

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA

**AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AND SUPPLEMENTAL DATA**

TWELVE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

Mike Estes, P.C.
A Professional Accounting Corporation

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Independent Auditor's Report

Board of Commissioners
Housing Authority of Grambling
Grambling, Louisiana

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of each major fund of the Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana as of and for the year ended September 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Housing Authority of Grambling, Louisiana basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective position of each major fund, of the Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana as of and for the year ended September 30, 2022, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Housing Authority of Grambling, Louisiana and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Managements' Discussion and Analysis on pages 4 to 10 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements.

Such information, is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards general accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana's basic financial statements. The statement of modernization costs-uncompleted, financial data schedules, and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the statement of modernization costs-uncompleted, financial data schedules, and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated April 21, 2023 on our consideration of the Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Audit Standards* in considering the Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



Mike Estes, P.C.
Fort Worth, Texas
April 21, 2023

The management of Public Housing Authority of Grambling, Louisiana presents the following discussion and analysis (MD&A) of the Housing Authority's financial activities for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2022. This represents an overview of financial information. Please read this discussion and analysis in conjunction with the Authority's included audited financial statements.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- The primary source of funding for these activities continues to be subsidies and grants from the Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD), whereas tenant rentals provide a secondary but also significant source of funding.
- The Housing Authority's assets exceeded its liabilities by \$2,042,189 at the close of the fiscal year ended 2022.
 - ✓ Of this amount \$1,213,810 represents a restriction equal to the net amount invested in land, buildings, furnishings, leasehold improvements, equipment, and construction in progress, minus associated debts.
 - ✓ Also of this amount, \$17,539 of net position is restricted for the Housing Choice Voucher program
 - ✓ The remainder of \$810,840 of unrestricted assets could be used to meet the Housing Authority's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors. As a measure of financial strength, this amount equals 100% of the total operating expenses of \$1,047,253 for the fiscal year 2022, which means the Authority might be able to operate about 9 months using the unrestricted assets alone, compared to 7 months in the prior fiscal year.
- The Housing Authority's total net position increased by \$157,907, a 8% increase from the prior fiscal year 2021. This increase is attributable to significant increases in Federal grants for both operations and capital improvements, described in more detail below.
- The increase in net position of these funds was accompanied by an increase in unrestricted cash by \$47,269 from fiscal year 2021, primarily due to spending \$148,507 less for operations than Federal funds received for operations; spending \$101,237 more for capital assets than Federal capital grants received; and transferring \$0 of excess cash into investments
- The Authority spent \$140,899 on capital asset additions and \$122,247 on construction in progress during the current fiscal year.
- These changes led to an increase in total assets by \$114,228 and a decrease in total liabilities by \$43,680. As related measure of financial health, there are still over \$7 of current assets covering each dollar of total current liabilities, which compares to \$6 covering the prior fiscal year's liabilities.
- The Housing Authority continues to operate without the need for debt borrowing.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This MD&A is intended to serve as an introduction to the Housing Authority's basic financial statements. The Housing Authority is a special-purpose government engaged in business-type activities. Accordingly, only fund financial statements are presented as the basic financial statements, comprised of two components: (1) fund financial statements and (2) a series of notes to the financial statements. These provide information about the activities of the Housing Authority as a whole and present a longer-term view of the Housing Authority's finances. This report also contains other supplemental information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves demonstrating how projects funded by HUD have been completed, and whether there are inadequacies in the Authority's internal controls.

Reporting on the Housing Authority as a Whole

One of the most important questions asked about the Authority's finances is, "Is the Housing Authority as a whole better off, or worse off, as a result of the achievements of fiscal year 2022?" The Statement of net position and the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position report information about the Housing Authority as a whole and about its activities in a way that helps answer this question. These statements include all assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting, which is similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are taken into account regardless of when cash is received or paid.

Fund Financial Statements

All of the funds of the Housing Authority are reported as proprietary funds. A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Housing Authority, like other enterprises operated by state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

The Housing Authority's financial statements report its net position and changes in net position. One can think of the Housing Authority's net position – the difference between assets and liabilities – as one way to measure the Authority's financial health, or financial position. Over time, increases and decreases in the Authority's net position are one indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating. One will need to consider other non-financial factors, however, such as the changes in the Authority's occupancy levels or its legal obligations to HUD, to assess the overall health of the Housing Authority.

USING THIS ANNUAL REPORT

The Housing Authority's annual report consists of financial statements that show combined information about the Housing Authority's most significant programs:

Low Rent Public Housing	\$ 309,400
Public Housing Capital Fund Program	371,841
Housing Choice Vouchers	318,617
HCV CARES Act Funding	<u>2,898</u>
Total funding received this current fiscal year	<u><u>\$1,002,756</u></u>

The Housing Authority's auditors provided assurance in their independent auditors' report with which this MD&A is included, that the basic financial statements are fairly stated. The auditors provide varying degrees of assurance regarding the other information included in this report. A user of this report should read the independent auditors' report carefully to determine the level of assurance provided for each of the other parts of this report.

Reporting the Housing Authority's Most Significant Funds

The Housing Authority's financial statements provide detailed information about the most significant funds. Some funds are required to be established by the Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD). However, the Housing Authority establishes other funds to help it control and manage money for particular purposes, or to show that it is meeting legal responsibilities for using grants and other money.

The Housing Authority's enterprise funds use the following accounting approach for Proprietary funds: All of the Housing Authority's services are reported in enterprise funds. The focus of proprietary funds is on income measurement, which, together with the maintenance of net position, is an important financial indicator.

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

The Housing Authority's net position was \$2,042,189 as of September 30, 2022. Of this amount, \$1,213,810 was invested in capital assets, and the remaining \$810,840 was unrestricted. There were \$46,863 in specific assets restricted Housing Choice Voucher (HCV) program, for tenant security deposits and future housing payment reserves

CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Condensed Statement of Net Position As of September 30, 2022

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
ASSETS		
Current assets	\$ 927,317	\$ 729,104
Assets restricted	46,863	103,236
Capital assets, net of depreciation	<u>1,213,810</u>	<u>1,241,423</u>
Total assets	<u>2,187,990</u>	<u>2,073,763</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES		
Deferred payments to government assistance programs	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
LIABILITIES		
Current liabilities	140,850	119,378
Non-current liabilities	<u>4,951</u>	<u>70,103</u>
Total liabilities	<u>145,801</u>	<u>189,481</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES		
Deferred revenues from government assistance programs	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
NET POSITION		
Invested in capital assets, net of depreciation	1,213,810	1,241,423
Restricted net position	17,539	78,813
Unrestricted net position	<u>810,840</u>	<u>564,046</u>
Total net position	<u>\$2,042,189</u>	<u>\$1,884,282</u>

CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued)

The net position of these funds increased by \$157,907, from those of fiscal year 2021, as explained below. In the narrative that follows, the detail factors causing this change are discussed:

Condensed Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Fund Net Position**Fiscal Year Ended September 30, 2022**

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
OPERATING REVENUES		
Tenant rental revenue	\$ 180,689	\$ 145,886
HUD grants for operations	861,858	876,456
Other tenant revenue	21,666	145,917
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total operating revenues	1,064,213	1,168,259
	<hr/>	<hr/>
OPERATING EXPENSES		
General	113,052	69,827
Ordinary maintenance and repairs	150,132	146,612
Administrative expenses	265,922	263,757
Utilities	19,748	13,047
Depreciation	168,511	161,651
Housing Assistance Payments	329,888	358,771
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total operating expenses	1,047,253	1,013,665
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Income (losses) from operations	16,960	154,594
	<hr/>	<hr/>
NON-OPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)		
Interest income	49	45
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total non-operating revenues	49	45
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Income (losses) before capital contributions	17,009	154,639
	<hr/>	<hr/>
CAPITAL CONTRIBUTIONS	140,898	65,643
	<hr/>	<hr/>
CHANGES IN NET POSITION	157,907	220,282
	<hr/>	<hr/>
NET POSITION, BEGINNING	1,884,282	1,664,000
	<hr/>	<hr/>
NET POSITION, END	<u>\$ 2,042,189</u>	<u>\$1,884,282</u>

EXPLANATIONS OF FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

Compared with the prior fiscal year, total operating and non-operating revenues decreased \$28,788, or by 2%, from a combination of larger offsetting factors. Reasons for most of this change are listed below:

- Total tenant revenue increased by \$34,803, or by 24%, from that of the prior fiscal year. Each tenant's rent is based on a sliding scale of their personal income. Some tenants' personal incomes increased, so rent revenue from these tenants increased accordingly, raising the overall total. Finally, other tenant revenues (such as fees collected from tenants for late payment of rent, damages to their units, and other assessments) decreased by \$7,334, or by 71%.
- Federal revenues from HUD for operations decreased by \$14,598, or by 2%, from that of the prior fiscal year. The determination of operating grants is based in part upon operations performance of prior years. This amount fluctuates from year-to-year because of the complexities of the funding formula HUD employs. Generally, this formula calculates an allowable expense level adjusted for inflation, occupancy, and other factors, and then uses this final result as a basis for determining the grant amount. The amount of rent subsidy received from HUD depends upon an eligibility scale of each tenant. There was a decrease in the number of eligible tenants receiving subsidies, so Housing Assistance Grants decreased accordingly, lowering the overall total.
- Federal Capital Funds from HUD increased by \$75,255, or by 100%, from that of the prior fiscal year. The Housing Authority was still in the process of completing projects funded from grants by HUD for fiscal years 2018 through 2021 and submitted a new grant during fiscal year 2022.
- Total other non-operating revenue decreased by \$124,251, or by 85%, from that of the prior fiscal year, because the Authority received proceeds from casualty insurance claims, which are recorded as other income by the Authority in the year received.
- Interest income totaling \$49, did not change significantly from the prior to the current year.

Compared with the prior fiscal year, total operating expenses increased \$33,587, or by 3%, but this also was made up of a combination of offsetting factors. Again, reasons for most of this change are listed below:

- Depreciation expense increased by \$6,860, or by 4%, from that of the prior fiscal year, because there was an increase in capital assets by \$143,674.
- Maintenance and repairs increased by \$3,520, or by 2%, from that of the prior fiscal year, due to several factors: Repair staff wages increased by \$7,171, and related employee benefit contributions increased by \$614. Materials used increased by \$7,474; however, contract labor costs decreased by \$11,739.
- General Expenses increased by \$43,225, or by 62%, from that of the prior fiscal year, and payments in lieu of taxes (PILOT) increased by \$3,543, or by 29%. PILOT is calculated as a percentage of rent minus utilities, which changed proportionately to the changes in each of these. Insurance premiums increased by \$23,712, or by 51%, since property and casualty insurance premiums increased, whereas other general expenses decreased by \$220. Lastly, bad debts increased by \$16,788, and conversely, compensated absences decreased by \$598, or by 6%.

- Administrative Expenses increased by \$2,165, or by 1%, from that of the prior fiscal year, due to a combination of offsetting factors: Administrative staff salaries decreased by \$11,076, and related employee benefit contributions decreased by \$22,548; therefore, total staff salaries and benefit costs decreased by 19%. Additionally, audit fees decreased by \$9,351 legal fees increased by \$3,715; thus, total outside professional fees decreased by 59%. Lastly, staffs' travel reimbursements increased by \$7,698, office expenses decreased by \$943, and sundry expenses increased by \$34,671; therefore, other staff administrative expense increased by 51%.
- Housing Assistance Payments to landlords decreased by \$28,883, or by 8%, from that of the prior fiscal year, because there was a decrease in the number of tenants qualifying for subsidy during the year.
- Utilities Expense increased by \$6,701, or by 51%, from that of the prior fiscal year, due to numerous cumulative factors: Water cost increased by \$68, due to an increase in rate by 20%; electricity cost increased by \$4,749, due to an increase in consumption by 35%; gas cost increased by \$1,874, due to an increase in rate by 100%; and lastly, other utilities expense (such as labor, benefits, garbage, sewage, and waste removal) increased by \$1,884, or by 100%.

CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets

On September 30, 2022, the Housing Authority had a total cost of \$7,229,355 invested in a broad range of assets and construction in progress from projects funded in 2018 through 2021, listed below. This amount, not including depreciation, represents increases of \$143,674 from the prior year. More detailed information about capital assets appears in the notes to the financial statements.

Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation As of September 30, 2022

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Land	\$ 120,589	\$ 120,589
Construction in progress	61,385	145,350
Buildings	983,017	942,878
Leasehold improvements	24,907	15,866
Furniture and equipment	<u>23,912</u>	<u>16,740</u>
Total	<u>\$1,213,810</u>	<u>\$1,241,423</u>

As of the end of the 2022 fiscal year, the Authority is still in the process of completing HUD grants of \$807,811 obtained during 2018 through 2021 fiscal years. A total remainder of \$696,697 will be received and \$231,252 will be spent for completing these projects during fiscal year 2023.

Debt

Non-current liabilities also include accrued annual vacation and sick leave due to employees. The Housing Authority has not incurred any mortgages, leases, or bond indentures for financing capital assets or operations.

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGETS AND RATES

The Housing Authority is primarily dependent upon HUD for the funding of operations; therefore, the Housing Authority is affected more by Federal budget than by local economic conditions. The capital budgets for the 2023 fiscal year have already been submitted to HUD for approval and no major changes are expected.

The Capital fund programs are multiple year budgets and have remained relatively stable. Capital Funds are used for the modernization of public housing properties including administrative fees involved in the modernization.

CONTACTING THE HOUSING AUTHORITY'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

Our financial report is designed to provide our citizens, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the Housing Authority's finances, and to show the Housing Authority's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report, or wish to request additional financial information, contact Sharon Dixson, at Public Housing Authority of Grambling, Louisiana; PO BOX 626; Grambling, LA 71245.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

	General	Housing Choice Voucher	Total
ASSETS			
Current assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 265,352	\$ 143,619	\$ 408,971
Accounts receivable net	471,832	0	471,832
Prepaid items and other assets	38,283	132	38,415
Inventory	8,099	0	8,099
Restricted assets - cash and cash equivalents	29,324	17,539	46,863
Total Current Assets	812,890	161,290	974,180
Capital Assets, net			
Land and other non-depreciated assets	181,975	0	181,975
Other capital assets - net of depreciation	1,031,835	0	1,031,835
Total Capital Assets, net	1,213,810	0	1,213,810
Total Assets	\$ 2,026,700	\$ 161,290	\$ 2,187,990
LIABILITIES			
Current Liabilities			
Accounts payable	\$ 29,169	\$ 913	\$ 30,082
Unearned income	4,618	0	4,618
Compensated absences payable	46,538	2,360	48,898
Accrued PILOT	27,928	0	27,928
Deposits due others	29,324	0	29,324
Total Current Liabilities	137,577	3,273	140,850
Noncurrent Liabilities			
Compensated absences payable	4,753	198	4,951
Total Liabilities	142,330	3,471	145,801
NET POSITION			
Net investment in capital assets	1,213,810	0	1,213,810
Restricted	0	17,539	17,539
Unrestricted	670,560	140,280	810,840
Net Position	\$ 1,884,370	\$ 157,819	\$ 2,042,189

The Notes to the Financial Statements are an integral part of these statements.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
STATEMENT OF REVENUES,
EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

	General	Housing Choice Voucher	Total
OPERATING REVENUES			
Dwelling rental	\$ 177,642	\$ 0	\$ 177,642
Governmental operating grants	540,343	321,515	861,858
Tenant revenue-other	3,047	0	3,047
Other	11,413	10,253	21,666
Total Operating Revenues	732,445	331,768	1,064,213
OPERATING EXPENSES			
Administration	246,911	19,011	265,922
Utilities	19,748	0	19,748
Ordinary maintenance & operations	150,132	0	150,132
General expenses	107,745	5,307	113,052
Depreciation	168,511	0	168,511
Housing assistance payments	0	329,888	329,888
Total Operating Expenses	693,047	354,206	1,047,253
Income (Loss) from Operations	39,398	(22,438)	16,960
Non Operating Revenues (Expenses)			
Interest earnings	25	24	49
Total Non-Operating Revenues (Expenses)	25	24	49
Income (Loss) before contribution	39,423	(22,414)	17,009
Capital Contribution	140,898	0	140,898
Change in net position	180,321	(22,414)	157,907
Total net position - beginning	1,704,049	180,233	1,884,282
Total net position - ending	\$ 1,884,370	\$ 157,819	\$ 2,042,189

The Notes to the Financial Statements are an integral part of these statements.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

	General	Housing Choice Voucher	Total
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Rental receipts	\$ 166,148	\$ 0	\$ 166,148
Other receipts	19,260	3,331	22,591
Federal grants	430,618	321,515	752,133
Payments to vendors	(350,673)	(14,162)	(364,835)
Payments to employees – net	(192,725)	(6,203)	(198,928)
Payments to landlords	0	(329,888)	(329,888)
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities	72,628	(25,407)	47,221
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Purchase of capital assets	(140,898)	0	(140,898)
Federal Capital Grants	140,898	0	140,898
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Net cash provided (used) by capital and related financing activities	0	0	0
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Interest income	25	24	49
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Net cash provided (used) by investing activities	25	24	49
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	72,653	(25,383)	47,270
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS			
Beginning of Fiscal Year	222,023	186,541	408,564
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS			
End of Fiscal Year	\$ 294,676	\$ 161,158	\$ 455,834
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

Continued

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

	General	Housing Choice Voucher	Total
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) TO NET CASH PROVIDED (USED) BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Operating income (loss)	\$ 39,398	\$ (22,438)	\$ 16,960
Adjustment to reconcile operating income (loss) to net cash provided (used) by operating activities:		0	
Depreciation Expense	168,511	0	168,511
Provision of uncollectible accounts	12,347	4,024	16,371
Change in assets and liabilities:			
Receivables	(122,404)	0	(122,404)
Inventories	4,823	0	4,823
Prepaid items	5,669	92	5,761
Account payables	(46,999)	(4,187)	(51,186)
Unearned income	1,185	(2,898)	(1,713)
Deposits due others	7,799	0	7,799
Accrued PILOT	2,299	0	2,299
Net cash provided (used) by operations	<u>\$ 72,628</u>	<u>\$ (25,407)</u>	<u>\$ 47,221</u>

Concluded

The Notes to the Financial Statements are an integral part of these statements.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

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HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES The accompanying financial statements of the Housing Authority of the City of Grambling have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

A. REPORTING ENTITY Housing Authorities are chartered as public corporations under the laws (LSA – R.S. 40.391) of the State of Louisiana for the purpose of providing safe and sanitary dwellings accommodations. This creation was contingent upon the local governing body of the city or parish declaring a need for the Housing Authority to function in such city or parish. The Housing Authority is governed by a five member Board of Commissioners. The members, appointed by the Honorable Mayor of the City of Grambling, serve staggered multi-year terms.

The Housing Authority has the following units:

PHA Owned Housing	96 units
Section 8 Housing Choice Vouchers	75 vouchers

GASB Statement 14 establishes criteria for determining the governmental reporting entity and component units that should be included within the reporting entity. Under provisions of this Statement, the Housing Authority is considered a primary government, since it is a special purpose government that has a separate governing body, is legally separate, and is fiscally independent of other state or local governments. As used in GASB Statement 14, fiscally independent means that the Housing Authority may, without the approval or consent of another governmental entity, determine or modify its own budget, levy its own taxes or set rates or charges, and issue bonded debt with HUD approval.

The Housing Authority is a related organization of the City of Grambling since the City of Grambling appoints a voting majority of the Housing Authority’s governing board. The City of Grambling is not financially accountable for the Housing Authority as it cannot impose its will on the Housing Authority and there is no potential for the Housing Authority to provide financial benefit to, or impose financial burdens on, the City of Grambling. Accordingly, the Housing Authority is not a component unit of the financial reporting entity of the City of Grambling.

Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Codification Section 2100 establishes criteria for determining which, if any, component units should be considered part of the Housing Authority for financial reporting purposes. The basic criteria for including a potential component unit within the reporting entity is financial accountability. The GASB has set forth criteria to be considered in determining financial accountability, which includes:

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

- 1) Appointing a voting majority of an organization's governing body, and:
 - a) The ability of the government to impose its will on that organization and/or
 - b) The potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to or impose specific financial burdens on the government.
- 2) Organizations for which the government does not appoint a voting majority but are fiscally dependent on the government.
- 3) Organizations for which the reporting entity financial statements would be misleading if data of the organization is not included because of the nature or significance of the relationship.

Based on the previous criteria, the Housing Authority has determined that there are no component units that should be considered as part of the Housing Authority reporting entity.

B. FUNDS The accounts of the Housing Authority are organized and operated on the basis of funds. A fund is an independent fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. Fund accounting segregates funds according to their intended purpose and is used to aid management in demonstrating compliance with finance-related legal and contractual provisions. The minimum number of funds are maintained consistent with legal and managerial requirements.

The transactions of the Housing Authority are reported in a proprietary enterprise fund. The general fund accounts for the transactions of the Public Housing Low Rent program and the Capital Fund program. The housing choice voucher fund accounts for the Section 8 Housing Choice Voucher program.

C. MEASUREMENT FOCUS AND BASIS OF ACCOUNTING

PROPRIETARY FUNDS Proprietary funds are accounted for on the flow of economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Under this method, revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded at the time the liabilities are incurred. With this measurement focus, all assets and all liabilities associated with the operation of these funds are included on the statement of net position.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from non-operating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary funds' principal ongoing operations. According to the Authority's policy, governmental operating grants are considered operating revenues. The other principal operating revenues of the Housing Authority are rent and maintenance charges to residents and operating fees earned. Operating expenses for proprietary funds include the administrative costs of providing the service and the housing assistance payments to landlords. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating revenues and expenses.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

D. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS Cash includes amounts in demand deposits and interest-bearing demand deposits. Cash equivalents include amounts in time deposits, of less than ninety days, and cash with fiscal agent. Under state law, the Housing Authority may deposit funds in demand deposits, interest-bearing demand deposits, money market accounts, or time deposits with state banks organized under Louisiana law and national banks having their principal offices in Louisiana.

On the Statement of Cash Flows, cash and cash equivalents, end of year, is \$455,834. This is comprised of cash and cash equivalents of \$408,971 and restricted assets – cash of \$46,863, on the statement of net position.

E. INVESTMENTS Investments are limited to L.S.-R.S. 33:2955 and the Housing Authority investment policy. If the original maturities of investments exceed 90 days, they are classified as investments; however, if the original maturities are 90 days or less, they are classified as cash equivalents.

The investments are reflected at quoted market prices except for the following which are required/permitted as per GASB Statement No. 31:

Investments in *nonparticipating* interest-earning contracts, such as nonnegotiable certificates of deposit with redemption terms that do not consider market rates, are reported using a cost-based measure.

Definitions:

Interest-earning investment contract include time deposits with financial institutions (such as certificates of deposit), repurchase agreements, and guaranteed investment contracts.

F. REVENUE RECOGNITION Revenues and other governmental fund financial resource increments are recognized in the accounting period in which they become susceptible to accrual – that is, when they become *measurable* and *available* to the finance expenditures of the fiscal period. “Available” is determined as collectible within the 12 months of the fiscal year or soon enough thereafter to be used in pay liabilities of the current period.

G. INVENTORY All purchased inventory items are valued at cost using the first-in, first-out method. Inventory is recorded using the purchase method. At year end, the amount of inventory is recorded for external financial reporting.

H. PREPAID ITEMS Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

I. CAPITAL ASSETS Capital assets are recorded at historical cost and depreciated over their estimated useful lives (excluding salvage value). The capitalization threshold is \$2,000. Donated capital assets are recorded at their estimated fair value at the date of donation. Estimated useful life is management's estimate of how long the asset is expected to meet service demands. Straight line depreciation is used based on the following estimated useful lives:

Site improvements	15 years
Buildings	33 years
Building improvements	15 years
Furniture and equipment	5-7 years
Computers	3 years

J. UNEARNED INCOME The Housing Authority reports prepaid revenues on its statement of net position. Prepaid revenues arise when resources are received by the Housing Authority before it has a legal claim to them, as when grant monies are received prior to the occurrence of qualifying expenditures. In subsequent periods, when the Housing Authority has a legal claim to the resources, the liability for prepaid revenue is removed from the statement of net position and the revenue is recognized.

K. COMPENSATED ABSENCES The Housing Authority follows Louisiana Civil Service regulations for accumulated annual and sick leave. Employees may accumulate up to three hundred hours of annual leave which may be received upon termination or retirement. Sick leave hours accumulate, but the employee is not paid for them if not used by his/her retirement or termination date.

L. POST EMPLOYMENT BENEFITS The Authority does not recognize or pay any post employment benefits.

M. NET POSITION AND FLOW ASSUMPTIONS Net position is reported as restricted when constraints placed on net position use as either:

Externally imposed by creditors (such as debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments or imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Sometime the Authority may fund outlays from both restricted and unrestricted resources. In the event that should occur, the Authority must make a flow assumption about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the Authority's policy to consider restricted-net position to have been depleted before unrestricted-net position is applied.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

N. USE OF ESTIMATES The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues, expenses and other financing sources and uses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

NOTE 2 – DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS The Housing Authority has reported their investments with a maturity at time of purchase of one year or less at amortized cost. Investments with maturity at time of purchase of greater than one year are presented at fair value at September 30, 2022. Deposits are stated at cost, which approximates fair value.

Interest Rate Risk: The Housing Authority's policy does not address interest rate risk.

Credit Rate Risk: GASB 40 disclosure of credit rate risk does not apply, since the Authority's only investments are certificates of deposit.

Custodial Credit Risk: The Authority's policy requires the financial institution to cover the first \$250,000 of deposits with FDIC coverage. Any excess deposits must be collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution, with a fair market value that equals or exceeds the amount of excess deposits.

Restricted Cash: \$29,324 is restricted in the General Fund for security deposits. \$17,539 is restricted in the Housing Choice Voucher fund for HAP Equity.

At September 30, 2022, the Housing Authority's carrying amount of deposits was \$455,834 and the bank balance was \$480,791. Petty cash consists of \$60. \$250,000 of the bank balance was covered by FDIC Insurance. The remaining bank balance of \$230,791 was covered by pledged securities. However, this \$230,791 was exposed to custodial credit risk, as defined by GASBS No. 40, para. 8, because it was uninsured and collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent but not in the Housing Authority's name.

Even though the pledged securities are considered uncollateralized (Category 3) under the provisions of GASB Statement 40, Louisiana Revised Statute 39:1229 imposes a statutory requirement on the custodial bank to advertise and sell the pledged securities within ten days of being notified by the Housing Authority that the fiscal agent has failed to pay deposited funds upon demand. Investments during the year were solely in time deposits at banks.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

NOTE 3 – ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE The receivables at September 30, 2022, are as follows:

<u>Class of Receivables</u>	
Local sources:	
Tenants	\$ 1,089
Other	5,298
Federal sources:	
Grants	465,445
Total	\$ 471,832

The tenants account receivable is net of an allowance for doubtful accounts of \$15,484.

NOTE 4 – CAPITAL ASSETS The changes in capital assets are as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deletions	Ending Balance
Non-depreciable assets				
Land and buildings	\$ 120,589	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 120,589
Construction in progress	145,350	0	83,964	61,386
Depreciable assets:				
Buildings	6,516,736	215,898	0	6,732,634
Furniture and equipment	305,781	8,965	0	314,746
Total capital assets	7,088,456	224,863	83,964	7,229,355
Less: accumulated depreciation				
Buildings	5,557,992	157,282	0	5,715,274
Furniture and equipment	289,041	11,230	0	300,271
Total accumulated depreciation	5,847,033	168,512	0	6,015,545
Total capital assets, net	\$ 1,241,423	\$ 56,351	\$ 83,964	\$ 1,213,810

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

NOTE 5 – ACCOUNTS PAYABLE The payables at September 30, 2022 are as follows:

	General	Housing Choice Voucher	Total
Vendors	\$ 22,719	\$ 913	\$ 23,632
Payroll taxes & Retirement withheld	6,450	0	6,450
Total	\$ 29,169	\$ 913	\$ 30,082

NOTE 6 – COMPENSATED ABSENCES At September 30, 2022, employees of the Housing Authority have accumulated and vested \$53,849 of employee leave computed in accordance with GASB, Codification Section C60.

NOTE 7 – LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS The following is a summary of the long-term obligation transactions for the year ended September 30, 2022.

	Compensated Absences
Balance, beginning	\$ 75,382
Additions	8,180
Deletions	(29,713)
Balance, ending	53,849
Amounts due in one year	\$ 48,898

The long-time Executive Director died September 1, 2021. On May 30, 2022 the Authority signed an agreement with the designated beneficiaries (claimants) of the deceased Executive Director. The settlement results from an existing Employment Agreement originally agreed to with the Executive Director on October 1, 2019, which extended a prior agreement. The Agreement calls for a total of \$67,445 payable to the claimants, which consists of accrued vacation and sick time. \$22,470 was paid during the audit year, in accordance with the Agreement. The balance is being paid in monthly amounts of \$5,000, from October 2022 forward.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

NOTE 8 – INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES At September 30, 2022, the Housing Choice Voucher (HCV) Fund owes the General Fund \$71,457. For financial statement purposes, this amount was deducted from HCV Fund cash and added to General Fund cash.

NOTE 9 – RETIREMENT SYSTEM The Housing Authority participates in the Housing Renewal and Local Agency Retirement Plan, which is a defined contribution plan. The plan consists of employees of various local and regional housing authorities, urban renewal agencies, and other similar organizations. Through this plan, the Housing Authority provides pension benefits for all of its full-time employees. All full-time employees are eligible to participate in the plan of the month after completing one year of continuous employment.

Under a defined contribution plan, benefits depend solely on amounts contributed to the plan plus investment earnings. Each participant in the plan is required to make a monthly contribution equal to 5.50% of his effective compensation. The employer is required to make monthly contributions equal to 7.5% of each participant's effective compensation.

The Housing Authority's contribution for each employee and income allocated to the employee's account is fully vested after five years of continuous service. The Housing Authority's contributions and interest forfeited by employees who leave employment before five years of service are first used to pay for plan expenses and if there is any residual amount, the amount is refunded to the Housing Authority.

The Housing Authority has the right to establish or amend retirement plan provisions. The Housing Authority's Joinder Agreement with the Housing Agency Retirement Trust may be amended or modified by Board Resolution. Amendment of the Joinder Agreement is limited to provisions affecting plan specifications.

The Housing Authority made contributions of \$11,454 for the year ended September 30, 2022, of which \$6,641 was paid by the Housing Authority and \$4,813 was paid by employees. No payments were made out of the forfeiture account. As noted in Audit Finding 2022-004, at year-end there is an estimated underpayment of \$6,634.

NOTE 10 – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Commitments On May 25, 2022, the Authority executed an Employment Agreement with the new Executive Director. The Agreement is for three years, and the Board may vote on an additional three-year term at least sixty days in advance of the end of the current three-year term. The Executive Director may terminate the Agreement at any time, provided she gives at least sixty days written notice to the Board prior to her resignation.

The Agreement may be terminated by the Board at any time, provided thirty days written notice is given and due process is followed. If the Executive Director leaves for any reason, the Authority is obligated to pay all unused but earned annual leave, in accordance with the Employment Agreement.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
NOTES TO THE BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

Litigation The Housing Authority is not presently involved in litigation.

Grant Disallowances The Housing Authority participates in a number of federally assisted grant programs. The programs are subject to compliance audits under the single audit approach. Such audits could lead to requests for reimbursement by the grantor agency for expenditures disallowed under terms of the grants. Housing Authority management believes that the amount of disallowance, if any, which may arise from future audits will not be material.

Construction Projects There are certain renovation or construction projects in progress at September 30, 2022. These include modernizing rental units. These projects are being funded by HUD. Funds are requested periodically as the cost is incurred.

Risk Management The Housing Authority is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; and natural disasters for which the Housing Authority carries commercial insurance.

The Housing Authority transfers risk of loss by participating in a public entity risk pool and contracting with a commercial insurance carrier for all major categories of exposed risk.

This includes coverage of property, general liability, public liability, and worker's compensation. The risk pool and insurance contracted are obligated to meet settlements up to the maximum coverage, after the PHA's premiums and deductions are met.

Louisiana State law prohibits one governmental entity assessing another entity. If the Louisiana Housing Council, Inc Group Insurance Risk Management Agency risk pool is unable to meet its obligations, the risk to the Housing Authority is only that its own claim would be unpaid.

Coverage has not significantly changed from the previous year and settlements for each of the past three years have not exceeded insurance coverage.

COVID-19 The COVID-19 pandemic has impacted the Authority's dealings with tenants and applicants. CARES Act grants of \$40,322 and \$22,423 were received by the Low Rent and Housing Choice Voucher Programs, respectively.

NOTE 11 – ECONOMIC DEPENDENCE The Department of Housing and Urban Development provided \$1,002,756 to the Housing Authority, which represents approximately 80% of the Housing Authority's total revenue and capital contributions for the year.

NOTE 12 - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS Management has evaluated events and transactions subsequent to the statement of net position date through, April 21, 2023, of the independent auditor's report for potential recognition or disclosure in the financial statements.



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Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and
Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in
Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

Independent Auditor's Report

Housing Authority of Grambling
Grambling, Louisiana

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of each major fund, of the Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana, as of and for the year ended September 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana’s basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated April 21, 2023.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana’s internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana’s internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana’s internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity’s financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses, or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* and which are described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as items Audit Findings 2022-001 through 2022-005.

The Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana's Response to Findings

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana's response to the findings identified in our audit and described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. The Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements, and accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Mike Estes, P.C.

Mike Estes, P.C.
Fort Worth, Texas
April 21, 2023



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Report on Compliance For Each Major Federal Program; Report on Internal Control Over Compliance; and Report on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

Independent Auditor's Report

Housing Authority of Grambling
Grambling, Louisiana

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Qualified and Unmodified Opinions

We have audited the Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana's major federal programs for the year ended September 30, 2022. The Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Qualified Opinion on Capital Fund Program

In our opinion, except for the noncompliance described in the Basis for Qualified and Unmodified Opinions section of our report, the Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on Capital Fund Program for the year ended September 30, 2022.

Unmodified Opinion on Each of the Other Major Federal Programs

In our opinion, the Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its other major federal programs identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs for the year ended September 30, 2022.

Basis for Qualified and Unmodified Opinions

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance).

Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana and to meet our ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Matters Giving Rise to Qualified Opinion on Capital Fund Program

As described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs, the Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana did not comply with requirements regarding the Capital Fund program as described in Audit Finding 2022-002 for Period of Performance, and Reporting, and Audit Finding 2022-003 for Procurement.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

- Obtain an understanding of the Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana’s internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana’s internal control over compliance. Accordingly no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

The results of our auditing procedures disclosed instances of noncompliance which are required to be reported in accordance with the Uniform Guidance and which are described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as Audit Finding 2022-001, 2022-004, and 2022-005. Our opinion on each major federal program is not modified with respect to these matters.

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana’s response to the noncompliance findings identified in our compliance audit described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. The Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana’s response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance, and accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor’s Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. However, as discussed below, we did identify certain deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be a material weakness.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. We consider the deficiencies in internal control over compliance described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as Audit Finding 2022-001, 2022-004, and 2022-005 to be material weaknesses.

A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana's response to the internal control over compliance findings identified in our audit described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. The Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statements of Housing Authority of each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana, as of and for the year ended September 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana's basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated April 21, 2023, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was performed for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Mike Estes, P.C.

Mike Estes, P.C.
Fort Worth, Texas
April 21, 2023

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

FEDERAL GRANTOR PROGRAM TITLE	CDFA NO.	PROGRAM EXPENDITURES
U. S. Department of Housing and Urban Development Direct Programs:		
Low-Income Housing Operating Subsidy	14.850a	\$ 309,400
Capital Fund Program	14.872	371,841
Housing Choice Voucher	14.871	318,617
COVID-19-Housing Choice Voucher	14.871	2,898
Total United States Department of Housing and Urban Development		\$ 1,002,756
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards		\$ 1,002,756

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

NOTE 1 – BASIS OF PRESENTATION The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the “Schedule”) includes the federal award activity of the Housing Authority of the City of Grambling, Louisiana (the “Housing Authority”) under programs of the federal government for the year ended September 30, 2022. The information in the Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Costs Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the Housing Authority, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets, or cash flows of the Housing Authority.

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

NOTE 3 - RELATIONSHIP TO BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS Federal awards revenues are reported in the Housing Authority’s basic financial statements as follows:

		Federal Sources
Enterprise Funds		
Governmental operating grants	\$	861,858
Capital contributions		140,898
Total	\$	1,002,756

NOTE 4 – RELATIONSHIP TO FEDERAL FINANCIAL REPORTS Amounts reported in the accompanying schedule agree with the amounts reported in the related federal financial reports except for changes made to reflect amounts in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.

NOTE 5 – DE MINIMIS INDIRECT COST RATE The Housing Authority did not elect to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

Section I – Summary of the Auditor’s Results

Financial Statement Audit

1. Type of Auditor’s Report Issued on Financial Statements – Unmodified.
2. Internal Control Over Financial Reporting:
 - a. Material weakness(es) identified? yes no
 - b. Significant deficiency(ies) identified? yes none reported
3. Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? yes no

Audit of Federal Awards

1. Internal Control Over Major Programs:
 - a. Material weakness(es) identified? yes no
 - b. Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weaknesses? yes none reported
2. Type of Auditor’s Report Issued on Compliance For Major Programs –
Unmodified – Housing Choice Voucher Cluster
Qualified – Capital Fund Program
3. Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Uniform Guidance (2 CFR 200)?? yes no
4. The programs tested as major programs include:

CFDA# 14.872 Capital Fund Program
5. Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B Programs as described in the Uniform Guidance (2 CFR 200): \$ 750,000
6. Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee under Uniform Guidance (2 CFR 200)? yes no
7. Nonstatistical sampling was used. To determine sample sizes, the AICPA Audit Guide *Audit Sampling* was used.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

Section II – Findings related to the financial statements which are required to be reported in accordance with Governmental Auditing Standards generally accepted in the United States of America:

The current Executive Director did not begin her employ until May 25, 2022.

Housing Choice Voucher-CDFA#14.871, Low Rent-CDFA#14.850 and Capital Fund-CDFA#14.872

2022-001-Fidelity-Surety Bond Is Not In effect-Special Tests

Criteria or Specific Requirement

Federal regulations require that a fidelity, also called a surety bond, is always in effect. This covers the Authority in the event of a monetary loss due to fraud committed by a common law employee. The bond can be a position bond, which names each employee. Preferably the bond should be a blanket, which covers all employees without naming them.

Condition Found

It appears that the bond was cancelled a few years ago due to non-payment.

Cause

Unknown.

Effect

The risk of fraud loss is not minimized by insurance, as good business practices and HUD regulations require.

Recommendation

The Authority should obtain a blanket bond policy. The amount of dollar coverage is subjective. However, we recommend a minimum of \$30,000 per year.

Origination Date

The finding originated in the year ended September 30, 2020.

View of Responsible Official

We obtained, effective November 18, 2022, a blanket surety bond with coverage of \$30,000.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

Section II – Findings related to the financial statements which are required to be reported in accordance with Governmental Auditing Standards generally accepted in the United States of America:

Capital Fund-CDFA#14.872

2022-002-Capital Fund Deadlines Not Met-Period of Performance and Reporting

Criteria or Specific Requirement

(a)-24 CFR Section 905 requires that at least 90% of the annual CFP grant be obligated within 2 years and fully expended within 4 years from the date that the funds were made available.

(b)-24 CFR Section 905 also requires that the Actual Modernization Cost Certificate (AMCC) and the accompanying final, attached costs breakdown be issued no later than twelve months after the expenditure deadline.

Condition Found

(a)-HUD notified the Authority by letter that an insufficient amount of the CFP 2018 program was drawn down by the obligation deadline of May 28, 2022. We noted previously that the current E.D. did not start until May 25, 2022.

(b)-As of the year end of this audit, September 30, 2022, the 2016 CFP program had been closed at least for four years. The AMCC and final costs breakdown have not been issued.

Cause

Unknown.

Effect

Federal regulations were not complied with. In addition, the sooner the funds are drawn down, if not spent, they are invested. The sooner the funds are invested, the more interest income there is earned.

Recommendation

CFP funds should be timely obligated. This involves contracted amounts, not just an oral agreement or understanding. CFP funds should be timely expended. AMCCs and the final attached costs breakdowns should be issued on a timely basis.

Per the HUD letter, HUD is offering the Authority an opportunity to minimize the penalty for missing the obligation deadline if the PHA obligates 90% of the CFP that is in non-compliance, by May 28, 2023. The Authority should make sure it does this, if it has not already.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

Section II – Findings related to the financial statements which are required to be reported in accordance with Governmental Auditing Standards generally accepted in the United States of America:

Origination Date

The finding originated in the year ended September 30, 2020.

View of Responsible Official

We will comply with the auditor's recommendation.

Low Rent-CDFA#14.850 and Capital Fund-CDFA#14.872

2022-003-Procurement Policy Not Followed- Procurement

Criteria and Specific Requirement

The Authority should follow its Procurement Policy, federal and state regulations.

Condition Found

For purchases or expenditures that exceed \$1,001 but are less than \$100,000, the Authority should follow small purchase procedures. These procedures require the Authority to obtain a reasonable number of quotes, but preferably at least three.

We noted a minimum of eighteen disbursements, that ranged from \$1,663 to \$14,600. The total reviewed for these was \$95,813. We were not able to review any quotes for these.

Cause

The cause is unknown. We do note that the Executive Director did not begin until May 25, 2022.

Effect

Documentation is not as strong as needed to show the best price and quality was obtained.

Recommendation

The Authority should make every effort to follow its Procurement Policy. Management needs to obtain a Proof of Insurance from the proposers. When it is not possible to obtain written quotes, telephone calls and/or e-mails should be utilized. The date, person, and amount quoted, and any other relevant factors should be noted in written notes. When it appears impossible to obtain multiple quotes, we suggest a contractor in a nearby town be contacted. Inquire as to what they charge for that locality, with knowledge that travel costs will likely price them out of the Authority's area. Even when only one quote is obtained, management must always make sure the amount is reasonable.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

Section II – Findings related to the financial statements which are required to be reported in accordance with Governmental Auditing Standards generally accepted in the United States of America:

Origination Date and Prior Year Reference

The finding originated in the prior year ended September 30, 2021.

View of Responsible Official

We will comply with the auditor's recommendation.

Housing Choice Voucher-CDFA#14.871 and Low Rent-CDFA#14.850- Special Tests

Finding 2022-004-Underfunded Defined Contribution Plan

Criteria and Specific Requirement

To be in compliance with the Authority's Plan Document for its Defined Contribution Plan, the Authority is required to contribute 7.5% of salaries for eligible, participating employees to the Plan on a timely basis. In addition, participating employees are required to contribute 5.5% of their salaries each payroll period.

Condition Found

For the years ended September 30, 2020 and 2021, the estimated underpayments were approximately \$2,700 and \$1,300, respectively. In the current year, we note an additional estimated under-payment of \$2,634.

Cause

Unknown.

Effect

Federal regulations were not complied with. In addition, state and federal ERISA (Employment Retirement Security Act) rules were not complied with.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

Section II – Findings related to the financial statements which are required to be reported in accordance with Governmental Auditing Standards generally accepted in the United States of America:

Recommendation

Management should provide the complete salary history paid since October 1, 2019 for all employees to the plan administrator. Hopefully this has already been partially done, since this was first an audit finding for the 2020 audit report that was released in late 2022. Plan administrators have software to build spreadsheets to figure the exact underpayments, whereas our numbers are estimates.

Management should make sure that 5.5% of each paid salary is withheld from the participating employee paycheck and remitted, per Plan provisions. The Plan requires the Authority to pay 7.5% of each salary paid.

Origination Date

The finding originated in the prior year. For the 2020 audit, this was a management letter comment.

View of Responsible Official

We will comply with the auditor's recommendation.

Housing Choice Voucher-CDFA#14.871, Low Rent-CDFA#14.850, and Capital Fund-CDFA#14.872

2022-005-Late Filing of the Audit Report-Reporting

Criteria and Specific Requirement

The independent auditor's report is to be filed with the Legislative Auditor no later than six months after fiscal year end. The report is to be filed with HUD-REAC no later than nine months after year end. Management and the Board should review monthly financial statements on a timely basis.

Condition Found

The audit report was not filed by the state filing due date of March 31.

Cause

The auditor initially contracted to do the audits for the years ended September 2020 and September 2021 was unable to perform the audits. The current auditor executed an engagement letter-contract on August 25, 2022. The 2020 audit was finished in late 2021, and the 2021 audit was completed in January 2023.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

Section II – Findings related to the financial statements which are required to be reported in accordance with Governmental Auditing Standards generally accepted in the United States of America:

Effect

State and federal regulations were not complied with. In addition, Management was not able to timely implement any recommendations included in this report.

Recommendation

State and federal filing due dates should be timely met.

Origination Date

The finding originated for the year ended September 30, 2019.

View of Responsible Official

We will comply with the auditor's recommendation.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

Section III – Findings and questioned costs for federal awards which are required to be reported under Uniform Guidance

Audit findings 001, 002, 003, 004, and 005 also apply here.

GRAMBLING HOUSING AUTHORITY
300 B.T. Woodard Circle
Grambling, LA 71245
Phone No. (318) 247-6035 Fax No. (318) 247-6554

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

Corrective Action Plan Finding:

2022-001-Fidelity-Surety Bond Is Not In effect-Special Tests

Condition:

It appears that the bond was cancelled a few years ago due to non-payment.

Corrective Action Planned

I am Sharon Dixon, Executive Director and Designated Person to answer these findings. We will comply with the auditor's recommendation.

Person responsible for corrective action:

Sharon Dixon, Executive Director
Housing Authority of Grambling, Louisiana
300 B.T. Woodard Circle
Grambling, LA 71245

Telephone: (318) 247-6035
Fax: (318) 247-6554

Anticipated Completion Date- Already completed

Corrective Action Plan Finding:

2022-002-Capital Fund Deadlines Not Met-Period of Performance and Reporting

Condition:

(a)-HUD notified the Authority by letter that an insufficient amount of the CFP 2018 program was drawn down by the obligation deadline of May 28, 2022. We noted previously that the current E.D. did not start until May 25, 2022.

(b)-As of the year end of this audit, September 30, 2022, the 2016 CFP program had been closed at least for four years. The AMCC and final costs breakdown have not been issued.

Corrective Action Planned

We will comply with the auditor's recommendation.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

Person responsible for corrective action:

Sharon Dixson, Executive Director
Housing Authority of Grambling, Louisiana
300 B.T. Woodard Circle
Grambling, LA 71245

Telephone: (318) 247-6035
Fax: (318) 247-6554

Anticipated Completion Date- May 28, 2023

Corrective Action Plan Finding:

2022-003-Procurement Policy Not Followed- Procurement

Condition:

(a)-HUD notified the Authority by letter that an insufficient amount of the CFP 2018 program was drawn down by the obligation deadline of May 28, 2022. We noted previously that the current E.D. did not start until May 25, 2022.

(b)-As of the year end of this audit, September 30, 2020, the 2016 CFP program had been closed at least for two years. The AMCC and final costs breakdown have not been issued.

Corrective Action Planned

For purchases or expenditures that exceed \$1,001 but are less than \$100,000, the Authority should follow small purchase procedures. These procedures require the Authority to obtain a reasonable number of quotes, but preferably at least three.

Person responsible for corrective action:

Sharon Dixson, Executive Director
Housing Authority of Grambling, Louisiana
300 B.T. Woodard Circle
Grambling, LA 71245

Telephone: (318) 247-6035
Fax: (318) 247-6554

Anticipated Completion Date- June 1, 2023

Corrective Action Plan Finding:

Finding 2022-004-Underfunded Defined Contribution Plan

Condition:

For the years ended September 30, 2020 and 2021, the estimated underpayments were approximately \$2,700 and \$1,300, respectively. In the current year, we note an additional estimated under-payment of \$2,634.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

Corrective Action Planned

We will comply with the auditor's recommendation.

Person responsible for corrective action:

Sharon Dixon, Executive Director
Housing Authority of Grambling, Louisiana
300 B.T. Woodard Circle
Grambling, LA 71245

Telephone: (318) 247-6035
Fax: (318) 247-6554

Anticipated Completion Date- June 30, 2023

Corrective Action Plan Finding:

2022-005-Late Filing of the Audit Report-Reporting

Condition:

The audit report was not filed by the state filing due date of March 31.

Corrective Action Planned

We will comply with the auditor's recommendation.

Person responsible for corrective action:

Sharon Dixon, Executive Director
Housing Authority of Grambling, Louisiana
300 B.T. Woodard Circle
Grambling, LA 71245

Telephone: (318) 247-6035
Fax: (318) 247-6554

Anticipated Completion Date- March 31, 2024

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

The following prior audit findings were required to be reported under OMB Circular No. A-133, Section 510(a) (for the major program) for the prior year:

Housing Choice Voucher-CDFA#14.871 and Low Rent Program-CDFA#14.850

The current Executive Director did not begin her employ until May 25, 2022.

2021-001-Section Eight Program Needs Improved Documentation- Eligibility

Condition

SEMAP was not required to be filed with the audit year for the Housing Choice Voucher (HCV} Program. However, documented quality control checks must be done every year for the HCV Program (the designated major program) and also the Low Rent program.

Statement on Auditing Standards (SAS) #115 dictates that “inadequate design of controls over a significant account or process” is defined by the Standard as at least a “significant deficiency”, if not a “material weakness.” Adequate controls are deemed to include documented quality control checks. The Standard requires that there be documented, representative quality control checks done each year, and done by someone with enough knowledge and experience to properly do the checks.

We reviewed eleven HCF tenant files and eleven Low Rent tenant files. The files are in good condition.

The exceptions we noted that the HCV Rent Reasonableness Survey appears to have been last updated on March 19, 2012. The Survey is supposed to be updated at least annually. We could not locate an HCV move-in on the waiting list. We could not locate one EIV for each- the HCV and Low Rent programs.

Recommendation

The Authority should perform and document quality control on the HCV and Low Rent tenant files on continual, representative basis. For the years that SEMAP is required to be certified, the documentation per the SEMAP guidelines are very specific. We recommend that at least two people, the person doing the main calculations and paperwork, and the one that will do the checks, attend a webcast or in-person seminar on preparing SEMAP. At least two people are preferable, since they can clarify things with each other. For years that SEMAP is not required, the quality control should closely follow the SEMAP, if not be exactly the same.

The Rent Reasonableness Survey should be updated and then updated annually thereafter.

The Low Rent quality control should also be documented. We discussed with the Executive Director a couple of ways to document this. There are also other methods.

Current Status

The finding is not repeated.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

The following prior audit findings were required to be reported under OMB Circular No. A-133, Section 510(a) (for the major program) for the prior year:

Housing Choice Voucher-CDFA#14.871, Low Rent-CDFA#14.850 and Capital Fund-CDFA#14.872

2021-002-Fidelity-Surety Bond Is Not In effect-Special Tests

Condition

It appears that the bond was cancelled a few years ago due to non-payment.

Recommendation

The Authority should obtain a blanket bond policy. The amount of dollar coverage is subjective. However, we recommend a minimum of \$30,000 per year.

Current Status

The finding is repeated.

Housing Choice Voucher-CDFA#14.871 and Low Rent-CDFA#14.850- Special Tests

Finding 2021-005-Underfunded Defined Contribution Plan

Condition

For the prior year, the Plan was under-funded by two monthly payments that totaled approximately \$2,700. In the current year, only nine monthly payments were made. The current year under-funding is approximately \$1,300. The total under-payment through September 30, 2021 is approximately \$6,634.

Recommendation

Management should notify the plan administrator of the issue and make sure the under-payments are properly made. Normally this particular administrator builds their own spreadsheet in these instances. Management should make sure that 5.5% of each paid salary is withheld from the participating employee paycheck and remitted, per Plan provisions. The Plan requires the Authority to pay 7.5% of each salary paid.

Current Status

The finding is repeated.

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

The following prior audit findings were required to be reported under OMB Circular No. A-133, Section 510(a) (for the major program) for the prior year:

Housing Choice Voucher-CDFA#14.871, Low Rent-CDFA#14.850, and Capital Fund-CDFA#14.872

2021-006-Late Filing of the Audit Report-Reporting

Condition

The audit report was not filed by the state filing due date of March 31.

Recommendation

State and federal filing due dates should be timely met.

Current Status

The finding is repeated.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
STATEMENT OF MODERNIZATION COSTS - UNCOMPLETED

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

CASH BASIS

	2016 Capital Fund	2017 Capital Fund	2018 Capital Fund	2019 Capital Fund	2020 Capital Fund	2021 Capital Fund
Funds approved	\$ 110,985	\$ 119,859	\$ 187,614	\$ 194,690	\$ 207,654	\$ 217,853
Funds expended	110,985	112,859	187,614	194,690	189,716	4,539
Excess of funds approved	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 7,000</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 17,938</u>	<u>\$ 213,314</u>
Funds advanced	\$ 110,985	\$ 112,859	\$ 37,522	\$ 38,938	\$ 41,301	\$ 0
Funds expended	110,985	112,859	187,614	(194,690)	189,716	4,539
Excess (Deficiency) of funds	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ (150,092)</u>	<u>\$ (155,752)</u>	<u>\$ (148,415)</u>	<u>\$ (4,539)</u>

See accountant's report

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
 SCHEDULE OF COMPENSATION, BENEFITS AND OTHER PAYMENTS TO AGENCY HEAD
 OR CHIEF EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

Agency Head Name: Sharon Dixson, Executive Director, Began May 25, 2022

Purpose	Amount
Salary	\$ 24,230
Benefits-insurance	
Benefits-retirement	
Benefits-<list any other here>	
Car allowance	
Vehicle provided by government	<enter amount reported on W-2>
Per diem	
Reimbursements	
Travel	430
Registration fees	
Conference travel	276
Continuing professional education fees	
Housing	1,219
Unvouchered expenses*	
Special meals	
Total	\$ 26,155

See accountant's report



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AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF

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ACCOUNTANTS

and the
AICPA GOVERNMENTAL
AUDIT QUALITY CENTER

AGREED UPON PROCEDURES REPORT

Independent Accountant's Report On Applying Agreed-Upon Procedures

To the Board of Directors of the Grambling Housing Authority and the Louisiana Legislative Auditor:

We have performed the procedures enumerated below, which were agreed to by the Grambling Housing Authority and the Louisiana Legislative Auditor (LLA) on the control and compliance (C/C) areas identified in the LLA's Statewide Agreed-Upon Procedures (SAUPs) for the fiscal period October 1, 2021 through September 30, 2022. The Grambling Housing Authority's management is responsible for those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs.

The Grambling Housing Authority has agreed to an acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate to meet the intended purpose of the engagement, which is to perform specified procedures on the C/C areas identified in LLA's SAUPs for the fiscal period October 1, 2021 through September 30, 2022. Additionally, LLA has agreed and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate for its purposes. This report may not be suitable for any other purpose. The procedures performed may not address all the items of interest to a user of this report and may not meet the needs of all users of this report and, as such, users are responsible for determining whether the procedures performed are appropriate for their purposes.

The procedures and associated findings are as follows:

Written Policies and Procedures

1. Obtain and inspect the entity's written policies and procedures and observe that they address each of the following categories and subcategories if applicable to public funds and the entity's operations:
 - a) **Budgeting**, including preparing, adopting, monitoring, and amending the budget
 - b) **Purchasing**, including (1) how purchases are initiated; (2) how vendors are added to the vendor list; (3) the preparation and approval process of purchase requisitions and purchase orders; (4) controls to ensure compliance with the Public Bid Law; and (5) documentation required to be maintained for all bids and price quotes.
 - c) **Disbursements**, including processing, reviewing, and approving.
 - d) **Receipts/Collections**, including receiving, recording, and preparing deposits. Also, policies and procedures should include management's actions to determine the completeness of all collections for each type of revenue or agency fund additions (e.g. periodic confirmation with outside parties,

reconciliation to utility billing after cutoff procedures, reconciliation of traffic ticket number sequences, agency fund forfeiture monies confirmation).

- e) **Payroll/Personnel**, including (1) payroll processing, (2) reviewing and approving time and attendance records, including leave and overtime worked, and (3) approval process for employee(s) rate of pay or approval and maintenance of pay rate schedules.
- f) **Contracting**, including (1) types of services requiring written contracts, (2) standard terms and conditions, (3) legal review, (4) approval process, and (5) monitoring process.
- g) **Credit Cards (and debit cards, fuel cards, P-Cards, if applicable)**, including (1) how cards are to be controlled, (2) allowable business uses, (3) documentation requirements, (4) required approvers of statements, and (5) monitoring card usage (e.g., determining the reasonableness of fuel card purchases).
- h) **Travel and expense reimbursement**, including (1) allowable expenses, (2) dollar thresholds by category of expense, (3) documentation requirements, and (4) required approvers.
- i) **Ethics**, including (1) the prohibitions as defined in Louisiana Revised Statute (R.S.) 42:1111-1121, (2) actions to be taken if an ethics violation takes place, (3) system to monitor possible ethics violations, and (4) a requirement that documentation is maintained to demonstrate that all employees and officials were notified of any changes to the entity's ethics policy.
- j) **Debt Service**, including (1) debt issuance approval, (2) continuing disclosure/EMMA reporting requirements, (3) debt reserve requirements, and (4) debt service requirements.
- k) **Information Technology Disaster Recovery/Business Continuity**, including (1) identification of critical data and frequency of data backups, (2) storage of backups in a separate physical location isolated from the network, (3) periodic testing/verification that backups can be restored, (4) use of antivirus software on all systems, (5) timely application of all available system and software patches/updates, and (6) identification of personnel, processes, and tools needed to recover operations after a critical event.
- l) **Sexual Harassment**, including R.S. 42:342-344 requirements for (1) agency responsibilities and prohibitions, (2) annual employee training, and (3) annual reporting.

Results of Testing:

It appears that the Authority still needs to adopt all of the policies listed above, except for Debt Service, which is not applicable. We note that the current Executive Director started in late May of 2022. She has been busy overseeing the past-due audits for the years ended September 30, 2020 and 2021 the last few months, along with this audit. In addition, she has been dealing with inherited issues, as noted in HUD correspondence on the audit finding for Procurement. We have given guidance to Management about how to adopt these policies.

Recommendation

Management should adopt these policies by June 30, 2023.

View of Responsible Official

I am Sharon Dixon, Executive Director and Designated Person to answer these issues. We will comply with the auditor's recommendation.

Board or Finance Committee

2. Obtain and inspect the board/finance committee minutes for the fiscal period, as well as the board's enabling legislation, charter, bylaws, or equivalent document in effect during the fiscal period, and:
 - a) Observe that the board/finance committee met with a quorum at least monthly, or on a frequency in accordance with the board's enabling legislation, charter, bylaws, or other equivalent document.
 - b) For those entities reporting on the governmental accounting model, observe that the minutes referenced or included monthly budget-to-actual comparisons on the general fund, quarterly budget-to-actual, at a minimum, on proprietary funds, and semi-annual budget-to-actual, at a minimum, on all special revenue funds. *Alternately, for those entities reporting on the nonprofit accounting model, observe that the minutes referenced or included financial activity relating to public funds if those public funds comprised more than 10% of the entity's collections during the fiscal period.*
 - c) For governmental entities, obtain the prior year audit report and observe the unassigned fund balance in the general fund. If the general fund had a negative ending unassigned fund balance in the prior year audit report, observe that the minutes for at least one meeting during the fiscal period referenced or included a formal plan to eliminate the negative unassigned fund balance in the general fund.

Results of Testing:

- (a)-the board of commissioners met in accordance with the by-laws
- (b)-the minutes do not indicate that the board reviewed budget-to-actual comparisons, as required by (b) above. I have discussed with Management how to do and document this. Otherwise, the minutes are thorough and well documented.
- (c)-the unassigned fund balance at the end of the prior year of the general fund is a positive amount.

Recommendation

At every board meeting, the board should document their review of budget-to-actual comparisons.

Bank Reconciliations

3. Obtain a listing of entity bank accounts for the fiscal period from management and management's representation that the listing is complete. Ask management to identify the entity's main operating account. Select the entity's main operating account and randomly select 4 additional accounts (or all accounts if less than 5). Randomly select one month from the fiscal period, obtain and inspect the corresponding bank statement and reconciliation for each selected account, and observe that:
 - a) Bank reconciliations include evidence that they were prepared within 2 months of the related statement closing date (e.g., initialed and dated or electronically logged);
 - b) Bank reconciliations include evidence that a member of management/board member who does not handle cash, post ledgers, or issue checks has reviewed each bank reconciliation (e.g., initialed and dated, electronically logged); and
 - c) Management has documentation reflecting that it has researched reconciling items that have been outstanding for more than 12 months from the statement closing date, if applicable.

Results of Testing:

No exceptions were noted in the above tests.

Collections (excluding electronic funds transfers)

4. Obtain a listing of deposit sites for the fiscal period where deposits for cash/checks/money orders (cash) are prepared and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 deposit sites (or all deposit sites if less than 5).

Results of Testing:

We obtained the list of deposit sites.

5. For each deposit site selected, obtain a listing of collection locations and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select one collection location for each deposit site (i.e. 5 collection locations for 5 deposit sites), obtain and inspect written policies and procedures relating to employee job duties (if no written policies or procedures, inquire of employees about their job duties) at each collection location, and observe that job duties are properly segregated at each collection location such that:
 - a) Employees that are responsible for cash collections do not share cash drawers/registers.
 - b) Each employee responsible for collecting cash is not responsible for preparing/making bank deposits, unless another employee/official is responsible for reconciling collection documentation (e.g. pre-numbered receipts) to the deposit.
 - c) Each employee responsible for collecting cash is not responsible for posting collection entries to the general ledger or subsidiary ledgers, unless another employee/official is responsible for reconciling ledger postings to each other and to the deposit.
 - d) The employee(s) responsible for reconciling cash collections to the general ledger and/or subsidiary ledgers, by revenue source and/or agency fund additions, are not responsible for collecting cash, unless another employee/official verifies the reconciliation.

Results of Testing:

No exceptions were noted in the above tests.

6. Obtain from management a copy of the bond or insurance policy for theft covering all employees who have access to cash. Observe that the bond or insurance policy for theft was enforced during the fiscal period.

Results of Testing:

A fidelity/surety bond was not in effect for the entire year. The bond lapsed in prior years under prior Management. The bond was obtained in November 2022.

7. Randomly select two deposit dates for each of the 5 bank accounts selected for procedure #3 under "Bank Reconciliations" above (select the next deposit date chronologically if no deposits were made on the dates randomly selected and randomly select a deposit if multiple deposits are made on the same day). *Alternately, the practitioner may use a source document other than bank statements when selecting the deposit dates for testing, such as a cash collection log, daily revenue report, receipt book, etc.* Obtain supporting documentation for each of the 10 deposits and:
 - a) Observe that receipts are sequentially pre-numbered.

- b) Trace sequentially pre-numbered receipts, system reports, and other related collection documentation to the deposit slip.
- c) Trace the deposit slip total to the actual deposit per the bank statement.
- d) Observe that the deposit was made within one business day of receipt at the collection location (within one week if the depository is more than 10 miles from the collection location or the deposit is less than \$100 and the cash is stored securely in a locked safe or drawer).
- e) Trace the actual deposit per the bank statement to the general ledger.

Results of Testing:

No exceptions were noted in the above tests.

Non-Payroll Disbursements (excluding card purchases/payments, travel reimbursements, and petty cash purchases)

- 8. Obtain a listing of locations that process payments for the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 locations (or all locations if less than 5).

Results of Testing:

Payments are processed and paid only from the main office.

- 9. For each location selected under #8 above, obtain a listing of those employees involved with non-payroll purchasing and payment functions. Obtain written policies and procedures relating to employee job duties (if the agency has no written policies and procedures, inquire of employees about their job duties), and observe that job duties are properly segregated such that:
 - a) At least two employees are involved in initiating a purchase request, approving a purchase, and placing an order/making the purchase.
 - b) At least two employees are involved in processing and approving payments to vendors.
 - c) The employee responsible for processing payments is prohibited from adding/modifying vendor files, unless another employee is responsible for periodically reviewing changes to vendor files.
 - d) Either the employee/official responsible for signing checks mails the payment or gives the signed checks to an employee to mail who is not responsible for processing payments.

(Note: Exceptions to controls that constrain the legal authority of certain public officials (e.g., mayor of a Lawrason Act municipality); should not be reported.)

Results of Testing:

No exceptions were noted in the above tests.

- 10. For each location selected under #8 above, obtain the entity's non-payroll disbursement transaction population (excluding cards and travel reimbursements) and obtain management's representation that the population is complete. Randomly select 5 disbursements for each location, obtain supporting documentation for each transaction and:
 - a) Observe that the disbursement matched the related original itemized invoice and that supporting documentation indicates that deliverables included on the invoice were received by the entity.

- b) Observe that the disbursement documentation included evidence (e.g., initial/date, electronic logging) of segregation of duties tested under #9, as applicable.

Results of Testing:

No exceptions were noted in the above tests.

Credit Cards/Debit Cards/Fuel Cards/P-Cards

- 11. Obtain from management a listing of all active credit cards, bank debit cards, fuel cards, and P-cards (cards) for the fiscal period, including the card numbers and the names of the persons who maintained possession of the cards. Obtain management’s representation that the listing is complete.

Results of Testing:

No exceptions were noted in the above tests.

- 12. Using the listing prepared by management, randomly select 5 cards (or all cards if less than 5) that were used during the fiscal period. Randomly select one monthly statement or combined statement for each card (for a debit card, randomly select one monthly bank statement), obtain supporting documentation, and:
 - a) Observe that there is evidence that the monthly statement or combined statement and supporting documentation (e.g., original receipts for credit/debit card purchases, exception reports for excessive fuel card usage) was reviewed and approved, in writing (or electronically approved), by someone other than the authorized card holder. (Note: requiring such approval may constrain the legal authority of certain public officials (e.g., mayor of a Lawrason Act municipality); these instances should not be reported.)
 - b) Observe that finance charges and late fees were not assessed on the selected statements.

Results of Testing:

No exceptions were noted in the above tests.

- 13. Using the monthly statements or combined statements selected under #12 above, excluding fuel cards, randomly select 10 transactions (or all transactions if less than 10) from each statement, and obtain supporting documentation for the transactions (i.e. each card should have 10 transactions subject to testing). For each transaction, observe that it is supported by (1) an original itemized receipt that identifies precisely what was purchased, (2) written documentation of the business/public purpose, and (3) documentation of the individuals participating in meals (for meal charges only). For missing receipts, the practitioner should describe the nature of the transaction and note whether management had a compensating control to address missing receipts, such as a “missing receipt statement” that is subject to increased scrutiny.

Results of Testing:

No exceptions were noted in the above tests.

Travel and Travel-Related Expense Reimbursements (excluding card transactions)

- 14. Obtain from management a listing of all travel and travel-related expense reimbursements during the fiscal period and management’s representation that the listing or general ledger is complete. Randomly select 5 reimbursements, obtain the related expense reimbursement forms/prepaid

expense documentation of each selected reimbursement, as well as the supporting documentation. For each of the 5 reimbursements selected:

- a) If reimbursed using a per diem, observe that the approved reimbursement rate is no more than those rates established either by the State of Louisiana or the U.S. General Services Administration (www.gsa.gov).
- b) If reimbursed using actual costs, observe that the reimbursement is supported by an original itemized receipt that identifies precisely what was purchased.
- c) Observe that each reimbursement is supported by documentation of the business/public purpose (for meal charges, observe that the documentation includes the names of those individuals participating) and other documentation required by written policy (procedure #1h).
- d) Observe that each reimbursement was reviewed and approved, in writing, by someone other than the person receiving reimbursement.

Results of Testing:

No exceptions were noted in the above tests.

Contracts

15. Obtain from management a listing of all agreements/contracts for professional services, materials and supplies, leases, and construction activities that were initiated or renewed during the fiscal period. *Alternately, the practitioner may use an equivalent selection source, such as an active vendor list.* Obtain management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 contracts (or all contracts if less than 5) from the listing, excluding the practitioner's contract, and:
 - a) Observe that the contract was bid in accordance with the Louisiana Public Bid Law (e.g., solicited quotes or bids, advertised), if required by law.
 - b) Observe that the contract was approved by the governing body/board, if required by policy or law (e.g. Lawrason Act, Home Rule Charter).
 - c) If the contract was amended (e.g. change order), observe that the original contract terms provided for such an amendment and that amendments were made in compliance with the contract terms (e.g. if approval is required for any amendment was approval documented).
 - d) Randomly select one payment from the fiscal period for each of the 5 contracts, obtain the supporting invoice, agree the invoice to the contract terms, and observe that the invoice and related payment agreed to the terms and conditions of the contract.

Results of Testing:

As noted in Audit Finding 2022-003, we reviewed eighteen disbursements that ranged from \$1,663 to \$14,600 that totaled \$95,813. No quotes or bids or comparable prices were available for review. As noted previously, the current E.D. started in late May 2022. Most of the above were expended before that date. Others were due shortly after.

Recommendation

We have explained that other bids need to be obtained. We included other cites in Recommendation to this audit finding in the audit report.

View of Responsible Official

We will comply with the auditor's recommendation.

Payroll and Personnel

16. Obtain a listing of employees and officials employed during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 employees or officials, obtain related paid salaries and personnel files, and agree paid salaries to authorized salaries/pay rates in the personnel files.

Results of Testing:

No exceptions were noted in the above tests.

17. Randomly select one pay period during the fiscal period. For the 5 employees or officials selected under #16 above, obtain attendance records and leave documentation for the pay period, and:
- Observe that all selected employees or officials documented their daily attendance and leave (e.g., vacation, sick, compensatory). (Note: Generally, officials are not eligible to earn leave and do not document their attendance and leave. However, if the official is earning leave according to a policy and/or contract, the official should document his/her daily attendance and leave.)
 - Observe that supervisors approved the attendance and leave of the selected employees or officials.
 - Observe that any leave accrued or taken during the pay period is reflected in the entity's cumulative leave records.
 - Observe that the rate paid to the employees or officials agree to the authorized salary/pay rate found within the personnel file.

Results of Testing:

No exceptions were noted in the above tests.

18. Obtain a listing of those employees or officials that received termination payments during the fiscal period and management's representation that the list is complete. Randomly select two employees or officials, obtain related documentation of the hours and pay rates used in management's termination payment calculations and the entity policy on termination payments. Agree the hours to the employee or officials' cumulative leave records, agree the pay rates to the employee or officials' authorized pay rates in the employee or officials' personnel files, and agree the termination payment to entity policy.

Results of Testing:

Management asserts that no termination payments were made. We did not note any in our tests.

19. Obtain management's representation that employer and employee portions of third-party payroll related amounts (e.g. payroll taxes, retirement contributions, health insurance premiums, garnishments, workers' compensation premiums, etc.) have been paid, and any associated forms have been filed, by required deadlines.

Results of Testing:

The only exceptions is an underpayment of pension contributions. The estimated amount at year-end is \$6,634, as noted in Audit Finding 2022-004.

Recommendation

Management should provide the complete salary history paid since October 1, 2019 for all employees to the plan administrator. Hopefully this has already been partially done, since this was first an audit finding for the 2020 audit report that was released in late 2022. Plan administrators have software to build spreadsheets to figure the exact underpayments, whereas our numbers are estimates.

Management should make sure that 5.5% of each paid salary is withheld from the participating employee paycheck and remitted, per Plan provisions. The Plan requires the Authority to pay 7.5% of each salary paid.

View of Responsible Official

We will comply with the auditor’s recommendation.

Ethics

- 20. Using the 5 randomly selected employees/officials from procedure #16 under “Payroll and Personnel” above obtain ethics documentation from management, and:
 - a. Observe that the documentation demonstrates each employee/official completed one hour of ethics training during the fiscal period.
 - b. Observe that the entity maintains documentation which demonstrates each employee and official were notified of any changes to the entity’s ethics policy during the fiscal period, as applicable.

Results of Testing:

It appears that none of the personnel obtained the required ethics training in the year.

Recommendation

All personnel should obtain the necessary ethics training each year.

View of Responsible Official

We will comply with the auditor’s recommendation.

Debt Service

- 21. Obtain a listing of bonds/notes and other debt instruments issued during the fiscal period and management’s representation that the listing is complete. Select all debt instruments on the listing, obtain supporting documentation, and observe that State Bond Commission approval was obtained for each debt instrument issued.

Results of Testing:

Not applicable. The Authority does not have any secured debt.

- 22. Obtain a listing of bonds/notes outstanding at the end of the fiscal period and management’s representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select one bond/note, inspect debt covenants, obtain supporting documentation for the reserve balance and payments, and agree actual reserve balances and payments to those required by debt covenants (including contingency funds, short-lived asset funds, or other funds required by the debt covenants).

Results of Testing:

Not applicable.

Fraud Notice

23. Obtain a listing of misappropriations of public funds and assets during the fiscal period and management’s representation that the listing is complete. Select all misappropriations on the listing, obtain supporting documentation, and observe that the entity reported the misappropriation(s) to the legislative auditor and the district attorney of the parish in which the entity is domiciled.

Results of Testing:

Management represents that they are not aware of any misappropriations of public funds or assets during the year. We did not note any in our tests.

24. Observe that the entity has posted on its premises and website, the notice required by R.S. 24:523.1 concerning the reporting of misappropriation, fraud, waste, or abuse of public funds.

Results of Testing:

The notice is properly posted.

Information Technology Disaster Recovery/Business Continuity

25. Perform the following procedures, **verbally discuss the results with management, and report “We performed the procedure and discussed the results with management.”**
- a. Obtain and inspect the entity’s most recent documentation that it has backed up its critical data (if no written documentation, inquire of personnel responsible for backing up critical data) and observe that such backup occurred within the past week. If backups are stored on a physical medium (e.g., tapes, CDs), observe evidence that backups are encrypted before being transported.
 - b. Obtain and inspect the entity’s most recent documentation that it has tested/verified that its backups can be restored (if no written documentation, inquire of personnel responsible for testing/verifying backup restoration) and observe evidence that the test/verification was successfully performed within the past 3 months.
 - c. Obtain a listing of the entity’s computers currently in use, and their related locations, and management’s representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 computers and observe while management demonstrates that the selected computers have current and active antivirus software and that the operating system and accounting system software in use are currently supported by the vendor.

Results of Testing:

We performed the procedure and discussed the results with management.

Recommendation

(a)-Backup is not stored on the Authority’s server. An independent software provider does that. However, Management needs to get representation in writing from the provider of the schedule of

when they backup the data. Management is also considering retaining a local IT provider to provide this service.

(b)-Management needs to obtain representation that the software provider has checked restoration of the data within the last 90 days. Thereafter, the restoration should be tested at least every 90 days.

(c)-The computers used by personnel properly have the anti-virus software.

View of Responsible Official

We will comply with the auditor's recommendation.

Sexual Harassment

26. Using the 5 randomly selected employees/officials from procedure #16 under "Payroll and Personnel" above, obtain sexual harassment training documentation from management, and observe that the documentation demonstrates each employee/official completed at least one hour of sexual harassment training during the calendar year.

Results of Testing:

Personnel did not obtain the required sexual harassment training.

Recommendation

All personnel should obtain the sexual harassment training each year. One way is to use lma.org.

View of Responsible Official

We will comply with the auditor's recommendation.

27. Observe that the entity has posted its sexual harassment policy and complaint procedure on its website (or in a conspicuous location on the entity's premises if the entity does not have a website).

Results of Testing:

The Authority has not adopted a Sexual Harassment Policy.

Recommendation

The Authority should adopt a Sexual Harassment Policy.

View of Responsible Official

We will comply with the auditor's recommendation.

28. Obtain the entity's annual sexual harassment report for the current fiscal period, observe that the report was dated on or before February 1, and observe that it includes the applicable requirements of R.S. 42:344:

- a. Number and percentage of public servants in the agency who have completed the training requirements;

- b. Number of sexual harassment complaints received by the agency;
- c. Number of complaints which resulted in a finding that sexual harassment occurred;
- d. Number of complaints in which the finding of sexual harassment resulted in discipline or corrective action; and
- e. Amount of time it took to resolve each complaint.

Results of Testing:

Management asserts that they did not receive any sexual harassment complaints during the year.

We were engaged by the Grambling Housing Authority to perform this agreed-upon procedures engagement and conducted our engagement in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and applicable standards of *Government Auditing Standards*. We were not engaged to and did not conduct an examination or review engagement, the objective of which would be the expression of an opinion or conclusion, respectively, on those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion or conclusion. Had we performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

We are required to be independent of the Grambling Housing Authority and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements related to our agreed-upon procedures engagement.

This report is intended solely to describe the scope of testing performed on those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs, and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on control or compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose. Under Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513, this report is distributed by the LLA as a public document.

Mike Estes, P.C.

Mike Estes, P.C.
Fort Worth, Texas
April 21, 2023

**HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
FINANCIAL DATA SCHEDULES**

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

Entity Wide Balance Sheet Summary						
	Project Total	14.871 Housing Choice Vouchers	14.HCC HCV CARES Act Funding	Subtotal	ELIM	Total
111 Cash - Unrestricted	\$265,352	\$143,619	\$0	\$408,971		\$408,971
112 Cash - Restricted - Modernization and Development	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
113 Cash - Other Restricted	\$0	\$17,539	\$0	\$17,539		\$17,539
114 Cash - Tenant Security Deposits	\$29,324	\$0	\$0	\$29,324		\$29,324
115 Cash - Restricted for Payment of Current Liabilities	\$0		\$0	\$0		\$0
100 Total Cash	\$294,676	\$161,158	\$0	\$455,834		\$455,834
121 Accounts Receivable - PHA Projects	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
122 Accounts Receivable - HUD Other Projects	\$465,445			\$465,445		\$465,445
124 Accounts Receivable - Other Government	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
125 Accounts Receivable - Miscellaneous	\$5,298			\$5,298		\$5,298
126 Accounts Receivable - Tenants	\$16,573	\$0	\$0	\$16,573		\$16,573
126.1 Allowance for Doubtful Accounts - Tenants	-\$15,484	\$0	\$0	-\$15,484		-\$15,484
126.2 Allowance for Doubtful Accounts - Other	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
127 Notes, Loans, & Mortgages Receivable - Current	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
128 Fraud Recovery	\$0	\$12,036	\$0	\$12,036		\$12,036
128.1 Allowance for Doubtful Accounts - Fraud	\$0	-\$12,036	\$0	-\$12,036		-\$12,036
129 Accrued Interest Receivable	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
120 Total Receivables, Net of Allowances for Doubtful Accounts	\$471,832	\$0	\$0	\$471,832		\$471,832
131 Investments - Unrestricted	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
132 Investments - Restricted	\$0		\$0	\$0		\$0
135 Investments - Restricted for Payment of Current Liability	\$0		\$0	\$0		\$0
142 Prepaid Expenses and Other Assets	\$38,283	\$132	\$0	\$38,415		\$38,415
143 Inventories	\$8,340	\$0	\$0	\$8,340		\$8,340
143.1 Allowance for Obsolete Inventories	-\$241	\$0	\$0	-\$241		-\$241
144 Inter Program Due From						
145 Assets Held for Sale	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
150 Total Current Assets	\$812,890	\$161,290	\$0	\$974,180		\$974,180
161 Land	\$120,589	\$0	\$0	\$120,589		\$120,589
162 Buildings	\$5,993,643	\$0	\$0	\$5,993,643		\$5,993,643
163 Furniture, Equipment & Machinery - Dwellings	\$52,573	\$0	\$0	\$52,573		\$52,573
164 Furniture, Equipment & Machinery - Administration	\$259,397	\$2,776	\$0	\$262,173		\$262,173
165 Leasehold Improvements	\$738,991	\$0	\$0	\$738,991		\$738,991
166 Accumulated Depreciation	-\$6,012,769	-\$2,776	\$0	-\$6,015,545		-\$6,015,545
167 Construction in Progress	\$61,386	\$0	\$0	\$61,386		\$61,386
168 Infrastructure	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
160 Total Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation	\$1,213,810	\$0	\$0	\$1,213,810		\$1,213,810
171 Notes, Loans and Mortgages Receivable - Non-Current						
172 Notes, Loans, & Mortgages Receivable - Non Current - Past Due						
173 Grants Receivable - Non Current	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
174 Other Assets						
176 Investments in Joint Ventures						
180 Total Non-Current Assets	\$1,213,810	\$0	\$0	\$1,213,810		\$1,213,810
200 Deferred Outflow of Resources	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
290 Total Assets and Deferred Outflow of Resources	\$2,026,700	\$161,290	\$0	\$2,187,990		\$2,187,990

**HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
FINANCIAL DATA SCHEDULES**

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

Entity Wide Balance Sheet Summary						
	Project Total	14.871 Housing Choice Vouchers	14.HCC HCV CARES Act Funding	Subtotal	ELIM	Total
311 Bank Overdraft	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
312 Accounts Payable <= 90 Days	\$17,537	\$913	\$0	\$18,450		\$18,450
313 Accounts Payable >90 Days Past Due	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
321 Accrued Wage/Payroll Taxes Payable	\$6,450	\$0	\$0	\$6,450		\$6,450
322 Accrued Compensated Absences - Current Portion	\$46,538	\$2,360	\$0	\$48,898		\$48,898
324 Accrued Contingency Liability	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
325 Accrued Interest Payable	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
331 Accounts Payable - HUD PHA Programs						
332 Account Payable - PHA Projects	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
333 Accounts Payable - Other Government	\$27,928	\$0	\$0	\$27,928		\$27,928
341 Tenant Security Deposits	\$29,324	\$0	\$0	\$29,324		\$29,324
342 Unearned Revenue	\$4,618			\$4,618		\$4,618
343 Current Portion of Long-term Debt - Capital Projects/Mortgage Revenue		\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
344 Current Portion of Long-term Debt - Operating Borrowings	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
345 Other Current Liabilities	\$3,798	\$0	\$0	\$3,798		\$3,798
346 Accrued Liabilities - Other	\$1,384	\$0	\$0	\$1,384		\$1,384
347 Inter Program - Due To	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
348 Loan Liability - Current						
310 Total Current Liabilities	\$137,577	\$3,273	\$0	\$140,850		\$140,850
351 Long-term Debt, Net of Current - Capital Projects/Mortgage Revenue						
352 Long-term Debt, Net of Current - Operating Borrowings	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
353 Non-current Liabilities - Other	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
354 Accrued Compensated Absences - Non Current	\$4,753	\$198	\$0	\$4,951		\$4,951
355 Loan Liability - Non Current						
356 FASB 5 Liabilities	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
357 Accrued Pension and OPEB Liabilities						
350 Total Non-Current Liabilities	\$4,753	\$198	\$0	\$4,951		\$4,951
300 Total Liabilities	\$142,330	\$3,471	\$0	\$145,801		\$145,801
400 Deferred Inflow of Resources	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
508.4 Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$1,213,810	\$0	\$0	\$1,213,810		\$1,213,810
511.4 Restricted Net Position	\$0	\$17,539	\$0	\$17,539		\$17,539
512.4 Unrestricted Net Position	\$670,560	\$140,280	\$0	\$810,840		\$810,840
513 Total Equity - Net Assets / Position	\$1,884,370	\$157,819	\$0	\$2,042,189		\$2,042,189
600 Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources and Equity - Net	\$2,026,700	\$161,290	\$0	\$2,187,990		\$2,187,990

HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
FINANCIAL DATA SCHEDULES

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

Single Project Revenue and Expense			
	Low Rent	Capital Fund	Total Project
70300 Net Tenant Rental Revenue	\$177,642	\$0	\$177,642
70400 Tenant Revenue - Other	\$3,047	\$0	\$3,047
70500 Total Tenant Revenue	\$180,689	\$0	\$180,689
70600 HUD PHA Operating Grants	\$309,400	\$230,943	\$540,343
70610 Capital Grants	\$0	\$140,898	\$140,898
70710 Management Fee			
70720 Asset Management Fee			
70730 Book Keeping Fee			
70740 Front Line Service Fee			
70750 Other Fees			
70700 Total Fee Revenue			
70800 Other Government Grants	\$0	\$0	\$0
71100 Investment Income - Unrestricted	\$25	\$0	\$25
71200 Mortgage Interest Income	\$0	\$0	\$0
71300 Proceeds from Disposition of Assets Held for Sale	\$0	\$0	\$0
71310 Cost of Sale of Assets	\$0	\$0	\$0
71400 Fraud Recovery	\$0	\$0	\$0
71500 Other Revenue	\$11,413	\$0	\$11,413
71600 Gain or Loss on Sale of Capital Assets	\$0	\$0	\$0
72000 Investment Income - Restricted	\$0	\$0	\$0
70000 Total Revenue	\$501,527	\$371,841	\$873,368
91100 Administrative Salaries	\$114,192	\$0	\$114,192
91200 Auditing Fees	\$0	\$0	\$0
91300 Management Fee			
91310 Book-keeping Fee	\$0	\$0	\$0
91400 Advertising and Marketing	\$46	\$0	\$46
91500 Employee Benefit contributions - Administrative	\$20,442	\$0	\$20,442
91600 Office Expenses	\$40,614	\$0	\$40,614
91700 Legal Expense	\$3,924	\$0	\$3,924
91800 Travel	\$7,403	\$0	\$7,403
91810 Allocated Overhead	\$0	\$0	\$0
91900 Other	\$60,290	\$0	\$60,290
91000 Total Operating - Administrative	\$246,911	\$0	\$246,911
92000 Asset Management Fee	\$0	\$0	\$0
92100 Tenant Services - Salaries	\$0	\$0	\$0
92200 Relocation Costs	\$0	\$0	\$0
92300 Employee Benefit Contributions - Tenant Services	\$0	\$0	\$0
92400 Tenant Services - Other	\$0	\$0	\$0
92500 Total Tenant Services	\$0	\$0	\$0
93100 Water	\$412	\$0	\$412
93200 Electricity	\$16,051	\$0	\$16,051
93300 Gas	\$2,702	\$0	\$2,702
93400 Fuel	\$0	\$0	\$0
93500 Labor	\$0	\$0	\$0
93600 Sewer	\$448	\$0	\$448

**HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
FINANCIAL DATA SCHEDULES**

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

Single Project Revenue and Expense			
	Low Rent	Capital Fund	Total Project
93700 Employee Benefit Contributions - Utilities	\$0	\$0	\$0
93800 Other Utilities Expense	\$135	\$0	\$135
93000 Total Utilities	\$19,748	\$0	\$19,748
94100 Ordinary Maintenance and Operations - Labor	\$7,171	\$0	\$7,171
94200 Ordinary Maintenance and Operations - Materials and Other	\$60,627	\$0	\$60,627
94300 Ordinary Maintenance and Operations Contracts	\$81,720	\$0	\$81,720
94500 Employee Benefit Contributions - Ordinary Maintenance	\$614	\$0	\$614
94000 Total Maintenance	\$150,132	\$0	\$150,132
95100 Protective Services - Labor	\$0	\$0	\$0
95200 Protective Services - Other Contract Costs	\$0	\$0	\$0
95300 Protective Services - Other	\$0	\$0	\$0
95500 Employee Benefit Contributions - Protective Services	\$0	\$0	\$0
95000 Total Protective Services	\$0	\$0	\$0
96110 Property Insurance	\$42,634	\$0	\$42,634
96120 Liability Insurance	\$11,084	\$0	\$11,084
96130 Workmen's Compensation	\$5,400	\$0	\$5,400
96140 All Other Insurance	\$10,972	\$0	\$10,972
96100 Total insurance Premiums	\$70,090	\$0	\$70,090
96200 Other General Expenses	\$0	\$0	\$0
96210 Compensated Absences	\$9,102	\$0	\$9,102
96300 Payments in Lieu of Taxes	\$15,789	\$0	\$15,789
96400 Bad debt - Tenant Rents	\$12,764	\$0	\$12,764
96500 Bad debt - Mortgages	\$0	\$0	\$0
96600 Bad debt - Other	\$0	\$0	\$0
96800 Severance Expense	\$0	\$0	\$0
96000 Total Other General Expenses	\$37,655	\$0	\$37,655
96710 Interest of Mortgage (or Bonds) Payable	\$0	\$0	\$0
96720 Interest on Notes Payable (Short and Long Term)	\$0	\$0	\$0
96730 Amortization of Bond Issue Costs	\$0	\$0	\$0
96700 Total Interest Expense and Amortization Cost	\$0	\$0	\$0
96900 Total Operating Expenses	\$524,536	\$0	\$524,536
97000 Excess of Operating Revenue over Operating Expenses	-\$23,009	\$371,841	\$348,832
97100 Extraordinary Maintenance	\$0	\$0	\$0
97200 Casualty Losses - Non-capitalized	\$0	\$0	\$0
97300 Housing Assistance Payments	\$0	\$0	\$0
97350 HAP Portability-In	\$0	\$0	\$0
97400 Depreciation Expense	\$168,511	\$0	\$168,511
97500 Fraud Losses	\$0	\$0	\$0
97600 Capital Outlays - Governmental Funds	\$0	\$0	\$0
97700 Debt Principal Payment - Governmental Funds	\$0	\$0	\$0
97800 Dwelling Units Rent Expense	\$0	\$0	\$0
90000 Total Expenses	\$693,047	\$0	\$693,047

**HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
FINANCIAL DATA SCHEDULES**

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

Single Project Revenue and Expense			
	Low Rent	Capital Fund	Total Project
10010 Operating Transfer In	\$230,943	\$0	\$230,943
10020 Operating transfer Out	\$0	-\$230,943	-\$230,943
10030 Operating Transfers from/to Primary Government			
10040 Operating Transfers from/to Component Unit	\$0	\$0	\$0
10050 Proceeds from Notes, Loans and Bonds			
10060 Proceeds from Property Sales			
10070 Extraordinary Items, Net Gain/Loss	\$0	\$0	\$0
10080 Special Items (Net Gain/Loss)	\$0	\$0	\$0
10091 Inter Project Excess Cash Transfer In	\$0	\$0	\$0
10092 Inter Project Excess Cash Transfer Out	\$0	\$0	\$0
10093 Transfers between Program and Project - In	\$0	\$0	\$0
10094 Transfers between Project and Program - Out	\$0	\$0	\$0
10100 Total Other financing Sources (Uses)	\$230,943	-\$230,943	\$0
10000 Excess (Deficiency) of Total Revenue Over (Under) Total Expenses	\$39,423	\$140,898	\$180,321
11020 Required Annual Debt Principal Payments	\$0	\$0	\$0
11030 Beginning Equity	\$1,704,049	\$0	\$1,704,049
11040 Prior Period Adjustments, Equity Transfers and Correction of Errors	\$140,898	-\$140,898	\$0
11050 Changes in Compensated Absence Balance			
11060 Changes in Contingent Liability Balance			
11070 Changes in Unrecognized Pension Transition Liability			
11080 Changes in Special Term/Severance Benefits Liability			
11090 Changes in Allowance for Doubtful Accounts - Dwelling Rents			
11100 Changes in Allowance for Doubtful Accounts - Other			
11170 Administrative Fee Equity			
11180 Housing Assistance Payments Equity			
11190 Unit Months Available	1152		1152
11210 Number of Unit Months Leased	1022		1022
11270 Excess Cash	\$585,220		\$585,220
11610 Land Purchases	\$0	\$0	\$0
11620 Building Purchases	\$0	\$122,247	\$122,247
11630 Furniture & Equipment - Dwelling Purchases	\$0	\$0	\$0
11640 Furniture & Equipment - Administrative Purchases	\$0	\$8,964	\$8,964
11650 Leasehold Improvements Purchases	\$0	\$9,687	\$9,687
11660 Infrastructure Purchases	\$0	\$0	\$0
13510 CFFP Debt Service Payments	\$0	\$0	\$0
13901 Replacement Housing Factor Funds	\$0	\$0	\$0

**HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
FINANCIAL DATA SCHEDULES**

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

Entity Wide Revenue and Expense Summary						
	Project Total	14.871 Housing Choice Vouchers	14.HCC HCV CARES Act Funding	Subtotal	ELIM	Total
70300 Net Tenant Rental Revenue	\$177,642	\$0	\$0	\$177,642		\$177,642
70400 Tenant Revenue - Other	\$3,047	\$0	\$0	\$3,047		\$3,047
70500 Total Tenant Revenue	\$180,689	\$0	\$0	\$180,689	\$0	\$180,689
70600 HUD PHA Operating Grants	\$540,343	\$318,617	\$2,898	\$861,858		\$861,858
70610 Capital Grants	\$140,898	\$0	\$0	\$140,898		\$140,898
70710 Management Fee						
70720 Asset Management Fee						
70730 Book Keeping Fee						
70740 Front Line Service Fee						
70750 Other Fees						
70700 Total Fee Revenue				\$0	\$0	\$0
70800 Other Government Grants	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
71100 Investment Income - Unrestricted	\$25	\$24	\$0	\$49		\$49
71200 Mortgage Interest Income	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
71300 Proceeds from Disposition of Assets Held for Sale	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
71310 Cost of Sale of Assets	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
71400 Fraud Recovery	\$0	\$5,674	\$0	\$5,674		\$5,674
71500 Other Revenue	\$11,413	\$4,579	\$0	\$15,992		\$15,992
71600 Gain or Loss on Sale of Capital Assets	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
72000 Investment Income - Restricted	\$0		\$0	\$0		\$0
70000 Total Revenue	\$873,368	\$328,894	\$2,898	\$1,205,160	\$0	\$1,205,160
91100 Administrative Salaries	\$114,192	\$3,382	\$0	\$117,574		\$117,574
91200 Auditing Fees	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
91300 Management Fee						
91310 Book-keeping Fee	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
91400 Advertising and Marketing	\$46	\$0	\$0	\$46		\$46
91500 Employee Benefit contributions - Administrative	\$20,442	\$1,376	\$0	\$21,818		\$21,818
91600 Office Expenses	\$40,614	\$10,287	\$2,898	\$53,799		\$53,799
91700 Legal Expense	\$3,924	\$0	\$0	\$3,924		\$3,924
91800 Travel	\$7,403	\$295	\$0	\$7,698		\$7,698
91810 Allocated Overhead	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
91900 Other	\$60,290	\$773	\$0	\$61,063		\$61,063
91000 Total Operating - Administrative	\$246,911	\$16,113	\$2,898	\$265,922	\$0	\$265,922
92000 Asset Management Fee	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
92100 Tenant Services - Salaries	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
92200 Relocation Costs	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
92300 Employee Benefit Contributions - Tenant Services	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
92400 Tenant Services - Other	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
92500 Total Tenant Services	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
93100 Water	\$412	\$0	\$0	\$412		\$412
93200 Electricity	\$16,051	\$0	\$0	\$16,051		\$16,051
93300 Gas	\$2,702	\$0	\$0	\$2,702		\$2,702
93400 Fuel	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
93500 Labor	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
93600 Sewer	\$448	\$0	\$0	\$448		\$448

**HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
FINANCIAL DATA SCHEDULES**

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

Entity Wide Revenue and Expense Summary						
	Project Total	14.871 Housing Choice Vouchers	14.HCC HCV CARES Act Funding	Subtotal	ELIM	Total
93700 Employee Benefit Contributions - Utilities	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
93800 Other Utilities Expense	\$135	\$0	\$0	\$135		\$135
93000 Total Utilities	\$19,748	\$0	\$0	\$19,748	\$0	\$19,748
94100 Ordinary Maintenance and Operations - Labor	\$7,171	\$0	\$0	\$7,171		\$7,171
94200 Ordinary Maintenance and Operations - Materials and Other	\$60,627	\$0	\$0	\$60,627		\$60,627
94300 Ordinary Maintenance and Operations Contracts	\$81,720	\$0	\$0	\$81,720		\$81,720
94500 Employee Benefit Contributions - Ordinary Maintenance	\$614	\$0	\$0	\$614		\$614
94000 Total Maintenance	\$150,132	\$0	\$0	\$150,132	\$0	\$150,132
95100 Protective Services - Labor	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
95200 Protective Services - Other Contract Costs	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
95300 Protective Services - Other	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
95500 Employee Benefit Contributions - Protective Services	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
95000 Total Protective Services	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
96110 Property Insurance	\$42,634	\$0	\$0	\$42,634		\$42,634
96120 Liability Insurance	\$11,084	\$0	\$0	\$11,084		\$11,084
96130 Workmen's Compensation	\$5,400	\$178	\$0	\$5,578		\$5,578
96140 All Other Insurance	\$10,972	\$12	\$0	\$10,984		\$10,984
96100 Total insurance Premiums	\$70,090	\$190	\$0	\$70,280	\$0	\$70,280
96200 Other General Expenses	\$0	\$724	\$0	\$724		\$724
96210 Compensated Absences	\$9,102	\$369	\$0	\$9,471		\$9,471
96300 Payments in Lieu of Taxes	\$15,789	\$0	\$0	\$15,789		\$15,789
96400 Bad debt - Tenant Rents	\$12,764	\$0	\$0	\$12,764		\$12,764
96500 Bad debt - Mortgages	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
96600 Bad debt - Other	\$0	\$4,024	\$0	\$4,024		\$4,024
96800 Severance Expense	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
96000 Total Other General Expenses	\$37,655	\$5,117	\$0	\$42,772	\$0	\$42,772
96710 Interest of Mortgage (or Bonds) Payable	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
96720 Interest on Notes Payable (Short and Long Term)		\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
96730 Amortization of Bond Issue Costs	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
96700 Total Interest Expense and Amortization Cost	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
96900 Total Operating Expenses	\$524,536	\$21,420	\$2,898	\$548,854	\$0	\$548,854
97000 Excess of Operating Revenue over Operating Expenses	\$348,832	\$307,474	\$0	\$656,306	\$0	\$656,306
97100 Extraordinary Maintenance	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
97200 Casualty Losses - Non-capitalized	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
97300 Housing Assistance Payments	\$0	\$328,199	\$0	\$328,199		\$328,199
97350 HAP Portability-In	\$0	\$1,689	\$0	\$1,689		\$1,689
97400 Depreciation Expense	\$168,511	\$0	\$0	\$168,511		\$168,511
97500 Fraud Losses	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
97600 Capital Outlays - Governmental Funds						
97700 Debt Principal Payment - Governmental Funds						
97800 Dwelling Units Rent Expense	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
90000 Total Expenses	\$693,047	\$351,308	\$2,898	\$1,047,253	\$0	\$1,047,253

**HOUSING AUTHORITY OF GRAMBLING, LOUISIANA
FINANCIAL DATA SCHEDULES**

YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022

Entity Wide Revenue and Expense Summary						
	Project Total	14.871 Housing Choice Vouchers	14.HCC HCV CARES Act Funding	Subtotal	ELIM	Total
10010 Operating Transfer In	\$230,943	\$0	\$0	\$230,943	-\$230,943	\$0
10020 Operating transfer Out	-\$230,943	\$0	\$0	-\$230,943	\$230,943	\$0
10030 Operating Transfers from/to Primary Government		\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
10040 Operating Transfers from/to Component Unit	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
10050 Proceeds from Notes, Loans and Bonds						
10060 Proceeds from Property Sales						
10070 Extraordinary Items, Net Gain/Loss	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
10080 Special Items (Net Gain/Loss)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
10091 Inter Project Excess Cash Transfer In	\$0			\$0		\$0
10092 Inter Project Excess Cash Transfer Out	\$0			\$0		\$0
10093 Transfers between Program and Project - In	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
10094 Transfers between Project and Program - Out	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
10100 Total Other financing Sources (Uses)	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0
10000 Excess (Deficiency) of Total Revenue Over (Under) Total Expenses	\$180,321	-\$22,414	\$0	\$157,907	\$0	\$157,907
11020 Required Annual Debt Principal Payments	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0		\$0
11030 Beginning Equity	\$1,704,049	\$180,233	\$0	\$1,884,282		\$1,884,282
11040 Prior Period Adjustments, Equity Transfers and Correction of Errors	\$0			\$0		\$0
11050 Changes in Compensated Absence Balance						
11060 Changes in Contingent Liability Balance						
11070 Changes in Unrecognized Pension Transition Liability						
11080 Changes in Special Term/Severance Benefits Liability						
11090 Changes in Allowance for Doubtful Accounts - Dwelling Rents						
11100 Changes in Allowance for Doubtful Accounts - Other						
11170 Administrative Fee Equity		\$140,280		\$140,280		\$140,280
11180 Housing Assistance Payments Equity		\$17,539		\$17,539		\$17,539
11190 Unit Months Available	1152	891	0	2043		2043
11210 Number of Unit Months Leased	1022	891	0	1913		1913
11270 Excess Cash	\$585,220			\$585,220		\$585,220
11610 Land Purchases	\$0			\$0		\$0
11620 Building Purchases	\$122,247			\$122,247		\$122,247
11630 Furniture & Equipment - Dwelling Purchases	\$0			\$0		\$0
11640 Furniture & Equipment - Administrative Purchases	\$8,964			\$8,964		\$8,964
11650 Leasehold Improvements Purchases	\$9,687			\$9,687		\$9,687
11660 Infrastructure Purchases	\$0			\$0		\$0
13510 CFFP Debt Service Payments	\$0			\$0		\$0
13901 Replacement Housing Factor Funds	\$0			\$0		\$0