

**DESOTO PARISH FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. 2,
KEATCHIE/SILOH/GLOSTER, LOUISIANA
DESOTO PARISH, LOUISIANA
FINANCIAL REPORT
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024**

DeSoto Parish Fire Protection District No. 2,
Keatchie/Shiloh/Gloster, Louisiana
Financial Report
December 31, 2024

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DESOTO PARISH FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. 2,
Keatchie/Shiloh/Gloster, Louisiana
Keatchie, Louisiana

MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

This section of the annual financial report for DeSoto Parish Fire Protection District No. 2, Keatchie/Shiloh/Gloster, Louisiana, (hereafter referred to as the Fire District) presents an overview and analysis of the Fire District’s financial activities for the year ended December 31, 2024. The intent of the MD&A is to look at the Fire District’s financial performance as a whole. It should, therefore be read in conjunction with this report. Certain comparative information is presented to provide an overview of the Fire District’s operations.

Financial Highlights

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements. The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the Fire District as a whole and presents a longer-term view of the Fire District’s finances. These statements tell how these services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending.

Government-Wide Financial Statements

- The Statement of Net Position presents all of the Fire District’s assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as “net position”. Over time, increases or decreases in the Fire District’s net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Fire District is improving or deteriorating.
- The Statement of Activities presents information showing how the Fire District’s net position changed during the current year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Therefore, some revenues and some expenses that are reported in this statement will not result in cash flows until future years.

Fund Financial Statements

The services provided by the Fire District are financed through a governmental fund. A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Fire District uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. The Fire District conducts its day-to-day operations through a governmental fund, the General Fund. These statements provide a short-term view of the Fire District’s finances and assists in determining whether there will be adequate financial resources available to meet the current needs of the Fire District.

A summary of the basic government-wide financial statements is as follows:

Summary of Statement of Net Position

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
ASSETS:		
Current and Other Assets	\$3,805,829	\$3,138,725
Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation	<u>2,096,162</u>	<u>2,234,847</u>
Total Assets	<u>\$5,901,991</u>	<u>\$5,373,572</u>
LIABILITIES:		
Current and Other Liabilities	\$ <u>46,197</u>	\$ <u>31,659</u>
NET POSITION:		
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$2,096,162	\$2,234,847
Unrestricted	<u>3,759,632</u>	<u>3,107,066</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$5,855,794</u>	<u>\$5,341,913</u>

Summary of Statement of Activities

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
REVENUES:		
Program Revenues	\$ 1,000	\$ 2,790
Taxes	1,383,732	1,223,776
Other	<u>109,447</u>	<u>42,467</u>
Total Revenues	\$1,494,179	\$1,269,033
EXPENSES:		
Current- Public Safety	<u>980,297</u>	<u>854,089</u>
Change in Net Position	<u>\$ 513,882</u>	<u>\$ 414,944</u>

- The Fire District's assets exceeded its liabilities by \$5,855,794 (net position) for the year. For the prior year this was \$5,341,913.
- Unrestricted Net Position of \$3,759,632 represents the portion available to maintain the Fire District's obligation to both citizens and creditors. This is an increase of \$652,566 from prior year.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

At December 31, 2024, actual revenues and actual expenditures were within the 5% variance allowed when compared to final budgeted revenues and expenditures.

Capital Assets

The Fire District's investment in capital assets as of December 31, 2024 amounts to \$2,096,162 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets includes land, buildings, vehicles, and fire safety equipment. Current year capital additions included fire equipment and new vehicles.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budget

The primary revenue source for the Fire District is property taxes. This type of tax is not subject to changes in the economy in the short-term. However, in the long-term, significant increases or decreases in the tax base would be evident. Revenues and expenditures for 2025 are not expected to change significantly from 2024.

Contacting the Fire District

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, and creditors with a general overview of the Fire District's finances and to demonstrate the Fire District's accountability for the money it receives. Any questions about this report or requests for additional information may be directed to the Fire District at 296 Depot Road, Keatchie, LA 71046.

T | C | B | T
THOMAS, CUNNINGHAM, BROADWAY & TODTENBIER
Certified Public Accountants

Eddie G. Johnson, CPA – A Professional Corporation (1927-1996)

Mark D. Thomas, CPA – A Professional Corporation
Roger M. Cunningham, CPA – LLC
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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

The Board of Commissioners
DeSoto Parish Fire Protection District No. 2,
Keatchie/Shiloh/Gloster, Louisiana
Keatchie, Louisiana 71046

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and major fund of the DeSoto Parish Fire Protection District No. 2, Keatchie/Shiloh/Gloster, Louisiana (Fire District), as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Fire District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and major fund of the Fire District as of December 31, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and the *Louisiana Governmental Audit Guide*. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Fire District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements related to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Fire District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statements date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fire District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Fire District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis and Budgetary Comparison Schedule be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Fire District's basic financial statements. The Schedule of Compensation, Benefits and Other Payments to Agency Head or Chief Executive Officer is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the Schedule of Compensation, Benefits and Other Payments to Agency Head or Chief Executive Officer is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated August 25, 2025 on our consideration of the Fire District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fire District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Fire District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

In accordance with the requirements of the Louisiana Legislative Auditor, we have issued a report, dated August 25, 2025 on the results of our state wide agreed-upon procedures performed in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the standards applicable to attestation engagements contained in *Government Auditing Standards*. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of testing performed on those control and compliance areas identified in the Louisiana Legislative Auditor's state wide agreed-upon procedures, and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on control or compliance.

Thomas, Cunningham, Broadway & Todtenbier, CPA's

Thomas, Cunningham, Broadway & Todtenbier, CPA's
Natchitoches, Louisiana

August 25, 2025

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

GOVERNMENT-WIDE
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DeSoto Parish Fire Protection District No. 2,
Keatchie/Shiloh/Gloster, Louisiana
Statement of Net Position
December 31, 2024

ASSETS:

Current Assets-

Cash & Cash Equivalents	\$2,408,189
Revenue Receivable	1,397,440
Deposit	<u>200</u>
Total Current Assets	\$3,805,829

Noncurrent Assets-

Capital Assets (Net)	<u>2,096,162</u>
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Total Assets	<u>\$5,901,991</u>
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LIABILITIES:

Current Liabilities-

Accounts Payable	\$ 19,375
Payroll Liabilities	<u>26,822</u>
Total Current Liabilities	<u>\$ 46,197</u>

NET POSITION:

Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$2,096,162
Unrestricted	<u>3,759,632</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$5,855,794</u>

See independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements.

DeSoto Parish Fire Protection District No. 2,
Keatchie/Shiloh/Gloster, Louisiana
Statement of Activities
December 31, 2024

<u>Activities</u>	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Program Revenues</u>		<u>Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position Governmental Activities</u>
		<u>Charges for Services</u>	<u>Operating Grants and Contributions</u>	
Governmental Activities:				
Public Safety	<u>\$980,297</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$1,000</u>	<u>\$ (979,297)</u>
General Revenues:				
Taxes-				
Ad Valorem				\$1,383,732
Intergovernmental-				
State Revenue Sharing				7,431
Fire Insurance Rebate				14,023
Miscellaneous-				
Royalties				7,305
Interest				68,688
Other				<u>12,000</u>
Total General Revenues				<u>\$1,493,179</u>
Change in Net Position				\$ 513,882
Net Position, beginning of year				<u>5,341,912</u>
Net Position, end of year				<u>\$5,855,794</u>

See independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements.

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DeSoto Parish Fire Protection District No. 2,
Keatchie/Shiloh/Gloster, Louisiana
Balance Sheet-Governmental Fund
December 31, 2024

Assets:

Cash & Cash Equivalents	\$2,408,189
Revenue Receivable	1,397,440
Deposits	<u>200</u>
Total Assets	<u>\$3,805,829</u>

Liabilities:

Accounts Payable	\$ 19,375
Payroll Liabilities	<u>26,822</u>
Total Liabilities	\$ 46,197

Fund Balance:

Unassigned	<u>3,759,632</u>
Total Liabilities and Fund Balance	<u>\$3,805,829</u>

See independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements.

DeSoto Parish Fire Protection District No. 2,
Keatchie/Shiloh/Gloster, Louisiana
Reconciliation of the Governmental Fund
Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position
December 31, 2024

Total Fund Balance for the Governmental Fund at December 31, 2024	\$ 3,759,632
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Total Net Position reported for Governmental Activities
in the Statement of Net Position is different because:

The following used in Governmental Activities are not
current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported
in the Governmental Fund Balance Sheet:

Capital Assets	4,513,694
Less, Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(2,417,532)</u>

Total Net Position of Governmental Activities at December 31, 2024	\$ <u>5,855,794</u>
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DeSoto Parish Fire Protection District No. 2,
Keatchie/Shiloh/Gloster, Louisiana
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance-
Governmental Fund
Year Ended December 31, 2024

REVENUES:

Taxes-	
Ad Valorem	\$1,383,732
Intergovernmental-	
State Revenue Sharing	7,431
Fire Insurance Rebate	14,023
Miscellaneous-	
Royalties	7,305
Interest	68,688
Other	<u>13,000</u>
Total Revenues	<u>\$1,494,179</u>

EXPENDITURES:

Public Safety-	
Current-	
Personnel costs	\$ 561,537
Materials & Supplies	129,446
Operating Services	132,842
Capital Outlay	<u>17,788</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>\$ 841,613</u>
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures	\$ 652,566
Fund Balance-Beginning of Year	<u>3,107,066</u>
Fund Balance-End of Year	<u>\$3,759,632</u>

See independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements.

DeSoto Parish Fire Protection District No. 2,
Keatchie/Shiloh/Gloster, Louisiana
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures
and Changes in Fund Balance of the Governmental Fund
to the Statement of Activities
for the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Net Change in Fund Balance-Governmental Fund	\$ 652,566
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Some revenues reported in the Statement of Activities do not provide current financial resources and these are not reported as revenues in governmental funds. Some expenses reported in the Statement of Activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in the funds. These timing differences are summarized below:

Capital Outlay	17,788
Depreciation Expense	<u>(156,472)</u>

Change in Net Position, per Statement of Activities	<u>\$ 513,882</u>
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NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DeSoto Parish Fire Protection District No. 2,
Keatchie/Shiloh/Gloster, Louisiana
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024

Introduction:

The DeSoto Parish Fire Protection District No. 2, Keatchie/Shiloh/Gloster, Louisiana, was created by the DeSoto Parish Police Jury, as authorized by Louisiana Revised Statutes 40:1492, for the purpose of providing fire protection for the citizens of the Fire District. The Fire District is governed by a board of five commissioners appointed by the Police Jury and the Village of Keatchie. The commissioners serve two-year terms. The Fire District was created to acquire and maintain buildings, machinery, equipment, water tanks, water hydrants and water lines, and any other such things necessary to provide proper fire protection and control within the Fire District.

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies:

The accounting and reporting policies of DeSoto Parish Fire Protection District No. 2, Keatchie/Shiloh/Gloster, Louisiana, conform to generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to governmental units. Such accounting and reporting policies also conform to the requirements of Louisiana Revised Statutes 24:517 and to the guides set forth in the *Louisiana Governmental Audit Guide*.

A. Reporting Entity-

As the governing authority of the parish, for reporting purposes, the DeSoto Parish Police Jury is the financial reporting entity for DeSoto Parish. The financial reporting entity consists of (a) the primary government (police jury), (b) organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable, and (c) other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete.

Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 14 established criteria for determining which component units should be considered part of the DeSoto Parish Police Jury for financial reporting purposes. The basic criteria for including a potential component unit within the reporting entity is financial accountability. The GASB has set forth criteria to be considered in determining financial accountability. This criteria includes:

1. Appointing a voting majority of an organization's governing body and
 - a. The ability of the police jury to impose its will on that organization and/or
 - b. The potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to or impose specific financial burdens on the police jury.
2. Organizations for which the police jury does not appoint a voting majority but are fiscally dependent on the police jury.
3. Organizations for which the reporting entity financial statements would be misleading if data of the organization is not included because of the nature or significance of the relationship.

DeSoto Parish Fire Protection District No. 2,
Keatchie/Shiloh/Gloster, Louisiana
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024

Because the Fire District does not have the potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to or impose specific financial burdens on the police jury, the Fire District was determined to be a separate reporting entity of the DeSoto Parish Police Jury.

B. Basis of Presentation-

Government-Wide Financial Statements (GWFS)

The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities report information about the reporting government as a whole. They include all funds of the reporting entity. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and other non-exchange revenues.

The Statement of Net Position presents the governmental-type activities on a consolidated basis, and is reported on a full accrual, economic resource basis, which recognizes all long-term assets and receivables as well as long-term debt and obligations.

The Statement of Activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function of the Fire District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function. Program revenues include (a) fees and charges paid by the recipient for goods or services offered by the program, and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as general revenues.

C. Fund Accounting-

The accounts of the Fire District are organized on the basis of funds. A fund is an independent fiscal and accounting entity with a separate set of self-balancing accounts. Fund accounting segregates funds according to their intended purpose and is used to aid management in demonstrating compliance with finance-related legal and contractual provisions. The minimum number of funds maintained is consistent with legal and managerial requirements.

The Fire District maintains only one fund. It is categorized as a governmental fund. A fund is considered major if it is the primary operating fund of the entity.

The major fund of the Fire District is described below:

Governmental Fund-

General Fund

The General Fund is the general operating fund of the Fire District. It is used to account for all financial resources except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

DeSoto Parish Fire Protection District No. 2,
Keatchie/Shiloh/Gloster, Louisiana
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024

D. Measurement Focus/Basis of Accounting-

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues or expenditures/expenses are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. It relates to the timing of the measurements made regardless of the measurement focus applied.

Accrual Basis - Government-Wide Financial Statements (GWFS)

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities display information about the Fire District as a whole. Both of these statements have been prepared using the economic measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues, expenses, gains, losses, assets, and liabilities resulting from exchange and exchange-like transactions are recognized when the exchange takes place.

Modified Accrual Basis - Fund Financial Statements (FFS)

The accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus. Governmental fund types use the flow of current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recorded when susceptible to accrual; i.e., when they are both measurable and available. "Measurable" means the amount of the transaction can be determined and "available" means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. The Fire District considers all revenues "available" if collected within 60 days after year-end. Expenditures are generally recorded under the modified accrual basis of accounting when the related liability is incurred. The exceptions to this general rule are that (1) unmatured principal and interest on long-term debt, if any, are recorded when due and (2) claims and judgments and compensated absences are recorded as expenditures when paid with expendable available financial resources.

E. Assets, Liabilities, and Equity-

Cash and Interest-Bearing Deposits-

Cash – includes not only currency on hand but also demand deposits with banks or other financial institutions and other kinds of accounts that have the general characteristics of demand deposits in that the customer may deposit additional funds at any time and also effectively may withdraw funds at any time without prior notice or penalty.

Cash equivalents – includes all short term, highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and are so near their maturity that they present insignificant risk of changes in value because of interest rates. Generally, only investments that, at the date of purchase, have a maturity date no longer than three months qualify under the definition.

DeSoto Parish Fire Protection District No. 2,
Keatchie/Shiloh/Gloster, Louisiana
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024

Capital Assets-

Capital assets, which include property, plant, and equipment, are reported in the governmental activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are capitalized at historical cost or estimated cost if historical cost is not available. Donated assets are recorded as capital assets at their estimated fair market value at the date of donation.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of that asset or materially extend the life of that asset are not capitalized. Depreciation of all exhaustible capital assets used by the Fire District is recorded as an expense against operations in the Statement of Activities, with accumulated depreciation reflected in the Statement of Net Position. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful life of the assets, generally 10 to 40 years for buildings and building improvements, and 5 to 10 years for moveable property. Expenditures for maintenance, repairs and minor renewals are charged to earnings as incurred. Major expenditures for renewals and betterment are capitalized.

Compensated Absences-

The Fire District does not have full time employees, therefore, no liability for compensated absences has been recorded in the accompanying financial statements.

Equity Classifications-

In the government-wide statements, equity is classified as net position and displayed in three components:

- a. Net investment in capital assets - Consists of capital assets including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.
- b. Restricted net position - Consists of net resources with constraints placed on their use either by (1) external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or (2) law through constitutional provision or enabling legislation.
- c. Unrestricted net position - All other net resources that do not meet the definition of "restricted" or "net investment in capital assets".

When an expense is incurred for the purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available, management applies unrestricted resources first, unless a determination is made to use restricted resources. The policy concerning which to apply first varies with the intended use and legal requirements. This decision is typically made by management at the incurrence of the expense.

DeSoto Parish Fire Protection District No. 2,
Keatchie/Shiloh/Gloster, Louisiana
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024

In the fund statements, governmental fund equity is classified as fund balance and displayed in five components. The following classifications describe the relative strength of the spending constraints placed on the purposes for which resources can be used:

- a. Nonspendable fund balance - amounts that are not in a spendable form (such as prepaid expenses) or are required to be maintained intact;
- b. Restricted fund balance - amounts constrained to specific purposes by their providers (such as grantors, bondholders, and higher levels of government), through constitutional provisions, or by enabling legislation;
- c. Committed fund balance - amounts constrained to specific purposes by a government itself, using its highest level of decision-making authority; to be reported as committed, amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the government takes the same highest level action to remove or change the constraint;
- d. Assigned fund balance - amounts a government intends to use for a specific purpose; intent can be expressed by the governing body or by an official or body to which the governing body delegates the authority;
- e. Unassigned fund balance - amounts that are available for any purpose; positive amounts are reported only in the general fund.

The Board of Commissioners establishes (and modifies or rescinds) fund balance commitments and assignments by passage of an ordinance or resolution.

The General Fund has an unassigned fund balance of \$3,759,632. If applicable, the Fire District would typically use restricted fund balances first, followed by committed resources and assigned resources as appropriate opportunities arise, but reserves the right to selectively spend unassigned resources first and to defer the use of these other classified funds.

F. Budget-

Formal budgetary accounting is employed as a management control. The Fire District prepares and adopts a budget each year in accordance with the Louisiana Revised Statutes. The operating budget is prepared based on prior year's revenues and expenditures and the estimated changes therein for the current year, using the full accrual basis of accounting. The Fire District amends its budget when projected revenues are expected to be less than budgeted revenues by five percent or more and/or projected to be more than budgeted amounts by five percent or more. All budget appropriations lapse at year end.

G. Estimates-

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues, expenditures and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

DeSoto Parish Fire Protection District No. 2,
Keatchie/Shiloh/Gloster, Louisiana
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024

2. Cash and Cash Equivalents:

For reporting purposes, deposits with financial institutions include savings, demand deposits, time deposits, and certificates of deposit. Under state law, the Fire District may deposit funds within a fiscal agent bank selected and designated by the Interim Emergency Board. Further, the Fire District may invest in time certificates of deposit of state banks organized under the laws of Louisiana, in savings accounts or shares of savings and loan associations and savings banks and in share accounts and share certificate accounts of federally or state chartered credit unions.

The cash and cash equivalents of the Fire District are subject to the following risk:

Custodial Credit Risk: Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a depository financial institution, the Fire District will not be able to recover its deposits. Under state law, these deposits (or the resulting bank balances) must be secured by federal deposit insurance or the pledge of securities owned by the fiscal agent bank. The market value of the pledged securities plus the federal deposit insurance must at all times equal or exceed the amount on deposit with the fiscal agent. These securities are held in the name of the pledging fiscal agent bank in a holding or custodial bank that is mutually acceptable to both parties. Louisiana Revised Statute 39:1229 imposes a statutory requirement on the custodial bank to advertise and sell the pledged securities within 10 days of being notified by the Fire District that the fiscal agent bank has failed to pay deposited funds upon demand. Further, Louisiana Revised Statute 39:1224 states that securities held by a third party shall be deemed to be held in the Fire District's name.

Deposits in bank accounts are stated at cost, which approximates market. Bank account balances at December 31, 2024, totaled \$2,431,041 and of this amount, \$750,698 was secured by FDIC Insurance. The remaining amount of \$1,680,343 is required to be secured by the pledge of securities owned by the depository bank, however the Fire District does not have documentation of these securities.

3. Receivables:

The following is a summary of receivables at December 31, 2024:

Ad valorem taxes	\$1,385,440
Rental	<u>12,000</u>
Total	<u>\$1,397,440</u>

Substantially all receivables are considered to be fully collectible, and no allowance for uncollectible is used.

4. Leases:

The Fire District was not obligated under any capital or operating lease commitments at December 31, 2024.

DeSoto Parish Fire Protection District No. 2,
Keatchie/Shiloh/Gloster, Louisiana
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024

5. Capital Assets:

Capital asset balances and activity for the year ended December 31, 2024, is as follows:

Governmental Activities	Balance <u>01-01-24</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	Balance <u>12-31-24</u>
Capital Assets Not Depreciated:				
Land	\$ 29,972	\$ 0	\$0	\$ 29,972
Capital Assets Depreciated:				
Vehicles	1,708,276	12,854	0	1,721,130
Buildings	2,291,322	0	0	2,291,322
Equipment	466,334	0	0	466,334
Furniture & Fixtures	0	3,375	0	3,375
Office Equipment	<u>0</u>	<u>1,560</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1,560</u>
Total Assets	<u>\$4,495,904</u>	<u>\$ 17,789</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$4,513,693</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation:				
Vehicles	\$1,327,728	\$ 66,486	\$0	\$1,394,214
Buildings	533,205	73,914	0	607,119
Fire Equipment	400,126	15,964	0	416,090
Furniture & Fixtures	0	56	0	56
Office Equipment	<u>0</u>	<u>52</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>52</u>
Total Depreciation	<u>\$2,261,059</u>	<u>\$ 156,472</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$2,417,531</u>
Net Capital Assets	<u>\$2,234,845</u>	<u>\$(138,683)</u>	<u>\$0</u>	<u>\$2,096,162</u>

Depreciation expense of \$156,472 was charged to the public safety function.

6. Ad Valorem Taxes:

The Fire District levies taxes on real and business personal property located within the boundaries of DeSoto Parish Fire Protection District No. 2, Keatchie/Shiloh/Gloster, Louisiana. Property taxes are levied by the Fire District on property values assessed by the DeSoto Parish Tax Assessor and approved by the State of Louisiana.

The DeSoto Parish Sheriff's office bills and collects property taxes for the Fire District. Collections are remitted to the Fire District monthly. The Fire District recognizes property tax revenues when levied.

Property Tax Calendar

Assessment date	January 1
Levy date	June 30
Tax bills mailed	October 15
Total taxes are due	December 31
Penalties and interest added	January 31
Lien date	January 31
Tax Sale	May 15

DeSoto Parish Fire Protection District No. 2,
Keatchie/Shiloh/Gloster, Louisiana
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2024

A revaluation of all property is required to be completed no less than every four years. The last revaluation was completed for the roll of January 1, 2024. Total assessed value was \$129,070,633 in 2024. Louisiana state law exempts the first \$7,500 of assessed value of a taxpayer's primary residence from parish property taxes. This homestead exemption was a total of \$4,030,927 of the assessed value in 2024.

For the year ended December 31, 2024, taxes of \$1,383,732 were collected on the property and were dedicated to fire protection.

7. Pending Litigation:

There was no outstanding litigation against the Fire District as of December 31, 2024.

8. Compensation Paid to Board Members:

The members of the Board of Commissioners of the Fire District receive no compensation for their services.

9. Subsequent Events:

Management has evaluated events through August 25, 2025, the date on which the financial statements were available for issue. There were no items to be reported as subsequent events.

OTHER REQUIRED
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

DeSoto Parish Fire Protection District No. 2,
Keatchie/Shiloh/Gloster, Louisiana
General Fund
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

	<u>Original/Final</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)</u>
REVENUES:			
Taxes-			
Ad Valorem	\$ 1,200,000	\$ 1,383,732	\$ 183,732
Parcel Fees	-	-	-
Intergovernmental -			
Fire Insurance Rebate	9,000	14,023	5,023
State Revenue Sharing	3,000	7,431	4,431
Miscellaneous-			
Royalties	1,000	7,305	6,305
Other Revenue	12,000	13,000	1,000
Interest Income	2,500	68,688	66,188
Total Revenues	<u>\$ 1,227,500</u>	<u>\$ 1,494,179</u>	<u>\$ 266,679</u>
EXPENDITURES:			
Public Safety-			
Current-			
Personnel Costs	\$ 620,000	\$ 561,537	\$ 58,463
Operating Services	165,000	132,842	32,158
Materials & Supplies	178,000	129,446	48,554
Capital Outlay	1,550,000	17,788	1,532,212
Total Expenditures	<u>\$ 2,513,000</u>	<u>\$ 841,613</u>	<u>\$ 1,671,387</u>
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures	\$ (1,285,500)	\$ 652,566	\$ 1,938,066
Fund Balance - Beginning	3,107,066	3,107,066	-
Fund Balance - Ending	<u>\$ 1,821,566</u>	<u>\$ 3,759,632</u>	<u>\$ 1,938,066</u>

See independent auditors' report and notes to financial statements.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

DeSoto Parish Fire Protection District No. 2,
Keatchie/Shiloh/Gloster, Louisiana
Schedule of Compensation, Benefits and Other Payments to
Agency Head or Chief Executive Officer
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

	Timmy McInnis 1/1/2024-9/13/2024	Kevin Coleman 9/13/2024-12/31/2024
<u>Purpose</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Salary	\$36,803	\$18,462
Benefits-Insurance	<u>2,815</u>	<u>1,412</u>
Total	<u>\$39,618</u>	<u>\$19,874</u>

See independent auditors' report.

OTHER REPORTS/SCHEDULES

T | C | B | T
THOMAS, CUNNINGHAM, BROADWAY & TODTENBIER
Certified Public Accountants

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE
WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

The Board of Commissioners
DeSoto Parish Fire Protection District No. 2,
Keatchie/Shiloh/Gloster, Louisiana
Keatchie, Louisiana 71046

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and the *Louisiana Governmental Audit Guide*, the financial statements of the governmental activities and major fund as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the DeSoto Parish Fire Protection Fire District No. 2, Keatchie/Shiloh/Gloster, Louisiana's (Fire District) basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated August 25, 2025.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Fire District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fire District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fire District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies, and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. We identified a certain deficiency in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of audit findings as item 2024-001 that we consider to be a significant deficiency.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Fire District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed two instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* and which are described in the accompanying schedule of audit findings as items 2024-002 and 2024-003.

DeSoto Parish Fire Protection District No. 2, Keatchie/Shiloh/Gloster, Louisiana's Response to Findings

Governmental Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the Fire District's response to the findings identified in our audit and described in the accompanying schedule of audit findings. DeSoto Parish Fire Protection District No. 2, Keatchie/Shiloh/Gloster, Louisiana's responses were not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the responses.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose. However, this report is a matter of public record and its distribution is not limited. Under Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513, this report is distributed by the Louisiana Legislative Auditor as a public document.

Thomas, Cunningham, Broadway & Todtenbier, CPA's

Thomas, Cunningham, Broadway & Todtenbier, CPA's
Natchitoches, Louisiana

August 25, 2025

DeSoto Parish Fire Protection District No. 2,
Keatchie/Shiloh/Gloster, Louisiana
Schedule of Audit Findings
Year Ended December 31, 2024

I. SUMMARY OF AUDIT RESULTS

The following summarize the audit results:

1. An unmodified opinion was issued on the financial statements of the DeSoto Parish Fire Protection District No. 2 as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024.
2. The audit disclosed one significant deficiency in the internal control system which was not determined to be a material weakness.
3. The audit disclosed two instances of noncompliance that are required to be reported under *Governmental Auditing Standards*.

I. FINDINGS IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

Internal Control –

2024-001 Control over Supporting Documentation

Criteria – Louisiana Revised Statutes require governments to establish an adequate system of internal control to ensure that all public records are properly preserved and maintained.

Condition – For the year ended December 31, 2024, the Fire District records did not include all supporting documentation for expenditures paid, including actual receipts for credit card purchases. In addition, there was no documentation of approval for paid invoices.

Cause – The Fire District failed to maintain proper supporting documentation, actual receipts for credit card purchases, and management approval for paid invoices.

Effect – The Fire District's public records were not available as public documents and therefore cannot be viewed by the public. The auditors did not have access to complete records of the Fire District. In addition, without documentation of management approval of invoices, there is the possibility of misappropriation of funds.

Recommendation – The Fire District should adopt procedures to ensure controls over maintaining all supporting documentation including the original receipts for all expenditures. The Fire District should designate someone from management to approve all invoices prior to payment.

Management's Response – All invoices are approved by Fire Chief and submitted to the secretary. All checks written are signed by a board member. A policy has been developed and will be approved by board members.

DeSoto Parish Fire Protection District No. 2,
Keatchie/Shiloh/Gloster, Louisiana
Schedule of Audit Findings (continued)
Year Ended December 31, 2024

Compliance –

2024-002 Security for Deposits Documentation

Criteria – LA RS 39:1218 requires governments with deposits exceeding the FDIC insured limit, to be secured by collateral. The amount of the collateral shall at all times be equal to 100% of the amount of collected funds on deposit less the portion of the deposits insured by FDIC.

Condition – For the year ended December 31, 2024, the Fire District could not provide documentation of security for deposits and therefore it is not possible to ensure that the deposits of the Fire District were fully collateralized.

Cause – The Fire District failed to maintain the security for deposits documentation.

Effect – The Fire District deposits are exposed to custodial credit risk and without security for deposits documentation, management cannot ensure that the deposits were fully collateralized.

Recommendation – The Fire District should adopt procedures to ensure maintaining security of deposits documentation.

Management's Response – A policy will be written to say that they will be submitted and approved by board.

2024-003 Late Submission of Report

Criteria – Louisiana law requires that the District have an annual audit performed and submitted to the Legislative Auditor within six (6) months after the close of the fiscal year.

Condition – For the year ended December 31, 2024, the District did not submit the annual audit within six months after the close of their fiscal year.

Cause – The District's books and records were not available for the auditors to begin work before the filing deadline.

Effect – The District is not in compliance with state law until the audit report is filed with the Legislative Auditor.

Recommendation – The District should institute procedures to ensure that the books and records are prepared, reconciled and available within 45 days after the end of their fiscal year.

Management's Response – All books and records are reconciled at the end of every month. So a procedure will be drafted and approved.

DeSoto Parish Fire Protection District No. 2,
Keatchie/Shiloh/Gloster, Louisiana
Schedule of Audit Findings (continued)
Year Ended December 31, 2024

II. PRIOR YEAR AUDIT FINDING

Internal Control –

2023-001 Control over Supporting Documentation

Condition – For the year ended December 31, 2023, the Fire District records did not include all supporting documentation for expenditures paid, including actual receipts for credit card purchases. In addition, there was no documentation of approval for paid invoices.

Status – This finding was not cleared for December 31, 2024. See finding 2024-001.

Compliance –

2023-002 Security for Deposits Documentation

Condition – For the year ended December 31, 2023, the Fire District could not provide documentation of security for deposits and therefore it is not possible to ensure that the deposits of the Fire District were fully collateralized.

Status – This finding was not cleared for December 31, 2024. See finding 2024-002.

2023-003 Late Submission of Report

Condition – For the year ended December 31, 2023, the District did not submit the annual audit within six months after the close of their fiscal year.

Status – This finding was not cleared for December 31, 2024. See finding 2024-003.

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**INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT’S REPORT ON APPLYING
STATEWIDE AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES**

To the DeSoto Parish Fire Protection District No. 2 and the Louisiana Legislative Auditor:

We have performed the procedures enumerated below on the control and compliance (C/C) areas identified in the Louisiana Legislative Auditor’s (LLA’s) Statewide Agreed-Upon Procedures (SAUPs) for the fiscal period January 1, 2024 through December 31, 2024. The DeSoto Parish Fire Protection District No. 2’s (Fire District) management is responsible for those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs.

The Fire District has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate to meet the intended purpose of the engagement, which is to perform specified procedures on the C/C areas identified in LLA’s SAUPs for the fiscal period January 1, 2024 through December 31, 2024. Additionally, LLA has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate for its purposes. This report may not be suitable for any other purpose. The procedures performed may not address all the items of interest to a user of this report and may not meet the needs of all users of this report and, as such, users are responsible for determining whether the procedures performed are appropriate for their purposes.

The procedures and associated findings are as follows:

Written Policies and Procedures

1. We obtained and inspected the entity’s written policies and procedures and observed that they address each of the following categories and subcategories if applicable to public funds and the operations:
 - ***Budgeting***, including preparing, adopting, monitoring, and amending the budget.
 - ***Purchasing***, including (1) how purchases are initiated; (2) how vendors are added to the vendor list; (3) the preparation and approval process of purchase requisitions and purchase orders; (4) controls to ensure compliance with the public bid law; and (5) documentation required to be maintained for all bids and price quotes.
 - ***Disbursements***, including processing, reviewing, and approving.
 - ***Receipts/Collections***, including receiving, recording, and preparing deposits. Also, policies and procedures should include management’s actions to determine the completeness of all collections for each type of revenue or custodial fund additions (e.g. periodic confirmation with outside parties, reconciliation to utility billing after cutoff procedures, reconciliation of traffic ticket number sequences, custodial fund forfeiture monies confirmation.)

- ***Payroll/Personnel***, including (1) payroll processing, and (2) reviewing and approving time and attendance records, including leave and overtime worked, and (3) approval process for employee(s) rate of pay or approval and maintenance of pay rate schedules.
- ***Contracting***, including (1) types of services requiring written contracts, (2) standard terms and conditions, (3) legal review, (4) approval process, and (5) monitoring process.
- ***Credit Cards (and debit cards, fuel cards, purchase cards, if applicable)***, including (1) how cards are to be controlled, (2) allowable business uses, (3) documentation requirements, (4) required approvers of statements, and (5) monitoring card usage (e.g., determining the reasonableness of fuel card purchases).
- ***Travel and expense reimbursement***, including (1) allowable expenses, (2) dollar thresholds by category of expense, (3) documentation requirements, and (4) required approvers.
- ***Ethics***, including (1) the prohibitions as defined in Louisiana Revised Statute 42:1111-1121, (2) actions to be taken if an ethics violation takes place, (3) system to monitor possible ethics violations, and (4) a requirement that documentation is maintained to demonstrate that all employees and officials were notified of any changes to the entity's ethics policy.
- ***Debt Service***, including (1) debt issuance approval, (2) continuing disclosure/EMMA reporting requirements, (3) debt reserve requirements, and (4) debt service requirements.
- ***Information Technology Disaster Recovery/Business Continuity***, including (1) identification of critical data and frequency of data backups, (2) storage of backups in a separate physical location isolated from the network, (3) periodic testing/verification that backups can be restored, (4) use of antivirus software on all systems, (5) timely application of all available system and software patches/updates, and (6) identification of personnel, processes, and tools needed to recover operations after a critical event.
- ***Prevention of Sexual Harassment***, including R.S. 42:342-344 requirements for (1) agency responsibilities and prohibitions, (2) annual employee training, and (3) annual reporting.

Procedure Results: The policies and procedures only address payroll/personnel functions.

Board or Finance Committee

2. We obtained and inspected the board/finance committee minutes for the fiscal period, as well as the board's enabling legislation, charter, bylaws, or equivalent documents in effect during the fiscal period, and:
 - Observed that the board/finance committee met with a quorum at least monthly, or on a frequency in accordance with the board's enabling legislation, charter, bylaws, or other equivalent document.
 - Observed that the minutes referenced or included monthly budget-to-actual comparisons on the General Fund, quarterly budget-to-actual comparisons on all proprietary funds, and semi-annual budget-to-actual comparisons on all special revenue funds.
 - Obtained the prior year audit report and observed the unassigned fund balance in the General Fund. If the General Fund had a negative ending unrestricted net position in the prior year audit report, observed that the minutes for at least one meeting during the fiscal period referenced or included a formal plan to eliminate the negative unassigned fund balance in the General Fund.

- Observed whether the board/finance committee received written updates of the progress of resolving audit finding(s), according to management's corrective action plan at each meeting until the findings are considered fully resolved.

Procedure Results: No exceptions were noted as a result of these procedures.

Bank Reconciliations

3. We obtained a listing of entity bank accounts for the fiscal period from management and management's representation that the listing is complete. Management identified the entity's main operating account. We selected the entity's main operating account and randomly selected 4 additional accounts (or all if less than 5). We randomly selected one month from the fiscal period, obtained and inspected the corresponding bank statement and reconciliation for the selected accounts, and observed that:
 - Bank reconciliations include evidence that they were prepared within two months of the related statement closing date (e.g. initialed and dated, electronically logged);
 - Bank reconciliations included written evidence that a member of management or a board member who does not handle cash, post ledgers, or issue checks has reviewed each bank reconciliation within one month of the date the reconciliation was prepared (e.g. initialed and dated, electronically logged); and
 - Management has documentation reflecting that it has researched reconciling items that have been outstanding for more than 12 months from the statement closing date, if applicable.

Procedure Results: The results of these procedures indicated that there was no evidence of management review of the bank reconciliations and no research of reconciling items in excess of 12 months.

Collections (excluding electronic funds transfers)

4. We obtained a listing of deposit sites for the fiscal period where deposits for cash/check/money orders (cash) are prepared and management's representation that the listing is complete. We randomly selected 5 deposit sites (or all deposit sites if less than 5).
5. We obtained a listing of collection locations and management's representation that the listing is complete. We randomly selected one collection location for each deposit site selected. We obtained and inspected written policies and procedures relating to employee job duties (if no written policies or procedures, then inquired of employees about their job duties) at each collection location, and observed that job duties were properly segregated at each collection location such that:
 - Employees that are responsible for cash collections do not share cash drawers/registers.
 - Each employee responsible for collecting cash is not also responsible for preparing/making bank deposits, unless another employee/official is responsible for reconciling collection documentation (e.g. pre-numbered receipts) to the deposit.
 - Each employee responsible for collecting cash is not also responsible for posting collection entries to the general ledger or subsidiary ledgers, unless another employee/official is responsible for reconciling ledger postings to each other and to the deposit.

- The employee(s) responsible for reconciling cash collections to the general ledger and/or subsidiary ledgers, by revenue source and/or custodial fund additions, are not responsible for collecting cash, unless another employee/official verifies the reconciliation.
6. We obtained from management a copy of the bond or insurance policy for theft covering all employees who have access to cash. We observed that the bond or insurance policy for theft was in force during the fiscal period.
7. We randomly selected two deposit dates for each of the bank accounts selected for procedure #3 under “Bank Reconciliations” above (selected the next deposit date chronologically if no deposits were made on the dates randomly selected and randomly selected a deposit if multiple deposits were made on the same day). We obtained supporting documentation for each of the deposits selected and:
- We observed that receipts are sequentially pre-numbered.
 - We traced sequentially pre-numbered receipts, system reports, and other related collection documentation to the deposit slip.
 - We traced the deposit slip total to the actual deposit per the bank statement.
 - We observed that the deposit was made within one business day of receipt at the collection location (within one week if the depository is more than 10 miles from the collection location or the deposit is less than \$100 and the cash is stored securely in a locked safe or drawer).
 - We traced the actual deposit per the bank statement to the general ledger.

Procedure Results: The results of these procedures identified an exception regarding no supporting documentation for deposits.

Non-Payroll Disbursements (excluding card purchases, travel reimbursements, and petty cash purchases)

8. We obtained a listing of locations that process payments for the fiscal period and management’s representation that the listing is complete. We randomly selected the required amount of disbursement locations (or all locations if less than 5).
9. For each location selected under #8 above, obtained a listing of those employees involved with non-payroll purchasing and payment functions. We obtained written policies and procedures relating to employee job duties (if the agency has no written policies and procedures, then inquired of employees about their job duties), and we observed that job duties are properly segregated such that:
- At least two employees are involved in initiating a purchase request, approving a purchase, and placing an order or making the purchase.
 - At least two employees are involved in processing and approving payments to vendors.
 - The employee responsible for processing payments is prohibited from adding/modifying vendor files, unless another employee is responsible for periodically reviewing changes to vendor files.
 - Either the employee/official responsible for signing checks mails the payment or gives the signed checks to an employee to mail who is not responsible for processing payments.

- Only employees/officials authorized to sign checks approved the electronic disbursement (release) of funds, whether through automated clearinghouse (ACH), electronic funds transfer (EFT), wire transfer, or some electronic means.
10. For each location selected under #8 above, we obtained the entity's non-payroll disbursement transaction population (excluding cards and travel reimbursements) and obtained management's representation that the population is complete. We randomly selected 5 disbursements for each location, and obtained supporting documentation for each transaction and:
- We observed that the disbursement, whether paper or electronic means, matched the related original itemized invoice and supporting documentation indicates that deliverables included on the invoice were received by the entity.
 - We observed whether the disbursement documentation included evidence (e.g., initial/date, electronic logging) of segregation of duties tested under #9, as applicable.
11. Using the entity's main operating account and the month selected in procedure #3 under Bank Reconciliations, we randomly selected 5 non-payroll-related electronic disbursements (or all electronic disbursements if less than 5) and observed that each electronic disbursement was (a) approved by only those persons authorized to disburse funds (e.g., sign checks) per the entity's policy, and (b) approved by the required number of authorized signers per the entity's policy. If no electronic payments were made from the main operating account during the month selected, we selected an alternative month and/or account for testing that does include electronic disbursements.

Procedure Results: No exceptions were noted as a result of these procedures.

Credit Cards/Debit Cards/Fuel Cards/Purchase Cards (Cards)

12. We obtained from management a listing of all active credit cards, bank debit cards, fuel cards, and purchase cards (cards) for the fiscal period, including the card numbers and the names of the persons who maintained possession of the cards. We obtained management's representation that the listing is complete.
13. Using the listing prepared by management, we randomly selected the required amount of cards (up to five) that were used during the fiscal period. We randomly selected one monthly statement or combined statement for each card (for a debit card, randomly selected one monthly bank statement), and obtained supporting documentation, and:
- We observed that there is evidence that the monthly statement or combined statement and supporting documentation (e.g., original receipts for credit/debit card purchases, exception reports for excessive fuel card usage) was reviewed and approved, in writing (or electronically approved), by someone other than the authorized card holder.
 - We observed that finance charges and late fees were not assessed on the selected statements.
14. Using the monthly statements or combined statements selected under #12 above, excluding fuel cards, we randomly selected the required amount transactions (up to ten) from each statement, and obtained supporting documentation for the transactions. For each transaction, we observed that it is supported by (a) an original itemized receipt that identified precisely what was purchased, (b) written documentation of the business/public purpose, and (c) documentation of the individuals participating in meals (for meal charges only). For missing receipts, we described the nature of the transaction and noted whether management had a compensating control to address missing receipts, such as a "missing receipt statement" that is subject to increased scrutiny.

Procedure Results: The results of these procedures identified exceptions regarding no actual receipts attached to the credit card statements.

Travel and Travel-Related Expense Reimbursements (excluding card transactions)

15. We obtained from management a listing of all travel and travel-related expense reimbursements during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing or general ledger is complete. We randomly selected 5 reimbursements, and obtained the related expense reimbursement forms/prepaid

expense documentation of each selected reimbursement, as well as the supporting documentation. For each of the 5 reimbursements selected:

- If reimbursed using a per diem, we observed that the approved reimbursement rate is no more than those rates established by the State of Louisiana or the U.S. General Services Administration (www.gsa.gov).
- If reimbursed using actual costs, we observed that the reimbursement is supported by an original itemized receipt that identifies precisely what was purchased.
- We observed that each reimbursement was supported by documentation of the business/public purpose (for meal charges, we observed that the documentation includes the names of those individuals participating) and other documentation required by written policy (procedure #1, 8th bullet).
- We observed that each reimbursement was reviewed and approved, in writing, by someone other than the person receiving reimbursement.

Procedure Results: No exceptions were noted as a result of these procedures.

Contracts

16. We obtained from management a listing of all agreements/contracts (or active vendor list) for professional services, materials, and supplies, leases, and construction activities that were initiated or renewed during the fiscal period. We obtained management's representation that the listing is complete. We randomly selected the required amount of contracts (up to 5) from the listing, excluding our contract, and:

- We observed that the contract was bid in accordance with the Louisiana Public Bid Law (e.g., solicited quotes or bids, advertised), if required by law.
- We observed whether the contract was approved by the governing body/board, if required by policy or law (e.g. Lawrason Act, Home Rule Charter).
- If the contract was amended (e.g. change order), we observed that the original contract terms provided for such an amendment and that amendments were made in compliance with the contract terms (e.g. if approval is required for any amendment, the document approval).
- We randomly selected one payment from the fiscal period for each of the selected contracts, obtained the supporting invoice, agreed the invoice to the contract terms, and observed that the invoice and related payment agreed to the terms and conditions of the contract.

Procedure Results: No exceptions were noted as a result of these procedures.

Payroll and Personnel

17. We obtained a listing of employees/elected officials employed during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. We randomly selected 5 employees or officials, obtained related paid salaries and personnel files, and agreed paid salaries to authorized salaries/pay rates in the personnel files.
18. We randomly selected one pay period during the fiscal period. For the 5 employees or officials selected under #17 above, we obtained attendance records and leave documentation for the pay period, and:
 - We observed that all selected employees or officials documented their daily attendance and leave (e.g., vacation, sick, compensatory).
 - We observed that supervisors approved the attendance and leave of the selected employees or officials.
 - We observed that any leave accrued or taken during the pay period is reflected in the entity's cumulative leave records.
 - We observed that the rate paid to the employees or officials agree to the authorized salary/pay rate found with the personnel file.
19. We obtained a listing of those employees or officials that received termination payments during the fiscal period and management's representation that the list is complete. If applicable, we selected two employees or officials, and obtained related documentation of the hours and pay rates used in management's termination payment calculations and the entity's policy on termination payments. If applicable, we agreed the hours to the employee's or official's cumulative leave records, and the pay rates to the employee's or official's authorized pay rates in the employee's or official's personnel files, and the termination payment to entity policy.
20. We obtained management's representation that employer and employee portions of third-party payroll related amounts (e.g. payroll taxes, retirement contributions, health insurance premiums, garnishments, workers' compensation premiums, etc.) have been paid, and any associated forms have been filed, by required deadlines.

Procedure Results: The results of these procedures identified exceptions regarding pay rate documentation not being provided.

Ethics

21. Using the 5 randomly selected employees/officials from procedure #17 under "Payroll and Personnel" above, we obtained ethics documentation from management, and:
 - We observed whether the documentation demonstrates that each employee/official completed one hour of ethics training during the calendar year as required by R.S. 42:1170.
 - We observed that the entity maintains documentation which demonstrates each employee and official were notified of any changes to the entity's ethics policy during the fiscal period, as applicable.
22. We inquired and/or observed whether the agency has appointed an ethics designee as required by R.S. 42:1170.

Procedure Results: No exceptions were noted as a result of these procedures.

Debt Service

23. We obtained a listing of bonds/notes and other debt instruments issued during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. We selected all debt instruments on the listing, obtained supporting documentation, and observed that State Bond Commission approval was obtained for each debt instrument issued as required by Article VII, Section 8 of the Louisiana Constitution.
24. We obtained a listing of bonds/notes outstanding at the end of the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. We randomly selected one bond/note, inspected debt covenants, obtained supporting documentation for the reserve balance and payments, and agreed actual reserve balances and payments to those required by debt covenants (including contingency funds, short-lived asset funds, or other funds required by the debt covenants).

Procedure Results: No exceptions were noted as a result of these procedures.

Fraud Notice

25. We obtained a listing of misappropriations of public funds and assets during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. We selected all misappropriations on the listing, obtained supporting documentation, and observed that the entity reported the misappropriation(s) to the legislative auditor and the district attorney of the parish in which the entity is domiciled as required by R.S. 24:524.
26. We observed whether the entity has posted, on its premises and website, the notice required by R.S. 24:524.1 concerning the reporting of misappropriation, fraud, waste, or abuse of public funds.

Procedure Results: No exceptions were noted as a result of these procedures.

Information Technology Disaster Recovery/Business Continuity

27. We performed the following procedures:
 - We obtained and inspected the entity's most recent documentation that it has backed up its critical data (if no written documentation, inquired of personnel responsible for backing up critical data) and observed that such backup (a) occurred within the past week, (b) was not stored on the government's local server or network, and (c) was encrypted.
 - We obtained and inspected the entity's most recent documentation that it has tested/verified that its backups can be restored (if there is no written documentation, then inquired of personnel responsible for testing/verifying backup restoration) and observed evidence that the test/verification was successfully performed within the past 3 months.
 - We obtained a listing of the entity's computers currently in use, and their related locations, and management's representation that the listing is complete. We randomly selected the required number of computers (at least 5) and observed while management demonstrates that the selected computers have current and active antivirus software and that the operating system and accounting system software in use are currently supported by the vendor.
28. We randomly selected 5 terminated employees (or all terminated employees if less than 5) using the list of terminated employees obtained in procedure #19, and observed evidence that the selected terminated employees have been removed or disabled from the network.

29. Using the 5 randomly selected employees/officials from procedure #17 under “Payroll and Personnel” above, we obtained cybersecurity training documentation from management, and observed that the documentation demonstrates that the selected employees/officials with access to the agency’s information technology assets have completed cybersecurity training as required by R.S. 42:1267. The requirements are as follows:

- Hired before June 9, 2020, completed the training.
- Hired on or after June 9, 2020, completed the training within 30 days of initial service or employment.

Procedure Results: We performed the procedures and discussed the results with management.

Prevention of Sexual Harassment

30. We randomly selected the employees/officials from procedure #17 under “Payroll and Personnel” above, obtained sexual harassment training documentation from management, and observed that the documentation demonstrates each employee/official completed at least one hour of sexual harassment training during the calendar year as required by R.S. 42:343.

31. We observed that the entity has posted its sexual harassment policy and complaint procedures on its website (or in a conspicuous location on the entity’s premises if the entity does not have a website).

32. We obtained the entity’s annual sexual harassment report for the current fiscal period, observed that the report was dated on or before February 1, and observed that it includes the applicable requirements of R.S. 42:344:

- Number and percentage of public servants in the agency who have completed the training requirements;
- Number of sexual harassment complaints received by the agency;
- Number of complaints which resulted in a finding that sexual harassment occurred;
- Number of complaints in which the finding of sexual harassment resulted in discipline or corrective action; and
- Amount of time it took to resolve each complaint.

Procedure Results: The results of these procedures identified exceptions regarding sexual harassment training certificates not being provided.

We were engaged by the Fire District to perform this agreed-upon procedures engagement and conducted our engagement in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and applicable standards of *Government Auditing Standards*. We were not engaged to and did not conduct an examination or review engagement, the objective of which would be the expression of an opinion or conclusion, respectively, on those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion or conclusion. Had we performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

We are required to be independent of the Fire District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements related to our agreed-upon procedures engagement.

This report is intended solely to describe the scope of testing performed on those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs, and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on control or compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose. Under Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513, this report is distributed by the LLA as a public document.

Thomas, Cunningham Broadway & Todtenbier, CPA's

Thomas, Cunningham, Broadway & Todtenbier, CPA's
Natchitoches, Louisiana

August 25, 2025

DeSoto Parish Fire Protection District No. 2
Keatchie/Shiloh/Gloster, Louisiana
Management's Responses to Exceptions to
Statewide Agreed-Upon Procedures
December 31, 2024

Written Policies and Procedures –

Exception: The policies and procedures only address payroll/personnel functions.

Response: New policies and procedures are being prepared.

Bank Reconciliations –

Exception: The results of these procedures indicated that there was no evidence of management review of the bank reconciliations and no research of reconciling items in excess of 12 months.

Response: All bank accounts are reconciled monthly. Monthly financials and check journals are emailed to all board members for review then approved at monthly board meeting.

Collections –

Exception: The results of these procedures identified an exception regarding no supporting documentation for deposits.

Response: Deposits are made and reconciled monthly.

Credit Cards/Debit Cards/Fuel Cards/Purchase Cards –

Exception: The results of these procedures identified exceptions regarding no actual receipts attached to the credit card statements.

Response: Receipts are stapled to credit card statements.

Payroll and Personnel –

Exception: The results of these procedures identified exceptions regarding pay rate documentation not being provided.

Response: Pay rates are in each employee file. Files were not requested.

Sexual Harassment –

Exception: The results of these procedures identified exceptions regarding sexual harassment training certificates not being provided.

Response: All board members have completed the sexual harassment training & is done each year.