

FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. FIVE  
OF ST. LANDRY PARISH  
OPELOUSAS, LOUISIANA  
ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

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James L. Nicholson, Jr., CPA  
Michael A. Roy, CPA  
Lisa Trouille Manuel, CPA  
Dana D. Quebedeaux, CPA  
Molly Fontenot Duplechain, CPA

Van L. Auld, CPA



**JOHN S. DOWLING & COMPANY**  
A CORPORATION OF CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS  
[www.jsdc-cpas.com](http://www.jsdc-cpas.com)

John S. Dowling, CPA - 1904-1984  
John Newton Stout, CPA - 1936-2005  
Chizal S. Fontenot, CPA - 1955-2012  
Russell J. Stelly, CPA - 1942 - 2019  
Harold Dupre, CPA - 1931-2019

Retired

Dwight Ledoux, CPA - 1998  
Joel Lancios, Jr., CPA - 2003  
G. Kenneth Pavy, II, CPA - 2020

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

The Board of Commissioners  
Fire Protection District No. Five  
of St. Landry Parish  
Opelousas, Louisiana

### **Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements**

#### **Opinions**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and the major fund of Fire Protection District No. Five of St. Landry Parish, a component unit of the St. Landry Parish Government, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Fire District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and the major fund of the Fire District, as of December 31, 2024 and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Basis for Opinions**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our Responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Fire Protection District No. Five of St. Landry Parish and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Fire District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

### **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and Government Auditing Standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and Government Auditing Standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fire District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Fire District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

### **Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the budgetary comparison information on page 20 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

The Board of Commissioners  
Fire Protection District No. Five  
of St. Landry Parish

Management has omitted management's discussion and analysis that accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require to be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such missing information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic or historical context. Our opinion on the basic financial statements is not affected by this missing information.

### **Supplementary Information**

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Fire District's basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of compensation, benefits and other payments to agency head on page 21, as required by the State of Louisiana, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements.

Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statement themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of compensation, benefits and other payments is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

### **Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards**

In accordance with Government Auditing Standards, we have also issued our report dated May 27, 2025, on our consideration of the Fire District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fire District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the Fire District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

### **Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements**

In accordance with the requirements of the Louisiana Legislative Auditor, we have issued a report, dated May 27, 2025 on the results of our statewide agreed-upon procedures performed in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the standards applicable to attestation engagements contained in Government Auditing Standards. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of testing performed on those control and compliance areas identified in the Louisiana Legislative Auditor's statewide agreed-upon procedures, and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on control or compliance.

*John L. Dowling & Company*

Opelousas, Louisiana  
May 27, 2025

## BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (GWFS)

FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. FIVE  
OF ST. LANDRY PARISH  
OPELOUSAS, LOUISIANA  
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
DECEMBER 31, 2024

GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES

ASSETS

Cash	\$ 1,636,522
Property taxes receivable, net	586,354
State revenue sharing receivable	35,083
Capital assets, net	4,540,819
<u>Total assets</u>	<u>6,798,778</u>

LIABILITIES

Accounts payable	2,551
Capital lease payable	
Due within one year	130,573
Due in more than one year	948,681
<u>Total liabilities</u>	<u>1,081,805</u>

NET POSITION

Net investment in capital assets	4,540,819
Unrestricted	1,176,154
<u>Total net position</u>	<u>5,716,973</u>

See accompanying notes and independent auditor's report.



FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. FIVE  
OF ST. LANDRY PARISH  
OPELOUSAS, LOUISIANA  
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

<u>ACTIVITIES</u>	<u>EXPENSES</u>	<u>PROGRAM REVENUES</u>			<u>NET (EXPENSES) REVENUES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION</u>
		<u>CHARGES FOR SERVICES</u>	<u>OPERATING GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS</u>	<u>CAPITAL GRANTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS</u>	
<u>Governmental Activities</u>					
Public safety - fire	\$ 524,402	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (524,402)
<u>Total governmental activities</u>	<u>524,402</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(524,402)</u>
General revenues					
Property taxes					602,053
Intergovernmental					97,974
Interest and investment earnings					81,670
Loss on sale of assets					171,622
Miscellaneous					(2,346)
<u>Total general revenues</u>					<u>950,973</u>
Change in net position					426,571
Net position, beginning of year					<u>5,290,402</u>
Net position, end of year					<u>5,716,973</u>

See accompanying notes and independent auditor's report.

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. FIVE  
OF ST. LANDRY PARISH  
OPELOUSAS, LOUISIANA  
BALANCE SHEET  
GOVERNMENTAL FUND  
DECEMBER 31, 2024

	<u>GENERAL FUND</u>
<u>ASSETS</u>	
Cash	\$ 1,636,522
Property taxes receivable, net	586,354
State revenue sharing receivable	<u>35,083</u>
<u>Total assets</u>	<u>2,257,959</u>
 <u>LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES, AND FUND BALANCE</u>	
<u>LIABILITIES</u>	
Accounts payable	\$ 2,551
<u>Total liabilities</u>	<u>2,551</u>
 <u>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</u>	
Unavailable revenue - property taxes and revenue sharing	<u>81,344</u>
<u>Total deferred inflows of resources</u>	<u>81,344</u>
 <u>FUND BALANCE</u>	
Unassigned	1,589,064
Committed	
SCBA replacement	100,000
LVFD building construction	400,000
PVFD building improvements	<u>85,000</u>
<u>Total fund balance</u>	<u>2,174,064</u>
 <u>Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, and fund balance</u>	 <u>2,257,959</u>

See accompanying notes and independent auditor's report.

FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. FIVE  
OF ST. LANDRY PARISH  
OPELOUSAS, LOUISIANA  
RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUND'S BALANCE SHEET  
TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION  
DECEMBER 31, 2024

Total fund balance for the governmental fund		\$ 2,174,064
Deferred inflows of resources related to property taxes and revenue sharing are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported in the funds		81,344
Cost of capital assets	\$ 6,088,137	
Less: Accumulated depreciation	<u>(1,547,318)</u>	4,540,819
Long-term liabilities		
Capital lease payable		<u>(1,079,254)</u>
Total net position of governmental activities		<u>5,716,973</u>

See accompanying notes and independent auditor's report.

FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. FIVE  
OF ST. LANDRY PARISH  
OPELOUSAS, LOUISIANA  
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,  
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE -  
GOVERNMENTAL FUND  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

	<u>GENERAL FUND</u>
<u>REVENUES</u>	
Taxes	
Property taxes	\$ 598,453
Intergovernmental	
State revenue sharing	51,374
Fire insurance tax	45,350
Other revenue	
Interest earnings	81,670
Insurance claim income	930
<u>Total revenues</u>	<u>777,777</u>
<u>EXPENDITURES</u>	
Public safety	
Current	
Contract work	12,000
Per diem fees	5,040
Postage	164
Professional fees	13,175
Miscellaneous	6,818
Building maintenance	17,423
Equipment maintenance	30,556
Firefighting clothing and accessories	17,385
Insurance	79,299
Communications	4,632
Training	3,845
Truck repairs	32,602
Truck fuel	5,251
Utilities	26,676
Supplies	9,822
Property tax pension expense	19,702
Capital outlay	
Building & equipment	1,748,613
<u>Total expenditures</u>	<u>2,033,003</u>
<u>EXCESS(DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER(UNDER)</u>	
<u>EXPENDITURES</u>	<u>(1,255,226)</u>
<u>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES</u>	
Sale of assets	175,000
Inception of capital lease	1,079,254
Interest expense	(3,276)
<u>Total other financing sources</u>	<u>1,250,978</u>
<u>NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE</u>	<u>(4,248)</u>
<u>FUND BALANCE, beginning of year</u>	<u>2,178,312</u>
<u>FUND BALANCE, end of year</u>	<u>2,174,064</u>

See accompanying notes and independent auditor's report.

FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. FIVE  
OF ST. LANDRY PARISH  
OPELOUSAS, LOUISIANA  
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND  
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUND  
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

Total net change in fund balance for governmental funds		\$ (4,248)
Governmental funds defer revenues that do not provide current financial resources. However, the Statement of Activities recognizes such revenues at their net realizable value when earned, regardless of when received.		4,850
Inception of capital lease		(1,079,254)
Book value of capital assets sold		(3,378)
Capital outlay which is considered expenditures on Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance	\$ 1,748,613	
Depreciation expense	<u>(240,012)</u>	<u>1,508,601</u>
Total change in net position of governmental activities		<u>426,571</u>

See accompanying notes and independent auditor's report.

FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. FIVE OF ST. LANDRY PARISH  
OPELOUSAS, LOUISIANA  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024

**NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The accompanying financial statements of the Fire Protection District No. Five of St. Landry Parish have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. GAAP includes all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements.

The following is a summary of certain significant accounting policies and practices of the Fire Protection District No. Five of St. Landry Parish.

**A. FINANCIAL REPORTING ENTITY**

The basic entity being reported on is Fire Protection District No. Five of St. Landry Parish. Fire Protection District No. Five of St. Landry Parish (Fire District), which is a political subdivision of the state of Louisiana, was created by a resolution of the St. Landry Parish Police Jury in 1983. The District is governed by a Board of Commissioners. The District was created for the purpose of acquiring, maintaining, and operating buildings, machinery, equipment, water tanks, water hydrants, and water lines and any other such thing necessary to provide proper fire prevention and control within the District's limits. The District is financed primarily by parish ad valorem taxes which are dedicated for fire expenditures and debt service.

As the governing authority of the parish, for reporting purposes, the St. Landry Parish Government is the financial reporting entity for St. Landry Parish. The financial reporting entity consists of (a) the primary government (parish government), (b) organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable, and (c) other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete.

Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 14 established criteria for determining which component units should be considered part of the St. Landry Parish Government for financial reporting purposes. The basic criterion for including a potential component unit within the reporting entity is financial accountability. The GASB has set forth criteria to be considered in determining financial accountability. This criteria includes:

1. Appointing a voting majority of an organization's governing body, and
  - a. The ability of the parish government to impose its will on that organization and/or
  - b. The potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to or impose specific financial burdens on the parish government.
2. Organizations for which the parish government does not appoint a voting majority but are fiscally dependent on the parish government.
3. Organizations for which the reporting entity financial statements would be misleading if data of the organization is not included because of the nature or significance of the relationship.

Because the parish government appoints a voting majority of the District's governing body and the parish government has the ability to impose its will on the District, the District was determined to be a component unit of the St. Landry Parish Government, the financial reporting entity. The accompanying financial statements present information only on the funds maintained by the District and do not present information on the parish government, the general government services provided by that governmental unit, or the other governmental units that comprise the financial reporting entity.

FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. FIVE OF ST. LANDRY PARISH  
OPELOUSAS, LOUISIANA  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

B. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (GWFS)

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities display information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of Fire Protection District No. Five of St. Landry Parish, the primary government, as a whole. They include all funds of the reporting entity. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support. Fiduciary funds are not included in the GWFS.

The Statement of Activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function and, therefore, are clearly identifiable to a particular function. Program revenues include (a) fees and charges paid by the recipients of goods or services offered by the programs, and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as general revenues.

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The accounts of the District are organized and operated on the basis of funds. A fund is an independent fiscal and accounting entity with a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, fund equity, revenues, and expenditures, or expenses as appropriate. Fund accounting segregates funds according to their intended purpose and is used to aid management in demonstrating compliance with finance-related legal and contractual provisions. The minimum number of funds is maintained consistent with legal and managerial requirements. The fund presented in the financial statements and considered a major fund is described as follows:

Governmental Fund

General Fund

The General Fund is the general operating fund. It is used to account for all financial resources.

C. MEASUREMENT FOCUS/BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

Measurement focus is a term used to describe "which" transactions are recorded within the various financial statements. Basis of accounting refers to "when" transactions are recorded regardless of the measurement focus applied.

MEASUREMENT FOCUS

On the government-wide Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, governmental activities are presented using the economic resources measurement focus as defined in item b. below.



FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. FIVE OF ST. LANDRY PARISH  
OPELOUSAS, LOUISIANA  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

C. MEASUREMENT FOCUS/BASIS OF ACCOUNTING (Continued)

In the fund financial statements, the "current financial resources" measurement focus or the "economic resources" measurement focus is used as appropriate:

- a. All governmental funds utilize a "current financial resources" measurement focus. Only current financial assets and liabilities are generally included on their balance sheets. Their operating statements present sources and uses of available spendable financial resources during a given period. These funds use fund balance as their measure of available spendable financial resources at the end of the period.
- b. The proprietary fund utilizes an "economic resources" measurement focus. The accounting objective of this measurement focus is the determination of operating income, changes in net position (or cost recovery), financial position, and cash flows. All assets and liabilities (whether current or noncurrent) associated with their activities are reported. Proprietary fund equity is classified as net position.

BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

In the government-wide Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities, both governmental and business-type activities are presented using the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recorded when the liability is incurred or economic asset used. Revenues, expenses, gains, losses, assets, and liabilities resulting from exchange and exchange-like transactions are recognized when the exchange takes place.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures (including capital outlay) generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures are recorded only when payment is due.

Revenues from local sources consist primarily of property taxes. Property tax revenues and revenues received from the state of Louisiana are recognized when susceptible to accrual. Miscellaneous revenues are recorded as revenue when received in cash because they are generally not measurable until actually received. Interest earnings are recorded as earned since they are measurable and available.

D. CASH AND INVESTMENTS

Under state law the District may deposit funds with any bank located within the state and organized under the laws of the state of Louisiana, any other state in the union, or under the laws of the United States. Further, the District may invest in time deposits or certificates of deposit of those banks.

Custodial risk for deposits is the risk that in the event of the failure of a depository financial institution, the District's deposits may not be recovered or will not be able to recover the collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. Bank deposits must be secured by federal depository insurance or the pledge of securities owned by the bank. The market value of the pledged securities must at all times equal or exceed 100% of the uninsured amount on deposit with the bank.

FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. FIVE OF ST. LANDRY PARISH  
OPELOUSAS, LOUISIANA  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

D. CASH AND INVESTMENTS (Continued)

At year-end, the carrying amount of the District's cash was \$1,636,522. The bank balance of cash was \$1,619,679. Of the bank balance, \$250,000 was covered by federal depository insurance and \$1,369,679 was covered by pledged securities. Deposits secured by pledged securities were exposed to custodial credit risk. These deposits are uninsured and collateralized with securities held by the pledging institutions' trust department or agent, but not in the Fire District's name. The Fire District does not have a policy for custodial credit risk.

E. CAPITAL ASSETS

In the government-wide financial statements, capital assets are capitalized at historical cost, or estimated historical cost if actual is unavailable, except for donated assets, which are recorded at their estimated fair value at the date of donation.

Depreciation of all exhaustible capital assets is recorded as an allocated expense in the Statement of Activities, with accumulated depreciation reflected in the Statement of Net Position. Depreciation is provided over the assets' estimated useful lives using the straight-line method of depreciation. The range of estimated useful lives by type of asset is as follows:

Buildings	40 years
Equipment and furniture	5-20 years
Trucks	20-30 years

The District maintains a threshold level of \$1,000 or more for capitalizing capital assets. The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized.

F. BUDGETS AND BUDGETARY ACCOUNTING

The District follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in these financial statements:

1. The budget must be finally adopted by the District no later than the last day of the preceding year.
2. The Board of Commissioners may authorize transfers of budgetary amounts within departments and revisions requiring alteration of levels of expenditures or transfers between departments.
3. Operating appropriations lapse at year-end. Capital appropriations continue in force until the project is completed or deemed abandoned.
4. Budgets are adopted on a modified accrual basis.

G. VACATION, SICK LEAVE, AND PENSION PLAN

The District does not have any employees.

FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. FIVE OF ST. LANDRY PARISH  
OPELOUSAS, LOUISIANA  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

H. ENCUMBRANCES

Encumbrance accounting is not used by the District.

I. EXPENDITURES AND EXPENSES

Expenditures/Expenses

In the government-wide financial statements, expenses are classified by function for governmental activities.

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report expenditures of financial resources.

J. EQUITY CLASSIFICATIONS

In the government-wide statements, equity is classified as net position and displayed in three components:

1. Net investment in capital assets - Consists of capital assets including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes, or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.
2. Restricted net position - Consists of net position with constraints placed on the use either by (1) external groups, such as creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or (2) law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
3. Unrestricted net position - All other net positions that do not meet the definition of "restricted" or "net investment in capital assets."

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund equity is classified as fund balance. Fund balance reports aggregate amounts for five classifications of fund balances based on the constraints imposed on the use of these resources.

The nonspendable fund balance classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form – prepaid items or inventories; or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

The spendable portion of the fund balance comprises the remaining four classifications: restricted, committed, assigned and unassigned.

1. Restricted fund balance – This classification reflects the constraints imposed on resources either (a) externally by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or (b) imposed by law through constitutional provisions for enabling legislation.

FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. FIVE OF ST. LANDRY PARISH  
OPELOUSAS, LOUISIANA  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

J. EQUITY CLASSIFICATIONS (Continued)

2. Committed fund balance – These amounts can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal resolutions or ordinances of the Board of Commissioners – the government's highest level of decision-making authority. Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Board of Commissioners removes the specified use by taking the same type of action imposing the commitment. This classification also includes contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources in the fund have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.
3. Assigned fund balance – This classification reflects the amounts constrained by the District's "intent" to be used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed. The Board of Commissioners have the authority to assign amounts to be used for specific purposes. Assigned fund balances include all remaining amounts (except negative balances) that are reported in governmental funds, other than the General Fund, that are not classified as nonspendable and are neither restricted nor committed.
4. Unassigned fund balance – This fund balance is the residual classification for the General Fund. It is also used to report negative fund balances in other governmental funds.

The District considers restricted amounts to be spent first when both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available unless there are legal documents/contracts that prohibit doing this, such as in grant agreements requiring dollar for dollar spending. Additionally, the District would first use committed, then assigned and lastly unassigned amounts of unrestricted fund balance when expenditures are made.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the District's policy to use externally restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources – committed, assigned and unassigned – in order as needed.

K. ESTIMATES

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues, expenditures, and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

L. DEFERRED OUTFLOWS/INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expenses/expenditures) until that time. The District does not have any of this type.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position includes a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until then. The District does not have any of this type.

Property taxes and state revenue sharing receivable for the governmental fund types, which have been

FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. FIVE OF ST. LANDRY PARISH  
OPELOUSAS, LOUISIANA  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024

**NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)**

**L. DEFERRED OUTFLOWS/INFLOWS OF RESOURCES (Continued)**

remitted within 60 days subsequent to the year-end, are considered measurable and available and recognized as revenues. All other property taxes and state revenue sharing are offset by deferred inflows of resources and, accordingly, have not been recorded as revenue.

**M. LONG-TERM DEBT**

All long-term debt to be repaid from governmental resources is reported as liabilities in the government-wide statements. The long-term debt consists of capital lease payable. Long-term debt for governmental funds is not reported as liabilities in the fund financial statements.

**NOTE 2 - PROPERTY TAXES**

The District's property tax is collected by an intermediary government and remitted on a monthly basis. The intermediary government maintains the tax roll for property taxes for the District. The property tax, levied for the calendar year, is due to the intermediary government on or before December 31 and becomes delinquent on January 1. The taxes are generally collected in December of the current year and January and February of the ensuing year. For the year ended December 31, 2024, taxes of 14.25 mills were levied for maintenance. The maximum that could be assessed for a ten-year period is 14.25 mills.

All revenue sharing and property tax receivables are shown net of any allowance for uncollectable accounts. Property tax receivable for all governmental fund types, which have been remitted within 60 days subsequent to year-end, are considered measurable and available and recognized as revenues. All other property taxes are offset by deferred inflows of resources and, accordingly, have not been recorded as revenue.

As per state requirements, each taxing district of the parish must remit a portion of total ad valorem taxes to the pension fund. This amount is determined by the legislative auditor each year and is to be taken out of the first month of collections of property taxes. If the collections from the first month are not sufficient to cover the pension fund deduction, then the remainder must be deducted from subsequent collections of the property taxes.

Since the Sheriff of the parish collects all taxes for the parish, the tax collected in the first month is reduced by the Sheriff for the pension fund amount owed and the remainder is remitted to the taxing district. A breakdown of property taxes receivable as of December 31, 2024 is as follows:

	<u>Total Tax Per Roll</u>	<u>Pension Fund Requirements</u>	<u>Estimated Uncollectible</u>	<u>Collected in November &amp; December</u>	<u>Net Tax Receivable</u>
General Fund	\$ 610,517	\$19,702	\$3,872	\$ 589	\$ 586,354

FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. FIVE OF ST. LANDRY PARISH  
OPELOUSAS, LOUISIANA  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024

**NOTE 3 - CAPITAL ASSETS**

Capital assets and depreciation activity, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024, for Fire Protection District No. Five of St. Landry Parish are as follows:

	<u>Balance</u> <u>1/1/2024</u>	<u>Purchases</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>12/31/2024</u>
Governmental activities				
Buildings	\$ 1,836,146	\$ 62,007	\$ -	\$1,898,153
Equipment and furniture	732,900	57,352	35,482	754,770
Trucks	2,202,577	1,629,254	549,097	3,282,734
Land	152,480	-	-	152,480
<u>Totals at</u> <u>historical cost</u>	<u>4,924,103</u>	<u>1,748,613</u>	<u>584,579</u>	<u>6,088,137</u>
Less accumulated depreciation				
Buildings	86,299	49,324	-	135,623
Equipment and furniture	495,338	43,767	32,104	507,001
Trucks	1,306,870	146,921	549,097	904,694
<u>Total accumulated depreciation</u>	<u>1,888,507</u>	<u>240,012</u>	<u>581,201</u>	<u>1,547,318</u>
Governmental activities Capital assets, net	<u>3,035,596</u>	<u>1,508,601</u>	<u>3,378</u>	<u>4,540,819</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to governmental activities as follows:

Public safety – fire                      \$ 240,012

**NOTE 4 - DEFICITS IN INDIVIDUAL FUNDS**

The District does not have a deficit fund balance for the year ended December 31, 2024.

**NOTE 5 - PER DIEM**

Compensation and travel paid to board members is summarized below:

<u>Board Members</u>	<u>Number of</u> <u>Meetings Attended</u>	<u>Compensation</u>
Blake Davis	12	\$ 1,040
Jacob Moreau	12	960
James P. Womack	11	1,040
Randy Courville	12	1,040
Ryan Dupre	12	960
		<u>5,040</u>

FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. FIVE OF ST. LANDRY PARISH  
OPELOUSAS, LOUISIANA  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024

**NOTE 6 – CHANGES IN LONG TERM DEBT**

The District entered into a capital lease agreement with Community First National Bank, for three new pumper-tanker trucks on January 25, 2024. The first annual payment is due on January 25, 2025. The agreement requires annual payments of \$189,872 for seven years which are secured by the pumper-tanker trucks.

The following is a summary of long-term debt transactions of the District for the year ended December 31, 2024:

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>
Capital lease payable at 1/01/2024	\$ -
Additions	1,079,254
Payments	<u>-</u>
Capital lease payable at 12/31/2024	<u>1,079,254</u>
Due within one year	<u>\$ 130,573</u>

Maturities of long-term debt are as follows:

<u>Year Ending December 31,</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2025	\$ 130,573	\$ 59,299	\$ 189,872
2026	137,748	52,124	189,872
2027	145,316	44,556	189,872
2028	153,300	36,572	189,872
2029	161,723	28,149	189,872
2030	170,610	19,263	189,873
2031	<u>179,984</u>	<u>9,889</u>	<u>189,873</u>
	<u>1,079,254</u>	<u>249,852</u>	<u>1,329,106</u>

**NOTE 7 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS**

Subsequent events were evaluated through May 27, 2025, the date which the financial statements were readily available to be issued. As of that date, there are no subsequent events noted.

**NOTE 8 - OTHER POST-EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (OPEB)**

The Fire Protection District No. Five of St. Landry Parish does not provide any post-employment benefits to retirees other than pension and therefore is not required to report under GASB Statement No. 75, Accounting and Financial Reporting by Employers for Post-employment Benefits Other Than Pensions.

FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. FIVE OF ST. LANDRY PARISH  
OPELOUSAS, LOUISIANA  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
DECEMBER 31, 2024

NOTE 9 – FUND BALANCE CONSTRAINTS

The constraints on fund balance as listed in aggregate in the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance are detailed according to balance classification.

	<u>General Fund</u>
Fund Balances:	
Nonspendable	\$ -
Committed	585,000
Assigned	-
Unassigned	<u>1,589,064</u>
<u>Total fund balances</u>	<u><u>2,174,064</u></u>



REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE

**FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. FIVE OF ST. LANDRY PARISH**  
**OPELOUSAS, LOUISIANA**  
**SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE -**  
**BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE**  
**GENERAL FUND**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024**

	BUDGET		ACTUAL	VARIANCE FAVORABLE (UNFAVORABLE)
	ORIGINAL	FINAL		
<b>REVENUES</b>				
Taxes	\$ 500,000	\$ 536,702	\$ 598,453	\$ 61,751
Intergovernmental	92,000	96,098	96,724	626
Interest earnings	50,000	76,000	81,670	5,670
Insurance claim income	5,000	930	930	-
<b>Total revenues</b>	<b>647,000</b>	<b>709,730</b>	<b>777,777</b>	<b>68,047</b>
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>				
Public safety – fire				
Office supplies	10,000	6,000	9,822	(3,822)
Electricity	15,000	17,000	16,538	462
Telephone	8,000	6,000	5,534	466
Utilities	2,500	4,500	4,604	(104)
Insurance	50,000	80,000	79,299	701
Miscellaneous expense	10,000	7,000	6,818	182
Postage	150	164	164	-
Firefighting clothing and accessories	35,000	45,000	17,385	27,615
Communications	30,000	33,000	4,632	28,368
Fuel and oil	8,000	5,500	5,251	249
Truck repairs	30,000	33,000	32,602	398
Building maintenance	17,000	15,000	17,423	(2,423)
Training	2,000	3,500	3,845	(345)
Professional fees	15,000	16,000	13,175	2,825
Equipment maintenance	22,000	30,000	30,556	(556)
Prevention education expense	500	-	-	-
Board of directors per diem	5,000	5,000	5,040	(40)
Secretary - bookkeeper	12,000	12,000	12,000	-
Property tax pension expense	-	19,702	19,702	-
Capital outlay				
Building & equipment	300,000	772,276	1,748,613	(976,337)
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>572,150</b>	<b>1,110,642</b>	<b>2,033,003</b>	<b>(922,361)</b>
<b>EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES</b>	<b>74,850</b>	<b>(400,912)</b>	<b>(1,255,226)</b>	<b>(854,314)</b>
<b>OTHER FINANCING SOURCES</b>				
Sale of assets	35,000	175,000	175,000	-
Inception of capital lease	-	-	1,079,254	1,079,254
Interest expense	-	-	(3,276)	(3,276)
<b>Total other financing sources</b>	<b>35,000</b>	<b>175,000</b>	<b>1,250,978</b>	<b>1,075,978</b>
<b>NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE</b>	<b>109,850</b>	<b>(225,912)</b>	<b>(4,248)</b>	<b>221,664</b>
<b>FUND BALANCE, beginning of year</b>			<b>2,178,312</b>	
<b>FUND BALANCE, end of year</b>			<b>2,174,064</b>	

See independent auditor's report.

## SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. FIVE OF ST. LANDRY PARISH  
OPELOUSAS, LOUISIANA  
SCHEDULE OF COMPENSATION BENEFITS AND OTHER  
PAYMENTS TO AGENCY HEAD OR CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER  
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

**Agency Head Name:** James P. Womack, Chairman

<b>Purpose</b>	<b>Amount</b>
Salary	0
Benefits-insurance	0
Benefits-retirement	0
Benefits	0
Car allowance	0
Vehicle provided by government	0
Per diem	\$ 1,040
Reimbursements	1972
Travel	0
Registration fees	0
Conference travel	0
Continuing professional education fees	0
Housing	0
Unvouchered expenses*	0
Special meals	0
Other	0

See independent auditor's report.

## RELATED REPORTS

James L. Nicholson, Jr., CPA  
Michael A. Roy, CPA  
Lisa Trouille Manuel, CPA  
Dana D. Quebedeaux, CPA  
Molly Fontenot Duplechain, CPA

Van L. Auld, CPA



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John S. Dowling, CPA - 1904-1984  
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Russell J. Stelly, CPA - 1942 - 2019  
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Retired

Dwight Ledoux, CPA - 1998  
Joel Lanclos, Jr., CPA - 2003  
G. Kenneth Pavy, II, CPA - 2020

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL  
CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE  
AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF  
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED  
IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

The Board of Commissioners  
Fire Protection District No. Five  
of St. Landry Parish  
Opelousas, Louisiana

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities and the major fund of The Fire Protection District No. Five of St. Landry Parish as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Fire District's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated May 27, 2025.

**Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Fire District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fire District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fire District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weakness or, significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. We identified a certain deficiency in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses as item 2024-1 that we consider to be a significant deficiency.

**Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Fire District's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts

The Board of Commissioners  
Fire Protection District No. Five  
of St. Landry Parish

and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements.

However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed one instance of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards and which is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses as item 2024-2.

#### **The Fire District's Response to Findings**

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the Fire District's response to the findings identified in our audit and described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses. The Fire District's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

#### **Purpose of This Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose. Under Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513, this report is distributed by the Legislative Auditor as a public document.

*John L. Dowling & Company*

Opelousas, Louisiana  
May 27, 2025

FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. FIVE OF ST. LANDRY PARISH  
OPELOUSAS, LOUISIANA  
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RESPONSES  
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

SECTION I - SUMMARY OF AUDIT RESULTS

1. The auditor's report expresses an unmodified opinion on the basic financial statements.
2. One significant deficiency and no material weakness relating to the audit of the financial statements were reported.
3. One instance of noncompliance relating to the audit of the financial statements was reported.
4. No management letter was issued.
5. There was no single audit requirement under The Uniform Guidance.

SECTION II - INTERNAL CONTROL AND COMPLIANCE TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

INTERNAL CONTROL

2024-1 Inadequate Segregation of Duties

Condition: Due to the small size of the District, the District did not have adequate segregation of functions within the accounting system.

Criteria: Accounting duties should be segregate among employees.

Cause: There are only a few people performing the daily operating activities.

Effect: The accounting functions are not segregated, and it is important that you are aware of this condition because errors or fraud could occur and not be detected.

Recommendation: A system of internal control should be established in order to mitigate the problem of having such few people performing the daily accounting functions.

Corrective Action Plan: There are not enough people at the District to segregate the accounting duties.

Contact Person: Candice Elkins



FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. FIVE OF ST. LANDRY PARISH  
OPELOUSAS, LOUISIANA  
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RESPONSES  
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

SECTION II - INTERNAL CONTROL AND COMPLIANCE TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

COMPLIANCE

2024-2 Budget Amendment

*Condition: The budgeted expenditures were not properly amended for capital outlay.*

Criteria: Louisiana Local Government Budget Act RS 39:1311(A)(2) states that the budget must be amended when budgeted expenses exceed actual expenditures by 5 percent or more.

Cause: The budget was not properly amended as required by the Louisiana Local Government Budget Act.

Effect: Actual expenditures exceeded budgeted expenditures by 83.05%

Recommendation: The Fire District should properly amend the budget for expenditures in the future.

Corrective Action Plan: Management was not aware that on a new lease, in the first year, you must record income and expense for the total amount of the principal in order to record the capital outlay on the amended budget, rather than only the first lease payment.

Contact: Candice Elkins

SECTION III - INTERNAL CONTROL AND COMPLIANCE TO FEDERAL AWARDS

N/A

SECTION IV - MANAGEMENT LETTER

N/A

FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. FIVE OF ST. LANDRY PARISH  
OPELOUSAS, LOUISIANA  
SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS  
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

SECTION I - INTERNAL CONTROL AND COMPLIANCE TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

INTERNAL CONTROL

2023-1 Inadequate Segregation of Duties

Unresolved -- Repeat Comment

SECTION II - INTERNAL CONTROL AND COMPLIANCE TO FEDERAL AWARDS

N/A

SECTION III - MANAGEMENT LETTER

N/A

James L. Nicholson, Jr., CPA  
Michael A. Roy, CPA  
Lisa Trouille Manuel, CPA  
Dana D. Quebedeaux, CPA  
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Van L. Auld, CPA



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**INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT  
ON APPLYING AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES**

To the Board of Commissioners of Fire  
Protection District No. Five of St. Landry  
Parish and the Louisiana Legislative Auditor:

We have performed the procedures enumerated below on the control and compliance (C/C) areas identified in the Louisiana Legislative Auditor's (LLA's) Statewide Agreed-Upon Procedures (SAUPs) for the fiscal period January 1, 2024 through December 31, 2024. Fire Protection District No. Five of St. Landry Parish's management is responsible for those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs.

Fire Protection District No. Five of St. Landry Parish has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate to meet the intended purpose of the engagement, which is to perform specified procedures on the C/C areas identified in LLA's SAUPs for the fiscal period January 1, 2024 through December 31, 2024. Additionally, LLA has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate for its purposes. This report may not be suitable for any other purpose. The procedures performed may not address all the items of interest to a user of this report and may not meet the needs of all users of this report and, as such, users are responsible for determining whether the procedures performed are appropriate for their purposes.

The procedures and associated findings are as follows:

**1) Written Policies and Procedures**

- A. Obtain and inspect the entity's written policies and procedures and observe that they address each of the following categories and subcategories if applicable to public funds and the entity's operations:
- Budgeting**, including preparing, adopting, monitoring, and amending the budget.  
*The Fire District does not have any written policies or procedures to address budgeting.*
  - Purchasing**, including (1) how purchases are initiated; (2) how vendors are added to the vendor list; (3) the preparation and approval process of purchase requisitions and purchase orders; (4) controls to ensure compliance with the public bid law; and (5) documentation required to be maintained for all bids and price quotes.  
*The Fire District does not have any written policies or procedures to address purchasing.*
  - Disbursements**, including processing, reviewing, and approving.  
*The Fire District does not have any written policies or procedures to address disbursements.*
  - Receipts/Collections**, including receiving, recording, and preparing deposits. Also, policies and procedures should include management's actions to determine the completeness of all collections for each type of revenue or agency fund additions (e.g. periodic confirmation with outside parties,

To the Board of Commissioners of Fire  
Protection District No. Five of St. Landry  
Parish and the Louisiana Legislative Auditor

reconciliation to utility billing after cutoff procedures, reconciliation of traffic ticket number sequences, agency fund forfeiture monies confirmation).

*The Fire District does not have any written policies or procedures to address receipts and collections.*

- v. **Payroll/Personnel**, including (1) payroll processing, and (2) reviewing and approving time and attendance records, including leave and overtime worked, and (3) approval process for employee(s) rate of pay or approval and maintenance of pay rate schedules.

*The Fire District does not have any employees; therefore, the Fire District does not have any written policies or procedures to address payroll and personnel.*

- vi. **Contracting**, including (1) types of services requiring written contracts, (2) standard terms and conditions, (3) legal review, (4) approval process, and (5) monitoring process.

*The Fire District does not have any written policies or procedures to address contracting.*

- vii. **Travel and Expense Reimbursement**, including (1) allowable expenses, (2) dollar thresholds by category of expense, (3) documentation requirements, and (4) required approvers.

*Written policies and procedures were obtained for travel and expense reimbursements. The policies and procedures address all of the above functions except documentation requirements and required approvers.*

- viii. **Credit Cards (and debit cards, fuel cards, purchase cards, if applicable)**, including (1) how cards are to be controlled, (2) allowable business uses, (3) documentation requirements, (4) required approvers of statements, and (5) monitoring card usage (e.g., determining the reasonableness of fuel card purchases)

*The Fire District does not have any written policies or procedures to address credit cards.*

- ix. **Ethics**, including (1) the prohibitions as defined in Louisiana Revised Statute 42:1111-1121, (2) actions to be taken if an ethics violation takes place, (3) system to monitor possible ethics violations, and (4) a requirement that documentation is maintained to demonstrate that all employees and officials were notified of any changes to the entity's ethics policy.

*The Fire District does not have any written policies or procedures to address ethics.*

- x. **Debt Service**, including (1) debt issuance approval, (2) continuing disclosure/EMMA reporting requirements, (3) debt reserve requirements, and (4) debt service requirements.

*The Fire District does not have any debt; therefore, the Fire District does not have any written policies or procedures to address debt service.*

- xi. **Information Technology Disaster Recovery/Business Continuity**, including (1) identification of critical data and frequency of data backups, (2) storage of backups in a separate physical location isolated from the network, (3) periodic testing/verification that backups can be restored, (4) use of antivirus software on all systems, (5) timely application of all available system and software patches/updates, and (6) identification of personnel, processes, and tools needed to recover operations after a critical event.

*The Fire District does not have any written policies or procedures to address information technology disaster recovery/business continuity.*

To the Board of Commissioners of Fire  
Protection District No. Five of St. Landry  
Parish and the Louisiana Legislative Auditor

- xii. **Prevention of Sexual Harassment**, including R.S. 42:342-344 requirements for (1) agency responsibilities and prohibitions, (2) annual employee training, and (3) annual reporting.

*No exceptions noted.*

## **2) Board or Finance Committee**

---

- A. Obtain and inspect the board/finance committee minutes for the fiscal period, as well as the board's enabling legislation, charter, bylaws, or equivalent document in effect during the fiscal period, and:

- i. Observe that the board/finance committee met with a quorum at least monthly, or on a frequency in accordance with the board's enabling legislation, charter, bylaws, or other equivalent document.

*No exceptions noted.*

- ii. For those entities reporting on the governmental accounting model, review the minutes from all regularly scheduled board/finance committee meetings held during the fiscal year and observe whether the minutes from at least one meeting each month referenced or included monthly budget-to-actual comparisons on the general fund, quarterly budget-to-actual comparisons, at a minimum, on all propriety funds, and semi-annual budget-to-actual comparisons, at a minimum, on all special revenue funds.

*No exceptions noted.*

- iii. For governmental entities, obtain the prior year audit report and observe the unassigned fund balance in the general fund. If the general fund had a negative ending unassigned fund balance in the prior year audit report, observe that the minutes for at least one meeting during the fiscal period referenced or included a formal plan to eliminate the negative unassigned fund balance in the general fund.

*Not applicable. The general fund did not have a negative unrestricted fund balance.*

- iv. Observe whether the board/finance committee received written updates of the progress of resolving audit finding(s), according to management's corrective action plan at each meeting until the findings are considered fully resolved.

*None noted.*

## **3) Bank Reconciliations**

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- A. Obtain a listing of entity bank accounts for the fiscal period from management and management's representation that the listing is complete. Ask management to identify the entity's main operating account. Select the entity's main operating account and randomly select 4 additional accounts (or all accounts if less than 5). Randomly select one month from the fiscal period, obtain and inspect the corresponding bank statement and reconciliation for selected each account, and observe that:

*Obtained a listing of client bank accounts from management and management's representation that the listing is complete.*

- i. Bank reconciliations include evidence that they were prepared within 2 months of the related statement closing date (e.g., initialed and dated or electronically logged);

*No exceptions noted.*

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- ii. Bank reconciliations include written evidence that a member of management/board member who does not handle cash, post ledgers, or issue checks has reviewed each bank reconciliation (e.g., initialed and dated, electronically logged); and

*Bank reconciliations did not include evidence that a member of management/board member reviewed each bank reconciliation. However, the board members are presented the bank statements and bank reconciliations at each monthly board meeting.*

- iii. Management has documentation reflecting that it has researched reconciling items that have been outstanding for more than 12 months from the statement closing date, if applicable.

*Not applicable.*

#### **4) Collections (excluding electronic funds transfers)**

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- A. Obtain a listing of deposit sites for the fiscal period where deposits for cash/checks/money orders (cash) are prepared and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 deposit sites (or all deposit sites if less than 5).

*The Fire District only has one deposit site and obtained management's representation that the listing is complete.*

- B. For each deposit site selected, obtain a listing of collection locations and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select one collection location for each deposit site (i.e. 5 collection locations for 5 deposit sites), obtain and inspect written policies and procedures relating to employee job duties (if no written policies or procedures, inquire of employees about their job duties) at each collection location, and observe that job duties are properly segregated at each collection location such that:

*The Fire District only has one collection location and obtained management's representation that the listing is complete.*

- i. Employees that are responsible for cash collections do not share cash drawers/registers.

*There is no cash register or drawer; collections only consist of checks.*

- ii. Each employee responsible for collecting cash is not responsible for preparing/making bank deposits, unless another employee/official is responsible for reconciling collection documentation (e.g. pre-numbered receipts) to the deposit.

*The person responsible for collecting cash is also responsible for making bank deposits and reconciling collection documentation to the deposits.*

- iii. Each employee responsible for collecting cash is not responsible for posting collection entries to the general ledger or subsidiary ledgers, unless another employee/official is responsible for reconciling ledger postings to each other and to the deposit.

*The person responsible for collecting cash is also responsible for posting collection entries to the general ledger.*

- iv. The employee(s) responsible for reconciling cash collections to the general ledger and/or subsidiary ledgers, by revenue source and/or agency fund additions, are not responsible for collecting cash, unless another employee verifies the reconciliation.

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*The person responsible for reconciling cash collection to the general ledger is also responsible for cash collections. However, the bank statements and bank reconciliations are reviewed by the board members at each monthly meeting.*

- C. Obtain from management a copy of the bond or insurance policy for theft covering all employees who have access to cash. Observe the bond or insurance policy for theft was enforced during the fiscal period.

*The people who have access to cash are covered by an insurance policy for theft.*

- D. Randomly select two deposit dates for each of the 5 bank accounts selected for procedure #3A (select the next deposit date chronologically if no deposits were made on the dates randomly selected and randomly select a deposit if multiple deposits are made on the same day). Obtain supporting documentation for each of the 10 deposits and:

*Selected two deposit dates for the checking account and the savings account for a total of 4 deposits.*

- i. Observe that receipts are sequentially pre-numbered.  
*Of the 4 deposits selected, no exceptions noted.*
- ii. Trace sequentially pre-numbered receipts, system reports, and other related collection documentation to the deposit slip.  
*Of the 4 deposits selected, no exceptions noted.*
- iii. Trace the deposit slip total to the actual deposit per the bank statement.  
*Of the 4 deposits selected, no exceptions noted.*
- iv. Observe that the deposit was made within one business day of receipt at the collection location (within one week if the depository is more than 10 miles from the collection location or the deposit is less than \$100 and the cash is stored securely in a locked safe or drawer).  
*Of the 4 deposits selected, 4 of the deposits were not made within one business day of receipt.*
- v. Trace the actual deposit per the bank statement to the general ledger.  
*Of the 4 deposits selected, no exceptions noted.*

**5) Non-Payroll Disbursements (excluding card purchases, travel reimbursements, and petty cash purchases)**

- A. Obtain a listing of locations that process payments for the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 locations (or all locations if less than 5).

*There is only one location that processes payments and obtained management's representation that the listing is complete.*

- B. For each location selected under #5A above, obtain a listing of those employees involved with non-payroll purchasing and payment functions. Obtain written policies and procedures relating to employee job duties (if the agency has no written policies and procedures, inquire of employees about their job duties), and observe that job duties are properly segregated such that:

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- i. At least two employees are involved in initiating a purchase request, approving a purchase, and placing an order/making the purchase.  
*Multiple board members are involved in initiating/making purchases and also approving payments.*
  - ii. At least two employees are involved in processing and approving payments to vendors.  
*All invoices are approved by the board at monthly meetings and two signatures are required on each check.*
  - iii. The employee responsible for processing payments is prohibited from adding/modifying vendor files, unless another employee is responsible for periodically reviewing changes to vendor files.  
*The person responsible for processing payments is not prohibited from adding/modifying vendor files.*
  - iv. Either the employee/official responsible for signing checks mails the payment or gives the signed checks to an employee to mail who is not responsible for processing payments.  
*The person responsible for processing payments is also responsible for mailing the payments.*
  - v. Only employees/officials authorized to sign checks approve the electronic disbursement (release) of funds, whether through automated clearinghouse (ACH), electronic funds transfer (EFT), wire transfer, or some other electronic means.  
*No exceptions noted.*
- C. For each location selected under #5A above, obtain the entity's non-payroll disbursement transaction population (excluding cards and travel reimbursements) and obtain management's representation that the population is complete. Randomly select 5 disbursements for each location, obtain supporting documentation for each transaction, and:
- i. Observe whether the disbursement, whether by paper or electronic means, matched the related original itemized invoice and supporting documentation indicates deliverables included on the invoice were received by the entity.  
*Of the 5 disbursements selected, no exceptions noted.*
  - ii. Observe whether the disbursement documentation included evidence (e.g., initial/date, electronic logging) of segregation of duties tested under #5B above, as applicable.  
*Of the 5 disbursements selected, none of the disbursement documentation included evidence of segregation of duties. However, all disbursements are approved by the board at monthly meetings and all checks require two signatures for payment.*
- D. Using the entity's main operating account and the month selected in Bank Reconciliations procedure #3A, randomly select 5 non-payroll-related electronic disbursements (or all electronic disbursements if less than 5) and observe that each electronic disbursement was (a) approved by only those persons authorized to disburse funds (e.g., sign checks) per the entity's policy, and (b) approved by the required number of authorized signers per the entity's policy.  
*None of the disbursements included evidence that a member of management/board member reviewed each disbursement. However, the board members are presented the bank statements and bank reconciliations at each monthly board meeting that include the electronic disbursements.*



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#### **14) Prevention of Sexual Harassment**

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- A. Using the 5 randomly selected employees/officials from Payroll and Personnel procedure #9A, obtain sexual harassment training documentation from management, and observe the documentation demonstrates each employee/official completed at least one hour of sexual harassment training during the calendar year as required by R.S. 42:343.

*Of the 5 officials selected, 2 officials did not complete the required training.*

- B. Observe the entity has posted its sexual harassment policy and complaint procedure on its website (or in a conspicuous location on the entity's premises if the entity does not have a website).

*No exceptions noted.*

- C. Obtain the entity's annual sexual harassment report for the current fiscal period, observe that the report was dated on or before February 1, and observe it includes the applicable requirements of R.S. 42:344:

- i. Number and percentage of public servants in the agency who have completed the training requirements;
- ii. Number of sexual harassment complaints received by the agency;
- iii. Number of complaints which resulted in a finding that sexual harassment occurred;
- iv. Number of complaints in which the finding of sexual harassment resulted in discipline or corrective action; and
- v. Amount of time it took to resolve each complaint.

*The Fire District did not complete the annual sexual harassment report for the current fiscal period.*

We were engaged by Fire Protection District No. Five of St. Landry Parish to perform this agreed-upon procedures engagement and conducted our engagement in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and applicable standards of Government Auditing Standards. We were not engaged to and did not conduct an examination or review, the objective of which would be the expression of an opinion or conclusion, respectively, on those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion or conclusion. Had we performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

We are required to be independent of Fire Protection District No. Five of St. Landry Parish and to meet our ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements related to our agreed-upon procedures engagement.

This report is intended solely to describe the scope of testing performed on those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs, and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on control or compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose. Under Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513, this report is distributed by the LLA as a public document.

*John L. Dowling & Company*

Opelousas, Louisiana  
May 27, 2025

FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. FIVE OF ST. LANDRY PARISH  
ARNAUDVILLE, LOUISIANA  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

Management's responses to the following agreed-upon procedure sections:

**1) Written Policies and Procedures:**

- A. i. Budgeting
- ii. Purchasing
- iii. Disbursements
- iv. Receipts/Collections
- vi. Contracting
- vii. Travel and expense reimbursement – (3) documentation requirements and (4) required approvers
- viii. Credit cards
- ix. Ethics
- xi. Information Technology Disaster Recovery/Business Continuity

**Management's response:** The District plans to develop written policies and procedures in the future. Due to limited staff and volunteer officials, this will be a long-term project.

**2) Board or Finance Committee:**

- A. iv. Observe whether the board/finance committee received written updates of the progress of resolving audit finding(s), according to management's corrective action plan at each meeting until the findings are considered fully resolved.

**Management's response:** The only finding was inadequate segregation of duties and due to the small size of the entity, the District is unable to segregate accounting functions.

**3) Bank Reconciliations:**

- A. ii. Bank reconciliations include evidence that a member of management/board member who does not handle cash, post ledgers, or issue checks has reviewed each bank reconciliation (e.g., initialed and dated, electronically logged).

**Management's response:** The District will have the Fire Chief or a board member sign off on the reconciliations going forward.

**4) Collections:**

- B. ii. Each employee responsible for collecting cash is not responsible for preparing/making bank deposits, unless another employee/official is responsible for reconciling collection documentation (e.g. pre-numbered receipts) to the deposit.
- iii. Each employee responsible for collecting cash is not responsible for posting collection entries to the general ledger or subsidiary ledgers, unless another employee/official is responsible for reconciling ledger postings to each other and to the deposit.
- iv. The employee(s) responsible for reconciling cash collections to the general ledger and/or subsidiary ledgers, by revenue source and/or agency fund additions are not responsible for collecting cash, unless another employee verifies the reconciliation.

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Management's responses to the following agreed-upon procedure sections – continued:

**4) Collections (continued):**

D. iv. Observe that the deposit was made within one business day of receipt at the collection location.

**Management's response:** Due to the small size of the entity, the District is unable to segregate all duties and make all deposits within one business day of receipt.

**5) Non-Payroll Disbursements:**

B. iii. The employee responsible for processing payments is prohibited from adding/modifying vendor files, unless another employee is responsible for periodically reviewing changes to vendor files.

iv. Either the employee/official responsible for signing checks mails the payment or gives the signed checks to an employee to mail who is not responsible for processing payments.

**Management's response:** Due to the small size of the entity, the District is unable to segregate all duties.

**14) Prevention of Sexual Harassment:**

A. Observe that each employee/official completed at least one hour of sexual harassment training during the calendar year as required by R.S. 42:343

C. Obtain the entity's annual sexual harassment report for the current fiscal period, observe that the report was dated on or before February 1, and observe that the report includes the applicable requirements of R.S. 42:344:

- i. Number and percentage of public servants in the agency who have completed the training requirements;
- ii. Number of sexual harassment complaints received by the agency;
- iii. Number of complaints which resulted in a finding that sexual harassment occurred;
- iv. Number of complaints in which the finding of sexual harassment resulted in discipline or corrective action; and
- v. Amount of time it took to resolve each complaint.

**Management's response:** Going forward, the District will prepare the annual sexual harassment report and ensure all board members complete the required training.