

**CITY COURT OF WINNFELD
ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT**

DECEMBER 31, 2025

City Court of Winnfield, Louisiana
Financial Report
December 31, 2025

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Winnfield City Court

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CITY JUDGE
J. KEITH GATES

CLERK OF COURT
M. CASH MELVILLE

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

This section of the City Court of Winnfield, Louisiana's (hereafter referred to as the City Court) annual financial report presents an overview and analysis of the City Court's financial activities for the year ended December 31, 2025. The intent of the MD&A is to look at the City Court's financial performance as a whole. It should, therefore be read in conjunction with this report. Certain comparative information is presented to provide an overview of the City Court's operations.

Financial Highlights

This annual financial report consists of a series of financial statements. The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the City Court as a whole and present a longer-term view of the City Court's finances. These statements tell how these services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending.

Government-Wide Financial Statements

- The Statement of Net Position presents all of the City Court's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources with the difference between the two reported as "net position". Over time, increases or decreases in the City Court's net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the City Court is improving or deteriorating.
- The Statement of Activities presents information showing how the City Court's net position changed during the current year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Therefore, some revenues and some expenses that are reported in this statement will not result in cash flows until future years.

Fund Financial Statements

The services provided by the City Court are financed through a governmental fund. A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The City Court uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. The City Court conducts its day-to-day operations through a governmental fund, the Judicial Fund. These statements provide a short-term view of the City Court's finances and assists in determining whether there will be adequate financial resources available to meet the current needs of the City Court. The City Court also maintains two Fiduciary Funds, Civil and Probation funds, in which the funds are simply held for other parties and cannot be used for any of the City Court's activities, they are not included in the government-wide statement, but are separately reported in the Statements of the Fiduciary Funds.

A summary of the basic government-wide financial statements is as follows:

Summary of the Statement of Net Position

	2025	2024
ASSETS:		
Current Assets	\$ 22,942	\$ 20,118
Capital Assets (net)	-	127
Total Assets	<u>\$ 22,942</u>	<u>\$ 20,245</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>4,208</u>	<u>7,608</u>
LIABILITIES:		
Long-term Liabilities	\$ 8,160	\$ 25,886
Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>16,592</u>	<u>9,726</u>
NET POSITION:		
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$ -	\$ 127
Unrestricted	<u>2,398</u>	<u>(7,886)</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 2,398</u>	<u>\$ (7,759)</u>

Summary of the Statement of Activities

	2025	2024
REVENUES:		
Program Revenues-		
Fees, Fines & Charges for Services	\$ 128,859	\$ 121,940
Intergovernmental	<u>90,085</u>	<u>96,309</u>
Total Revenues	<u>\$ 218,944</u>	<u>\$ 218,249</u>
EXPENSES:		
Current-		
Judicial Expense	<u>208,787</u>	<u>221,197</u>
Change in Net Position	<u>\$ 10,157</u>	<u>\$ (2,948)</u>

The City Court's assets exceeded its liabilities for the year, resulting in a net position of \$2,398, which is a \$10,157 increase from the previous year.

Judicial Fund Budgetary Highlights

The operations of the City Court of Winnfield are not affected by most economic conditions. The City Court derives its revenues primarily from court fees and fines levied by the City Court.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budget

The City Court's management considered many factors when setting the operating budget for the next calendar year. As there are very minimal changes expected in the next calendar year, the budget for FY 2026 should not change significantly from the FY 2025 budget.

Contacting the City Court

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens and creditors with a general overview of the City Court's finances and to show the City Court's accountability for the money it receives. Any questions about this report or requests for additional information may be directed to City Court of Winnfield at P.O. Box 1342, Winnfield, LA 71483.

T | C | B | T
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INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT'S REVIEW REPORT

Honorable Judge Keith Gates
City Court of Winnfield
P. O. Box 1342
Winnfield, Louisiana 71483

We have reviewed the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, major fund and fiduciary funds of the City Court of Winnfield, a component unit of the City of Winnfield, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2025, which collectively comprise the City Court of Winnfield's basic financial statements as listed in the Table of Contents. A review includes primarily applying analytical procedures to management's financial data and making inquiries of the management of the City Court's personnel. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit, the objective of which is the expression of an opinion regarding the financial statements as a whole. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements that are free from material misstatement whether due to fraud or error.

Accountant's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to conduct the review engagement in accordance with *Statements on Standards for Accounting and Review Services* promulgated by the Accounting and Review Services Committee of the AICPA, and the standards applicable to review engagements contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the United States Comptroller General. Those standards require us to perform procedures to obtain limited assurance as a basis for reporting whether we are aware of any material modifications that should be made to the financial statements for them to be in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We believe that the results of our procedures provide a reasonable basis for our conclusion.

We are required to be independent of the City Court of Winnfield and to meet other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements related to our review.

Accountant's Conclusion

Based on our review, we are not aware of any material modifications that should be made to the accompanying financial statements in order for them to be in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matter Paragraphs

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis, Budgetary Comparison Schedule, Schedule of Employer's Share of Net Pension Liability, and Schedule of Employer's Contributions, as listed in the Table of Contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a required part of the basic financial statements, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. The information is the responsibility of management. We have reviewed the information and, based on our review, we are not aware of any material modifications that should be made to the information in order for it to be in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have not audited the information and, accordingly, do not express an opinion on such information.

Supplementary Information

The accompanying schedule of compensation, benefits, and other payments to the agency head, political subdivision head, or chief executive officer and justice system funding schedule are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. This information is the representation of management. We have reviewed the information and, based on our review, we are not aware of any material modifications that should be made to the information in order for it to be in accordance with the reporting framework prescribed by Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513(A)(3) and the Louisiana Legislative Auditor. We have not audited the supplementary information and, accordingly, do not express an opinion on such information.

Other Reporting Requirements

In accordance with the *Louisiana Governmental Audit Guide* and the provisions of state law, we have issued a report dated June 30, 2026, on the results of our agreed-upon procedures on page 40 through 43. Pages 44 through 46 present management's Louisiana Attestation Questionnaire.

Thomas, Cunningham, Broadway & Todtenbier, CPAs

Thomas, Cunningham, Broadway, & Todtenbier
Natchitoches, Louisiana

June 30, 2026

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

GOVERNMENT-WIDE
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

City Court of Winnfield, Louisiana
Statement of Net Position
December 31, 2025

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>
ASSETS:	
Current Assets:	
Cash & Cash Equivalents	\$ <u>22,942</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ <u>4,208</u>
LIABILITIES:	
Long-Term Liabilities	
Net Pension Liability	\$ <u>8,160</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$ <u>16,592</u>
NET POSITION:	
Unrestricted	\$ <u>2,398</u>

See accompanying notes and independent accountant's review report.

City Court of Winnfield, Louisiana
Statement of Activities
December 31, 2025

Activities	Expenses	Program Revenues		Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position
		Fees, Fines & Charges for Services	Operating Grants & Contributions	Governmental Activities
Governmental Activities:				
Judicial	<u>\$ 208,787</u>	<u>\$ 128,859</u>	<u>\$ 90,085</u>	\$ 10,157
		General Revenues:		
		Miscellaneous		<u>\$ -</u>
		Change in Net Position		\$ 10,157
		Net Position, January 1, 2025		<u>(7,759)</u>
		Net Position, December 31, 2025		<u><u>\$ 2,398</u></u>

See accompanying notes and independent accountant's review report.

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

City Court of Winnfield, Louisiana
Balance Sheet - Governmental Fund
December 31, 2025

	<u>Judicial Fund</u>
ASSETS:	
Cash & Cash Equivalents	<u>\$ 22,942</u>
FUND BALANCE:	
Unassigned	<u>\$ 22,942</u>

See accompanying notes and independent accountant's review report.

City Court of Winnfield, Louisiana
 Reconciliation of Governmental Fund
 Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position
 December 31, 2025

Total Fund Balance for the Governmental Fund at December 31, 2025	\$ 22,942
Total Net Position reported for Governmental Activities in Statement of Net Position is different because:	
The following used in Governmental Activities are not current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet-	
Deferred Outflows of Resources	4,208
The following are not due and payable in the current period, and, therefore, are not reported in the Governmental Funds Balance sheet-	
Net Pension Liability	(8,160)
Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>(16,592)</u>
Total Net Position of Governmental Activities at December 31, 2025	<u>\$ 2,398</u>

See accompanying notes and independent accountant's review report.

City Court of Winnfield, Louisiana
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance-
Governmental Fund
December 31, 2025

	Judicial Fund
REVENUES:	
Fees, Fines & Charges for Services	\$ 128,859
Intergovernmental	90,085
Total Revenues	<u>\$ 218,944</u>
EXPENDITURES:	
Judicial-	
Current-	
Personnel Cost	\$ 147,426
Supplies	5,885
Repairs & Maintenance	6,246
Fuel, Travel & Auto	615
Utilities	1,724
Insurance	3,270
Legal/Professional	10,560
Miscellaneous	4,538
Continuing Education	5,855
Rent	30,000
Total Expenditures	<u>\$ 216,119</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over Expenditures	\$ 2,825
Fund Balance-Beginning of Year	<u>20,117</u>
Fund Balance-End of Year	<u><u>\$ 22,942</u></u>

City Court of Winnfield, Louisiana
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures,
and Changes in Fund Balance of the Governmental Fund
to the Statement of Activities
December 31, 2025

Net change in fund balance-governmental fund	\$	2,825
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Some revenues reported in the Statement of Activities do not provide current financial resources and these are not reported as revenues in governmental funds. Some expenses reported in the Statement of Activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in the funds. These timing differences are summarized below:

Depreciation Expense		(127)
Pension Expense		<u>7,459</u>

Change in net position per statement of activities at December 31, 2025	\$	<u><u>10,157</u></u>
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City Court of Winnfield, Louisiana
Statement of Fiduciary Net Position
Custodial Funds
December 31, 2025

	<u>Probation</u>	<u>Civil</u>	<u>Total</u>
Assets:			
Cash	\$ <u>45,076</u>	\$ <u>14,301</u>	\$ <u>59,377</u>
Unsettled Deposits			
Unsettled Deposits	\$ <u>45,076</u>	\$ <u>14,301</u>	\$ <u>59,377</u>

See accompanying notes and independent accountant's review report.

City Court of Winnfield, Louisiana
Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position
Custodial Funds
December 31, 2025

	<u>Probation</u>	<u>Civil</u>	<u>Total</u>
Additions:			
Court Costs/Fines	\$ 216,061	\$ 15,851	\$ 231,912
Deductions:			
Disbursements to Other Governments	<u>218,352</u>	<u>16,302</u>	<u>234,654</u>
Changes in Unsettled Deposits	\$ (2,291)	\$ (451)	\$ (2,742)
Unsettled Deposits - Beginning	<u>47,367</u>	<u>14,752</u>	<u>62,119</u>
Unsettled Deposits - Ending	<u>\$ 45,076</u>	<u>\$ 14,301</u>	<u>\$ 59,377</u>

See accompanying notes and independent accountant's review report.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

City Court of Winnfield, Louisiana
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2025

Introduction:

City courts are created under the authority of Chapter 7 of Title 13 of the Louisiana Revised Statutes (LSA-R.S.) and provide for territorial jurisdiction, powers, authority, functions, election or appointment, of the various city courts throughout the state. The City Court's criminal jurisdiction, as provided by LSA-R.S. 13:1894, is limited to the trial of offenses committed within its respective territorial jurisdiction that are not punishable by imprisonment at hard labor, including the trial of cases involving the violation of any city or parochial ordinance. In addition, the judge may also require bonds to keep the peace; issue warrants of arrest; examine, commit, and admit to bail and discharge; and hold preliminary examinations in all non-capital cases. The City Court's civil jurisdiction, as provided by LSA-R.S. 13:1891, is established under the Louisiana Code of Civil Procedure.

The city judge, as provided by LSA-R.S. 13:1872, is elected for a six-year term and, except as otherwise provided in LSA-R.S. 13:1875, receives an annual salary payable monthly by the city and the parish, based upon the population of the territorial jurisdiction of the court.

The city clerk, as provided by LSA-R.S. 13:1884, is appointed by the city judge and serves at the pleasure of the judge until a successor is appointed and qualified. The clerk is responsible for the minute entries of the court, a docket of all proceedings in civil and criminal matters, and additional duties enumerated by law.

The city clerk, as provided by LSA-R.S. 13:1882, is elected for a six-year term and receives an annual salary as enumerated in LSA-R.S. 1883. The marshal is the executive officer of the court and executes the orders and mandates of the City Court. The marshal makes arrests, preserves the peace, and has the same authority, within his jurisdiction, as a sheriff.

The Winnfield City Court (the "City Court") is located in the City of Winnfield, Louisiana. The chief judge provides the court with a courtroom and offices. The only officials of the City Court are the judge, marshal, and the clerk.

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies:

The accompanying basic financial statements of the Winnfield City Court have been prepared in conformity with governmental accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The accompanying basic financial statements have been prepared in conformity with GASB pronouncements.

A. Reporting Entity-

As the municipal governing authority, for reporting purposes, the City of Winnfield is considered a separate financial reporting entity. The financial reporting entity consists of (a) the primary government (municipality), (b) organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable, and (c) other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete.

City Court of Winnfield, Louisiana
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2025

Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 14 established criteria for determining which component units should be considered part of the City of Winnfield for financial reporting purposes. The basic criterion for including a potential component unit within the reporting entity is financial accountability. The GASB has set forth criteria to be considered in determining financial accountability. This criteria includes:

1. Appointing a voting majority of an organization's governing body and
 - a. The ability of the primary government to impose its will on that organization and/or
 - b. The potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to or impose specific financial burdens on the primary government.
2. Organizations for which the primary government does not appoint a voting majority but are fiscally dependent on the primary government.
3. Organizations for which the reporting entity financial statements would be misleading if data of the organization is not included because of the nature or significance of the relationship.

Because the City of Winnfield provides partial funding of salary costs for the City Court, the City Court was determined to be fiscally dependent on the City of Winnfield and accordingly is considered to be a component unit of this financial reporting entity. The accompanying basic financial statements include only the funds maintained by the City Court Judge and do not present information on funds maintained by the City Marshal, nor do they present information on the City of Winnfield, the general government services provided by that governmental unit, or the other governmental units that comprise the financial reporting entity.

B. Basis of Presentation-

Government-Wide Financial Statements (GWFS)

The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities display information about the reporting government as a whole. They include all funds of the Winnfield City Court, which are considered to be governmental activities.

The Statement of Net Position presents the governmental-type activities on a consolidated basis and is reported on a full accrual, economic resource basis, which recognizes all long-term assets and receivables as well as long-term debt and obligations.

The Statement of Activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each of the functions of the City Court's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include (a) fines, fees and charges paid by the recipients of services offered by the City Court and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirement of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues.

City Court of Winnfield, Louisiana
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2025

C. Fund Accounting-

The accounts of the Winnfield City Court are organized on the basis of funds, each of which is considered a separate accounting entity. The various funds are reported by generic fund types in the financial statements. Each fund operates with a group of self-balancing accounts that comprises its assets, liabilities, fund equity, revenues, and expenditures. Revenues are accounted for in the individual funds based upon the purpose for which they are to be spent and the means by which spending activities are controlled. The City Court uses the following fund categories and fund types.

The funds of the City Court are described below:

Governmental Fund (Major)-

Judicial Fund

The Judicial Fund is the principal operating fund of the Winnfield City Court and accounts for its operations. The various fees and fines due to the City Court are accounted for in this fund. General operating expenditures are paid from this fund.

Fiduciary Funds-

The Fiduciary Funds account for assets that are held by the City Court in a custodial capacity pending their transfer to the proper recipient, as provided by Louisiana law. Fiduciary funds are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations.

D. Measurement Focus/Basis of Accounting-

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues or expenditures/expenses are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. It relates to the timing of the measurements made regardless of the measurement focus applied.

Accrual Basis - Government-Wide Financial Statements (GWFS)

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities display information about the City Court as a whole. Both of these statements have been prepared using the economic measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues, expenses, gains, losses, assets, and liabilities resulting from exchange and exchange-like transactions are recognized when the exchange takes place.

City Court of Winnfield, Louisiana
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2025

Modified Accrual Basis - Fund Financial Statements (FFS)

The accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus. Governmental fund types use the flow of current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recorded when susceptible to accrual; i.e., when they are both measurable and available. “Measurable” means the amount of the transaction can be determined and “available” means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. The City Court considers all revenues “available” if collected within 60 days after year-end. Expenditures are generally recorded under the modified accrual basis of accounting when the related liability is incurred. The exceptions to this general rule are that (1) unmatured principal and interest on long-term debt, if any, are recorded when due and (2) claims and judgments and compensated absences are recorded as expenditures when paid with expendable available financial resources.

E. Assets, Liabilities, and Equity-

Cash and Cash Equivalents-

Cash and Cash Equivalents include amounts in demand deposits, interest-bearing demand deposits, and time deposits of the City Court. These deposits are stated at cost, which approximates market.

Capital Assets-

Capital assets, which include property, plant, and equipment, are reported in the governmental activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are capitalized at historical cost or estimated cost if historical cost is not available. Donated assets are recorded as capital assets at their estimated fair market value at the date of donation. The City Court maintains a threshold level of \$500 or more for capitalizing capital assets.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of that asset or materially extend the life of that asset are not capitalized.

Depreciation of all exhaustible capital assets is recorded as an expense in the Statement of Activities, with accumulated depreciation reflected in the Statement of Net Position. Depreciation is provided over the assets’ estimated useful lives using the straight-line method of depreciation. The range of useful lives by type of asset is as follows:

Furniture, computers, office equipment	5 years
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F. Compensated Absences-

Employees of the City Court do not accrue or “carry forward” vacation or sick leave, therefore no entry is made to record compensated absences.

City Court of Winnfield, Louisiana
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2025

G. Equity Classifications-

In the government-wide statements, equity is classified as net position and displayed in three components:

- a. Net Investment in capital assets - Consists of capital assets including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes, or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.
- b. Restricted net position - Consists of net resources with constraints placed on their use either by (1) external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or (2) law through constitutional provision or enabling legislation.
- c. Unrestricted net position - All other net resources that do not meet the definition of "restricted" or "net investment in capital assets".

When an expense is incurred for the purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available, management applies unrestricted resources first, unless a determination is made to use restricted resources. The policy concerning which to apply first varies with the intended use and legal requirements. This decision is typically made by management at the incurrence of the expense.

In the fund statements, governmental fund equity is classified as fund balance and displayed in five components. The following classifications describe the relative strength of the spending constraints placed on the purposes for which resources can be used:

- a. Nonspendable fund balance - amounts that are not in a spendable form (such as prepaid expenses) or are required to be maintained intact;
- b. Restricted fund balance - amounts constrained to specific purposes by their providers (such as grantors, bondholders, and higher levels of government), through constitutional provisions, or by enabling legislation;
- c. Committed fund balance - amounts constrained to specific purposes by a government itself, using its highest level of decision-making authority; to be reported as committed, amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the government takes the same highest level action to remove or change the constraint;
- d. Assigned fund balance - amounts a government intends to use for a specific purpose; intent can be expressed by the governing body or by an official or body to which the governing body delegates the authority;
- e. Unassigned fund balance - amounts that are available for any purpose; positive amounts are reported only in the Judicial Fund.

City Court of Winnfield, Louisiana
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2025

The Judicial Fund of the City Court has an unassigned fund balance of \$22,942. If applicable, the City Court would typically use restricted fund balances first, followed by committed resources and assigned resources as appropriate opportunities arise, but reserves the right to selectively spend unassigned resources first and to defer the use of these other classified funds.

H. Budget-

Prior to the beginning of each calendar year, the City Court of Winnfield, Louisiana adopts a budget for the next calendar year. The budget is open for public inspection. All budgetary appropriations lapse at the end of the calendar year. The budget is prepared on the modified accrual basis of accounting.

I. Estimates-

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues, expenditures and expenses during the reported period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

J. Pensions-

For purposes of measuring the Net Pension Liability, Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the retirement systems and additions to/deductions from the fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the retirement systems. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. See Note 4, for more information on the retirement system.

K. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources-

The Statement of Net Position reports a separate section for deferred outflows and (or) deferred inflows of financial resources. Deferred outflows of resources represent a consumption of net position that applies to future periods and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until the applicable period. Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net position that applies to future periods and will not be recognized as an inflow of resources until that time.

2. Cash and Cash Equivalents:

The cash and cash equivalents of the City Court of Winnfield are subject to the following risk:

Custodial Credit Risk: Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a depository financial institution, the City Court will not be able to recover its deposits. Under state law, these deposits (or the resulting bank balances) must be secured by federal deposit insurance or the pledge of securities owned by the fiscal agent bank. The market value of the pledged securities plus

City Court of Winnfield, Louisiana
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2025

the federal deposit insurance must at all times equal or exceed the amount on deposit with the fiscal agent. These securities are held in the name of the pledging fiscal agent bank in a holding or custodial bank that is mutually acceptable to both parties. Louisiana Revised Statute 39:1229 imposes a statutory requirement on the custodial bank to advertise and sell the pledged securities within 10 days of being notified by the City Court that the fiscal agent bank has failed to pay deposited funds upon demand. Further, Louisiana Revised Statute 39:1224 states that securities held by a third party shall be deemed to be held in the City Court's name.

Bank account balances at December 31, 2025, totaled \$89,181, and were fully secured by FDIC Insurance.

3. Capital Assets:

Capital asset balances and activity for the year ended December 31, 2025, is as follows:

Governmental Activities	Balance <u>01-01-25</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	Balance <u>12-31-25</u>
Capital Assets:				
Furniture, computers, equipment	\$ 46,363	\$ 0	\$0	\$ 46,363
Less: Accumulated Depreciation:				
Furniture, computers, equipment	<u>(46,236)</u>	<u>(127)</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>(46,363)</u>
Net Capital Assets	<u>\$ 127</u>	<u>\$ (127)</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>

Depreciation expense of \$127 was charged to the judicial function.

4. Pension Plan:

Plan Description

The City Court contributes to Louisiana State Employees' Retirement System (LASERS) which is a cost-sharing multiple employer defined benefit pension plan. All full-time administrative employees are required to participate in the System. Excluded by law are independent contractors and certain other non-employee relationships. Section 401 of Title 11 of the Louisiana Revised Statutes (La. R.S. 11:401) grants to LASERS Board of Trustees and the Louisiana Legislature the authority to review administration, benefit terms, investments, and funding of the plan. The System issues an annual publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for the System, which can be obtained at www.laseronline.org.

City Court of Winnfield, Louisiana
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2025

Benefits Provided

The following is a description of the plan and its benefits and is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to the appropriate statutes for more complete information.

Retirement

The age and years of creditable service required in order for a member to retire with full benefits are established by statute, and vary depending on the member's hire date, employer, and job classification. The rank and file members hired prior to July 1, 2006, may either retire with full benefits at any age upon completing 30 years of creditable service, at age 55 upon completing 25 years of creditable service, and at age 60 upon completing ten years of creditable service depending on their plan. Those members hired between July 1, 2006 and June 1, 2015, may retire at age 60 upon completing five years of creditable service and those hired on or after July 1, 2015 may retire at age 62 upon completing five years of creditable service. The basic annual retirement benefit for members is equal to 2.5% to 3.5% of average compensation multiplied by the number of years of creditable service. Additionally, members may choose to retire with 20 years of service at any age, with an actuarially reduced benefit.

Average compensation is defined as the member's average annual earned compensation for the highest 36 consecutive months of employment for members employed prior to July 1, 2006. For members hired July 1, 2006 or later, average compensation is based on the member's average annual earned compensation for the highest 60 consecutive months of employment. The maximum annual retirement benefit cannot exceed the lesser of 100% of average compensation or a certain specified dollar amount of actuarially determined monetary limits, which vary depending upon the member's age at retirement. Judges, court officers, and certain elected officials receive an additional annual retirement benefit equal to 1.0% of average compensation multiplied by the number of years of creditable service in their respective capacity. As an alternative to the basic retirement benefits, a member may elect to receive their retirement throughout their life, with certain benefits being paid to their designated beneficiary after their death.

Act 992 of the 2010 Louisiana Regular Legislative Session, changed the benefit structure for LASERS members hired on or after January 1, 2011. This resulted in three new plans: regular, hazardous duty, and judges. The new regular plan includes regular members and those members who were formerly eligible to participate in specialty plans, excluding hazardous duty and judges. Regular members and judges are eligible to retire at age 60 after five years of creditable service and, may also retire at any age, with a reduced benefit, after 20 years of creditable service. Hazardous duty members are eligible to retire with twelve years of creditable service at age 55, 25 years of creditable service at any age or with a reduced benefit after 20 years of creditable service. Average compensation will be based on the member's average annual earned compensation for the highest 60 consecutive months of employment for all three new plans. Members in the regular plan will receive a 2.5% accrual rate, hazardous duty plan a 3.33% accrual rate, and judges a 3.5% accrual rate. The extra 1.0% accrual rate for each year of service for court officers, the governor, lieutenant governor, legislators, House clerk, sergeants at arms, or Senate secretary, employed after January 1, 2011, was eliminated by Act 992. Specialty plan and regular members, hired prior to January 1, 2011, who are hazardous duty employees have the option to transition to the new hazardous duty plan.

City Court of Winnfield, Louisiana
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2025

Act 226 of the 2014 Louisiana Regular Legislative Session established new retirement eligibility for members of LASERS hired on or after July 1, 2015, excluding hazardous duty plan members. Regular members and judges under the new plan are eligible to retire at age 62 after five years of creditable service and, may also retire at any age, with a reduced benefit, after 20 years of creditable service. Average compensation will be based on the member's average annual earned compensation for the highest 60 consecutive months of employment. Members in the regular plan will receive 2.5% accrual rate, and judges a 3.5% accrual rate, with the extra 1.0% accrual rate based on all years of service as a judge.

A member leaving employment before attaining minimum retirement age, but after completing certain minimum service requirements, becomes eligible for a benefit provided the member lives to the minimum service retirement age, and does not withdraw their accumulated contributions. The minimum service requirement for benefits varies depending upon the member's employer and service classification.

Deferred Benefits

The State Legislature authorized LASERS to establish a Deferred Retirement Option Plan (DROP). When a member enters DROP, their status changes from active member to retiree even though they continue to work and draw their salary for a period of up to three years. The election is irrevocable once participation begins. During DROP participation, accumulated retirement benefits that would have been paid to each retiree are separately tracked. For members who entered DROP prior to January 1, 2004, interest at a rate of one-half percent less than LASERS's realized return on its portfolio (not to be less than zero) will be credited to the retiree after participation ends. At that time, the member must choose among available alternatives for the distribution of benefits that have accumulated in the DROP account. Members who enter DROP on or after January 1, 2004, are required to participate in LASERS Self-Directed Plan (SDP) which is administered by a third-party provider. The SDP allows DROP participants to choose from a menu of investment options for the allocation of their DROP balances. Participants may diversify their investments by choosing from an approved list of mutual funds with different holdings, management styles, and risk factors.

Members eligible to retire and who do not choose to participate in DROP may elect to receive at the time of retirement an initial benefit option (IBO) in an amount up to 36 months of benefits, with an actuarial reduction of their future benefits. For members who selected the IBO option prior to January 1, 2004, such amount may be withdrawn or remain in the IBO account earning interest at a rate of one-half percent less than LASER's realized return on its portfolio (not to be less than zero). Those members who select the IBO on or after January 1, 2004, are required to enter the SDP as described above.

Disability Benefits

Generally, active members with ten or more years of credited service who become disabled may receive a maximum disability retirement benefit equivalent to the regular retirement formula without reduction by reason of age.

Upon reaching retirement age, the disability retiree may receive a regular retirement benefit by making application to the Board of Trustees.

City Court of Winnfield, Louisiana
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2025

For injuries sustained in the line of duty, hazardous duty personnel in the Hazardous Duty Services Plan will receive a disability benefit equal to 75% of final average compensation or 100% of final average compensation if the injury was the result of an intentional act of violence.

Survivor's Benefits

Certain eligible surviving dependents receive benefits based on the deceased member's compensation and their relationship to the deceased. The deceased regular member hired before January 1, 2011 who was in state service at the time of death must have a minimum of five years of service credit, at least two of which were earned immediately prior to death, or who had a minimum of twenty years of service credit regardless of when earned in order for a benefit to be paid to a minor or handicapped child. Benefits are payable to an unmarried child until age 18, or age 23 if the child remains a full-time student. The aforementioned minimum service credit requirement is ten years for a surviving spouse with no minor children, and benefits are to be paid for life to the spouse or qualified handicapped child.

The deceased regular member hired on or after January 1, 2011, must have a minimum of five years of service credit regardless of when earned in order for a benefit to be paid to a minor child. The aforementioned minimum service credit requirements for a surviving spouse are 10 years, 2 years being earned immediately prior to death, and active state service at the time of death, or a minimum of 20 years of service credit regardless of when earned. A deceased member's spouse must have been married for at least one year before death.

Permanent Benefit Increases/Cost-of-Living Adjustments

As fully described in Title 11 of the Louisiana Revised Statutes, the System allows for the payment of permanent benefit increases, also known as cost-of-living adjustments (COLAs), which are funded through investment earnings when recommended by the Board of Trustees and approved by the State Legislature.

Contributions

The employer contribution rate is established annually under R.S. 11:101-11:104 by the Public Retirement Systems' Actuarial Committee (PRSAC), taking into consideration the recommendation of the System's Actuary. Each plan pays a separate actuarially-determined employer contribution rate. However, all assets of LASERS are used for the payment of benefits for all classes of members, regardless of their plan membership. Rates for the year ended June 30, 2025 were as follows:

Plan	Plan Status	Employer Contribution Rate
Appellate Law Clerks	Closed	34.74%
Appellate Law Clerks hired on or after 7/1/06	Closed	34.74%
Alcohol Tobacco Control	Closed	35.77%
Bridge Police	Closed	33.68%
Bridge Police hired on or after 7/1/06	Closed	33.68%
Corrections Primary	Closed	32.35%
Corrections Secondary	Closed	37.91%

City Court of Winnfield, Louisiana
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2025

Plan	Plan Status	Employer Contribution Rate
Harbor Police	Closed	40.39%
Hazardous Duty	Open	40.41%
Judges hired before 1/1/2011	Closed	40.17%
Judges hired after 12/31/2010	Closed	38.31%
Judges hired on or after 7/1/15	Open	38.31%
Legislators	Closed	30.67%
Optional Retirement Plan (ORP)		
Hired before 7/1/06	Closed	32.39%
Hired on or after 7/1/06	Closed	32.39%
Peace Officers	Closed	35.58%
Regular Employees		
Hired before 7/1/06	Closed	34.74%
Hired on or after 7/1/06	Closed	34.74%
Hired on or after 1/1/2011	Closed	34.74%
Hired on or after 7/1/15	Open	34.74%
Special Legislative Employees	Closed	32.67%
Wildlife Agents	Closed	46.38%
Aggregate Rate		35.42%

The City Court's contractually required composite contribution rate for the year ended June 30, 2025 was 38.31% of annual payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability. Contributions to the pension plan from the City Court were \$3,769 for the year ended December 31, 2025.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At December 31, 2025, the City Court reported a liability of \$8,160 for its proportionate share of the Net Pension Liability, this amount was \$25,866 in the prior year. The Net Pension Liability was measured as of June 30, 2025 and the total pension liability used to calculate the Net Pension Liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The City Court's proportion of the Net Pension Liability was based on a projection of the City Court's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating employers, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2025, the City Court's proportion was .00018%, which was a decrease of .00030% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2024.

For the year ended December 31, 2025, the City Court recognized pension expense of \$(7,462) adjusted for employer's amortization of changes in proportionate share and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions of \$(5,038).

City Court of Winnfield, Louisiana
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2025

At December 31, 2025, the City Court reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 113	\$ 1,397
Changes in assumption	0	0
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	0	0
Changes in employer's proportion of beginning net pension liability	732	15,195
Differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of employer contributions	1,853	0
Subsequent Measurement Contributions	1,510	0
Total	\$4,208	\$16,592

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended June 30:	
2026	\$ (7,388)
2027	(5,736)
2028	(532)
2029	(238)
Total	\$(13,894)

Actuarial Assumptions

A summary of the actuarial methods and assumptions used in determining the total pension liability as of June 30, 2025 are as follows:

Valuation Date	June 30, 2025
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Actuarial Assumptions:	
Expected Remaining	
Service Lives	2 years.
Investment Rate of Return	7.25% per annum.
Inflation Rate	2.40% per annum.
Mortality	Non-disabled members - Mortality rates based on the PubG-2010 Healthy Retiree on a fully generational basis by Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2021. Disabled members – Mortality rates based on the RP-2000 Disabled Retiree Mortality Table, with no projection for mortality improvement.

City Court of Winnfield, Louisiana
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2025

Termination, Disability, and Retirement

Termination, disability, and retirement assumptions were projected based on a five-year (2019-2023) experience study of the System's members.

Salary Increases

Salary increases were projected based on a 2019-2023 experience study of the System's members. The salary increase ranges for specific types of members are:

<u>Member Type</u>	<u>Lower Range</u>	<u>Upper Range</u>
Regular	3.3%	14.0%
Judges	2.4%	4.8%
Corrections	4.4%	15.3%
Hazardous Duty	4.4%	15.3%
Wildlife	4.4%	15.3%

Cost of Living Adjustments

The present value of future retirement benefits is based on benefits currently being paid by the System and includes previously granted cost of living increases. The projected benefit payments do not include provisions for potential future increases not yet authorized by the Board of Trustees as they were deemed not to be substantively automatic.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation 2.4% and an adjustment for the effect of rebalancing/diversification. The resulting expected long-term rate of return is 8.15% for 2025. Best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class included in the pension plan's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2025 are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Cash	0.85%
Domestic equity	4.42%
International equity	5.22%
Domestic Fixed Income	2.53%
International Fixed Income	5.37%
Alternative Investments	7.43%
Total Fund	5.75%

City Court of Winnfield, Louisiana
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2025

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.25%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rates and that contributions from participating employers will be made at the actuarially determined rates approved by PRSAC taking into consideration the recommendation of the pension plan's actuary. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the City Court's proportionate share of the Net Pension Liability using the discount rate of 7.25%, as well as what the City Court's proportionate share of the Net Pension Liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage-point lower (6.25%) or one percentage-point higher (8.25%) than the current rate:

	1.0% Decrease (6.25%)	Current Discount Rate (7.25%)	1.0% Increase (8.25%)
Employer's proportionate share of net pension liability	\$12,421	\$8,160	\$5,322

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued LASERS 2025 Comprehensive Annual Financial Report at www.lasersonline.org.

5. Litigation:

The Winnfield City Court was not involved in any litigation at December 31, 2025.

6. Subsequent Events:

Management has evaluated events through June 30, 2026, the date which the financial statements were available for issue. Management concluded that no subsequent events have occurred that require recognition or disclosure in the financial statements.

OTHER REQUIRED
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

City Court of Winnfield, Louisiana
Judicial Fund
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
December 31, 2025

	Original/Final Budget	Actual	Variance- Favorable (Unfavorable)
REVENUES:			
Fees, Fines & Charges for Services	\$ 161,300	\$ 128,859	\$ (32,441)
Intergovernmental	60,000	90,085	30,085
Miscellaneous	350	-	(350)
Total Revenues	<u>\$ 221,650</u>	<u>\$ 218,944</u>	<u>\$ (2,706)</u>
EXPENDITURES:			
Judicial-			
Current-			
Personnel Cost	\$ 124,400	\$ 147,426	\$ (23,026)
Supplies	6,750	5,885	865
Repairs & Maintenance	6,000	6,246	(246)
Fuel, Travel & Auto	6,000	615	5,385
Utilities	120	1,724	(1,604)
Insurance	3,200	3,270	(70)
Legal/Professional	23,000	10,560	12,440
Miscellaneous	5,500	4,538	962
Continuing Education	10,000	5,855	4,145
Rent	30,000	30,000	-
Total Expenditures	<u>\$ 214,970</u>	<u>\$ 216,119</u>	<u>\$ (1,149)</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over Expenditures	\$ 6,680	\$ 2,825	\$ (3,855)
Fund Balance-Beginning of Year	<u>20,117</u>	<u>20,117</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund Balance-End of Year	<u>\$ 26,797</u>	<u>\$ 22,942</u>	<u>\$ (3,855)</u>

See accompanying notes and independent accountant's review report.

City Court of Winnfield, Louisiana
Schedule of Employer's Share of Net Pension Liability
For the Year Ended December 31, 2025

Fiscal Year*	Agency's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	Agency's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	Agency's covered payroll	Agency's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered payroll	Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability
<i>Louisiana State Employees' Retirement System</i>					
2016	0.00075%	\$ 58,973	\$ 18,901	312%	27.7%
2017	0.00045%	\$ 31,956	\$ 15,715	203%	62.5%
2018	0.00071%	\$ 48,626	\$ 12,477	390%	64.3%
2019	0.00091%	\$ 65,856	\$ 19,258	342%	62.9%
2020	0.00069%	\$ 57,150	\$ 9,490	602%	58.0%
2021	0.00030%	\$ 16,567	\$ 5,989	277%	72.8%
2022	0.00041%	\$ 30,617	\$ 12,600	243%	63.7%
2023	0.00061%	\$ 40,764	\$ 10,595	385%	68.4%
2024	0.00048%	\$ 25,886	\$ 13,410	193%	74.6%
2025	0.00018%	\$ 8,160	\$ 10,183	80%	79.3%

*Amounts presented were determined as of the measurement date (previous fiscal year end).

City Court of Winnfield, Louisiana
Schedule of Employer's Contributions
For the Year Ended December 31, 2025

<u>Fiscal Year*</u>	<u>Statutorily Required Contribution</u>	<u>Contributions in relation to the statutorily required contribution</u>	<u>Contribution Deficiency/ (Excess)</u>	<u>Agency's covered payroll</u>	<u>Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll</u>
<i>Louisiana State Employees' Retirement System</i>					
2016	\$ 7,029	\$ 7,029	\$ -	\$ 18,901	37.2%
2017	\$ 2,717	\$ 2,717	\$ -	\$ 15,715	17.3%
2018	\$ 5,003	\$ 5,003	\$ -	\$ 12,477	40.1%
2019	\$ 7,909	\$ 7,909	\$ -	\$ 19,258	41.1%
2020	\$ 4,028	\$ 4,028	\$ -	\$ 9,490	42.4%
2021	\$ 2,593	\$ 2,593	\$ -	\$ 5,989	43.3%
2022	\$ 5,471	\$ 5,471	\$ -	\$ 12,600	43.4%
2023	\$ 4,641	\$ 4,641	\$ -	\$ 10,595	43.8%
2024	\$ 5,490	\$ 5,490	\$ -	\$ 13,410	40.9%
2025	\$ 3,769	\$ 3,769	\$ -	\$ 10,183	37.0%

*Amounts presented were determined as of the end of the fiscal year.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

City Court of Winnfield, Louisiana
 Schedule of Compensation, Benefits and Other Payments to
 Agency Head or Chief Executive Officer
 For the Year Ended December 31, 2025

Agency Head Name: Keith Gates, City Judge

<u>Purpose</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Salary	\$73,206
Benefits-Insurance	3,079
Benefits-Retirement	25,138
Dues	935
Insurance	3,270
Registration Fees	425
Conference Travel	813

See independent accountant's review report.

City Court of Winnfield, Louisiana
Justice System Funding Schedule-Collecting/Disbursing Entity
For the Year Ended December 31, 2025

Entity Name	City Court of Winnfield	
LLA Entity ID # (This is the ID number assigned to the entity by the Legislative Auditor for identification purposes.)	2151	
Date that reporting period ended (mm/dd/yyyy)	Wednesday, December 31, 2025	
	First Six Month Period Ended	Second Six Month Period Ended
	06/30/25	12/31/25
Cash Basis Presentation		
Beginning Balance of Amounts Collected (i.e. cash on hand)	62,119	63,924
Add: Collections		
Civil Fees (including refundable amounts such as garnishments or advance deposits)	8,725	7,126
Bond Fees	3,000	500
Cash Bond Fees	52,351	39,769
Asset Forfeiture/Sale	-	-
Pre-Trial Diversion Program Fees	-	-
Criminal Court Costs/Fees	29,278	31,788
Criminal Fines - Contempt	-	-
Criminal Fines - Other	-	-
Restitution	2,307	234
Probation/Parole/Supervision Fees	31,627	21,769
Service/Collection Fees (e.g. credit card fees, report fees, 3rd party service fees)	464	324
Interest Earnings on Collected Balances	-	-
Other (do not include collections that fit into more specific categories above)	-	-
Subtotal Collections	127,752	101,510
Less: Disbursements To Governments & Nonprofits: (Must include one agency name and one		
Supreme Court-Civil Fees	9	6
Department of the Treasury-Civil Fees	488	439
Winnfield City Marshal-Civil Fees	1,355	1,102
Vernon Parish Sheriff-Civil Fees	-	36
LaSalle Parish Sheriff-Civil Fees	-	38
2nd Circuit Court of Appeal-Civil Fees	331	-
Winn Parish Clerk of Court-Civil Fees	525	210
Winnfield City Marshal-Cash Bonds	9,270	7,740
Department of the Treasury-Cash Bonds	546	423
LA Commission on Law Enforcement and Administration of Criminal Justice-Cash Bonds	867	644
Office of State Police Public Safety Services-Cash Bonds	1,820	1,400
Criminalistics Laboratory Southwest Louisiana-Cash Bonds	5,610	5,010
8th Judicial District Public Defender-Cash Bonds	13,905	11,610
Central Louisiana Juvenile Detention Center Authority-Criminal Court Costs/Fees	1,357	1,058
Supreme Court-Criminal Court Costs/Fees	178	204
City of Winnfield-Criminal Court Costs/Fees	17,368	16,971
Louisiana Department of Health-Criminal Court Costs/Fees	795	565
Less: Amounts Retained by Collecting Agency		
Collection Fee for Collecting/Disbursing to Others Based on Percentage of Collection	-	-
Collection Fee for Collecting/Disbursing to Others Based on Fixed Amount	-	-
Amounts "Self-Disbursed" to Collecting Agency (must include a separate line for each collection type, as applicable) - Example: Criminal Fines - Other (Additional rows may be added as necessary)	-	-
a. Civil Fees	4,814	5,494
f. Criminal Court Costs/Fees	15,954	15,912
j. Probation/Parole/Supervision Fees	47,035	35,534
k. Service Fees	333	360
Less: Disbursements to Individuals/3rd Party Collection or Processing Agencies		
Civil Fee Refunds	936	457
Bond Fee Refunds	500	-
Restitution Payments to Individuals (additional detail is not required)	1,407	234
Other Disbursements to Individuals (additional detail is not required)	544	610
Subtotal Disbursements/Retainage	125,947	106,057
Total: Ending Balance of Amounts Collected but not Disbursed/Retained (i.e. cash on hand)	63,924	59,377
Ending Balance of "Partial Payments" Collected but not Disbursed (only applies if collecting agency does not disburse partial payments until fully collected) - This balance is included in the Ending Balance of Amounts Collected but not Disbursed/Retained above.	-	-
Other Information:		
Ending Balance of Total Amounts Assessed but not yet Collected (i.e. receivable balance)	-	-
Total Waivers During the Fiscal Period (i.e. non-cash reduction of receivable balances, such as time served or community service)	-	-

OTHER REPORTS

T | C | B | T
THOMAS, CUNNINGHAM, BROADWAY & TODTENBIER
Certified Public Accountants

Eddie G. Johnson, CPA - A Professional Corporation (1927-1996)

Mark D. Thomas, CPA - A Professional Corporation
Roger M. Cunningham, CPA - LLC
Jessica H. Broadway, CPA - A Professional Corporation
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**INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT
ON APPLYING AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES**

Honorable Judge Keith Gates
City Court of Winnfield
P. O. Box 1342
Winnfield, Louisiana 71483

We have performed the procedures enumerated below on the City Court's compliance with certain laws and regulations contained in the accompanying Louisiana Attestation Questionnaire during the calendar year ended December 31, 2025, as required by Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513 and the *Louisiana Governmental Audit Guide*. City Court's management is responsible for its financial records and compliance with applicable laws and regulations.

The City Court has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate to meet the intended purpose of the engagement, which is to perform specified procedures on the City Court's compliance with laws and regulations contained in the accompanying Louisiana Attestation Questionnaire during the calendar year ended December 31, 2025. Additionally, the Louisiana Legislative Auditor has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate for its purposes. This report may not be suitable for any other purpose. The procedures performed may not address all the items of interest to a user of this report and may not meet the needs of all users of this report and, as such, users are responsible for determining whether the procedures performed are appropriate for their purposes.

The procedures and associated findings are as follows:

PUBLIC BID LAW

1. Obtain documentation for all expenditures made during the year for materials and supplies exceeding \$60,000, and public works exceeding \$250,000. Compare the documentation for these expenditures to Louisiana Revised Statute (R.S.) 39:1551-39:1755 (the state procurement code); R.S. 38:2211-2296 (the public bid law), or the regulations of the Division of Administration and the State Purchasing Office, whichever is applicable; and report whether the expenditures were made in accordance with these laws.

We scanned the general ledgers noting that there were no expenditures for materials and supplies exceeding \$60,000, or public works exceeding \$250,000.

CODE OF ETHICS FOR PUBLIC OFFICIALS AND PUBLIC EMPLOYEES

2. Obtain from management a list of the immediate family members of each board member as defined by LSA-RS 42:1101-1224 (the ethics law).

Management provided us with the required list including the noted information.

3. Obtain from management a listing of all employees paid during the calendar year.

Management provided us with the required list.

4. Report whether any employees' names appear on both lists obtained in Procedures 2 and 3.

None of the employees included on the list provided by management for agreed-upon procedure 2 or 3 appeared on the list provided by management.

5. Obtain a list of all disbursements made during the year; and a list of outside business interests of board members, employees, and board members' and employees' immediate families. Report whether any vendors appear on both lists.

Management provided the requested information. None of the businesses board members, employees, and board members' and employees' immediate families appeared as vendors on the list of disbursements.

BUDGETING

6. Obtain a copy of the legally adopted budget and all amendments.

Management provided us with a copy of the original budget. There were no amendments to the budget during the year.

7. Trace documentation for the adoption of the budget and approval of any amendments to the minute book, and report whether there are any exceptions.

Not applicable.

8. Compare the revenues and expenditures of the budget to actual revenues and expenditures. Report whether actual revenues failed to meet budgeted revenues by 5% or more, and whether actual expenditures exceeded budgeted amounts by 5% or more.

Both actual revenues and expenditures for the year were within the 5% variance allowed.

ACCOUNTING AND REPORTING

9. Obtain the list of all disbursements made during the calendar year. Randomly select six disbursements, and obtain documentation from management for these disbursements. Compare the selected disbursements to the supporting documentation, and:

- (a) Report whether the six disbursements agree to the amount and the payee in the supporting documentation

Each of the six selected disbursements agreed to the amount and payee in the supporting documentation.

- (a) Report whether the six disbursements were coded to the correct fund and general ledger account.

Each of the six selected disbursements were coded to the correct fund and general ledger account.

- (b) Report whether the six disbursements were approved in accordance with management's policies and procedures.

Each of the six selected disbursements were approved in accordance with the management policies and procedures.

MEETINGS

10. Obtain evidence from management to support that agendas for meetings recorded in the minute book were posted or advertised as required by RS 42:11 through 42:28 (the open meetings law), and report whether there are any exceptions.

Not applicable.

DEBT

11. Obtain bank deposit slips for the calendar year, and scan the deposit slips in order to identify and report whether there are any deposits that appear to be proceeds of bank loans, bonds, or like indebtedness. If any such proceeds are identified, obtain from management evidence of approval by the State Bond Commission, and report any exceptions.

We scanned copies of all bank deposits for the period under examination and noted no deposits that appeared to be proceeds of bank loans, bonds, or other indebtedness.

ADVANCES AND BONUSES

12. Obtain the list of payroll disbursements and meeting minutes of the governing board, if applicable. Scan these documents to identify and report whether there are any payments or approval of payments to employees that may constitute bonuses, advances, or gifts.

We scanned payroll disbursements for the calendar year. We found no payments to employees that would constitute bonuses, advances, or gifts.

STATE AUDIT LAW

13. Report whether the agency provided for a timely report in accordance with R.S. 24:513.

The City Court's report is due June 30, 2026 and will be submitted in a timely manner.

14. Inquire of management and report whether the agency entered into any contracts that utilized state funds as defined in R.S. 39:72.1 A (2); and that were subject to the public bid law (R.S. 38:2211, et seq.), while the agency was not in compliance with R.S. 24:513 (the audit law).

Management represented they were in compliance with R.S. 24:513 during the calendar year.

PRIOR-YEAR COMMENTS

15. Obtain and report management's representations as to whether any prior-year suggestions, exceptions, recommendations, and/or comments have been resolved.

Our prior year report, dated June 25, 2025, did not include any comments or unresolved matters.

We were engaged by the City Court to perform this agreed-upon procedures engagement and conducted our engagement in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, and the standards applicable to attestation engagements contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the United States Comptroller General.

We were not engaged to and did not conduct an examination or review engagement, the objective of which would be the expression of an opinion or conclusion, respectively, on the District Court's compliance with the foregoing matters. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion or conclusion. Had we performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

We are required to be independent of the District Court and to meet other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements related to our agreed-upon procedures engagement.

This report is intended solely to describe the scope of testing performed on the City Court's compliance with certain laws and regulations contained in the accompanying Louisiana Attestation Questionnaire, as required by Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513 and the *Louisiana Governmental Audit Guide*, and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on control or compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose. Under Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513, this report is distributed by the Louisiana Legislative Auditor as a public document.

Thomas, Cunningham, Broadway & Todtenbier, CPAs

Thomas, Cunningham, Broadway, & Todtenbier
Natchitoches, Louisiana

June 30, 2026

WINNFIELD CITY COURT
LOUISIANA ATTESTATION QUESTIONNAIRE

Thomas, Cunningham, Broadway & Todtenbier CPA's
321 Bienville Street
Natchitoches, LA 71457

In connection with your engagement to apply agreed-upon procedures to the control and compliance matters identified below, as of December 31, 2025 and for the year then ended, and as required by Louisiana Revised Statute (R.S.) 24:513 and the *Louisiana Governmental Audit Guide*, we make the following representations to you.

Public Bid Law

It is true that we have complied with the state procurement code (R.S. 39:1551 – 39:1755); the public bid law (R.S. 38:2211-2296), and, where applicable, the regulations of the Division of Administration and the State Purchasing Office.

Yes ☒ No ☐ N/A ☒

Code of Ethics for Public Officials and Public Employees

It is true that no employees or officials have accepted anything of value, whether in the form of a service, loan, or promise, from anyone that would constitute a violation of R.S. 42:1101-1124.

Yes ☒ No ☐ N/A ☐

It is true that no member of the immediate family of any member of the governing authority, or the chief executive of the governmental entity, has been employed by the governmental entity after April 1, 1980, under circumstances that would constitute a violation of R.S. 42:1119.

Yes ☒ No ☐ N/A ☐

Budgeting

We have complied with the state budgeting requirements of the Local Government Budget Act (R.S. 39:1301-15), R.S. 39:33, or the budget requirements of R.S. 39:1331-1342, as applicable.

Yes ☒ No ☐ N/A ☐

Accounting and Reporting

All non-exempt governmental records are available as a public record and have been retained for at least three years, as required by R.S. 44:1, 44:7, 44:31, and 44:36.

Yes ☒ No ☐ N/A ☐

We have filed our annual financial statements in accordance with R.S. 24:514, and 33:463 where applicable.

Yes [☒] No [☐] N/A [☐]

We have had our financial statements reviewed in accordance with R.S. 24:513.

Yes [☒] No [☐] N/A [☐]

We did not enter into any contracts that utilized state funds as defined in R.S. 39:72.1 A. (2); and that were subject to the public bid law (R.S. 38:2211, et seq.), while the agency was not in compliance with R.S. 24:513 (the audit law).

Yes [☒] No [☐] N/A [☐]

We have complied with R.S. 24:513 A. (3) regarding disclosure of compensation, reimbursements, benefits and other payments to the agency head, political subdivision head, or chief executive officer.

Yes [☒] No [☐] N/A [☐]

We have complied with R.S. 24:515.2 regarding reporting of pre- and post- adjudication court costs, fines and fees assessed or imposed; the amounts collected; the amounts outstanding; the amounts retained; the amounts disbursed, and the amounts received from disbursements.

Yes [☒] No [☐] N/A [☐]

Meetings

We have complied with the provisions of the Open Meetings Law, provided in R.S. 42:11 through 42:28.

Yes [☒] No [☐] N/A [☐]

Debt

It is true we have not incurred any indebtedness, other than credit for 90 days or less to make purchases in the ordinary course of administration, nor have we entered into any lease-purchase agreements, without the approval of the State Bond Commission, as provided by Article VII, Section 8 of the 1974 Louisiana Constitution, Article VI, Section 33 of the 1974 Louisiana Constitution, and R.S. 39:1410.60-1410.65.

Yes [☒] No [☐] N/A [☐]

Advances and Bonuses

It is true we have not advanced wages or salaries to employees or paid bonuses in violation of Article VII, Section 14 of the 1974 Louisiana Constitution, R.S. 14:138, and AG opinion 79-729.

Yes [☒] No [☐] N/A [☐]

Prior-Year Comments

We have resolved all prior-year recommendations and/or comments.

Yes [☒] No [☐] N/A [☐]

General

We acknowledge that we are responsible for the Agency's compliance with the foregoing laws and regulations and the internal controls over compliance with such laws and regulations.

Yes ☒ No ☐ N/A ☐

We acknowledge that we are responsible for determining that the procedures performed are appropriate for the purposes of this engagement.

Yes ☒ No ☐ N/A ☐

We have evaluated our compliance with these laws and regulations prior to making these representations.

Yes ☒ No ☐ N/A ☐

We have provided you with all relevant information and access under the terms of our agreement.

Yes ☒ No ☐ N/A ☐

We have disclosed to you all known noncompliance of the foregoing laws and regulations, as well as any contradictions to the foregoing representations.

Yes ☒ No ☐ N/A ☐

We are not aware of any material misstatements in the information we have provided to you.

Yes ☒ No ☐ N/A ☐

We have disclosed to you any communications from regulatory agencies, internal auditors, other independent practitioners or consultants, and others concerning noncompliance with the foregoing laws and regulations, including communications received during the period under examination; and will disclose to you any such communication received between the end of the period under examination and the date of your report.

Yes ☒ No ☐ N/A ☐

We will disclose to you, the Legislative Auditor, and the applicable state grantor agency/agencies all known noncompliance and other events subsequent to the date of this representation and the date of your report that could have a material effect on our compliance with laws and regulations and the internal controls with such laws and regulations or would require adjustment or modification to the results of the agreed-upon procedures.

Yes ☒ No ☐ N/A ☐

The previous responses have been made to the best of our belief and knowledge.

MCash McNeill, Clerk of Court

Name/Title

6-29-26

Date