmental Funds \$143,990

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceeded depreciation in the current period.

	Capital Outlay	102,918	
	Depreciation Expense	<u>(32,182)</u>	70,736

Governmental funds report retirement expenditures as a payment when remitted to the retirement system. However, in the government-wide statement of activities, retirement is reported based on the allocation stated in the retirement system report. (8,944)

Government-wide statement of activities reports the Town's share of Non-employers pension contribution as part of general revenue. 1,542

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities, Statement B \$207,324

## TOWN OF MANGHAM, LOUISIANA

## Statement of Net Position, Proprietary Funds

June 30, 2022

	<u>BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES-ENTERPRISE FUNDS</u>		
	(Major Enterprise Funds)		TOTAL
	<u>WATER</u>	<u>SEWER</u>	<u>ENTERPRISE</u>
	<u>FUND</u>	<u>FUND</u>	<u>FUNDS</u>
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Current Assets:			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$1,029,696	\$115,318	\$1,145,014
Receivables (net of allowances for uncollectibles)	12,514	3,336	15,850
Total Current Assets	<u>1,042,210</u>	<u>118,654</u>	<u>1,160,864</u>
Non-Current Assets:			
Capital assets (net of accumulated depreciation)	<u>1,113,599</u>	<u>450,914</u>	<u>1,564,513</u>
Total Non-Current Assets	<u>1,113,599</u>	<u>450,914</u>	<u>1,564,513</u>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS</b>	<u><u>\$2,155,809</u></u>	<u><u>\$569,568</u></u>	<u><u>\$2,725,377</u></u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>			
Current Liabilities:			
Accounts, salaries, and other payables	\$10,863	\$2,634	\$13,497
Customer Deposits Refundable	23,685	0	23,685
Due to other funds	<u>332,464</u>	<u>386,030</u>	<u>718,494</u>
Total Current Liabilities	<u>367,012</u>	<u>388,664</u>	<u>755,676</u>
Non Current Liabilities:			
Notes Payable-USDA	<u>423,599</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>423,599</u>
Total Non-Current Liabilities	<u>423,599</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>423,599</u>
<b>NET POSITION</b>			
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	690,000	450,914	1,140,914
Restricted for debt service	35,964	0	35,964
Unrestricted	<u>639,234</u>	<u>(270,011)</u>	<u>369,223</u>
<b>TOTAL NET POSITION</b>	<u><u>\$1,365,198</u></u>	<u><u>\$180,903</u></u>	<u><u>\$1,546,101</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

## TOWN OF MANGHAM, LOUISIANA

Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position  
Proprietary Funds

For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

	BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES-ENTERPRISE FUNDS		
	(Major Enterprise Funds)		TOTAL
	WATER FUND	SEWER FUND	ENTERPRISE FUNDS
<b>Operating Revenues</b>			
Charges for services:			
Water sales	\$111,469	\$0	\$111,469
Sewer charges	0	33,222	33,222
Other services	4,410	0	4,410
Total Operating Revenues	<u>115,879</u>	<u>33,222</u>	<u>149,101</u>
<b>Operating Expenses</b>			
Salaries and wages	13,950	13,950	27,900
Materials and supplies	16,391	2,404	18,795
Other services and charges	133,789	19,241	153,030
Depreciation	85,012	30,810	115,822
Total Operating Expenses	<u>249,142</u>	<u>66,405</u>	<u>315,547</u>
<b>Operating Income (Loss)</b>	<u>(133,263)</u>	<u>(33,183)</u>	<u>(166,446)</u>
<b>Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)</b>			
Property Taxes	11,170	0	11,170
Grant	33,450	0	33,450
Interest earnings	220	63	283
Interest expense	(17,254)	0	(17,254)
Total Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)	<u>27,586</u>	<u>63</u>	<u>27,649</u>
<b>Income (Loss) Before Contributions and Transfers</b>	<u>(105,677)</u>	<u>(33,120)</u>	<u>(138,797)</u>
Capital Contributions	0	0	0
Transfers In	0	0	0
Transfer Out	0	0	0
<b>Change in Net Position</b>	<u>(105,677)</u>	<u>(33,120)</u>	<u>(138,797)</u>
Total Net Position-Beginning (Restated)	<u>1,470,875</u>	<u>214,023</u>	<u>1,684,898</u>
Total Net Position-Ending	<u>\$1,365,198</u>	<u>\$180,903</u>	<u>\$1,546,101</u>
<b>Reconciliation</b>			
Changes in Net Position Above			<u>(\$138,797)</u>
Adjustment to consolidate internal service activities related to enterprise activities			<u>0</u>
Changes in Net Position of Business-type Activities, Statement B			<u>(\$138,797)</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

**TOWN OF MANGHAM, LOUISIANA**  
**Statement of Cash Flows, Proprietary Funds**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2022**

	<b>BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES-ENTERPRISE FUNDS</b>		
	(Major Enterprise Funds) WATER FUND	SEWER FUND	TOTAL ENTERPRISE FUNDS
<b>Cash Flows From Operating Activities</b>			
Receipts from customers and users	\$121,350	\$33,222	\$154,572
Payments to suppliers	(78,921)	1,118	(77,803)
Payments to employees	(13,950)	(13,950)	(27,900)
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	<u>28,479</u>	<u>20,390</u>	<u>48,869</u>
<b>Cash Flows From NonCapital Financing Activities</b>			
Property Taxes	11,170	0	11,170
Miscellaneous	0	4,500	4,500
Transfers to/from other funds	0	0	0
Net Cash Provided (used) by Noncapital Financing Activities	<u>11,170</u>	<u>4,500</u>	<u>15,670</u>
<b>Cash Flows From Capital and Related Financing Activities</b>			
Purchases of capital assets	(33,450)	(13,547)	(46,997)
Proceeds from grant	33,450	0	33,450
Proceeds from sale of capital assets	0	0	0
Principal paid on capital debt	(8,900)	0	(8,900)
Interest paid on capital debt	(17,255)	0	(17,255)
Net Cash Provided (used) by Capital and Related Financing Activities	<u>(26,155)</u>	<u>(13,547)</u>	<u>(39,702)</u>
<b>Cash Flows From Investing Activities</b>			
Interest and dividends received	220	63	283
Net Cash Provided (used) by Investing Activities	<u>220</u>	<u>63</u>	<u>283</u>
Net Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents	13,714	11,406	25,120
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year	1,015,982	103,912	1,119,894
Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year	<u>\$1,029,696</u>	<u>\$115,318</u>	<u>\$1,145,014</u>
<b>Reconciliation of Operating Income to Net Cash Provided (used) by Operating Activities</b>			
Operating income	(\$133,263)	(\$33,183)	(\$166,446)
Depreciation expense	85,012	30,810	115,822
(Increase) decrease in accounts receivable	5,491	1,675	7,166
(Increase) decrease in due from other funds	0	0	0
Increase (decrease) in allowance for uncollectible accounts	0	0	0
Increase (decrease) in customer deposits	3,175	0	3,175
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable	6,853	(2,461)	4,392
Increase (decrease) in due to other funds	61,211	23,549	84,760
Total Adjustments	<u>161,742</u>	<u>53,573</u>	<u>215,315</u>
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	<u>\$28,479</u>	<u>\$20,390</u>	<u>\$48,869</u>
<b>Reconciliation of cash and restricted cash reported within the balance sheet that sum to the total of the same such amounts in the statements of cash flows:</b>			
Cash and Cash Equivalents		\$	1,057,015
Restricted Cash - Customer Deposits			52,035
Restricted Cash - Debt Service Reserve			35,964
Total Cash and Restricted Cash		<u>\$</u>	<u>1,145,014</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this financial statement.

## TOWN OF MANGHAM, LOUISIANA

Notes to the Financial Statements  
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2022

### INTRODUCTION

The Town of Mangham, Louisiana was incorporated March 4, 1907, under the provisions of the Lawrason Act. The Town operates under a Board of Aldermen-Mayor form of government and provides the following services as authorized by its charter: public safety, highways and streets, sanitation, public improvements and general administrative services. The Town has a population of approximately 650 people and employs seven people excluding the mayor and the five aldermen.

GASB Statement No. 14, *The Reporting Entity*, established criteria for determining the governmental reporting entity and component units that should be included within the reporting entity. Under provisions of this Statement, the Town is considered a primary government, since it is a special purpose government that has a separately elected governing body, is legally separate, and is fiscally independent of other state or local governments. As used in GASB Statement No. 14, fiscally independent means that the Town may, without the approval or consent of another governmental entity, determine or modify its own budget, levy its own taxes or set rates or charges, and issue bonded debt. The Town has oversight of other component units that are, either, blended into the Town's basic financial statements or discretely presented in a separate column in the government-wide financial statements. The Town of Mangham has no component units as of June 30, 2022.

### 1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### A. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of changes in net position) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government and its component units. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. Likewise, the primary government is reported separately from certain legally separate component units for which the primary government is financially accountable.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segments are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds, even though the latter are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major

**TOWN OF MANGHAM, Louisiana**  
Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued)

individual governmental funds and major individual enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

**B. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation**

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the proprietary fund and fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes, franchise taxes, licenses, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Only the portion of special assessment receivable due within the current fiscal period is considered to be susceptible to accrual as revenue of the current period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when the government receives cash.

The Town reports the following major governmental funds:

The General Fund is the Town's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund. The Sales Tax Fund accounts for all sales taxes collected during the year.

The Town reports the following major proprietary funds:

The Water Fund provides water services to the citizens inside the Town's boundaries. It accounts for all revenues and expenses associated with providing water service.

The Sewer Fund provides sewer services to the citizens inside the Town's boundaries. It accounts for all revenues and expenses associated with providing sewer service.

Private-sector standards of accounting and financial reporting issued prior to December 1, 1989, generally are followed in both the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements to the extent that those standards do not conflict with or contradict guidance of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. Governments also have the option of following subsequent private-sector guidance for their business-type activities and enterprise funds, subject to this same limitation. The government has elected not to follow subsequent private-sector guidance.

As a general rule the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements. Exceptions to this general rule are payments-in-lieu of taxes and other charges between the government's enterprise operations. Elimination of these charges would distort the direct costs and program revenues reported for the various functions concerned.

**TOWN OF MANGHAM, Louisiana**  
Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued)

Amounts reported as program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided, 2) operating grants and contributions, and 3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principle operating revenues derived from the proprietary funds include water and sewer fees along with new installation fees. Operating expenses for enterprise funds and internal service funds include the cost of sales and services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Town's policy to use restricted resources first, and then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

**C. Deposits and Investments**

The Town's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. State law and the Town's investment policy allow the Town to invest in collateralized certificates of deposits, government backed securities, commercial paper, the state sponsored investment pool, and mutual funds consisting solely of government backed securities.

Investments for the Town, as well as for its component units, are reported at fair value. The state investment pool (LAMP) operates in accordance with state laws and regulations. The reported value of the pool is the same as the fair value of the pool shares.

**D. Receivables and Payables**

Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as either "due to/from other funds" (i.e., the current portion of interfund loans) or "advances to/from other funds" (i.e., the non-current portion of interfund loans). All other outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds." Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances."

Advances between funds, as reported in the fund financial statements, are offset by a fund balance reserve account in applicable governmental funds to indicate that they are not available for appropriation and are not expendable available financial resources.

All trade and property tax receivables are shown net of an allowance for uncollectibles. The Town uses the allowance method for uncollectible water fees and writes off accounts when it deems them to be totally uncollectible.

**E. Property Taxes**

Property taxes are levied on a calendar year basis and become due on January 1 of each year. The following is a summary of authorized and levied ad valorem taxes:

**TOWN OF MANGHAM, Louisiana**  
Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued)

	<u>Authorized Millage</u>	<u>Levied Millage</u>	<u>Expiration Date</u>
Taxes due for:			
General Alimony	8.62	8.62	2028
Water Plant Fund	3.35	3.35	
Street Maintenance	2.24	2.24	
General fund	7.85	7.85	

*Sales Taxes* The Town of Mangham collects a 1% sales tax, which is not designated for a specific purpose at this time. The tax may be used for any expenditure necessary.

**F. Restricted Assets**

The Town's Water Fund has restricted assets in accordance with the loan agreement in the amount of \$35,964. An amount of \$222 per month is deposited into a reserve account per the agreement. This is to cover the loan in case of default.

**G. Capital Assets**

Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, bridges, sidewalks, and similar items), are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities columns in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are capitalized at historical cost or estimated cost if historical cost is not available. Donated assets are recorded as capital assets at their estimated fair market value at the date of donation. The Town maintains a threshold level of \$2,500 or more for capitalizing capital assets.

As permitted by GASB 34, the Town has elected not to report infrastructure assets retroactively.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized.

Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed. Interest incurred during the construction phase of capital assets of business-type activities is included as part of the capitalized value of the assets constructed. The Town had no interest to capitalize under construction.

All capital assets, other than land, are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Estimated Lives</u>
Buildings and building improvements	40 Years
Furniture and fixtures	5 – 10 Years
Vehicles	5 Years
Equipment	7 – 15 Years
Sewer system	20 – 40 Years
Water system	20 – 40 Years

## **H. Compensated Absences**

Full time employees of the Town earn 5/6 working days per year of 30 days for each month worked for annual leave. Annual leave cannot be accumulated therefore no accrual has been made.

Employees can earn up to 15 days of sick leave each year. Employees are not paid for accumulated sick leave upon termination, therefore, no accrual has been made.

## **I. Long-Term Obligations**

In the government-wide financial statements, and the proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities, or proprietary fund type statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts, as well as issuance costs, are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Bond issuance costs are reported as deferred charges and amortized over the term of the related debt.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of the debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

## **J. Fund Equity**

GASB Statement No. 54 establishes standards for five fund balance classifications that comprise a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which a government is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of resources reported in government funds. The nonspendable fund balance classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form – prepaid items or inventories; or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

The spendable portion of the fund balance comprises the remaining four classifications: restricted, committed, assigned and unassigned.

*Restricted Fund Balance* – This classification reflects the constraints imposed on resources either (a) externally by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or (b) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

*Committed Fund Balance* – These amounts can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal resolutions or ordinances of the town aldermen – the government's highest level of decision making authority. Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the town aldermen remove the specified use by taking the same type of action imposing the commitment. This classification also includes contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

**TOWN OF MANGHAM, Louisiana**  
Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued)

*Assigned Fund Balance* – This classification reflects the amounts constrained by the town’s “intent” to be used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed. The town aldermen and management have the authority to assign amounts to be used for specific purposes. Assigned fund balances include all remaining amounts (except negative balances) that are reported in governmental funds, other than the general fund, that are not classified as nonspendable and are neither restricted nor committed.

*Unassigned Fund Balance* – This fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund. It is also used to report negative fund balances in other governmental funds.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the town’s policy to use externally restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources – committed, assigned and unassigned – in order as needed.

**K. Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues, expenditures, and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**2. STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY**

*BUDGET INFORMATION.* The Town uses the following budget practices:

Preliminary budgets for the ensuing fiscal year are prepared by the Town Clerk during May of each year. Prior to June 15, the Mayor submits to the Board of Aldermen, a proposed budget for the fiscal year commencing the following July 1. The availability of the proposed budget for public inspection and the date of the next meeting on the budget are then advertised in the official journal. The budget is then adopted during the meeting prior to June 30. All annual appropriations lapse at year-end.

The budget comparison statements included in the accompanying financial statements reflect the original adopted budget and all amendments made. Accounting principles applied for purposes of developing data on a budgetary basis and those used to present financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles are the same and no adjustment is necessary to convert the actual GAAP data to the budgetary basis.

**3. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS**

At June 30, 2022 the Town has cash and cash equivalents (book balances) totaling \$1,766,676 as follows:

**TOWN OF MANGHAM, Louisiana**  
Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued)

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Sales Tax Fund</u>	<u>Proprietary Funds</u>	<u>Totals</u>
Demand deposits	\$517,304		\$928,559	\$1,445,863
Interest-bearing demand deposits	5,717			5,717
Time deposits	52,141	46,500	216,455	315,096
Other				
	<u>\$575,162</u>	<u>\$46,500</u>	<u>\$1,145,014</u>	<u>\$1,766,676</u>

These deposits are stated at cost, which approximates market. Under state law, these deposits (or the resulting bank balances) must be secured by federal deposit insurance or the pledge of securities owned by the fiscal agent bank. The market value of the pledged securities plus the federal deposit insurance must at all times equal the amount on deposit with the fiscal agent. These securities are held in the name of the pledging fiscal agent bank in a holding or custodial bank that is mutually acceptable to both parties.

At June 30, 2022, the Town has \$1,782,056 in deposits (collected bank balances). These deposits are secured from risk by \$250,000 of federal deposit insurance and \$1,773,898 of pledged securities held by the custodial bank in the name of the fiscal agent bank (GASB Category 3).

Even though the pledged securities are considered uncollateralized (Category 3) under the provisions of GASB Statement 3, RS 39:1229 imposes a statutory requirement on the custodial bank to advertise and sell the pledged securities within 10 days of being notified by the municipality that the fiscal agent has failed to pay deposited funds upon demand.

**4. RECEIVABLES**

The receivables of \$123,722 at June 30, 2022 are as follows:

<u>Class of Receivable</u>	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Special Revenue Funds</u>	<u>Proprietary Funds</u>	<u>Total</u>
Services	\$3,245	\$	\$15,679	\$18,924
Fines	94,150			94,150
Accrued Interest	19	3	171	193
Sales Tax		10,455		10,455
LGAP	0			0
Total	<u>\$97,414</u>	<u>\$10,458</u>	<u>\$15,850</u>	<u>\$123,722</u>

The proprietary funds have an allowance account of \$550 and used the direct write-off method when an account is deemed uncollectible.

**5. INTERFUND RECEIVABLES/PAYABLES**

Short-term cash loans between funds are considered temporary in nature. These amounts are reported as "due from/to other funds." Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities

**TOWN OF MANGHAM, Louisiana**  
**Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued)**

and business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances."

**6. CAPITAL ASSETS**

Capital assets and depreciation activity as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022 for the primary government is as follows:463

	Balance 6/30/2021	Additions	Retirements	Balance 6/30/2022
<b>Governmental Activities:</b>				
Nondepreciable assets:				
Land	\$43,750			\$43,750
Depreciable assets:				
Buildings & improvements	193,751			193,751
Construction in progress	81,520	82,416		163,936
Equipment	110,875	3,812		114,687
Vehicles	53,677	16,690		70,367
Street Improvements	257,233			257,233
Total capital assets being depreciated	697,056	102,918	0	799,974
Less accumulated depreciation	(462,365)	(32,182)		(494,547)
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	234,691	70,736	0	305,427
Total governmental activities capital assets, net	<u>\$278,441</u>	<u>\$70,736</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$349,177</u>
<b>Business-type activities:</b>				
Nondepreciable assets:				
Land	\$10,450			\$10,450
Depreciable assets:				
Structures & Sewer System	1,113,161			1,113,161
Water Plant & Distribution	2,178,764			2,178,764
Furniture & Equipment	113,167			113,167
Construction in Progress	0	33,450		33,450
Vehicles	21,162			21,162
Total capital assets being depreciated	3,426,254	33,450	0	3,459,704
Less accumulated depreciation	(1,789,819)	(115,822)	0	(1,905,641)
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	1,636,435	(82,372)	0	1,554,063
Total business-type activities capital assets, net	<u>\$1,646,885</u>	<u>(\$82,372)</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$1,564,513</u>

Depreciation expense is charges to functions of the governmental and business-type activities as follows:

**TOWN OF MANGHAM, Louisiana**  
Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued)

<u>Governmental Activities:</u>		<u>Business-Type Activities:</u>	
General Government	4,850	Sewer	30,810
Public safety and protection	6,121	Water	85,012
Public works	19,056		
Sanitation	0		
Culture and recreation	2,155		
Totals	<u>32,182</u>		<u>115,822</u>

**7. INTERFUND RECEIVABLES, PAYABLE, AND TRANSFERS**

The composition of interfund balances as of June 30, 2022 is as follows:

<u>Receivable Fund</u>	<u>Payable Fund</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Sewer Fund	General Fund	\$383,104
Water Fund	General Fund	335,390
Special Revenues	General Fund	(43,745)
Sales Tax Fund	General Fund	43,745
Water Fund	Sewer Fund	2,927
Sewer Fund	Water Fund	(2,927)
		<u>\$718,494</u>

**8. ACCOUNTS, SALARIES, AND OTHER PAYABLES**

The payables of \$77,586 at June 30, 2022 are as follows:

	General Fund	Proprietary Funds	Total
Accounts	\$ 40,404	\$ 13,497	\$ 53,901
Other		23,685	23,685
	<u>\$40,404</u>	<u>\$37,182</u>	<u>\$77,586</u>

**9. LEASES**

The Town records items under capital leases as an asset and an obligation in the accompanying financial statements. All leases have been paid in full as of June 30, 2022.

**10. LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS**

The following is a summary of the long-term obligation transactions for the year ended June 30, 2022:

**TOWN OF MANGHAM, Louisiana**  
Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued)

	Bonded Debt	USDA	Total
Long-term Obligations at Beginning of Year	\$0	\$432,499	\$432,499
Additions	0	0	0
Deductions	0	8,900	8,900
Long-term Obligations at End of Year	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$423,599</u>	<u>\$423,599</u>

<u>Year Ending June 30, 2022</u>	<u>Principal Payments</u>	<u>Interest Payments</u>	<u>Total</u>
2023	9,470	17,278	26,748
2024	9,946	16,802	26,748
2025	10,283	16,465	26,748
2026	10,429	16,319	26,748
2027	11,315	15,433	26,748
2028-2049	372,156	189,552	561,708
Total	<u>\$423,599</u>	<u>\$271,849</u>	<u>\$695,448</u>

The water fund accounts for the USDA funding and the general fund has no long-term debt as of June 30, 2022.

A water project loan from the USDA originated on 05/09/08 at 4.125 percent interest. This loan was granted to make major improvements to the water system lines and water plant. At completion, a payment of \$16,494 was made which consisted of accrued interest to date and \$584 of principal. The monthly payments of \$2,229 began 05/09/09 for a period of 40 years.

**11. RETIREMENT SYSTEMS**

**A. Municipal Employees' Retirement System of Louisiana (System)**

*Plan Description*

The Town of Mangham contributes to the Municipal Employees' Retirement System of Louisiana (System) which is a cost sharing multiple employer defined benefit pension plan. The System is composed of two distinct plans, Plan A and Plan B, with separate assets and benefit provisions. All employees of the municipality are members of Plan B.

All permanent employees working at least 35 hours per week who are not covered by another pension plan and are paid wholly or in part from municipal funds and all elected municipal officials are eligible to participate in the System.

Any member of Plan B who was hired before January 1, 2013, can retire providing the member meets one of the following criteria:

1. Any age with 30 years of creditable service.

**TOWN OF MANGHAM, Louisiana**  
Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued)

2. Age 60 with a minimum of ten or more years of creditable service.

Generally, the monthly amount of the retirement allowance for any member of Plan B shall consist of an amount equal to 2% of the employee's final compensation multiplied by his or her years of creditable service. Final compensation is the average monthly earnings during the highest sixty consecutive months or joined months if service was interrupted. However, under certain conditions as outlined in the statutes, the benefits are limited to specified amounts.

Any member of Plan B Tier 2 shall be eligible for retirement if he\she meets one of the following criteria:

1. Age 67 with seven years of creditable service.
2. Age 62 with ten years of creditable service.
3. Age 55 with 30 years of creditable service.
4. Any age with 25 years of creditable service, exclusive of military service and unused annual and sick leave, with an actuarially reduced early benefit.

The monthly amount of retirement allowance for any member of Plan B Tier 2 shall consist of an amount equal to 2% of the member's final compensation multiplied by his\her years of creditable service. Final compensation is the average monthly earnings during the highest sixty consecutive months or joined months if service was interrupted. However, under certain conditions as outlined in the statutes, the benefits are limited to specified amounts.

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the Town's total payroll for all employees was \$185,286. Total covered payroll was \$26,400. Covered payroll refers to all compensation paid by the Town to active employees covered by the Plan.

The System issues an annual publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for the System. The report may be obtained by writing to the Municipal Employees Retirement System of Louisiana, 7937 Office Park Boulevard, Baton Rouge, Louisiana 70809, or by calling (225) 925-4810, or by visiting the System's website [www.mersla.com](http://www.mersla.com).

### *Contributions*

According to state statute, contribution requirements for all employers are actuarially determined each year. For the year ended June 30, 2022, the actual employer contribution rate was 15.5% for Plan B, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. The Town of Mangham's contributions to the System under Plan B for the year ending June 30, 2022 were \$4,092. In accordance with state statute, the System receives ad valorem taxes and state revenue sharing funds. These additional sources of income are used as employer contributions and are considered support from non-employer contributing entities, but are not considered special funding situations.

Under Plan B, members are required by state statute to contribute 5.00% of their annual covered salary. The contributions are deducted from the employee's wages or salary and remitted by the Town to the System monthly.

*Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, Deferred Outflows of Resources, and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions*

**TOWN OF MANGHAM, Louisiana**  
Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued)

At June 30, 2022, the Employer reported a liability of \$35,740 for its proportionate share of the Net Pension Liability. The Net Pension Liability was measured as of June 30, 2021 and the total pension liability used to calculate the Net Pension Liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The Town of Mangham's proportion of the Net Pension Liability was based on a projection of the Town's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating employers, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2021, the Town's proportion was 0.061695%, which was an increase of 0.001949% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2020.

For the year ended June 30, 2022 the Town recognized a system pension expense of \$5,319 plus employer's amortization of change in proportionate share, differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions, and current year contributions, which was \$3,625. Total pension expense for the Town of Mangham for the year ended June 30, 2022 was \$8,944.

At June 30, 2022, the Town reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	0	1475
Changes in assumptions	1,447	0
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan	0	9,659
Changes in employer's proportion of beginning net pension liability	6,984	1,033
Differences between employer and proportionate share of contributions	0	59
Subsequent measurement contributions	4,092	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,523</b>	<b>12,226</b>

The \$12,523 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from Town contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of Net Pension Liability in the year ended June 30, 2022. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended June 30:	
2022	4,723
2023	(2,619)
2024	(2,505)
2025	(3,393)

*Actuarial Assumptions*

**TOWN OF MANGHAM**, Louisiana  
Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued)

A summary of the actuarial methods and assumptions used in determining the total pension liability as of June 30, 2021, as follows:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2021
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Expected remaining service lives	3 years
Investment Rate of Return	6.85%, net of pension plan investment expense, including inflation
Inflation Rate	2.50%
Salary increases, including inflation and merit increases	1 to 4 years of service - 7.4% More than 4 years of service – 4.9%
Annuitant and beneficiary mortality	PubG-2010(B) Healthy Retiree Table set equal to 120% for males and females, each adjusted using their respective male and female MP2018 scales.
Employee mortality	PubG-2010(B) Employee Table set equal to 120% for males and females, each adjusted using their respective male and female MP2018 scales.
Disabled lives mortality	PUBNE-2010(B) Disabled Retiree Table set equal to 120% for males and females with full generational MP2018 scale

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation and an adjustment for the effect of rebalancing/diversification.

The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the System’s target asset allocation as of June 30, 2021 are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Public equity	53%	2.31%
Public fixed income	38%	1.65%
Alternatives	9%	0.39%
Totals	100%	4.35%
Inflation		2.60%
Expected arithmetic nominal return		6.95%

*Discount Rate*

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.85% for the years ended June 30, 2021. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions

**TOWN OF MANGHAM, Louisiana**  
 Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued)

from plan members will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from participating employers will be made at the actuarially determined rates, which are calculated in accordance with relevant statutes and approved by the Board of Trustees and the Public Retirement Systems' Actuarial Committee. Based on those assumptions, the System's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payment to determine the total pension liability.

*Sensitivity of the Town of Mangham's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate*

The following presents the Town's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 6.85%, as well as what the Town's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage-point lower (5.85%) or one percentage-point higher (7.85%) than the current rate:

	1.0% Decrease	Current Discount Rate	1.0% Increase
Employer's proportionate share of net pension liability	54,832	35,740	19,591

*Payables to the Pension Plan*

These financial statements include a payable to the pension plan of \$0, which is the legally required contribution due at June 30, 2022. This amount is recorded in accrued expenses.

*Plan Fiduciary Net Position*

Detailed information about the Plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued Municipal Employees' Retirement System of Louisiana Audit Report at [www.mersla.com](http://www.mersla.com).

**12. RISK MANAGEMENT**

The Town is exposed to a variety of risks that may result in losses. These risks include possible losses from acts of God, injury to employees, property damage, or breach of contract. The Town manages these potential losses through purchasing insurance from several commercial insurance companies. The level of coverage has remained constant. Management believes such coverage is sufficient to preclude any significant uninsured losses to the Town. The Town is not a member of a risk pool.

**13. POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS**

The Town does not provide health care, life insurance, or any other post employment benefits for its retirees.

**14. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS**

Subsequent events have been evaluated through December 21, 2022, which is the day the financial statements were available to be issued, and it has been determined that no other significant events have occurred for disclosure. No subsequent events occurring after this date have been evaluated for inclusion in these financial statements.

**TOWN OF MANGHAM, Louisiana**  
Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued)

**15. RETAINED EARNINGS**

Due to an entry to reverse a prior year payable, sewer retained earnings was restated to account for the entry which increased beginning retained earnings by \$4,500.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION (PART B)  
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULES

## TOWN OF MANGHAM, LOUISIANA

**Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances-**  
**Budget and Actual (GAAP Basis)**  
**General Fund (and all major governmental funds)**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2022**

*Required Supplemental Information*

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		Actual Amounts Budgetary Basis	Variance With Final Budget Over(Under)
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
<b>Revenues</b>				
Taxes:				
Sales and use	\$110,000	\$127,000	\$119,529	(\$7,471)
Franchise tax	15,500	7,600	17,182	9,582
Ad valorem tax	51,000	52,100	49,632	(2,468)
Other taxes, penalties, interest, etc.	0	0	0	0
Licenses and permits	33,100	30,100	29,092	(1,008)
Intergovernmental revenues:				
State funds:				
State revenue sharing (net)	0	0	0	0
Grant	1,500,000	1,657,000	238,675	(1,418,325)
Charges for services	32,000	33,000	30,528	(2,472)
Fines and forfeitures	140,000	141,000	163,166	22,166
Investment earnings	50	50	118	68
Other revenues	13,500	44,600	42,138	(2,462)
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>1,895,150</b>	<b>2,092,450</b>	<b>690,060</b>	<b>(1,402,390)</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>				
General Government	125,750	144,300	133,430	(10,870)
Public safety and protection	181,910	230,860	230,480	(380)
Public works	27,150	31,075	28,085	(2,990)
Sanitation	31,200	38,115	37,945	(170)
Culture and recreation	6,300	15,100	13,212	(1,888)
Capital Outlay	1,500,000	1,521,000	102,918	(1,418,082)
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>1,872,310</b>	<b>1,980,450</b>	<b>546,070</b>	<b>(1,434,380)</b>
<b>Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures</b>	<b>22,840</b>	<b>112,000</b>	<b>143,990</b>	<b>31,990</b>
<b>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)</b>				
Transfers In	85,960	125,800	118,436	7,364
Transfers Out	(85,960)	(125,800)	(118,436)	(7,364)
<b>Total Other Financing Sources and Uses</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Net Change in Fund Balance</b>	<b>22,840</b>	<b>112,000</b>	<b>143,990</b>	<b>31,990</b>
<b>Fund Balance (Deficit) at Beginning of Year (Restated)</b>	<b>1,263,634</b>	<b>1,263,634</b>	<b>1,263,634</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Fund Balance (Deficit) at End of Year</b>	<b>\$1,286,474</b>	<b>\$1,375,634</b>	<b>\$1,407,624</b>	<b>\$31,990</b>

Preliminary budgets for the ensuing fiscal year are prepared by the Town Clerk during May of each year. Prior to June 15, the Mayor submits to the Board of Aldermen, a proposed budget for the fiscal year commencing the following July 1. The availability of the proposed budget for public inspection and the date of the next meeting on the budget are then advertised in the official journal. The budget is then adopted during the meeting prior to June 30. All annual appropriations lapse at year-end.

The budget comparison statements reflect the original adopted budget and all amendments made. Accounting principles applied for purposes of developing data on a budgetary basis and those used to present financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles are the same and no adjustment is necessary to convert the actual GAAP data to the budgetary basis.

OTHER SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULES

## TOWN OF MANGHAM, LOUISIANA

**Schedule of Compensation, Benefits and Other Payments  
to Agency Head or Chief Executive Officer  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022**

<b>Chief Executive Office: Anthony Killian, Mayor</b>	<b>Amount</b>
Salary (Gross)	\$6,050
Benefits:	
Social Security & Medicare	463
Health Insurance	
Car Allowance	
Pension	
Total Employer Cost	<u>6,513</u>
Travel expenditures (Conferences, etc)	
Conferences	
Dues	
Grand Total	<u><u>\$6,513</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Schedule III

TOWN OF MANGHAM, LOUISIANA

Schedule of Compensation Paid Board of Aldermen  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022

<u>Board of Aldermen</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Pam Vaughn	350
Andrea Ramsey	550
Wanda Romero	450
Courtney Brunson, Mayor Pro Tem	400
Brandy Dannehl	450
Cole Gregorie	100
Total	<u><u>\$2,300</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

## TOWN OF MANGHAM, LOUISIANA

**Schedule of Employer's Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022**

Fiscal Year*	Employer's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset)	Employer's Covered Employee Payroll	Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability (Asset) as a percentage of its Covered Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Pension as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	
2014	0.02823%	13,255	102,248	13.00%	73.99%	July 1-June 30 2014
2015	0.02899%	19,704	16,795	117.00%	66.18%	July 1-June 30 2015
2016	0.02999%	24,856	22,491	111.00%	63.34%	July 1-June 30 2016
2017	0.03036%	26,270	22,473	117.00%	63.49%	July 1-June 30 2017
2018	0.03093%	26,161	22,922	114.00%	65.60%	July 1-June 30 2018
2019	0.03637%	31,813	27,800	114.00%	66.14%	July 1-June 30 2019
2020	0.06364%	57,675	49,322	117.00%	66.26%	July 1-June 30 2020
2021	0.06169%	35,740	47,412	75.00%	79.14%	July 1-June 30 2021

\*Amounts presented were determined as of the measurement date (previous fiscal year end).

This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

## TOWN OF MANGHAM, LOUISIANA

**Schedule of Employer Contributions  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2022**

Fiscal Year*	Statutorily Required Contributions	Contributions in Relation to Statutorily Required Contributions	Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	Employer's Covered Payroll	Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll
2015	1,596	1,596	0	16,795	9.50%
2016	2,137	2,102	34	22,491	9.35%
2017	2,472	2,479	(7)	22,473	11.03%
2018	3,037	3,037	0	22,922	13.25%
2019	3,892	3,892	0	27,800	14.00%
2020	6,905	6,905	0	49,322	14.00%
2021	7,349	7,349	0	47,412	15.50%
2022	4,092	4,092	0	26,400	15.50%

\*Amounts presented were determined as of the end of the fiscal year.

This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

REPORTS REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL  
OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS  
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED  
IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

To the Honorable Mayor and Board of Aldermen of  
The Town of Mangham, Louisiana

I have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, business type activities, each major fund and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Mangham, Louisiana as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Town's basic financial statements and have issued my report thereon dated December 21, 2022.

**Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing my audit of the financial statements, I considered the Town's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing my opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town's internal control. Accordingly, I do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town's internal control.

*A deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the Town's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

My consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during my audit I did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that I consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified. I did identify certain deficiencies in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 22-1 that I consider to be a significant deficiency.

To the Honorable Mayor and Board of Aldermen of  
The Town of Mangham, Louisiana  
Page 2

### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Town's financial statements are free of material misstatement, I performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of my audit, and accordingly, I do not express such an opinion.

### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of my testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose. The purpose of this report is for the information of management and the Legislative Auditor and is not intended to be or should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties. Under Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513, this report is to be distributed by the Legislative Auditor as a public document.

*David M. Sord, CPA (NPPC)*

West Monroe, Louisiana  
December 21, 2022

TOWN OF MANGHAM, LOUISIANA  
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

Honorable Mayor and Board of Aldermen of the  
Town of Mangham, Louisiana

I have audited the financial statements of the Town of Mangham, Louisiana as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and have issued my report thereon dated December 21, 2022. I conducted my audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. My audit of the financial statements as of June 30, 2022, resulted in an unqualified opinion.

Section I- Summary of Auditor's Results

A. Report on Internal Control and Compliance Material to the Financial Statements

Internal Control

Material Weakness \_\_\_ yes X no

Significant Deficiencies not considered to be  
Material Weaknesses X yes \_\_\_ no

Compliance

Compliance Material to Financial Statements \_\_\_ yes X no

B. Federal Awards – N/A

Material Weakness Identified \_\_\_ yes \_\_\_ no

Significant Deficiencies not considered to be  
Material Weaknesses \_\_\_ yes \_\_\_ no

Type of Opinion on Compliance For Major Programs (No Major Programs)

Unqualified \_\_\_\_\_ Qualified \_\_\_\_\_

Disclaimer \_\_\_\_\_ Adverse \_\_\_\_\_

Are their findings required to be reported in accordance with Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance)?  
N/A

C. Identification of Major Programs: N/A

Name of Federal Program (or cluster)  
CFDA Number(s)

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B Programs. N/A

Is the auditee a “low-risk” auditee, as defined by the Uniform Guidance? N/A

TOWN OF MANGHAM, LOUISIANA  
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022 (continued)

**22-1 Improving Segregation of Cash Duties**

Condition:

At present, the Town Clerk of Mangham, Louisiana handles all aspects of the accounting system. She is responsible for, or has access to, the handling, recording and mailing of cash disbursements and receipts. Currently, she is the only person that is trained to do this job.

Criteria & Effect:

A fundamental concept in a good system of internal control is the segregation of duties.

Recommendation:

Although the size of the Town's accounting staff prohibits complete adherence to this concept, I believe the following practices could be implemented to improve existing internal control without impairing efficiency.

- Mail should be opened by an employee not responsible for accounting, such as the mayor or an alderman. Cash receipts could be recorded and the deposit prepared by this person.
- Cash receipts should be deposited intact daily. Holding receipts exposes the Town to loss.
- Bank statements, cancelled checks, etc. should be received by someone other than the employee maintaining cash records. Such items could be periodically reviewed prior to turning them over for reconciliation. Unusual items noted during the review should be investigated promptly.
- Signed checks should be also mailed without allowing them to be returned to the employee responsible for accounts payable.
- Management should review supporting documents for normal recurring disbursements (not usually reviewed) on a spot-check basis. Nonroutine testing would aid in ensuring compliance with Town policy for all disbursements.
- Credit card statements should be reviewed monthly by the mayor or an alderman.

Also, the Town should consider hiring another person to train to help the Town Clerk and assist her in her daily duties.

Response:

The Town's Aldermen have the opportunity to review the bank statements and reconciliations at each monthly Council meeting. The monthly invoices are also reviewed at that time. Two signatures are required on all checks written and the Mayor reviews each invoice prior to his signature. The cost of hiring a second employee to provide these safeguards far outweigh the benefits.

TOWN OF MANGHAM, LOUISIANA  
STATUS OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

**21-1 Improving Segregation of Cash Duties**

Condition:

At present, the Town Clerk of Mangham, Louisiana handles all aspects of the accounting system. She is responsible for, or has access to, the handling, recording and mailing of cash disbursements.

Recommendation:

Although the size of the Company's accounting staff prohibits complete adherence to this concept, we believe the following practices could be implemented to improve existing internal control without impairing efficiency.

- Mail should be opened by an employee not responsible for accounting, such as the mayor or an alderman. Cash receipts could be recorded and the deposit prepared by this person.
- Cash receipts should be deposited intact daily. Holding receipts exposes the Town to loss.
- Bank statements, cancelled checks, etc. should be received by someone other than the employee maintaining cash records. Such items could be periodically reviewed prior to turning them over for reconciliation. Unusual items noted during the review should be investigated promptly.
- Signed checks should be also mailed without allowing them to be returned to the employee responsible for accounts payable.
- Management should review supporting documents for normal recurring disbursements (not usually reviewed) on a spot-check basis. Nonroutine testing would aid in ensuring compliance with Town policy for all disbursements.
- Credit card statements should be reviewed monthly by the mayor or an alderman.

Action Taken:

The Town feels that it is not cost beneficial to hire another employee.

INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT  
ON APPLYING AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES

To the Town of Mangham, Louisiana and the Louisiana Legislative Auditor:

I have performed the procedures enumerated below, which were agreed to by the Town of Mangham, Louisiana (the Entity) and the Louisiana Legislative Auditor (LLA), on the control and compliance (C/C) areas identified in the LLA's Statewide Agreed-Upon Procedures (SAUPs) for the fiscal period July 1, 2021 through June 30, 2022. The Entity's management is responsible for those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs.

Town of Mangham, Louisiana has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate to meet the intended purpose of the engagement, which is to perform specified procedures on the C/C areas identified in LLA's SAUPs for the fiscal period July 1, 2021 through June 30, 2022. Additionally, LLA has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate for its purposes. This report may not be suitable for any other purpose. The procedures performed may not address all the items of interest to a user of this report and may not meet the needs of all users of this report and, as such, users are responsible for determining whether the procedures performed are appropriate for their purposes.

The procedures and related exceptions obtained are described in the attachment to this report.

I was engaged by the Town of Mangham, Louisiana to perform this agreed-upon procedures engagement and conducted my engagement in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and applicable standards of *Government Auditing Standards*. I was not engaged to and did not conduct an examination or review engagement, the objective of which would be the expression of an opinion or conclusion, respectively, on those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs. Accordingly, I do not express such an opinion or conclusion. Had I performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to my attention that would have been reported to you.

I am required to be independent of the Town of Mangham, Louisiana and to meet my other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements related to my agreed-upon procedures engagement.

This report is intended solely to describe the scope of testing performed on those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs, and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on control or compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose. Under Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513, this report is distributed by the LLA as a public document.

*David M. Hartt, CPA (SPAC)*

West Monroe, Louisiana  
December 21, 2022

## ***Written Policies and Procedures***

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1. Obtain and inspect the entity's written policies and procedures and observe whether they address each of the following categories and subcategories if applicable to public funds and the entity's operations:
  - a) ***Budgeting***, including preparing, adopting, monitoring, and amending the budget.
  - b) ***Purchasing***, including (1) how purchases are initiated; (2) how vendors are added to the vendor list; (3) the preparation and approval process of purchase requisitions and purchase orders; (4) controls to ensure compliance with the Public Bid Law; and (5) documentation required to be maintained for all bids and price quotes.
  - c) ***Disbursements***, including processing, reviewing, and approving.
  - d) ***Receipts/Collections***, including receiving, recording, and preparing deposits. Also, policies and procedures should include management's actions to determine the completeness of all collections for each type of revenue or agency fund additions (e.g., periodic confirmation with outside parties, reconciliation to utility billing after cutoff procedures, reconciliation of traffic ticket number sequences, agency fund forfeiture monies confirmation).
  - e) ***Payroll/Personnel***, including (1) payroll processing, (2) reviewing and approving time and attendance records, including leave and overtime worked, and (3) approval process for employee(s) rate of pay or approval and maintenance of pay rate schedules.
  - f) ***Contracting***, including (1) types of services requiring written contracts, (2) standard terms and conditions, (3) legal review, (4) approval process, and (5) monitoring process.
  - g) ***Credit Cards (and debit cards, fuel cards, P-Cards, if applicable)***, including (1) how cards are to be controlled, (2) allowable business uses, (3) documentation requirements, (4) required approvers of statements, and (5) monitoring card usage (e.g., determining the reasonableness of fuel card purchases).
  - h) ***Travel and Expense Reimbursement***, including (1) allowable expenses, (2) dollar thresholds by category of expense, (3) documentation requirements, and (4) required approvers.
  - i) ***Ethics***, including (1) the prohibitions as defined in Louisiana Revised Statute (R.S.) 42:1111-1121, (2) actions to be taken if an ethics violation takes place, (3) system to monitor possible ethics violations, and (4) a requirement that documentation is maintained to demonstrate that all employees and officials were notified of any changes to the entity's ethics policy.
  - j) ***Debt Service***, including (1) debt issuance approval, (2) continuing disclosure/EMMA reporting requirements, (3) debt reserve requirements, and (4) debt service requirements.

- k) ***Information Technology Disaster Recovery/Business Continuity***, including (1) identification of critical data and frequency of data backups, (2) storage of backups in a separate physical location isolated from the network, (3) periodic testing/verification that backups can be restored, (4) use of antivirus software on all systems, (5) timely application of all available system and software patches/updates, and (6) identification of personnel, processes, and tools needed to recover operations after a critical event.
- l) ***Sexual Harassment***, including R.S. 42:342-344 requirements for (1) agency responsibilities and prohibitions, (2) annual employee training, and (3) annual reporting.

#### Exceptions

Currently, the Town does not have written policies and procedures addressing budgeting, purchasing, disbursements, receipts, payroll/personnel, contracting, ethics, debt service, disaster recovery/business continuity and sexual harassment. The Town follows the Louisiana State Employees Guide to Travel Regulations for travel and expense reimbursement policy.

#### ***Board or Finance Committee***

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- 2. Obtain and inspect the board/finance committee minutes for the fiscal period, as well as the board's enabling legislation, charter, bylaws, or equivalent document in effect during the fiscal period, and:
  - a) Observe that the board/finance committee met with a quorum at least monthly, or on a frequency in accordance with the board's enabling legislation, charter, bylaws, or other equivalent document.
  - b) For those entities reporting on the governmental accounting model, observe whether the minutes referenced or included monthly budget-to-actual comparisons on the general fund, quarterly budget-to-actual, at a minimum, on proprietary funds, and semi-annual budget-to-actual, at a minimum, on all special revenue funds *Alternately, for those entities reporting on the nonprofit accounting model, observe that the minutes referenced or included financial activity relating to public funds if those public funds comprised more than 10% of the entity's collections during the fiscal period.*
  - c) For governmental entities, obtain the prior year audit report and observe the unassigned fund balance in the general fund. If the general fund had a negative ending unassigned fund balance in the prior year audit report, observe that the minutes for at least one meeting during the fiscal period referenced or included a formal plan to eliminate the negative unassigned fund balance in the general fund.

#### Exceptions

No exceptions noted in the above procedures.

#### ***Bank Reconciliations***

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- 3. Obtain a listing of entity bank accounts for the fiscal period from management and management's representation that the listing is complete. Ask management to identify the entity's main operating account. Select the entity's main operating account and randomly

select 4 additional accounts (or all accounts if less than 5). Randomly select one month from the fiscal period, obtain and inspect the corresponding bank statement and reconciliation for each selected account, and observe that:

- a) Bank reconciliations include evidence that they were prepared within 2 months of the related statement closing date (e.g., initialed and dated or electronically logged);
- b) Bank reconciliations include evidence that a member of management/board member who does not handle cash, post ledgers, or issue checks has reviewed each bank reconciliation (e.g., initialed and dated, electronically logged); and
- c) Management has documentation reflecting it has researched reconciling items that have been outstanding for more than 12 months from the statement closing date, if applicable.

### Exceptions

There was no evidence of review on each bank reconciliation.

### ***Collections (excluding electronic funds transfers)***

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4. Obtain a listing of deposit sites for the fiscal period where deposits for cash/checks/money orders (cash) are prepared and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 deposit sites (or all deposit sites if less than 5).
5. For each deposit site selected, obtain a listing of collection locations and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select one collection location for each deposit site (i.e., 5 collection locations for 5 deposit sites), obtain and inspect written policies and procedures relating to employee job duties (if no written policies or procedures, inquire of employees about their job duties) at each collection location, and observe that job duties are properly segregated at each collection location such that:
  - a) Employees responsible for cash collections do not share cash drawers/registers.
  - b) Each employee responsible for collecting cash is not responsible for preparing/making bank deposits, unless another employee/official is responsible for reconciling collection documentation (e.g., pre-numbered receipts) to the deposit.
  - c) Each employee responsible for collecting cash is not responsible for posting collection entries to the general ledger or subsidiary ledgers, unless another employee/official is responsible for reconciling ledger postings to each other and to the deposit.
  - d) The employee(s) responsible for reconciling cash collections to the general ledger and/or subsidiary ledgers, by revenue source and/or agency fund additions, are not responsible for collecting cash, unless another employee/official verifies the reconciliation.
6. Obtain from management a copy of the bond or insurance policy for theft covering all employees who have access to cash. Observe the bond or insurance policy for theft was enforced during the fiscal period.
7. Randomly select two deposit dates for each of the 5 bank accounts selected for procedure #3 under "Bank Reconciliations" above (select the next deposit date chronologically if no deposits were made on the dates randomly selected and randomly select a deposit if multiple deposits are made on the same day). *Alternately, the practitioner may use a source document other*

than bank statements when selecting the deposit dates for testing, such as a cash collection log, daily revenue report, receipt book, etc. Obtain supporting documentation for each of the 10 deposits and:

- a) Observe that receipts are sequentially pre-numbered.
- b) Trace sequentially pre-numbered receipts, system reports, and other related collection documentation to the deposit slip.
- c) Trace the deposit slip total to the actual deposit per the bank statement.
- d) Observe the deposit was made within one business day of receipt at the collection location (within one week if the depository is more than 10 miles from the collection location or the deposit is less than \$100 and the cash is stored securely in a locked safe or drawer).
- e) Trace the actual deposit per the bank statement to the general ledger.

### Exceptions

All cash/checks/money order (cash) collection is done at one location, the Town's office. There is only one employee that handles all aspects of the accounting process and she is not bonded. Receipts are given for cash received at Town Hall. There is no written policy for the Town to determine completeness of all collections.

### ***Non-Payroll Disbursements (excluding card purchases/payments, travel reimbursements, and petty cash purchases)***

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8. Obtain a listing of locations that process payments for the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 locations (or all locations if less than 5).
9. For each location selected under #8 above, obtain a listing of those employees involved with non-payroll purchasing and payment functions. Obtain written policies and procedures relating to employee job duties (if the agency has no written policies and procedures, inquire of employees about their job duties), and observe that job duties are properly segregated such that:
  - a) At least two employees are involved in initiating a purchase request, approving a purchase, and placing an order/making the purchase.
  - b) At least two employees are involved in processing and approving payments to vendors.
  - c) The employee responsible for processing payments is prohibited from adding/modifying vendor files, unless another employee is responsible for periodically reviewing changes to vendor files.
  - d) Either the employee/official responsible for signing checks mails the payment or gives the signed checks to an employee to mail who is not responsible for processing payments.

[Note: Exceptions to controls that constrain the legal authority of certain public officials (e.g., mayor of a Lawrason Act municipality) should not be reported.]

10. For each location selected under #8 above, obtain the entity's non-payroll disbursement transaction population (excluding cards and travel reimbursements) and obtain management's representation that the population is complete. Randomly select 5 disbursements for each location, obtain supporting documentation for each transaction, and:
  - a) Observe whether the disbursement matched the related original itemized invoice and supporting documentation indicates deliverables included on the invoice were received by the entity.
  - b) Observe whether the disbursement documentation included evidence (e.g., initial/date, electronic logging) of segregation of duties tested under #9, as applicable.

#### Exceptions

Requisition or purchase orders are not used in purchasing and there is no approval on the invoices. There is only one employee in charge of all areas of the accounting function. This employee can add vendors to the computer system, has signatory authority, and initiates the purchase. She maintains blank checks in the filing cabinet and no signature stamp is used.

#### *Credit Cards/Debit Cards/Fuel Cards/P-Cards*

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11. Obtain from management a listing of all active credit cards, bank debit cards, fuel cards, and P-cards (cards) for the fiscal period, including the card numbers and the names of the persons who maintained possession of the cards. Obtain management's representation that the listing is complete.
12. Using the listing prepared by management, randomly select 5 cards (or all cards if less than 5) that were used during the fiscal period. Randomly select one monthly statement or combined statement for each card (for a debit card, randomly select one monthly bank statement), obtain supporting documentation, and:
  - a) Observe whether there is evidence that the monthly statement or combined statement and supporting documentation (e.g., original receipts for credit/debit card purchases, exception reports for excessive fuel card usage) were reviewed and approved, in writing (or electronically approved), by someone other than the authorized card holder. [Note: Requiring such approval may constrain the legal authority of certain public officials (e.g., mayor of a Lawrason Act municipality); these instances should not be reported.]
  - b) Observe that finance charges and late fees were not assessed on the selected statements.
13. Using the monthly statements or combined statements selected under #12 above, excluding fuel cards, randomly select 10 transactions (or all transactions if less than 10) from each statement, and obtain supporting documentation for the transactions (i.e., each card should have 10 transactions subject to testing). For each transaction, observe it is supported by (1) an original itemized receipt that identifies precisely what was purchased, (2) written documentation of the business/public purpose, and (3) documentation of the individuals participating in meals (for meal charges only). For missing receipts, the practitioner should describe the nature of the transaction and note whether management had a compensating control to address missing receipts, such as a "missing receipt statement" that is subject to increased scrutiny.

### Exceptions

The Town does not use any type of credit, debit, fuel or p-cards.

### ***Travel and Travel-Related Expense Reimbursements (excluding card transactions)***

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14. Obtain from management a listing of all travel and travel-related expense reimbursements during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing or general ledger is complete. Randomly select 5 reimbursements, obtain the related expense reimbursement forms/prepaid expense documentation of each selected reimbursement, as well as the supporting documentation. For each of the 5 reimbursements selected:
- a) If reimbursed using a per diem, observe the approved reimbursement rate is no more than those rates established either by the State of Louisiana or the U.S. General Services Administration ([www.gsa.gov](http://www.gsa.gov)).
  - b) If reimbursed using actual costs, observe the reimbursement is supported by an original itemized receipt that identifies precisely what was purchased.
  - c) Observe each reimbursement is supported by documentation of the business/public purpose (for meal charges, observe that the documentation includes the names of those individuals participating) and other documentation required by written policy (procedure #1h).
  - d) Observe each reimbursement was reviewed and approved, in writing, by someone other than the person receiving reimbursement.

### Exceptions

A list of all travel and related expense reimbursements, by person, was obtained. From this list, 5 reimbursements were selected to test the reimbursement reports, itemized receipts, that the purpose was documented and all reviewed with one exception.

### ***Contracts***

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15. Obtain from management a listing of all agreements/contracts for professional services, materials and supplies, leases, and construction activities that were initiated or renewed during the fiscal period. *Alternately, the practitioner may use an equivalent selection source, such as an active vendor list.* Obtain management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 contracts (or all contracts if less than 5) from the listing, excluding the practitioner's contract, and:
- a) Observe whether the contract was bid in accordance with the Louisiana Public Bid Law (e.g., solicited quotes or bids, advertised), if required by law.
  - b) Observe whether the contract was approved by the governing body/board, if required by policy or law (e.g., Lawrason Act, Home Rule Charter).
  - c) If the contract was amended (e.g., change order), observe the original contract terms provided for such an amendment and that amendments were made in compliance with the contract terms (e.g., if approval is required for any amendment, was approval documented).

- d) Randomly select one payment from the fiscal period for each of the 5 contracts, obtain the supporting invoice, agree the invoice to the contract terms, and observe the invoice and related payment agreed to the terms and conditions of the contract.

#### Exceptions

There are contracts in effect with the Town for water & sewer maintenance, and the contracts are updated annually. Also, a two-year garbage contract is approved every other year. The amount paid monthly was compared to the contract without exception.

### ***Payroll and Personnel***

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16. Obtain a listing of employees and officials employed during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 employees or officials, obtain related paid salaries and personnel files, and agree paid salaries to authorized salaries/pay rates in the personnel files.
17. Randomly select one pay period during the fiscal period. For the 5 employees or officials selected under #16 above, obtain attendance records and leave documentation for the pay period, and:
  - a) Observe all selected employees or officials documented their daily attendance and leave (e.g., vacation, sick, compensatory). (Note: Generally, officials are not eligible to earn leave and do not document their attendance and leave. However, if the official is earning leave according to a policy and/or contract, the official should document his/her daily attendance and leave.)
  - b) Observe whether supervisors approved the attendance and leave of the selected employees or officials.
  - c) Observe any leave accrued or taken during the pay period is reflected in the entity's cumulative leave records.
  - d) Observe the rate paid to the employees or officials agree to the authorized salary/pay rate found within the personnel file.
18. Obtain a listing of those employees or officials that received termination payments during the fiscal period and management's representation that the list is complete. Randomly select two employees or officials, obtain related documentation of the hours and pay rates used in management's termination payment calculations and the entity's policy on termination payments. Agree the hours to the employee or officials' cumulative leave records, agree the pay rates to the employee or officials' authorized pay rates in the employee or officials' personnel files, and agree the termination payment to entity policy.
19. Obtain management's representation that employer and employee portions of third-party payroll related amounts (e.g., payroll taxes, retirement contributions, health insurance premiums, garnishments, workers' compensation premiums, etc.) have been paid, and any associated forms have been filed, by required deadlines.

#### Exceptions

There are no formal employment contracts or pay rate structure. No changes were made to salaries during the year. No attendance or leave records are required to be maintained and no employees were terminated during the year.

## ***Ethics***

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20. Using the 5 randomly selected employees/officials from procedure #16 under “Payroll and Personnel” above, obtain ethics documentation from management, and:
- a) Observe whether the documentation demonstrates each employee/official completed one hour of ethics training during the fiscal period.
  - b) Observe whether the entity maintains documentation which demonstrates each employee and official were notified of any changes to the entity’s ethics policy during the fiscal period, as applicable.

### Exceptions

No exceptions were identified in the performance of the procedures listed above.

## ***Debt Service***

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21. Obtain a listing of bonds/notes and other debt instruments issued during the fiscal period and management’s representation that the listing is complete. Select all debt instruments on the listing, obtain supporting documentation, and observe State Bond Commission approval was obtained for each debt instrument issued.
22. Obtain a listing of bonds/notes outstanding at the end of the fiscal period and management’s representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select one bond/note, inspect debt covenants, obtain supporting documentation for the reserve balance and payments, and agree actual reserve balances and payments to those required by debt covenants (including contingency funds, short-lived asset funds, or other funds required by the debt covenants).

### Exceptions

The Town has no debt.

## ***Fraud Notice***

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23. Obtain a listing of misappropriations of public funds and assets during the fiscal period and management’s representation that the listing is complete. Select all misappropriations on the listing, obtain supporting documentation, and observe that the entity reported the misappropriation(s) to the legislative auditor and the district attorney of the parish in which the entity is domiciled.
24. Observe the entity has posted, on its premises and website, the notice required by R.S. 24:523.1 concerning the reporting of misappropriation, fraud, waste, or abuse of public funds.

### Exceptions

Inquired of management whether the Town had any misappropriations of public funds or assets and there was none. The entity does not have posted on its premises, the notice required by R.S. 24:523.1.

### ***Information Technology Disaster Recovery/Business Continuity***

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25. Perform the following procedures, **verbally discuss the results with management, and report “We performed the procedure and discussed the results with management.”**

- a) Obtain and inspect the entity’s most recent documentation that it has backed up its critical data (if no written documentation, inquire of personnel responsible for backing up critical data) and observe that such backup occurred within the past week. If backups are stored on a physical medium (e.g., tapes, CDs), observe evidence that backups are encrypted before being transported.
- b) Obtain and inspect the entity’s most recent documentation that it has tested/verified that its backups can be restored (if no written documentation, inquire of personnel responsible for testing/verifying backup restoration) and observe evidence that the test/verification was successfully performed within the past 3 months.
- c) Obtain a listing of the entity’s computers currently in use and their related locations, and management’s representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 computers and observe while management demonstrates that the selected computers have current and active antivirus software and that the operating system and accounting system software in use are currently supported by the vendor.

#### Exceptions

I performed the procedure and discussed the results with management.

### ***Sexual Harassment***

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26. Using the 5 randomly selected employees/officials from procedure #16 under “Payroll and Personnel” above, obtain sexual harassment training documentation from management, and observe the documentation demonstrates each employee/official completed at least one hour of sexual harassment training during the calendar year.
27. Observe the entity has posted its sexual harassment policy and complaint procedure on its website (or in a conspicuous location on the entity’s premises if the entity does not have a website).
28. Obtain the entity’s annual sexual harassment report for the current fiscal period, observe that the report was dated on or before February 1, and observe it includes the applicable requirements of R.S. 42:344:
  - a) Number and percentage of public servants in the agency who have completed the training requirements;
  - b) Number of sexual harassment complaints received by the agency;
  - c) Number of complaints which resulted in a finding that sexual harassment occurred;
  - d) Number of complaints in which the finding of sexual harassment resulted in discipline or corrective action; and

e) Amount of time it took to resolve each complaint.

Exceptions

None of the employees or Aldermen received the required sexual harassment training.