

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Annual Financial Report

June 30, 2025



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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board Members of the
Bienville Parish School Board
Arcadia, Louisiana

Report on the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Bienville Parish School Board (the School Board), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School Board's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the School Board, as of June 30, 2025, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the School Board and to meet our ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. If there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School Board's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibility for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School Board's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School Board's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages 6 - 14, other postemployment benefits information on pages 65 and 66, net pension liability information and schedule of contributions on pages 67 and 68, and budgetary comparison information on pages 69 - 74, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context.

We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with GAAS, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the School Board's basic financial statements. The accompanying other supplementary information, as listed in the table of contents, and schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The accompanying other supplementary information and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. In our opinion, the accompanying supplementary information and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 26, 2025 on our consideration of the School Board's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School Board's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



A Professional Accounting Corporation

Baton Rouge, LA
November 26, 2025

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**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY
INFORMATION**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION
AND ANALYSIS**

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Our discussion and analysis of Bienville Parish School Board's (the School Board) financial performance provides an overview of the School Board's financial activities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. Please read it in conjunction with the School Board's financial statements, which follow this Management's Discussion and Analysis.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

The primary resources available to the Bienville Parish School Board are local revenues which are primarily tax receipts, state revenues which are primarily minimum foundation funding and cost reimbursement grants, and federal revenues which are primarily cost reimbursement grants.

The governmental activities changes are as follows:

- Total revenues decreased by \$3.6 million mainly due to an decrease in other general revenues.
- Total expenses increased by \$2.1 million mainly due to an increase in costs due to inflation.

Total ending fund balance of governmental funds for the year ended June 30, 2025 was \$62.9 million, which was an increase of \$4.1 million, or 7%, from the year ended June 30, 2024.

An analysis of this decrease follows, with a glance at the individual fund balances:

- The General Fund's ending fund balance decreased by \$.1 million, or 1%, from the previous year's balance.
- The 25 Mill Fund's ending fund balance increased \$1.5 million, or 47%, from the previous year. This increase was mainly due to an increase in Ad Valorem taxes.
- The Employee Benefits Fund's ending fund balance increased by \$2.4 million, or 18%, from the previous year.
- The District No. 1 Capital Projects Fund decreased by \$0.4 million as a result of construction projects.
- The Ringgold Storm Damage Capital Projects Fund decreased by \$.8 million as a result of construction projects.
- The Non-Major Governmental Fund's ending fund balance increased \$1.7 million, or 22%, from the previous year.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Management's Discussion and Analysis

USING THIS ANNUAL REPORT

The School Board's annual report consists of a series of financial statements that show information for the School Board as a whole, its funds, and its fiduciary responsibilities. The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the School Board as a whole and present a longer-term view of the School Board's finances. Our fund financial statements are included later in this report. For our governmental activities, these statements tell how we financed our services in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending. Fund statements also may give you some insights into the School Board's overall financial health. Fund financial statements also report the School Board's operations in more detail than the government-wide financial statements by providing information about the School Board's most significant funds: General Fund, 25 Mill Fund, Employee Benefits Fund, District No. 1 Capital Projects Fund, and Ringgold Storm Damage Capital Projects Fund. The remaining statements - the Statement of Fiduciary Net Position and the Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position - present financial information about activities for which the School Board acts solely as an agent for the retiree benefits funding trust and the benefit of students and parents, and other governments in Bienville Parish.

**Required Supplementary Information
Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A)**

Basic Financial Statements

**Government-Wide
Financial Statements**

↔

**Fund
Financial Statements**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Required Supplementary Information
Schedule of Changes in the School Board's Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios
Schedule of School Board Contributions for Other Postemployment Benefit Plan
Schedule of School Board's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
Schedule of School Board's Contributions for Pension Plans
Budgetary Information for Major Funds

Other Supplementary Information
Non-Major Funds Combining Statements
Custodial Funds Statements/Schedules
Schedule of Compensation Paid to Board Members
Schedule of Compensation, Benefits, and Other Payments to Agency Head

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Our auditor has provided assurance in the independent auditor's report, located immediately preceding this Management's Discussion and Analysis, that the Basic Financial Statements are fairly stated. Varying degrees of assurance are being provided by the auditor regarding the Required Supplementary Information and the Other Supplementary Information identified above. A user of this report should read the independent auditor's report carefully to ascertain the level of assurance being provided for each of the other parts in the Financial Section.

Reporting the School Board as a Whole

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities

Our analysis of the School Board as a whole begins with the government-wide financial statements. One of the most important questions asked about the School Board is, "Is the School Board as a whole better off or worse off financially as a result of the year's activities?" The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities, which appear first in the School Board's financial statements, report information on the School Board as a whole and its activities in a way that helps you answer this question. We prepare these statements to include all assets, liabilities, and deferred outflows/inflows, using the accrual basis of accounting, which is similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are taken into account regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the School Board's net position - the difference between assets, liabilities, and deferred outflows/inflows as reported in the Statement of Net Position - as one way to measure the School Board's financial health, or financial position. Over time, increases or decreases in the School Board's net position - as reported in the Statement of Activities - are one indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating. The relationship between revenues and expenses is the School Board's operating results. However, the School Board's goal is to provide services to its students, not to generate profits as commercial entities do. One must consider many other non-financial factors, such as the quality of the education provided and the safety of the schools, to assess the overall health of the School Board.

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities report the following activity for the School Board:

Governmental Activities - All of the School Board's services are reported here, including instruction, plant services, transportation, and food services. Property taxes, sales taxes, Minimum Foundation Program funds, and state and federal grants finance most of these activities.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Reporting the School Board's Most Significant Funds

Fund Financial Statements

The School Board's fund financial statements provide detailed information about the most significant funds - not the School Board as a whole. Some funds are required to be established by state law and by bond covenants. However, the School Board establishes many other funds to help it control and manage money for particular purposes (like the school food service) or to show that it is meeting legal responsibilities for using certain taxes, grants, and other money (like grants the School Board receives from the U.S. Department of Education). The School Board's governmental funds use the following accounting approach:

Governmental Funds - All of the School Board's services are reported in governmental funds. Governmental fund reporting focuses on showing how money flows into and out of funds and the balances left at year-end that are available for spending. They are reported using an accounting method called modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the School Board's operations and the services it provides. Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the School Board's programs. We describe the relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities) and governmental funds in the reconciliations on Statements D and F.

The School Board as Trustee

Reporting the School Board's Fiduciary Responsibilities

The School Board is the trustee, or fiduciary, of the Sales Tax Custodial Fund, Sales Taxes Paid Under Protest Fund, and Retirees Benefit Funding Trust Fund. All of the School Board's fiduciary activities are reported in the Statement of Fiduciary Net Position and the Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position. We exclude these activities from the School Board's other financial statements because the School Board cannot use these assets to finance its operations. The School Board is responsible for ensuring that the assets reported in these funds are used for their intended purposes.

THE SCHOOL BOARD AS A WHOLE

The School Board's net position was \$15.5 million at June 30, 2025. Of this amount \$(31) million was unrestricted. Restricted net position is reported separately to show legal constraints from debt covenants and enabling legislation that limit the School Board's ability to use that net position for day-to-day operations. Our analysis below focuses on the net position (Table 1) and the changes in net position (Table 2) of the School Board's governmental activities.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Management's Discussion and Analysis

**Table 1
Net Position (in millions)
June 30, 2025 and 2024**

	Governmental Activities		
	2025	2024	Variance
Assets			
Current Assets	\$ 68.4	\$ 64.8	\$ 3.6
Capital Assets, Net	32.9	33.5	(0.6)
Total Assets	101.3	98.3	3.0
Deferred Outflows of Resources	15.2	14.7	0.5
Liabilities			
Other Liabilities	5.7	6.3	(0.6)
Long-Term Liabilities	91.3	93.3	(2.0)
Total Liabilities	97.0	99.6	(2.6)
Deferred Inflows of Resources	4.0	4.3	(0.3)
Net Position			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	17.7	16.8	0.9
Restricted	28.8	23.2	5.6
Unrestricted	(31.0)	(30.9)	(0.1)
Total Net Position	\$ 15.5	\$ 9.1	\$ 6.4

The \$(31) million in unrestricted net position of governmental activities represents accumulated results of all past years' operations. The results of this year's operations for the School Board as a whole are reported in the Statement of Activities. Table 2 on the next page takes the information from that statement and rearranges it slightly so that readers can see total revenues for the year.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Management's Discussion and Analysis

**Table 2
Changes in Net Position (in millions)
For the Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024**

	Governmental Activities		
	2025	2024	Variance
Revenues			
Program Revenues:			
Operating Grants and Contributions	\$ 6.6	\$ 7.2	\$ (0.6)
Capital Grants	0.3	-	-
General Revenues:			
Ad Valorem Taxes	29.1	28.4	0.7
Sales and Use Taxes	8.6	7.6	1.0
State Minimum Foundation Program	8.2	9.4	(1.2)
Other General Revenues	4.4	8.2	(3.8)
Total Revenues	57.2	60.8	(3.6)
Expenses			
Instruction:			
Regular Programs	20.7	19.1	1.6
Special Programs	4.1	3.5	0.6
Other Instructional Programs	3.3	4.2	(0.9)
Support Services:			
Student Services	1.9	1.7	0.2
Instructional Staff Support	1.8	1.8	-
General Administration	2.3	2.1	0.2
School Administration	2.0	2.2	(0.2)
Business Services	0.6	0.5	0.1
Plant Services	7.5	6.5	1.0
Student Transportation Services	3.6	3.8	(0.2)
Food Services	2.4	2.6	(0.2)
Interest on Long-Term Debt	0.6	0.7	(0.1)
Total Expenses	50.8	48.7	2.1
Increase in Net Position	6.4	12.1	(5.7)
Net Position, Beginning	9.1	(3.0)	12.1
Net Position, Ending	\$ 15.5	\$ 9.1	\$ 6.4

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Management's Discussion and Analysis

Governmental Activities. As reported in the Statement of Activities, the cost of all governmental activities this year was \$50.8 million. The amount that taxpayers ultimately financed for these activities through School Board taxes and other revenues was only \$43.9 million because some of the cost was paid by other governments and organizations who subsidized certain programs with grants and contributions of \$6.9 million. The School Board paid for the remaining public benefit portion of its governmental activities with \$8.2 million in Minimum Foundation Program funds, \$37.7 million in ad valorem and sales taxes, and \$4.4 million with other revenues such as interest, insurance proceeds, and other local sources.

In the table below we have presented the cost of each of the School Board's six largest functions - regular programs, special programs, other instructional programs, plant services, student transportation services, and food services, as well as each program's net cost (total cost less revenues generated by the activities). Net cost shows the financial burden that was placed on the School Board's taxpayers by each of these functions. Providing this information allows citizens to consider the cost of each function in comparison to the benefits that are provided by that function.

**Total Cost of Services
Versus
Net Cost of Services (in millions)
For the Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024**

	Total Cost of Services			Net Cost of Services		
	2025	2024	Variance	2025	2024	Variance
Regular Programs	\$ 20.7	\$ 19.1	\$ 1.6	\$ 17.3	\$ 14.9	\$ 2.4
Special Programs	4.1	3.5	0.6	3.7	3.2	0.5
Other Instructional Programs	3.3	4.2	(0.9)	2.0	3.2	(1.2)
Plant Services	7.5	6.5	1.0	7.5	6.5	1.0
Student Transportation Services	3.6	3.8	(0.2)	3.3	3.8	(0.5)
Food Services	2.4	2.6	(0.2)	1.1	1.2	(0.1)
All Other	9.2	9.0	0.2	9.0	8.7	0.3
Total	\$ 50.8	\$ 48.7	\$ 2.1	\$ 43.9	\$ 41.5	\$ 2.4

THE SCHOOL BOARD'S FUNDS

As we noted earlier, the School Board uses funds to help it control and manage money for particular purposes. Looking at funds helps you consider whether the School Board is being accountable for the resources taxpayers and others provide to it, but may also give you more insight into the School Board's overall financial health.

Budgetary Highlights. As mentioned earlier, the School Board revises its budget as it attempts to deal with unexpected changes in revenues and expenditures. (A schedule showing the School Board's original and final budgets compared with actual results is provided in the Required Supplementary Information Section of this report.) During the year, budgeted revenues for the General Fund increased by \$.8 million.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Management’s Discussion and Analysis

Additionally, the charges to appropriations increased by \$2.1 million from the original budget to the final budget due to moving some expenditures from other funds.

The actual revenues exceeded budgeted amounts available for appropriations in the General Fund by \$.6 million.

Also, the actual charges to appropriations in the General Fund were more than the budgeted expenditures by \$.6 million due to an increase in salaries charged to the fund.

CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

Capital Assets. At June 30, 2025, the School Board had \$32.9 million invested in a broad range of capital assets, including land, buildings, and furniture and equipment. This amount represents a net decrease (including additions, deductions, depreciation, and impairment) of \$.6 million, or 2%, from last year. See Note 6 in the Notes to the Basic Financial Statements for further details.

**Capital Assets
(in millions)
June 30, 2025 and 2024**

	Governmental Activities	
	2025	2024
Land	\$ 0.2	\$ 0.2
Construction in Progress	-	3.2
Buildings	31.3	28.7
Furniture and Equipment	0.1	0.1
Transportation Equipment	1.3	1.3
Total	\$ 32.9	\$ 33.5

DEBT ADMINISTRATION

At June 30, 2025, the School Board had \$18.0 million in general obligation bonds outstanding with maturities from 2026 to 2038 with interest rates ranging from .36% to 5.0%. Under state statute, the School Board is legally restricted from incurring long-term bonded debt in excess of 35% of the assessed value of taxable property. At June 30, 2025, the School Board's net bonded debt of \$17.6 million (total bonded debt of \$18.0 million less restricted fund balance in general obligation debt service funds of \$.4 million) was well below the legal limit. For more detailed information, please refer to Note 11 in the Notes to the Basic Financial Statements.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Management's Discussion and Analysis

ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGETS AND RATES

The consolidated budget for the 2025-2026 year includes a 1.81% increase in anticipated expenditures with budgeted revenue decreasing by 2.6%. The projected decrease in revenue is due to an anticipated decrease in sales tax. In 2024-2025 a project was completed that generated a large lump sum tax payment. Projections show that 79% of the School Board's General Fund budget for the 2025-2026 year is consumed by salaries and benefits. Overall, the School Board has budgeted an excess of revenues over expenditures in the amount of \$4.3 million for the 2025-2026 fiscal year.

CONTACTING THE SCHOOL BOARD'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

Our financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, parents, students, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the School Board's finances and to show the School Board's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or wish to request additional financial information, contact Jarvis Osborne, Business Manager, at Bienville Parish School Board, P.O. Box 418, Arcadia, Louisiana 71001-0418, telephone number (318) 263-9416.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**GOVERNMENT-WIDE
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
Statement of Net Position
June 30, 2025

Statement A

	Governmental Activities
Assets	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 17,955,601
Investments	47,388,875
Receivables	2,918,345
Inventory	79,332
Capital Assets not Being Depreciated	
Land and Construction in Progress	180,586
Capital Assets Being Depreciated, Net	<u>32,750,513</u>
Total Assets	<u>101,273,252</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources	
Deferred Outflows Related to Pensions	13,936,922
Deferred Outflows Related to Other Postemployment Benefits	<u>1,232,991</u>
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>15,169,913</u>
Liabilities	
Accounts Payable	904,406
Accrued Expenses	4,504,974
Interest Payable	225,219
Unearned Revenue	37,493
Long-Term Liabilities	
Due Within One Year	3,857,825
Due in More than One Year	<u>87,393,669</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>96,923,586</u>
Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Deferred Inflows Related to Pensions	2,184,507
Deferred Inflows Related to Other Postemployment Benefits	<u>1,851,107</u>
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	<u>4,035,614</u>
Net Position	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	17,703,020
Restricted for:	
Debt Service	2,283,195
Employee Salaries, Benefits, and Retiree Insurance	19,864,767
School Operations	5,782,243
Facility Improvements	35,116
Food Services	529,767
Sales Tax Collection	269,746
Unrestricted	<u>(30,983,889)</u>
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 15,483,965</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

Statement B

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position
		Charges for Services	Capital Grants	Operating Grants and Contributions	
Governmental Activities					
Instruction:					
Regular Programs	\$ 20,617,723	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,364,117	\$ (17,253,606)
Special Programs	4,100,384	-	-	367,704	(3,732,680)
Other Instructional Programs	3,282,522	-	-	1,311,110	(1,971,412)
Support Services:					
Student Services	1,941,785	-	-	128,803	(1,812,982)
Instructional Staff Support	1,847,719	-	-	69,349	(1,778,370)
General Administration	2,280,563	-	-	-	(2,280,563)
School Administration	2,020,347	-	-	-	(2,020,347)
Business Services	543,779	-	-	-	(543,779)
Plant Services	7,512,442	-	-	-	(7,512,442)
Student Transportation Services	3,606,362	-	292,817	-	(3,313,545)
Food Services	2,489,649	13,252	-	1,382,941	(1,093,456)
Community Service Programs	35,303	-	-	-	(35,303)
Interest on Long-Term Debt	627,584	-	-	-	(627,584)
Total Governmental Activities	\$ 50,906,162	\$ 13,252	\$ 292,817	\$ 6,624,024	(43,976,069)
General Revenues:					
Taxes:					
Ad Valorem Taxes Levied for General and Debt Purposes					29,052,611
Sales and Use Taxes					8,605,704
Grants and Contributions Not Restricted to Specific Programs					
State Revenue Sharing					108,062
Minimum Foundation Program					8,219,934
Unrestricted State Grants					211
Interest and Investment Earnings					2,733,472
Miscellaneous					1,597,329
Total General Revenues					50,317,323
Change in Net Position					6,341,254
Net Position, Beginning					9,142,711
Net Position, Ending					\$ 15,483,965

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (FFS)

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds
June 30, 2025**

Statement C

	General Fund	25 Mill Fund	Employee Benefits Fund	District No. 1 Capital Projects Fund	Damage Capital Projects Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total
Assets							
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 4,588,626	\$ 2,808,388	\$ 2,447,864	\$ 306,165	\$ 2,692,517	\$ 5,112,041	\$ 17,955,601
Investments	13,000,002	3,000,001	13,000,001	4,500,000	10,000,000	3,888,871	47,388,875
Receivables	715,080	22,232	54,431	16,509	45,360	2,064,733	2,918,345
Interfund Receivables	1,526,696	-	-	-	-	-	1,526,696
Inventory	-	-	-	-	-	79,332	79,332
Total Assets	\$ 19,830,404	\$ 5,830,621	\$ 15,502,296	\$ 4,822,674	\$ 12,737,877	\$ 11,144,977	\$ 69,868,849
Liabilities							
Accounts Payable	\$ 411,359	\$ 12,554	\$ 210,205	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 270,288	\$ 904,406
Accrued Expenses	2,770,450	1,199,898	45,493	-	-	489,133	4,504,974
Interfund Payables	495,353	-	-	-	-	1,031,343	1,526,696
Unearned Revenue	-	-	-	-	-	37,493	37,493
Total Liabilities	3,677,162	1,212,452	255,698	-	-	1,828,257	6,973,569
Fund Balances							
Nonspendable	-	-	-	-	-	79,332	79,332
Restricted	-	4,618,169	15,246,598	4,822,674	12,737,877	9,237,388	46,662,706
Unassigned	16,153,242	-	-	-	-	-	16,153,242
Total Fund Balances	16,153,242	4,618,169	15,246,598	4,822,674	12,737,877	9,316,720	62,895,280
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$ 19,830,404	\$ 5,830,621	\$ 15,502,296	\$ 4,822,674	\$ 12,737,877	\$ 11,144,977	\$ 69,868,849

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
 ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
 Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet
 to the Statement of Net Position
 June 30, 2025**

Statement D

Total Fund Balances - Governmental Funds \$ 62,895,280

The cost of capital assets (land, buildings, furniture, and equipment) purchased or constructed is reported as an expenditure in the governmental funds. The statement of net position includes those capital assets among the assets of the School Board as a whole. The cost of those capital assets is allocated over their useful lives (as depreciation expense) to the various programs reported as governmental activities in the statement of activities. Because depreciation expense does not affect financial resources, it is not reported in the governmental funds:

Cost of Capital Assets	\$ 72,497,390	
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(39,566,291)</u>	32,931,099

Deferred outflows/inflows related to pensions are not due and payable in the current period and, accordingly, are not reported in the fund financial statements:

Deferred Outflows Related to Pensions		13,936,922
Deferred Outflows Related to Other Postemployment Benefits		1,232,991
Deferred Inflows Related to Pensions		(2,184,507)
Deferred Inflows Related to Other Postemployment Benefits		(1,851,107)

Long-term liabilities applicable to the School Board's governmental activities are not due and payable in the current period and, accordingly, are not reported as fund liabilities. All liabilities - both current and long-term - are reported in the statement of net position:

Balances at June 30, 2024		
Long-Term Liabilities		
Bonds Payable	\$ (17,964,000)	
QSCB Payable	(2,000,000)	
Premium on Bonds Payable	(183,689)	
Compensated Absences Payable	(1,407,323)	
Pension Liabilities	(33,423,157)	
OPEB Liability	(36,057,316)	
Claims Payable	<u>(216,009)</u>	(91,251,494)

Interest on long-term debt is not recognized in governmental funds until it is due and payable (usually semi-annually); however, in the statement of net position that amount of interest which is payable but not yet due is recognized as a current liability. (225,219)

Total Net Position - Governmental Activities \$ 15,483,965

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes
in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

Statement E

	General Fund	25 Mill Fund	Employee Benefits Fund	District No. 1 Capital Projects Fund	Ringgold Storm Damage Capital Projects Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total
Revenues							
Local Sources:							
Taxes:							
Ad Valorem Taxes	\$ 6,499,847	\$ 10,815,190	\$ 5,645,654	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 6,091,920	\$ 29,052,611
Sales and Use Taxes	4,302,856	-	-	-	-	4,302,848	8,605,704
Interest Earnings	754,599	204,652	633,805	226,454	598,015	315,947	2,733,472
Food Services	-	-	-	-	-	13,252	13,252
Other	174,796	-	-	-	-	1,223,552	1,398,348
Total Local Sources	11,732,098	11,019,842	6,279,459	226,454	598,015	11,947,519	41,803,387
State Sources:							
Equalization	7,948,804	-	-	-	-	271,130	8,219,934
Other	1,617,851	-	-	-	-	92,867	1,710,718
Total State Sources	9,566,655	-	-	-	-	363,997	9,930,652
Federal Sources							
	-	-	-	-	-	5,314,396	5,314,396
Total Revenues	21,298,753	11,019,842	6,279,459	226,454	598,015	17,625,912	57,048,435
Expenditures							
Current:							
Instruction:							
Regular Programs	10,526,055	5,292,269	1,270,116	-	-	1,982,955	19,071,395
Special Programs	3,116,941	202,996	272,239	-	-	508,208	4,100,384
Other Instructional Programs	1,713,760	46,977	19,690	-	-	1,504,356	3,284,783
Support Services:							
Student Services	1,740,959	-	-	-	-	217,263	1,958,222
Instructional Staff Support	262,904	255,542	1,108,181	-	-	204,655	1,831,282
General Administration	667,264	645,738	226,342	-	-	741,219	2,280,563
School Administration	321,674	1,325,161	135,612	-	-	237,900	2,020,347
Business Services	76,983	-	454,849	-	-	11,947	543,779
Plant Services	941,165	-	81,318	48,020	255,048	6,151,120	7,476,671
Student Transportation Services	590,742	1,774,870	264,320	-	-	628,049	3,257,981
Food Service Operations	352,719	-	81,812	-	-	2,053,547	2,488,078
Community Service Programs	33,042	-	-	-	-	-	33,042
Capital Outlay	-	-	-	609,350	1,134,345	322,996	2,066,691
Debt Service:							
Principal Retirement	-	-	-	-	-	1,754,000	1,754,000
Interest and Bank Charges	-	-	-	-	-	751,941	751,941
Total Expenditures	20,344,208	9,543,553	3,914,479	657,370	1,389,393	17,070,156	52,919,159
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	954,545	1,476,289	2,364,980	(430,916)	(791,378)	555,756	4,129,276
Other Financing Sources (Uses)							
Gain on Sale of Fixed Assets	15,154	-	-	-	-	-	15,154
Transfers In	1,515,520	-	-	-	-	1,510,850	3,026,370
Transfers Out	(2,630,916)	-	-	-	-	(395,454)	(3,026,370)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(1,100,242)	-	-	-	-	1,115,396	15,154
Net Change in Fund Balances	(145,697)	1,476,289	2,364,980	(430,916)	(791,378)	1,671,152	4,144,430
Fund Balances, Beginning	16,298,939	3,141,880	12,881,618	5,253,590	13,529,255	7,645,568	58,750,850
Fund Balances, Ending	\$ 16,153,242	\$ 4,618,169	\$ 15,246,598	\$ 4,822,674	\$ 12,737,877	\$ 9,316,720	\$ 62,895,280

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
 ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
 Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Statement of
 Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances
 to the Statement of Activities
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

Statement F

Total Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds \$ 4,144,430

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures.

However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which depreciation exceeded capital outlays in the current year:

Capital Outlays	\$ 2,066,691	
Depreciation Expense	<u>(2,641,686)</u>	(574,995)

The issuance of long-term debt provides current financial resources of governmental funds, while the payment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net position:

Repayment of Bond Principal	1,754,000
-----------------------------	-----------

In the statement of activities, certain operating expenses - other post-employment benefits - are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In governmental funds, however, expenditures for these items are measured by the amount of financial resources used (essentially, the amounts actually paid).

(712,143)

In the statement of activities, certain operating expenses - compensated absences (vacations and sick leave) - are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In governmental funds, however, expenditures for these items are measured by the amount of financial resources used.

109,526

Incurred but not reported claims for workers' compensation are recorded for the full accrual statements, but the amount recorded in the fund financial statements is the amount actually paid.

(109,406)

The recognition of pension expense in the statement of activities is based on projected benefit payments discounted to actuarial present value and attributed to periods of employee service. Pension expenditures in the fund financial statements are the amounts actually paid.

1,605,485

Interest on long-term debt in the statement of activities differs from the amount reported in the governmental funds because interest is recognized as an expenditure in the funds when it is due, and thus requires the use of current financial resources. In the statement of activities, however, interest expense is recognized as the interest accrues, regardless of when it is due.

124,357

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities

\$ 6,341,254

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
 ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
 Fiduciary Funds
 Statement of Fiduciary Net Position
 June 30, 2025**

Statement G

	Retiree Benefits Funding Trust	Sales Tax Custodial Fund
Assets		
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 529,304	\$ 420,238
Accounts Receivable	-	1,562,908
Investments at Fair Value		
U.S. Government Obligations	6,944,653	-
Corporate Bonds	18,977,340	-
Exchange Traded Funds	5,201,080	-
Mutual Funds	125,227	-
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Restricted Assets		
Restricted Cash for Protested Taxes	-	-
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Assets	<hr/> 31,777,604	<hr/> 1,983,146
Liabilities		
Accounts Payable	-	-
Deposits Due Others	-	1,983,146
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Liabilities	<hr/> -	<hr/> 1,983,146
Net Position		
Restricted for OPEB	31,777,604	-
Restricted for Other Governments	-	-
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Net Position	<hr/> \$ 31,777,604	<hr/> \$ -

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
 ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
 Fiduciary Funds
 Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position -
 Retiree Benefits Funding Trust
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

Statement H

Additions

Employer Contributions	\$ 2,171,378
Investment Income	
Net Increase in Fair Value of Investments	1,643,617
Coupon Accruals	733,307
Dividend Income	42,518
Amortization and Accretion, Net	<u>(53,019)</u>

Net Investment Income	<u>2,366,423</u>
-----------------------	------------------

Total Additions	<u>4,537,801</u>
------------------------	-------------------------

Deductions

Benefit Payments	2,171,378
Investment Expenses	<u>88,055</u>

Total Deductions	<u>2,259,433</u>
-------------------------	-------------------------

Net Increase in Net Position	2,278,368
-------------------------------------	------------------

Net Position, Beginning of Period	<u>29,499,236</u>
--	-------------------

Net Position, End of Period	<u><u>\$ 31,777,604</u></u>
------------------------------------	------------------------------------

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
 ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
 Fiduciary Funds
 Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position -
 Custodial Fund
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

Statement I

Additions

Sales Tax Collections	<u>\$ 16,593,375</u>
-----------------------	----------------------

Deductions

Taxes Distributed to Others	
Bienville Parish School Board	4,468,176
Bienville Parish School Board Special	4,468,171
Bienville Parish Police Jury	4,468,170
City of Arcadia	2,255,856
Town of Gibsland	182,802
Town of Ringgold	590,223
Village of Castor	106,323
Village of Saline	<u>53,654</u>

Total Deductions	<u>16,593,375</u>
-------------------------	-------------------

Net Increase in Fiduciary Net Position	-
---	---

Net Position, Beginning	<u>-</u>
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Net Position, Ending	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>
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The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

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**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accompanying financial statements of the Bienville Parish School Board (the School Board) have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

A. Reporting Entity

The School Board was created by Louisiana Revised Statute (R.S.) 17:51 to provide public education for the children within Bienville Parish (the Parish). The School Board is authorized by R.S. 17:81 to establish policies and regulations for its own government consistent with the laws of the State of Louisiana and the regulations of the Louisiana Board of Elementary and Secondary Education. The School Board is comprised of seven members who are elected from seven districts for terms of four years.

The School Board operates eight schools within the Parish with a total enrollment of approximately 1,821 pupils. In conjunction with the regular educational programs, some of these schools offer special education and/or adult education programs. In addition, the School Board provides transportation and school food services for the students.

GASB Statement No. 14 establishes criteria for determining the governmental reporting entity and component units that should be included within the reporting entity. Under provisions of this Statement, the School Board is considered a primary government, since it is a special purpose government that has a separately elected governing body, is legally separate, and is fiscally independent of other state or local governments. As used in GASB Statement No. 14, fiscally independent means that the School Board may, without the approval or consent of another governmental entity, determine or modify its own budget, levy its own taxes, or set rates or charges, and issue bonded debt. The School Board also has no component units, defined by GASB Statement No. 14 as other legally separate organizations for which the elected School Board members are financially accountable. There are no other primary governments with which the School Board has a significant relationship.

B. Basis of Presentation - Fund Accounting

The accounts of the School Board are organized and operated on the basis of funds. A fund is an independent fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. Fund accounting segregates funds according to their intended purpose and is used to aid management in demonstrating compliance with finance-related legal and contractual provisions. The minimum number of funds is maintained consistent with legal and managerial requirements.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

B. Basis of Presentation - Fund Accounting (Continued)

Funds of the School Board are classified into two categories: Governmental and Fiduciary. In turn, each category is divided into separate fund types. The fund classifications and a description of each existing fund type follow:

Governmental Funds

Governmental funds account for the School Board's general government activities, including the collection and disbursement of specific or legally restricted monies, the acquisition or construction of capital assets, and the servicing of long-term debt. The School Board reports the following major governmental funds:

General Fund - The General Fund is the primary operating fund of the School Board. It accounts for all financial resources of the School Board, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

25 Mill Fund - The school district levies a twenty-five (25) mills tax on all property subject to taxation in the Parish for a period of ten (10) years, beginning with the year 2022 and ending with the year 2031, for the payment of costs of employee benefits and retiree insurance.

Employee Benefits Fund - The Employee Benefits Fund accounts for a parish-wide ad valorem tax received for the purpose of paying salaries and benefits for employees and retirees of the School Board.

District No. 1 Capital Projects Fund - This fund accounts for the proceeds of Series 2018 General Obligation Bonds which will be used for school construction projects.

Ringgold Storm Damage Capital Projects Fund - This fund accounts for insurance recoveries and storm damage repairs.

Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary funds account for assets held by the government in a trustee capacity or as an agent on behalf of outside parties, including other governments, or on behalf of other funds within the School Board.

Custodial funds are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not present results of operations or have a measurement focus. These funds are used to account for assets that the government holds for others in an agency capacity.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

B. Basis of Presentation - Fund Accounting (Continued)

Fiduciary Funds (Continued)

The custodial funds are as follows:

Sales Tax Custodial Fund - This fund accounts for monies collected on behalf of other taxing authorities within the Parish.

Sales Taxes Paid Under Protest Fund - This fund accounts for sales taxes collected but paid under protest. These funds are held in the custodial fund - pending settlement of the protest. At June 30, 2025, there were no sales taxes paid under protest.

Pension (and Other Postemployment Benefits) Trust Funds are used to report resources that are required to be held in trust for the members and beneficiaries of defined benefit pension plans, defined contribution plans, other postemployment benefit plans, or other employee benefit plans. The School Board reports the following trust fund:

Retired Benefits Funding Trust - A trust fund established to fund employee benefits to retirees, their spouses, and eligible dependents.

C. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

Government-Wide Financial Statements (GWFS)

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the reporting government as a whole. Fiduciary funds are not included in the GWFS. Fiduciary funds are reported only in the statement of fiduciary net position and the statement of changes in fiduciary net position at the fund financial statement level.

The statement of net position and the statement of activities were prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues, expenses, gains, losses, assets, liabilities, and deferred outflows/inflows resulting from exchange and exchange-like transactions are recognized when the exchange takes place. Revenues, expenses, gains, losses, assets, liabilities, and deferred outflows/inflows resulting from nonexchange transactions are recognized in accordance with the requirements of GASB Statement No. 33, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Nonexchange Transactions*.

Program Revenues

Program revenues include 1) charges for services provided, 2) operating grants and contributions, and 3) capital grants and contributions. Program revenues reduce the cost of the function to be financed from the School Board's general revenues. Charges for services are primarily derived from cafeteria sales. Operating grants and contributions consist of the many educational grants received from the federal and state government.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

C. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting (Continued)

Allocation of Indirect Expenses

The School Board reports all direct expenses by function in the statement of activities. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a function. Depreciation expense is specifically identified by function and is included in the direct expense of each function. Interest on long-term debt is considered an indirect expense and is reported separately in the statement of activities. Other indirect expenses are not allocated.

Fund Financial Statements (FFS)

Governmental Funds

The accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus. Governmental fund types use the flow of current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when susceptible to accrual (i.e., when they are measurable and available). Measurable means the amount of the transaction can be determined, and available means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. The government considers all revenues available if they are collected within 60 days after year-end. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for unmatured principal and interest on long-term debt which is recognized when the obligations are expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources.

With this measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities are generally included on the balance sheet. Operating statements of these funds present increases and decreases in net current assets. The governmental funds use the following practices in recording revenues and expenditures:

Revenues

Ad valorem taxes and sales taxes are susceptible to accrual.

Entitlements and shared revenues (which include state equalization and state revenue sharing) are recorded as unrestricted grants-in-aid at the time of receipt or earlier if the susceptible to accrual criteria are met. Expenditure-driven grants are recognized as revenue when the qualifying expenditures have been incurred and all other grant requirements have been met.

Other receipts become measurable and available when cash is received by the School Board and are recognized as revenue at that time.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

C. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting (Continued)

Fund Financial Statements (FFS) (Continued)

Expenditures

Salaries are recorded as paid. Salaries for nine-month employees are accrued at June 30th.

Principal and interest on long-term debt are recognized when due.

Inventory items are expensed as purchased except for inventory of the School Food Service Fund which is expensed as consumed.

Other Financing Sources (Uses)

Transfers between funds that are not expected to be repaid (or any other types, such as capital lease transactions, sale of capital assets, debt extinguishments, long-term debt proceeds, et cetera) are accounted for as other financing sources (uses). These other financing sources (uses) are recognized at the time the underlying events occur.

Fiduciary Funds

The custodial funds and trust fund are custodial in nature. The custodial funds do not present results of operations or have a measurement focus. However, the trust fund presents results of operations and uses the economic measurement focus. The custodial funds and trust fund are accounted for using the accrual basis of accounting.

D. Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash includes amounts in demand deposits, interest-bearing demand deposits, and time deposit accounts. Cash equivalents include amounts in time deposits and those investments with original maturities of 90 days or less. Under state law, the School Board may deposit funds in demand deposits, interest-bearing demand deposits, or time deposits with state banks organized under Louisiana law and national banks having their principal offices in Louisiana.

E. Investments

Investments are limited by R.S. 33:2955 and the School Board's investment policy. If the original maturities of investments exceed 90 days, they are classified as investments; however, if the original maturities are 90 days or less, they are classified as cash equivalents.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

E. Investments (Continued)

The investments are reflected at fair value except for the following which are required/ permitted as per GASB Statement No. 31:

1. Investments in nonparticipating interest-earning contracts, such as nonnegotiable certificates of deposit with redemption terms that do not consider market rates, are reported using a cost-based measure.
2. The School Board reported at amortized cost money market investments and participating interest-earning investment contracts that have a remaining maturity at time of purchase of one year or less.

Interest-earning investment contracts include time deposits with financial institutions (such as certificates of deposit), repurchase agreements, and guaranteed investment contracts.

Money market investments are short-term, highly liquid debt instruments that include U.S. Treasury obligations.

F. Short-Term Interfund Receivables/Payables

During the course of operations, numerous transactions occur between individual funds for goods provided or services rendered. These receivables and payables are classified as interfund receivables/payables on the balance sheet. Short-term interfund loans are also classified as interfund receivables/payables.

G. Elimination and Reclassifications

In the process of aggregating data for the statement of net position and the statement of activities, some amounts reported as interfund activity and balances in the funds were eliminated or reclassified. Interfund receivables and payables were eliminated to minimize the "grossing up" effect on assets and liabilities within the governmental activities column.

H. Inventories and Prepaid Expenses

Inventories of the governmental fund types are recorded as expenditures as purchased, except for inventory of the School Food Service Fund. Inventory of the School Food Service Fund consists of food purchased by the School Board and commodities granted by the United States Department of Agriculture through the Louisiana Department of Agriculture and Forestry. The commodities are recorded as revenues when received (issued); however, all inventory items are recorded as expenditures when consumed. Unused commodities at June 30th are reported as unearned revenue. All purchased inventory items are valued at cost (first-in, first-out). Commodities are assigned values based on information provided by the United States Department of Agriculture.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

H. Inventories and Prepaid Expenses (Continued)

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both government-wide and fund financial statements.

I. Capital Assets

Capital assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost, if historical cost is not known, and depreciated over their estimated useful lives (including salvage value). The capitalization threshold is \$5,000. Donated capital assets are recorded at their estimated fair value at the date of donation. Estimated useful life is management's estimate of how long the asset is expected to meet service demands. Straight-line depreciation is used based on the following estimated useful lives:

Assets	Years
Buildings	10 - 40 Years
Furniture and Equipment	3 - 10 Years
Intangibles	3 - 10 Years

Interest during construction is not capitalized.

The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets' lives are not capitalized.

J. Unearned Revenues

The School Board reports unearned revenues on its statement of net position. Unearned revenues arise when resources are received by the School Board before it has a legal claim to them, as when grant monies are received prior to the occurrence of qualifying expenditures. In subsequent periods, when the School Board has a legal claim to the resources, the liability for unearned revenue is removed from the statement of net position and the revenue is recognized.

K. Compensated Absences

The School Board has the following policy relating to sick and vacation leave:

All 12-month employees earn from 10 to 18 days of sick leave each year that can be accumulated without limitation. Upon retirement or death, unused accumulated sick leave of up to 25 days is paid to the employee or to the employee's estate at the employee's current rate of pay. Under the Teachers' Retirement System of Louisiana and the Louisiana School Employees' Retirement System, all unpaid sick leave is used in the retirement benefit computation as earned service.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

K. Compensated Absences (Continued)

All 12-month employees earn 12 to 18 days of vacation leave each year. Employees hired before July 1, 1994 can accumulate without limitation. Upon separation of employment, employees are paid for vacation time. Employees hired on or after July 1, 1994 cannot accumulate more than 50 annual leave days. Upon separation of employment, employees are paid for vacation time. Employees hired on or after July 1, 2005 can accumulate up to 25 annual leave days. The employee will be compensated at his/her daily rate of pay for unused days in excess of 25. Employees hired prior to July 1, 2005 may elect to remain under their current annual leave policy or move to the new policy for employees hired on or after July 1, 2005.

The School Board's recognition and measurement criteria for compensated absences follow:

GASB Statement No.101 provides that a liability for sick leave, vacation leave and other compensated absences should be accrued if the following are true:

- A. The leave is attributable to services already rendered.
- B. The leave accumulates.
- C. The leave is more than likely than not to be used for time off or otherwise paid in cash or settled through noncash means.

Only the current portion of the liability for compensated absences is reported in the fund. The current portion is the amount left unpaid at the end of the reporting period that normally would be liquidated with expendable available financial resources.

L. Long-Term Liabilities

Bond premiums and discounts, as well as issuance costs, are recognized in the period the bonds are issued. Bond proceeds are reported as another financing source. Issuance costs, even if withheld from the actual net proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures. Deferred gains on refunding are capitalized and amortized over the life of refunding in the GWFS.

The School Board provides certain continuing medical, dental, vision, and life insurance benefits for its retired employees. The other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plan is a single-employer, defined benefit "substantive plan" as understood by past practices of the School Board.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

L. Long-Term Liabilities (Continued)

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the retirement systems and additions to/deductions from the retirement systems' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the retirement systems. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

M. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The School Board has two items, deferred outflows related to pensions and deferred outflows related to OPEB, that qualify for reporting in this category.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenues) until that time. The School Board has two items, deferred inflows related to pensions and deferred inflows related to OPEB, that qualify for reporting in this category.

Refer to Note 7 for information on deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions. See Note 8 for information on deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

N. Restricted Net Position

For the government-wide statement of net position, net position is reported as restricted when constraints placed on net position use are either:

Externally imposed by creditors (such as debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or

Imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the School Board's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed. Restricted net position reported on the statement of net position as debt service, employee salaries, benefits and retiree insurance, school operations, and facility improvements are restricted by enabling legislation.

O. Fund Equity of Fund Financial Statements

GASB Statement No. 54 requires the fund balance amounts to be reported within the fund balance categories as follows:

1. *Nonspendable* - Fund balance that is not in spendable form or legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. This category includes items that are not easily converted to cash such as inventories and prepaid items.
2. *Restricted* - Fund balance that can be spent only for the specific purposes stipulated by constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation.
3. *Committed* - Fund balance that can only be used for specific purposes determined by the School Board's highest level of decision-making authority. The School Board members is the highest level of decision-making authority for the School Board that can, by adoption of a resolution prior to the end of the fiscal year, commit fund balance. Committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Board removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action it employed to previously commit the funds.
4. *Assigned* - Fund balance that is constrained by the School Board's intent to be used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed. Intent should be expressed by the Board.
5. *Unassigned* - Fund balance that is the residual classification for the General Fund. A negative unassigned fund balance may be reported in other governmental funds if expenditures incurred for specific purposes exceeded the amount restricted, committed, or assigned to those purposes.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

O. Fund Equity of Fund Financial Statements (Continued)

The School Board would typically use restricted fund balances first, followed by committed resources, and then assigned resources, as appropriate opportunities arise, but reserves the right to selectively spend unassigned resources first to defer the use of these other classified funds.

P. Interfund Transactions

Quasi-external transactions are accounted for as revenues, expenditures, or expenses. Transactions that constitute reimbursements to a fund for expenditures initially made from it that are properly applicable to another fund are recorded as expenditures in the reimbursing fund and as reductions of expenditures in the fund that is reimbursed.

All other interfund transactions, except quasi-external transactions and reimbursements, are reported as transfers. Nonrecurring or non-routine permanent transfers of equity are reported as residual equity transfers. All other interfund transfers are reported as operating transfers.

Q. Sales Taxes

The School Board is authorized to collect a one-cent sales tax within Bienville Parish. The tax has no expiration date. The proceeds from the tax are used for salaries and retirement benefits for schoolteachers and other school employees and/or for maintaining and operating school buildings, facilities, and equipment, and are recorded in the General Fund. The costs of collecting and administering the tax are paid from the Sales Tax Custodial Fund.

On August 2, 1994, the voters of Bienville Parish approved the assessment of a one percent parish-wide sales tax, which is recorded as revenue in the Special Sales Tax Fund. The net revenues from the tax are used to pay for the maintenance and operation of the parish schools and for capital improvements to the parish schools. The tax is collected by the School Board and has no expiration date.

R. Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, deferred outflows/ inflows, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Note 2. Stewardship, Compliance, and Accountability

Excess of Expenditures Over Appropriations in Individual Funds

The following individual funds had actual expenditures over budgeted expenditures for the year ended June 30, 2025:

Fund	Budget	Actual	Variance
General Fund	\$ 19,727,682	\$ 20,344,208	\$ (616,526)
Employee Benefit Fund	3,633,300	3,914,479	(281,179)

Actual expenditures exceeded appropriations as a result of unanticipated expenditures occurring in the month of June after the last budget revision.

Deficit Fund Balance

At June 30, 2025, the School Board did not have any funds with deficit fund balances.

Note 3. Levied Taxes

The School Board levies taxes on real and business personal property located within Bienville Parish's boundaries. Property taxes are levied by the School Board on property values assessed by the Bienville Parish Tax Assessor and approved by the State of Louisiana Tax Commission.

The Bienville Parish Sheriff's Office bills and collects property taxes for the School Board. Collections are remitted to the School Board monthly. The calendar for the fiscal year is as follows:

Board Levy Date	November 6, 2024
Tax Bills Mailed	November 21, 2024
Due Date	January 31, 2025
Tax Sales Date - Delinquent Property	May 14, 2025

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Note 3. Levied Taxes (Continued)

Assessed values are established by the Bienville Parish Tax Assessor each year on a uniform basis at the following ratios of assessed value to fair market value:

10% Land	15% Machinery
10% Residential Improvements	15% Commercial Improvements
15% Industrial Improvements	25% Public Service Properties, Excluding Land

After 1978, a revaluation of all property is required to be completed no less than every four years. The last revaluation was completed for the roll for 2020.

State law requires the sheriff to collect property taxes in the calendar year in which the assessment is made. Property taxes become delinquent February 1st of the following year. If taxes are not paid by the due date, taxes bear interest at the rate of 1.25% per month until the taxes are paid. After notice is given to the delinquent taxpayers, the sheriff is required by the Constitution of the State of Louisiana to sell the least quantity of property necessary to settle the taxes and interest owed.

All property taxes are recorded in the General Fund, special revenue funds, and debt service funds on the basis explained in Note 1. Revenues in such funds are recognized in the accounting period in which they become measurable and available. Property taxes are considered measurable in the calendar year of the tax levy. Estimated uncollectible taxes are those taxes based on past experience which will not be collected in the subsequent year and are primarily due to subsequent adjustments to the tax roll. Available means due, or past due, and receivable within the current period and collected within the current period or expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. The remaining property taxes receivable are considered available because they are substantially collected within 60 days subsequent to year-end.

The tax roll is prepared by the parish tax assessor in November of each year. The collection of the property taxes occurs in December, January, and February of the next year. The School Board considers the date the tax roll is delivered to the tax collector as the legally enforceable date for recognition of property taxes. Accordingly, the 2024 property taxes are recognized in the 2024-2025 fiscal year.

Historically, virtually all ad valorem taxes receivable were collected since they are secured by property. Therefore, there is no allowance for uncollectible taxes.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Note 3. Levied Taxes (Continued)

The following is a summary of authorized and levied (tax rate per \$1,000 Assessed Value) ad valorem taxes:

	Adjusted Maximum Millage	Levied Millage
Parish-Wide Taxes		
Constitutional	7.27	7.27
Maintenance	9.63	9.63
Repair and Upkeep	9.63	9.63
Employee Benefits	15.89	15.89
Employee Benefits and Retirees' Insurance	30.44	30.44
District Sinking Fund Taxes		
School District #1	26.30	26.30
School District #2	Variable	9.00
School District #33	Variable	50.00

Note 4. Deposits and Investments

Investments are measured at fair value on a recurring basis. Recurring fair value measurements are those that the GASB requires or permits in the statement of net position at the end of each reporting period. Fair value measurements are categorized based on the valuation inputs used to measure an asset's fair value. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in the active markets for identical assets, Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs, and Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs.

At June 30, 2025, the School Board has deposits as follows:

Governmental Funds

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits. In the case of deposits, this is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the School Board's deposits may not be recovered. At year-end, the School Board's carrying amount of deposits was \$61,405,143 [Statement A - Cash and Cash Equivalents of \$17,955,601, Investments (Certificates of Deposits) of \$45,500,000, Statement G (Retiree Benefits Funding Trust) Cash and Cash Equivalents of \$529,304 and Statement G (Custodial Fund) - Cash and Cash Equivalents of \$420,238, and the bank balance was \$65,937,825 which was fully covered by federal depository insurance.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Note 4. Deposits and Investments (Continued)

Governmental Funds (Continued)

The School Board had the bank balance collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent but not in the School Board's name (GASB Category 3). Even though the pledged securities are considered uncollateralized (GASB Category 3) under the provisions of GASB Statement No. 3, R.S. 39:1229 imposes a statutory requirement on the custodial bank to advertise and sell pledged securities within 10 days of being notified by the School Board that the fiscal agent has failed to pay deposited funds upon demand. The School Board's policy does not address custodial credit risk for governmental funds.

The School Board has reported its investments with a maturity at time of purchase of one year or less at amortized cost. Investments with maturity at time of purchase of greater than one year are presented at fair value at June 30, 2025. Fair value was determined by obtaining "quoted" year-end market prices.

As of June 30, 2025, the School Board's investments are maintained by a custodial bank for the repayment of the Qualified School Construction Bond upon maturity. This account had a fair value of \$1,888,868 as of June 30, 2025 as follows:

Description of Investment	Fair Value	Fair Market Value Hierarchy	Interest Rate Risk
Money Market Account	\$ 765	NAV	>10
U.S. Treasury State and Local Government	1,543,944	Level 2	>10
U.S. Treasury Strips	<u>344,159</u>	Level 2	>10
Total	<u>\$ 1,888,868</u>		

Interest Rate Risk. The School Board's policy does not address interest rate risk.

Credit Rate Risk. The School Board's current year investments were in certificates of deposit which do not have credit ratings. The School Board's policy does not address credit rate risk for governmental funds.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Note 4. Deposits and Investments (Continued)

Other Postemployment Benefits Trust Fund

The School Board follows state law regarding investments in postemployment benefits funds by political subdivisions, R.S. 33:5161 and R.S. 33:5162. In summary, funds may be invested in direct U.S. Treasury Obligations, debt which is issued or guaranteed by federal agencies and backed by the full faith and credit of the U.S., direct security repurchase agreements of any federal book-entry only securities, debt issued by corporations of the U.S. which are rated Baa or better by Moody's Investor Services, Inc. or BBB or better by Fitch Ratings or Standard and Poor's Corporation, money market mutual funds, or Louisiana Asset Management Pool.

Interest Rate Risk. State law does not address specific policies for managing interest rate risk. The following table provides information about interest rate risk associated with the Other Postemployment Benefits Trust Fund.

Description of Investment	Fair Value	Fair Market Value Hierarchy	Credit Risk	Interest Rate Risk
US Agency Bonds	\$ 2,781,083	Level 2	AA (S&P)	1-3
US Agency Bonds	3,168,908	Level 2	AA (S&P)	3-5
US Agency Bonds	478,535	Level 2	AA (S&P)	6-9
US Agency Bonds	516,127	Level 2	AA (S&P)	6-9
Corporate Bonds	1,468,969	Level 1	BBB (S&P)	1-3
Corporate Bonds	647,972	Level 2	A (S&P)	1-3
Corporate Bonds	1,563,148	Level 1	A (S&P)	1-3
Corporate Bonds	956,865	Level 1	AA (S&P)	3-5
Corporate Bonds	317,450	Level 1	AAA (S&P)	3-5
Corporate Bonds	227,225	Level 2	AA (S&P)	3-5
Corporate Bonds	3,798,095	Level 1	BBB (S&P)	3-5
Corporate Bonds	766,592	Level 2	A (S&P)	3-5
Corporate Bonds	2,354,693	Level 1	A (S&P)	3-5
Corporate Bonds	581,070	Level 2	BBB (S&P)	3-5
Corporate Bonds	3,056,120	Level 1	A (S&P)	6-9
Corporate Bonds	1,074,642	Level 1	BBB (S&P)	6-9
Corporate Bonds	140,273	Level 2	BBB (S&P)	6-9
Corporate Bonds	1,435,809	Level 1	A (S&P)	10+
Corporate Bonds	588,417	Level 1	BBB (S&P)	10+
Total	25,921,993			
Investments Measured at Net Asset Value (NAV)				
Exchange Traded Funds	5,201,080			
Mutual Funds	125,227			
Total Investments Measured at NAV	5,326,307			
Total	\$ 31,248,300			

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Note 4. Deposits and Investments (Continued)

Other Postemployment Benefits Trust Fund (Continued)

Custodial Credit Risk. The School Board’s policy regarding custodial credit risk is that funds on deposit shall be collateralized at an amount at all times equal to 100% by pledged “approved securities” as specified by R.S. 39:1225 as amended to adequately protect the funds of the School Board.

Credit Rate Risk. The credit risk of the Other Postemployment Benefits Trust Fund is managed by restricting investments to those authorized by R.S. 33:5162.

Concentration of Credit Risk. R.S. 33:5162 provides that all fixed income investments shall be appropriately diversified by maturity, security, sector, and credit quality. At June 30, 2025, no more than 5% of the Other Postemployment Benefits Trust Fund’s total investments were investments in any single issuer.

Note 5. Receivables

The receivables at June 30, 2025 were as follows:

Class of Receivables	General	25 Mill	Employee Benefits	District No. 1 Capital Projects	Ringgold Storm Damage	Non-Major Governmental	Total
Taxes:							
Sales and Use Taxes	\$ 651,695	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 671,624	\$ 1,323,319
Intergovernmental - Grants	-	-	-	-	-	1,391,349	1,391,349
Other	63,385	22,232	54,431	16,509.00	45,360.00	1,760.00	203,677
Total	\$ 715,080	\$ 22,232	\$ 54,431	\$ 16,509	\$ 45,360	\$ 2,064,733	\$ 2,918,345

The School Board expects to collect these balances in full; therefore, no allowance for doubtful accounts was established.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Note 6. Capital Assets

Capital asset balances and activity for the year ended June 30, 2025 were as follows:

Governmental Activities	Balance June 30, 2024	Additions	Deletions	Balance June 30, 2025
Capital Assets, Not Being Depreciated				
Land	\$ 180,586	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 180,586
Construction in Progress	3,193,576	1,134,345	4,327,921	-
Total Capital Assets, Not Being Depreciated	3,374,162	1,134,345	4,327,921	180,586
Capital Assets, Being Depreciated				
Buildings and Improvements	54,479,244	4,937,272	-	59,416,516
Furniture and Equipment	4,890,043	9,859	-	4,899,902
Transportation Equipment	7,687,250	313,136	-	8,000,386
Total Capital Assets, Being Depreciated	67,056,537	5,260,267	-	72,316,804
Less Accumulated Depreciation for:				
Buildings and Improvements	25,804,234	2,255,963	-	28,060,197
Furniture and Equipment	4,772,175	37,342	-	4,809,517
Transportation Equipment	6,348,196	348,381	-	6,696,577
Total Accumulated Depreciation	36,924,605	2,641,686	-	39,566,291
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated, Net	30,131,932	2,618,581	-	32,750,513
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net	\$ 33,506,094	\$ 3,752,926	\$ 4,327,921	\$ 32,931,099

Depreciation expense was charged to governmental activities as follows:

Regular Programs	\$ 2,255,963
Operations and Maintenance	35,771
Student Transportation	348,381
Food Services	1,571
Total Depreciation Expense	\$ 2,641,686

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Note 7. Pension Plans

The School Board is a participating employer in two statewide, public employee retirement systems, the Louisiana School Employees' Retirement System (LSERS) and the Teachers' Retirement System of Louisiana (TRSL). Both systems have separate boards of trustees and administer cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plans, including classes of employees with different benefits and contribution rates (sub-plans). Article X, Section 29(F) of the Louisiana Constitution of 1974 assigns the authority to establish and amend benefit provisions of all sub-plans administered by these systems to the State Legislature. Each system issues a public report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. Copies of these reports for LSERS and TRSL may be obtained at www.lservers.net and www.trsl.org, respectively.

General Information about the Pension Plans

Plan Descriptions/Benefits Provided

Louisiana School Employees' Retirement System

LSERS administers a plan to provide retirement, disability, and survivor benefits to non-teacher school employees excluding those classified as lunch workers and their beneficiaries as defined in R.S. 11:1001. The age and years of creditable service (service) required in order for a member to receive retirement benefits are established by R.S. 11:1141-1153 and vary depending on the member's hire date.

A member who joined the system on or after July 1, 2015 is eligible for normal retirement if he has at least 5 years of creditable service and is at least age 62. A member who joined between July 1, 2010 and June 30, 2015 is eligible for normal retirement if he has at least 5 years of creditable service and is at least age 60. A member who joined the system on or before June 30, 2010 is eligible for normal retirement if he has at least 30 years of creditable service regardless of age, 25 years of creditable service and is at least age 55, or 10 years of creditable service and is at least age 60. All members are eligible for retirement with 20 years of creditable service regardless of age with an actuarially reduced benefit.

For members who joined the system prior to July 1, 2006, the maximum retirement benefit is an amount equal to $3\frac{1}{3}\%$ of the average compensation for the 3 highest consecutive years of membership service, subject to the 10% salary limitation, multiplied by the number of years of service limited to 100% of final average compensation plus a supplementary allowance of \$2.00 per month for each year of service. For members who joined the system on or after July 1, 2006 through June 30, 2010, $3\frac{1}{3}\%$ of the average compensation is used to calculate benefits; however, the calculation consists of the 5 highest consecutive years of membership service, subject to the 10% salary limitation.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Note 7. Pension Plans (Continued)

General Information about the Pension Plans (Continued)

Plan Descriptions/Benefits Provided (Continued)

Louisiana School Employees' Retirement System (Continued)

For members who joined the system on or after July 1, 2010, 2½% of the average compensation is used to calculate benefits and consists of the 5 highest consecutive years' average salary, subject to the 15% salary limitation. The supplemental allowance was eliminated for members entering the plan on or after July 1, 1986. Effective January 1, 1992, the supplemental allowance was reinstated to all members whose service retirement became effective after July 1, 1971.

A member is eligible to retire and receive disability benefits if the member has at least 5 years of creditable service, is not eligible for normal retirement, and has become totally and permanently disabled, and is certified as disabled by the State Medical Disability Board. A vested person with 20 or more years of creditable service is eligible for a disability benefit until normal retirement age. A member who joined the system on or after July 1, 2006 must have at least 10 years of service to qualify for disability benefits. Upon the death of a member with 5 or more years of creditable service, the plan provides benefits for surviving spouses and minor children. Under certain conditions outlined in the statutes, a spouse is entitled to 75% of the member's benefit.

Teachers' Retirement System of Louisiana

TRSL administers a plan to provide retirement, disability, and survivor benefits to employees who meet the legal definition of a "teacher" as provided for in R.S. 11:701. Eligibility for retirement benefits and the calculation of retirement benefits are provided for in R.S. 11:761. Statutory changes closed existing, and created new, sub-plans for members hired on or after January 1, 2011 and July 1, 2015.

Most members are eligible to receive retirement benefits 1) at the age of 60 with 5 years of service, 2) at the age of 55 with at least 25 years of service, or 3) at any age with at least 30 years of service. For members joining on or after July 1, 2015, retirement benefits are paid at age 62 with at least 5 years of service credit. Members may retire with an actuarially reduced benefit with 20 years of service credit. Retirement benefits are calculated by applying a percentage ranging from 2% to 3% of final average salary multiplied by years of service. Average compensation is defined as the member's average annual earned compensation for the highest 36 consecutive months of employment for members employed prior to January 1, 2011, or the highest 60 consecutive months of employment for members employed after that date.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Note 7. Pension Plans (Continued)

General Information about the Pension Plans (Continued)

Plan Descriptions/Benefits Provided (Continued)

Teachers' Retirement System of Louisiana (Continued)

Under R.S. 11:778 and 11:779, members who have suffered a qualified disability are eligible for disability benefits if employed prior to January 1, 2011 and attained at least 5 years of service or if employed on or after January 1, 2011 and attained at least 10 years of service. Members employed prior to January 1, 2011 receive disability benefits equal to 2½% of average compensation multiplied by the years of service, but not more than 50% of average compensation subject to statutory minimums. Members employed on or after January 1, 2011 receive disability benefits equivalent to the regular retirement formula without reduction by reason of age.

Survivor benefits are provided for in R.S. 11:762. In order for survivor benefits to be paid, the deceased member must have been in state service at the time of death and must have a minimum of 5 years of service, at least 2 of which were earned immediately prior to death, or must have had a minimum of 20 years of service regardless of when earned in order for a benefit to be paid to a minor or handicapped child. Survivor benefits are equal to 50% of the benefit to which the member would have been entitled if retired on the date of death using a factor of 2½% regardless of years of service or age, or \$600 per month, whichever is greater. Benefits are payable to an unmarried child until age 21, or age 23 if the child remains a full-time student. The minimum service credit requirement is 10 years for a surviving spouse with no minor children, and benefits are to be paid for life to the spouse or a qualified handicapped child.

Deferred Retirement Option Program (DROP)

In lieu of terminating employment and accepting a service retirement, an eligible LSERS or TRSL member can begin participation in the DROP on the first retirement eligibility date for a period not to exceed 3 years. A member has a 60-day window from his first eligible date to participate in the program in order to participate for the maximum number of years. Delayed participation reduces the three-year maximum participation period. During participation, benefits otherwise payable are fixed, and deposited in an individual DROP account. Upon termination of DROP participation, the member can continue employment and earn additional benefit accruals to be added to the fixed pre-DROP benefit. Upon termination of employment, the member is entitled to the fixed benefit, an additional benefit based on post-DROP service (if any), and the individual DROP account balance which can be paid in a lump sum or an additional annuity based upon the account balance.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Note 7. Pension Plans (Continued)

General Information about the Pension Plans (Continued)

Cost-of-Living Adjustments (COLAs)

As fully described in Title 11 of the Louisiana Revised Statutes, LSERS and TRSL allow for the payment of permanent benefit increases, also known as cost-of-living adjustments, or COLAs, that are funded through investment earnings when recommended by the board of trustees and approved by the Legislature. These ad hoc COLAs are not considered to be substantively automatic.

Contributions

Article X, Section 29(E)(2)(a) of the Louisiana Constitution of 1974 assigns the Legislature the authority to determine employee contributions. Employer contributions are actuarially determined using statutorily established methods on an annual basis and are constitutionally required to cover the employer's portion of the normal cost and provide for the amortization of the unfunded accrued liability. Employer contributions are adopted by the Legislature annually upon recommendation of the Public Retirement Systems' Actuarial Committee. For those members participating in the TRSL defined contribution optional retirement program (ORP), a portion of the employer contributions are used to fund the TRSL defined benefit plans' unfunded accrual liability.

Employer contributions to LSERS for fiscal year 2024 were \$534,827, with active member contributions of 8%, and employer contributions of 25.9%. Employer defined benefit plan contributions to TRSL for fiscal year 2024 were \$4,447,868, with active member contributions ranging from 5% to 8%, and employer contributions of 21.8%. Non-employer contributions to TRSL from ad valorem taxes and revenue sharing funds were \$183,828 for fiscal year 2025. These non-employer contributions were recorded as revenue and were used as employer contributions.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2025, the School Board reported liabilities of \$2,850,309 and \$30,572,848 under LSERS and TRSL, respectively, for its proportionate share of the Net Pension Liability (NPL). The NPL for LSERS and TRSL was measured as of June 30, 2024, and the total pension liabilities used to calculate the NPL were determined by actuarial valuations as of that date. The School Board's proportions of the NPL were based on projections of the School Board's long-term share of contributions to the pension plans relative to the projected contribution of all participating employers, actuarially determined. As of June 30, 2024, the most recent measurement date, the School Board's proportions and the changes in proportion from the prior measurement date were .562025%, or an increase of .003396%, for LSERS, and .354110%, or an increase of .0242%, for TRSL.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Note 7. Pension Plans (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the School Board recognized a total pension expense of \$3,554,837 for TRSL and a total pension expense of \$215,987 for LSERS. The School Board reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions as components of unrestricted net position from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows			Deferred Inflows		
	LSERS	TRSL	Total	LSERS	TRSL	Total
Differences between Expected and Actual Experience	\$ 69,260	\$ 1,735,263	\$ 1,804,523	\$ -	\$ -	-
Changes of Assumptions	-	2,322,568	2,322,568	121,805	782,819	904,624
Net Difference between Projected and Actual Earnings on Pension Plan Investments	-	818,348	818,348	271,933	-	271,933
Changes in Proportion and Differences between Employer Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions	141,868	2,930,721	3,072,589	-	1,007,950	1,007,950
Difference in Contributions	-	936,199	936,199	-	-	-
Employer Contributions Subsequent to the Measurement Date	534,827	4,447,868	4,982,695	-	-	-
Total	\$ 745,955	\$ 13,190,967	\$ 13,936,922	\$ 393,738	\$ 1,790,769	\$ 2,184,507

Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from the School Board's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the LSERS and TRSL NPL in the year ending June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	Amortization Amounts		
	LSERS	TRSL	Total
2026	\$ (234,920)	\$ 950,575	\$ 715,655
2027	167,216	4,339,334	4,506,550
2028	(63,487)	777,937	714,450
2029	(51,419)	884,484	833,065

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Note 7. Pension Plans (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions

The total pension liabilities for LSERS and TRSL in the June 30, 2024 actuarial valuations were determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurements:

	LSERS	TRSL
Valuation Date	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2024
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal	Entry Age Normal
Expected Remaining Service Lives	3 years	5 years
Investment Rate of Return	6.80% net of investment expense, including inflation	7.25%, net of investment expense
Inflation Rate	2.50% per annum	2.40% per annum
Projected Salary Increases	2013 - 2017 experience study, 3.25%	2.41% - 4.85% (varies depending on duration of service)
Cost-of-Living Adjustments	Cost-of-living raises may be granted from the Experience Account provided there are sufficient funds needed to offset the increase in the actuarial liability and the plan has met the criteria and eligibility requirements by Act 399 of 2014	None
Mortality	Pub-2010 Median Healthy Retiree Tables, Pub-2010 General Below Median Sex Distinct Employee Table, Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree Sex Distinct Table	Active members - Pub2010T-Below Median Employee (amount weighted) tables for males and females, adjusted by 0.965 for males and by 0.942 for females. Non-Disabled retiree/inactive members - Pub2010T-Below Median Retiree (amount weighted) tables for males and females, adjusted by 1.173 for males and by 1.258 for females. Disability retiree mortality - Pub2010T-Disability (amount weighted) tables for males and females, adjusted by factors of 1.043 for males and by 1.092 for females. Contingent survivor mortality - Pub2010T-Below Median - Contingent (amount weighted) tables for males and females, adjusted by factors of 1.079 for males and by 0.919 for females.
Termination, Disability, Retirement	Projected based on a five-year (2018 - 2022) experience study	Projected based on a five-year (2018 - 2022) experience study

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Note 7. Pension Plans (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

For TRSL, the long-term expected rate of return was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expenses and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation and an adjustment for the effect of rebalancing/diversification.

Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in TRSL's target asset allocation as of June 30, 2024 are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Asset Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Domestic Equity	22.50%	4.45%
International Equity	11.50%	4.29%
Domestic Fixed Income	8.00%	2.79%
International Fixed Income	6.00%	1.66%
Private Equity	37.00%	8.24%
Other Private Assets	15.00%	4.51%
Total	100.00%	

For LSERS, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a triangulation method which integrated the CAPM pricing model (top-down), a treasury yield curve approach (bottom-up), and an equity building-block model (bottom-up). Risk return and correlations are projected on a forward-looking basis in equilibrium, in which best estimates of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These rates are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Note 7. Pension Plans (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

Best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class included in LSERS' target asset allocation as of June 30, 2024 are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Asset Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Fixed Income	26.00%	0.97%
Equity	39.00%	2.66%
Alternatives	23.00%	1.81%
Real Estate	12.00%	0.60%
Total	100.00%	

Discount Rate: The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.80% for LSERS and 7.25% for TRSL. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employee contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer contributions from participating employers will be made at contractually required rates, actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Note 7. Pension Plans (Continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)

Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the NPL to Changes in the Discount Rate: The following presents the School Board's proportionate share of the NPL for LSERS and TRSL using the current discount rate as well as what the School Board's proportionate share of the NPL would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower or one percentage point higher than the current rate:

	1.0% Decrease	Current Discount Rate	1.0% Increase
School Board's Proportionate Share of the LSERS Net Pension Liability	<u>\$ 4,338,178</u>	<u>\$ 2,850,309</u>	<u>\$ 1,575,013</u>
School Board's Proportionate Share of the TRSL Net Pension Liability	<u>\$ 44,306,866</u>	<u>\$ 30,572,848</u>	<u>\$ 19,026,076</u>

Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position. Detailed information about LSERS and TRSL fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued financial reports referenced above.

Payables to the Pension Plan. At June 30, 2025, the School Board had \$1,040,638 in payables to TRSL and \$91,637 for LSERS for the June 2025 employee and employer legally required contributions.

Note 8. Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)

Plan Description

In accordance with state statutes, the School Board provides certain continuing health care and life insurance benefits for its retired employees on a pay-as-you-go basis. The School Board's OPEB plan is a single employer defined benefit "substantive plan" as understood by past practices of the School Board and its employees. Although no written plan or trust currently exists or is sanctioned by law, the OPEB plan is reported based on communication to plan members. Also, no stand-alone financial report was prepared. Substantially all of the School Board's employees become eligible for these benefits if they reach normal retirement age while working for the School Board. These benefits and similar benefits for active employees are provided through an insurance program, whose monthly premiums are paid jointly by the employee and the School Board.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Note 8. Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) (Continued)

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms

At June 30, 2025, the following employees were covered by benefit terms:

Inactive Plan Members or Beneficiaries	
Currently Receiving Benefits	260
Active Plan Members	<u>301</u>
Total	<u><u>561</u></u>

Contributions

The contribution requirements of plan members and the School Board are established and may be amended by R.S. 42:801-883. Employees do not contribute to their post-employment benefits cost until they become retirees and begin receiving those benefits. The retirees contribute to the cost of retiree health care based on a rate schedule. Contribution amounts are determined by years of service and years of participation in the health care plan. Employer contribution rates range from 0% with 0 - 4.99 years of service to 100% with 20+ years of service, whereas employee contributions range from 100% with 0 - 4.99 years of service to 0% with 20+ years of service.

The plan is currently financed on a pay-as-you-go basis, with the School Board contributing \$2,171,378 for normal costs of retirees for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Net OPEB Liability

The School Board's net OPEB liability was measured as of June 30, 2024 and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by actuarial valuation dated July 1, 2023.

Actuarial Assumptions: The total OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of July 1, 2023, using the actuarial assumptions applied to all periods included in the measurement unless otherwise specified:

Inflation	2.0%
Salary Increases, Average Including Inflation	3.0%
Investment Rate of Return	4.0%
Healthcare Cost Trend Rates	9.0% per year for 2023, decreasing to an ultimate rate of 5.0% in 2029.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Note 8. Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) (Continued)

Net OPEB Liability (Continued)

Discount Rate: The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 4.0%.

Total OPEB Liability	\$ 68,368,938
Plan Fiduciary Net Position	<u>32,311,622</u>
Net OPEB Liability	<u>\$ 36,057,316</u>
 Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total OPEB Liability	 <u>47.26%</u>

Changes in the Net OPEB Liability

	Increase/(Decrease)		
	Total OPEB Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net OPEB Liability (a) - (b)
Balances at July 1, 2024	\$ 66,685,951	\$ 30,061,372	\$ 36,624,579
Changes for the Year			
Service Cost	1,214,036	-	1,214,036
Interest Cost	2,715,999	-	2,715,999
Benefit Payments	(2,271,487)	-	(2,271,487)
Increase due to Differences between Expected and Actual Experience	24,439	-	24,439
Contributions - Employer	-	-	-
Net Investment Income	-	2,250,250	(2,250,250)
 Net Changes for the Year	 <u>1,682,987</u>	 <u>2,250,250</u>	 <u>(567,263)</u>
 Balance as of June 30, 2025	 <u>\$ 68,368,938</u>	 <u>\$ 32,311,622</u>	 <u>\$ 36,057,316</u>

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Note 8. Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) (Continued)

Changes in the Net OPEB Liability (Continued)

Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate: The following presents the net OPEB liability of the School Board, as well as what the School Board's net OPEB liability would be if calculated using a discount rate that is 1% lower (3%) or 1% higher (5%) than the current discount rate:

	1.0% Decrease	Discount Rate 4.0%	1.0% Increase
Net OPEB Liability	\$ 49,259,358	\$ 36,057,316	\$ 25,877,181

Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Health Care Cost Trend Rate: The following presents the net OPEB liability of the School Board, as well as what the School Board's net OPEB liability would be if calculated using a health care cost trend rate that is 1% lower (8% decreasing to 4%) or 1% higher (9% decreasing to 5%) than the current health care cost trend rate:

	1.0% Decrease	Healthcare Cost Trend Rates 9% Decreasing to 5.0%	1.0% Increase
Net OPEB Liability	\$ 25,398,599	\$ 36,057,316	\$ 49,635,387

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the School Board recognized OPEB expense of \$2,983,629. At June 30, 2025, the School Board reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between Expected and Actual Experience	\$ 594,147	\$ 463,567
Differences between Expected and Actual Investment Earnings	638,844	1,387,540
Total	\$ 1,232,991	\$ 1,851,107

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Note 8. Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) (Continued)

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources Related to OPEB (Continued)

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	Amount
2026	\$ (33,609)
2027	(182,368)
2028	(197,466)
2029	<u>(204,673)</u>
Total	<u>\$ (618,116)</u>

Note 9. Compensated Absences

At June 30, 2025, employees of the School Board have accumulated and vested \$1,407,323 of employee leave benefits. These employee benefits were computed in accordance with GASB Codification Section C60.

Note 10. Sales Tax Collections and Disbursements (Cash Basis)

The following are schedules of the sales tax collections and disbursements on a cash basis collected on behalf of payments made to local governmental entities for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025:

	Total Collection	Collection Fees	Attorney and Audit Fees	Total Disbursements
Town of Arcadia (2.5%)	\$ 2,301,353	\$ 34,353	\$ 11,144	\$ 2,255,856
Town of Gibsland (2%)	186,489	2,784	903	182,802
Town of Ringgold (2%)	602,127	8,988	2,916	590,223
Bienville Parish School Board (2%)	9,116,578	136,086	44,145	8,936,347
Bienville Parish Police Jury (1%)	4,558,285	68,043	22,072	4,468,170
Village of Castor (1%)	108,467	1,619	525	106,323
Village of Saline (1%)	54,736	817	265	53,654
Total	<u>\$ 16,928,035</u>	<u>\$ 252,690</u>	<u>\$ 81,970</u>	<u>\$ 16,593,375</u>

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Note 11. Long-Term Liabilities

The following is a summary of the long-term obligation transactions for the year ended June 30, 2025:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deletions	Ending Balance	Amounts Due Within One Year
Governmental Activities					
Bonds Payable					
General Obligation Debt	\$ 19,718,000	\$ -	\$ 1,754,000	\$ 17,964,000	\$ 1,554,000
QSCB Revenue Bond	2,000,000	-	-	2,000,000	2,000,000
Bond Premium	290,396	-	106,707	183,689	87,816
Other Liabilities					
Compensated Absences	1,516,849	826,742	936,268	1,407,323	-
Claims Payable	106,603	109,406	-	216,009	216,009
OPEB Liability	36,624,579	1,604,115	2,171,378	36,057,316	-
Net Pension Liability	33,018,489	5,939,065	5,534,397	33,423,157	-
Governmental Activities					
Long-Term Liabilities	\$ 93,274,916	\$ 8,479,328	\$ 10,502,750	\$ 91,251,494	\$ 3,857,825

The compensated absences liability and claims payable liability attributable to the governmental activities will be liquidated 100% by the General Fund. The Qualified School Construction Bond (QSCB) will be paid by the General Fund from a levy and collections of a constitutional tax which the School Board is authorized to impose and collect each year.

Individual obligation issues are as follows:

Bond	Bond Issue Date	Original Issue	Interest Rates	Final Payment Due	Interest to Maturity	Principal Outstanding
District #2	Sept. 17, 2014	\$ 2,500,000	2.00% - 3.00%	Mar. 1, 2029	\$ 60,124	\$ 795,000
District #1 2018 Series	Mar. 1, 2018	22,000,000	3.00% - 5.00%	Mar. 1, 2038	4,813,424	16,815,000
2021 Refunding Bonds	Mar. 4, 2021	1,687,000	.36% - 1.16%	Mar. 1, 2026	4,106	354,000
					4,877,654	17,964,000
QSCB Revenue Bond	June 9, 2021	2,000,000	0.60%	June 15, 2026	12,000	2,000,000
Total						\$ 19,964,000

Pledged Revenue. In June 2011, the School Board issued \$2,000,000 QSCB taxable revenue bonds at an annual interest rate of .6% to finance construction, rehabilitation, and repair of public school facilities. According to the QSCB revenues bonds, the Schools Board is required to make annual deposits into a debt service fund (sinking fund) held by Whitney Bank (the paying agent) in order to attain the set required principal account values. The School Board is required to also make the necessary deposits in another sinking fund to cover interest payments due on the bond.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Note 11. Long-Term Liabilities (Continued)

The Escrow Agent is responsible for paying off the \$2,000,000 in June 2026 from the sinking fund. The School Board has pledged revenue solely from the constitutional tax collected which is payable through 2026. The annual principal and interest payments are estimated to be 7.2% of the tax revenue over the next 11 years. Total principal and interest remaining to be paid to the debt service fund is \$244,842 and \$24,000, respectively.

All principal and interest requirements for the general obligation bonds are funded in accordance with Louisiana law by the annual ad valorem tax levy on taxable property within the Parish. At year-end, the School Board has accumulated \$2,283,195 in the debt service funds for future debt requirements.

The bonds are due as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	Principal Payments	Principal Payments	Interest Payments	Total
2026	\$ 2,000,000	\$ 1,554,000	\$ 691,762	\$ 4,245,762
2027	-	1,260,000	619,932	1,879,932
2028	-	1,320,000	560,832	1,880,832
2029	-	1,375,000	498,832	1,873,832
2030	-	1,200,000	457,582	1,657,582
2031 - 2035	-	6,625,000	1,443,120	8,068,120
2036 - 2038	-	4,630,000	617,594	5,247,594
Total	\$ 2,000,000	\$ 17,964,000	\$ 4,889,654	\$ 24,853,654

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Note 12. Interfund Transactions (FFS Level Only)

Interfund receivables/payables at June 30, 2025 were as follows:

Receivable Fund	Amount	Payable Fund	Amount
General Fund	<u>\$ 1,526,696</u>	General Fund	\$ 495,353
		District No. 1 Capital Projects	-
		Non-Major Governmental	<u>1,031,343</u>
			<u>\$ 1,526,696</u>

The purpose of interfund assets/liabilities was to cover expenses in cost reimbursement programs until the reimbursement requisitions are deposited.

Interfund transfers at June 30, 2025 were as follows:

Transfer In	Amount	Transfer Out	Amount
General Fund	\$ 1,515,520	Non-Major Governmental	\$ 395,454
Non-Major Governmental	<u>1,510,850</u>	General Fund	<u>2,630,916</u>
	<u>\$ 3,026,370</u>		<u>\$ 3,026,370</u>

The purpose of the transfers was to transfer the required QSCB payment to the debt service fund, and to transfer the indirect cost received in non-major governmental funds to the General Fund.

Note 13. Fund Balances Classification Details

The following are details of the fund balance classifications:

	General	25 Mill	Employee Benefits	District No. 1 Capital Projects	Ringgold Storm Damage Capital Projects	Non-Major Governmental	Total
Nonspendable							
Inventory	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 79,332	\$ 79,332
Restricted for:							
Employees' Salaries, Benefits, and Retirees' Insurance	-	4,618,169	15,246,598	-	-	-	19,864,767
School Operations	-	-	-	-	-	5,782,243	5,782,243
Facility Improvements	-	-	-	-	-	35,116	35,116
Capital Projects	-	-	-	4,822,674	12,737,877	9,120	17,569,671
Debt Service	-	-	-	-	-	2,283,195	2,283,195
Food Services	-	-	-	-	-	450,435	450,435
Sales Tax Collection	-	-	-	-	-	269,746	269,746
Student Activities	-	-	-	-	-	407,533	407,533
Unassigned	16,153,242	-	-	-	-	-	16,153,242
Total	<u>\$ 16,153,242</u>	<u>\$ 4,618,169</u>	<u>\$ 15,246,598</u>	<u>\$ 4,822,674</u>	<u>\$ 12,737,877</u>	<u>\$ 9,316,720</u>	<u>\$ 62,895,280</u>

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Note 14. Risk Management

The School Board is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. A risk management program for workers' compensation insurance was established by the School Board several years ago. Premiums are paid into the General Fund by all other funds and are available to pay claims, claim reserves, and administrative costs of the program. As of June 30, 2025, such interfund premiums did not exceed reimbursable expenditures. Interfund premiums are based primarily upon the individual funds' payroll and are reported as expenditures in the individual funds.

An insurance policy covers individual claims in excess of \$400,000. Maximum retention exposure for aggregate claims amounts to \$1,000,000. Claims expenditures and liabilities are reported when it is probable that a loss has occurred, and the amount of that loss can be reasonably estimated. These losses include an estimate of claims that have been incurred but not reported. This liability is the School Board's best estimate based on available information and does not include incremental costs.

The total liability at June 30, 2025 was \$216,009. The following are the changes in liability for the three-year period:

Year Ending June 30,	Beginning of Fiscal Year Liability	Claims and Changes in Estimates	Benefit Payments and Claims	Ending of Fiscal Year Liability
2025	\$ 106,603	\$ 621,299	\$ 511,893	\$ 216,009
2024	94,935	267,657	255,989	106,603
2023	90,511	278,832	274,408	94,935

The balance of \$216,009 is reported as long-term debt in the statement of net position, in which the full amount is reported as due within one year.

The School Board continues to carry commercial insurance for all other risks of loss. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

Note 15. Litigation and Claims

Self-Insurance

The School Board is partially self-insured for workers' compensation. The School Board maintains stop-loss coverage with an insurance company for claims in excess of \$400,000 per occurrence for each employee. All known claims filed and an estimate of incurred but not reported claims based on experience of the School Board are made and accrued as necessary in the financial statements.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Note 15. Litigation and Claims (Continued)

Grant Disallowances

The School Board participates in a number of state and federally assisted grant programs. The programs are subject to compliance audits under the single audit approach. Such audits could lead to requests for reimbursement by the grantor agency for expenditures disallowed under terms of the grants. The School Board's management believes that the amount of disallowances, if any, which may arise from future audits will not be material.

Tax Arbitrage Rebate

Under the Tax Reform Act of 1986, interest earned on the debt proceeds in excess of interest expense prior to the disbursement of the proceeds must be rebated to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS). Management believes there is no tax arbitrage rebate liability at June 30, 2025.

Note 16. Economic Dependency

Generally accepted accounting standards requires disclosure in financial statements of a situation where one entity provides more than 10% of the audited entity's revenue. The Minimum Foundation funding provided by the State to all public school systems in Louisiana is primarily based on the October 1st student count. The State provided \$8,219,934 to the School Board, which represents approximately 14% of the School Board's total revenue for the year.

Note 17. Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements

Adopted Accounting Pronouncements

The GASB issued Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. The Statement updates the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences. The Statement was adopted during the year ended June 30, 2025 and did not have a significant affect on the financial statements.

The GASB issued Statement No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*. The primary objective of the Statement is to provide users of government financial statements with essential information about risks related to a government's vulnerabilities due to certain concentrations or constraints. The Statement was adopted during the year ended June 30, 2025 and did not have a significant effect on the financial statements.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Notes to the Basic Financial Statements

Note 17. Recently Issued Accounting Pronouncements (Continued)

New Upcoming Accounting Pronouncements

GASB Statement No. 103, *Financial Reporting Model Improvements*

The objective of the Statement is to improve key components of the financial reporting model to enhance its effectiveness in providing information that is essential for decision making and assessing a government's accountability. The Statement is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025.

GASB Statement No. 104, *Disclosure of Certain Capital Assets*

The objective of the Statement is to provide users of government financial statements with essential information about certain types of capital assets. The Statement is effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025.

Management is currently evaluating the effects of the new GASB pronouncements scheduled for implementation for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2026.

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY
INFORMATION**

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
 ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
 Schedule of Changes in the School Board's
 Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

Exhibit 1-1

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Total OPEB Liability								
Service Cost	\$ 1,214,036	\$ 1,133,342	\$ 1,112,145	\$ 1,079,752	\$ 979,114	\$ 950,596	\$ 1,410,385	\$ 1,369,306
Interest Cost	2,715,999	2,607,536	2,543,679	2,550,800	2,492,174	2,566,660	2,497,648	2,408,148
Benefit Payments	(2,271,487)	(2,061,512)	(1,896,840)	(1,908,816)	(2,562,584)	(2,537,843)	(2,435,452)	(2,213,462)
Losses due to Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	24,439	951,534	(183,769)	(1,932,158)	456,319	(2,870,079)	712,500	632,772
Net Change in OPEB Liability	1,682,987	2,630,900	1,575,215	(210,422)	1,365,023	(1,890,666)	2,185,081	2,196,764
Total OPEB Liability, Beginning	66,685,951	64,055,051	62,479,836	62,690,258	61,325,235	63,215,901	61,030,820	58,834,056
Total OPEB Liability, Ending	\$ 68,368,938	\$ 66,685,951	\$ 64,055,051	\$ 62,479,836	\$ 62,690,258	\$ 61,325,235	\$ 63,215,901	\$ 61,030,820
Plan Fiduciary Net Position								
Contributions - Employer	\$ 2,271,487	\$ 2,273,120	\$ 2,153,074	\$ 2,197,245	\$ 2,331,880	\$ 2,537,843	\$ 6,979,028	\$ 2,309,663
Net Investment Income	2,250,250	2,036,500	828,601	(1,527,034)	150,934	967,270	906,228	265,804
Benefit Payments	(2,271,487)	(2,273,120)	(2,153,074)	(2,197,245)	(2,331,880)	(2,537,843)	(1,979,028)	(2,309,663)
Net Change in Plan Fiduciary Net Position	2,250,250	2,036,500	828,601	(1,527,034)	150,934	967,270	5,906,228	265,804
Plan Fiduciary Net Position, Beginning	30,061,372	28,024,872	27,196,271	28,723,305	28,572,371	27,605,101	21,698,873	21,433,069
Plan Fiduciary Net Position, Ending	\$ 32,311,622	\$ 30,061,372	\$ 28,024,872	\$ 27,196,271	\$ 28,723,305	\$ 28,572,371	\$ 27,605,101	\$ 21,698,873
Net OPEB Liability, Ending	\$ 36,057,316	\$ 36,624,579	\$ 36,030,179	\$ 35,283,565	\$ 33,966,953	\$ 32,752,864	\$ 35,610,800	\$ 39,331,947
Covered Employee Payroll	\$ 13,378,036	\$ 12,988,384	\$ 16,916,581	\$ 16,423,866	\$ 16,946,333	\$ 16,452,750	\$ 14,570,013	\$ 14,570,013
Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll	269.53%	281.98%	212.99%	214.83%	200.44%	199.07%	244.41%	269.95%

NOTES:

The amounts presented have a measurement date of the previous fiscal year-end.

GASB 75 requires this schedule to show information for 10 years. The School Board has implemented GASB 75 in its 2018 fiscal year. Therefore, additional years will be displayed as they become available.

See accompanying independent auditor's report.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
 ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
 Schedule of School Board Contributions
 for Other Postemployment Benefit Plan
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

Exhibit 1-2

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Actuarially Determined Contribution	\$ 2,983,629	\$ 3,740,878	\$ 3,655,824	\$ 3,630,552	\$ 1,365,023	\$ 1,909,187	\$ 1,580,690	\$ 1,580,690
Contributions in Relation to Actuarially Determined Contribution	<u>(2,271,487)</u>	<u>(2,273,120)</u>	<u>(2,153,074)</u>	<u>(2,197,245)</u>	<u>(2,331,880)</u>	<u>(2,537,843)</u>	<u>(6,979,028)</u>	<u>(2,309,663)</u>
Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	<u>\$ 712,142</u>	<u>\$ 1,467,758</u>	<u>\$ 1,502,750</u>	<u>\$ 1,433,307</u>	<u>\$ (966,857)</u>	<u>\$ (628,656)</u>	<u>\$ (5,398,338)</u>	<u>\$ (728,973)</u>
Covered Employee Payroll	\$ 13,378,036	\$ 12,988,384	\$ 16,916,581	\$ 16,423,866	\$ 16,946,333	\$ 16,452,750	\$ 14,570,013	\$ 14,570,013
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll	16.98%	17.50%	12.73%	13.38%	13.76%	15.43%	47.90%	15.85%
Methods and Assumptions Used to Determine Contribution Rates								
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age							
Inflation	2.0%							
Salary Increases, Average Including Inflation	3.0%							
Investment Rate of Return	4.0%							
Healthcare Cost Trend Rates	9.0% per year for 2018, decreasing to an ultimate rate of 5.0% in 2026							

NOTES:

The amounts presented have a measurement date of the previous fiscal year-end.

GASB 75 requires this schedule to show information for 10 years. The School Board has implemented GASB 75 in its 2018 fiscal year. Therefore, additional years will be displayed as they become available.

See accompanying independent auditor's report.

BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
Schedule of School Board's Proportionate Share
of the Net Pension Liability
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Exhibit 1-3

Fiscal Year	Employer's Proportion of the Net Pension Liability	Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	Employer's Covered Payroll	Employer's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of its Covered Employee Payroll	Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability
Louisiana School Employees' Retirement System					
2025	0.562025%	\$ 2,850,309	\$ 2,122,424	134%	82.06%
2024	0.528070%	3,194,749	1,824,308	175%	76.31%
2023	0.557947%	3,710,334	1,793,065	207%	76.31%
2022	0.556346%	2,644,407	1,691,034	156%	82.51%
2021	0.561112%	4,508,293	1,686,547	267%	69.67%
2020	0.589542%	4,127,158	1,728,482	239%	73.40%
2019	0.596408%	3,984,824	1,722,392	231%	74.40%
2018	0.549843%	3,518,593	1,589,608	221%	74.16%
2017	0.570149%	4,300,902	1,620,887	265%	70.09%
2016	0.638535%	4,049,126	1,780,848	227%	74.49%
Teacher's Retirement System of Louisiana					
2025	0.35411%	\$ 30,572,848	\$ 20,422,793	150%	76.0%
2024	0.32993%	29,823,740	18,087,570	165%	72.4%
2023	0.34533%	32,969,609	17,429,246	189%	72.4%
2022	0.33493%	17,880,934	15,984,083	112%	83.9%
2021	0.31753%	35,320,228	15,646,209	226%	65.6%
2020	0.31752%	31,512,351	15,419,494	204%	68.6%
2019	0.33875%	33,292,024	16,184,548	206%	68.2%
2018	0.31695%	32,492,812	16,382,827	198%	64.5%
2017	0.32664%	38,338,163	15,567,644	246%	59.5%
2016	0.34459%	37,051,443	16,084,561	230%	62.5%

NOTES:

The amounts presented have a measurement date of the previous fiscal year-end.

GASB 68 requires this schedule to show information for 10 years. The School Board has implemented GASB 68 in its 2015 fiscal year. Therefore, additional years will be displayed as they become available.

See accompanying independent auditor's report.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
 ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
 Schedule of School Board's Contributions
 for Pension Plans
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

Exhibit 1-4

Fiscal Year	Contractually Required Contribution	Contributions in Relation to Contractually Required Contributions	Contribution Deficiency (Excess)	Employer's Covered Payroll	Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Employee Payroll
Louisiana School Employees' Retirement System					
2025	\$ 534,827	\$ 534,827	\$ -	\$ 2,063,379	25.9%
2024	586,754	586,754	-	2,122,424	27.6%
2023	503,545	503,545	-	1,824,308	27.6%
2022	514,762	514,762	-	1,793,065	28.7%
2021	485,602	485,602	-	1,691,034	28.7%
2020	495,845	495,845	-	1,686,547	29.4%
2019	483,975	483,975	-	1,728,482	28.0%
2018	475,034	475,034	-	1,722,392	27.6%
2017	433,963	433,963	-	1,589,608	27.3%
2016	488,639	488,639	-	1,620,887	30.1%
2015	576,177	576,177	-	1,780,848	32.4%
Teacher's Retirement System of Louisiana					
2025	\$ 4,447,868	\$ 4,447,868	\$ -	\$ 20,446,200	21.8%
2024	4,947,443	4,947,443	-	20,422,793	24.2%
2023	4,490,514	4,490,514	-	18,087,570	24.8%
2022	4,335,499	4,335,499	-	17,429,246	24.9%
2021	4,124,232	4,124,232	-	15,984,083	25.8%
2020	4,069,539	4,069,539	-	15,646,209	26.0%
2019	4,117,005	4,117,005	-	15,419,494	26.7%
2018	4,303,732	4,303,732	-	16,184,548	26.6%
2017	4,177,621	4,177,621	-	16,382,827	25.5%
2016	4,096,613	4,096,613	-	15,567,644	26.3%
2015	4,923,619	4,923,619	-	16,084,561	30.6%

NOTES:

The amounts presented have a measurement date of the previous fiscal year-end.

GASB 68 requires this schedule to show information for 10 years. The School Board has implemented GASB 68 in its 2015 fiscal year. Therefore, additional years will be displayed as they become available.

See accompanying independent auditor's report.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
Budgetary Comparison Schedules
Major Fund Descriptions
General Fund and Major Special Revenue Funds
with Legally Adopted Annual Budgets
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

GENERAL FUND

The General Fund accounts for all activities of the School Board except those that are accounted for in other funds.

SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS

Special revenue funds are used to account for and report the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are restricted or committed to expenditures for specified purposes other than debt service or capital projects.

25 Mill - The parish-wide school district of the Parish of Bienville, State of Louisiana (the District), shall levy a twenty-five (25) mills tax on all property subject to taxation in the District for a period of ten (10) years, beginning with the year 2022 and ending with the year 2031, for the payment of costs of employee benefits and retiree insurance.

Employee Benefits - The Employee Benefit Fund accounts for a nine (9) mills parish-wide ad valorem tax received for the purpose of paying salaries and benefits for employees and retirees of the Bienville Parish School Board.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
General Fund
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

Exhibit 1-5

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual Amounts</u>	<u>Variance with Final Budget Favorable (Unfavorable)</u>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
Revenues				
Local Sources:				
Taxes:				
Ad Valorem Taxes	\$ 5,915,000	\$ 5,915,000	\$ 6,499,847	\$ 584,847
Sales and Use Taxes	3,518,000	4,430,000	4,302,856	(127,144)
Interest Earnings	600,000	600,000	754,599	154,599
Other	973,850	835,850	174,796	(661,054)
Total Local Sources	11,006,850	11,780,850	11,732,098	(48,752)
State Sources:				
Equalization	8,754,000	8,754,000	7,948,804	(805,196)
Other	184,270	184,270	1,617,851	1,433,581
Total State Sources	8,938,270	8,938,270	9,566,655	628,385
Federal Sources				
	-	-	-	-
Total Revenues	19,945,120	20,719,120	21,298,753	579,633
Expenditures				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular Programs	9,709,620	10,752,385	10,526,055	226,330
Special Programs	2,830,410	3,145,680	3,116,941	28,739
Other Instructional Programs	1,340,063	1,405,641	1,713,760	(308,119)
Support Services:				
Student Services	1,265,530	1,734,880	1,740,959	(6,079)
Instructional Staff Support	274,375	291,550	262,904	28,646
General Administration	524,262	605,750	667,264	(61,514)
School Administration	470,275	511,110	321,674	189,436
Business Services	28,770	31,250	76,983	(45,733)
Plant Services	141,710	163,790	941,165	(777,375)
Student Transportation Services	534,163	569,950	590,742	(20,792)
Food Service Operations	344,943	347,383	352,719	(5,336)
Community Service Programs	35,863	35,863	33,042	2,821
Debt Service:				
Principal Retirement	132,450	132,450	-	132,450
Total Expenditures	17,632,434	19,727,682	20,344,208	(616,526)
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	2,312,686	991,438	954,545	(36,893)
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Gain on Sale of Fixed Assets	-	-	15,154	15,154
Transfers In	1,244,545	1,244,545	1,515,520	270,975
Transfers Out	(1,932,697)	(2,543,136)	(2,630,916)	(87,780)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(688,152)	(1,298,591)	(1,100,242)	198,349
Net Change in Fund Balance	1,624,534	(307,153)	(145,697)	161,456
Fund Balance, Beginning	15,451,730	15,885,860	16,298,939	413,079
Fund Balance, Ending	\$ 17,076,264	\$ 15,578,707	\$ 16,153,242	\$ 574,535

See notes to required supplementary information and independent auditor's report.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
 ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
 Budgetary Comparison Schedule
 25 Mill Special Revenue Fund
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

Exhibit 1-6

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual Amounts</u>	<u>Variance with Final Budget Favorable (Unfavorable)</u>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
Revenues				
Local Sources:				
Taxes:				
Ad Valorem Taxes	\$ 10,590,000	\$ 10,800,000	\$ 10,815,190	\$ 15,190
Interest Earnings	70,000	150,000	204,652	54,652
Total Local Sources	10,660,000	10,950,000	11,019,842	69,842
Total Revenues	10,660,000	10,950,000	11,019,842	69,842
Expenditures				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular Programs	5,393,300	5,425,950	5,292,269	133,681
Special Programs	-	213,500	202,996	10,504
Other Instructional Programs	44,100	48,330	46,977	1,353
Support Services:				
Instructional Staff Support	176,700	255,500	255,542	(42)
General Administration	636,000	665,900	645,738	20,162
School Administration	1,291,300	1,318,200	1,325,161	(6,961)
Student Transportation Services	1,866,700	1,836,700	1,774,870	61,830
Total Expenditures	9,408,100	9,764,080	9,543,553	220,527
Net Change in Fund Balance	1,251,900	1,185,920	1,476,289	290,369
Fund Balance, Beginning	2,427,821	3,141,880	3,141,880	-
Fund Balance, Ending	\$ 3,679,721	\$ 4,327,800	\$ 4,618,169	\$ 290,369

See notes to required supplementary information and independent auditor's report.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
 ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
 Budgetary Comparison Schedule
 Employee Benefits Special Revenue Fund
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

Exhibit 1-7

	<u>Budgeted Amounts</u>		<u>Actual Amounts</u>	<u>Variance with Final Budget Favorable (Unfavorable)</u>
	<u>Original</u>	<u>Final</u>		
Revenues				
Local Sources:				
Taxes:				
Ad Valorem Taxes	\$ 5,560,000	\$ 5,630,000	\$ 5,645,654	\$ 15,654
Interest Earnings	460,000	650,000	633,805	(16,195)
Total Local Sources	6,020,000	6,280,000	6,279,459	(541)
Total Revenues	6,020,000	6,280,000	6,279,459	(541)
Expenditures				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular Programs	1,079,000	1,130,000	1,270,116	(140,116)
Special Programs	282,000	282,000	272,239	9,761
Other Instructional Programs	13,300	13,300	19,690	(6,390)
Support Services:				
Student Services	700	700	-	700
Instructional Staff Support	1,004,200	940,600	1,108,181	(167,581)
General Administration	236,200	236,200	226,342	9,858
School Administration	185,000	185,000	135,612	49,388
Business Services	441,600	447,100	454,849	(7,749)
Plant Services	75,000	75,000	81,318	(6,318)
Student Transportation Services	231,700	231,700	264,320	(32,620)
Food Service Operations	85,900	91,700	81,812	9,888
Total Expenditures	3,634,600	3,633,300	3,914,479	(281,179)
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	2,385,400	2,646,700	2,364,980	(281,720)
Net Change in Fund Balance	2,385,400	2,646,700	2,364,980	(281,720)
Fund Balance, Beginning	12,864,375	13,066,932	12,881,618	(185,314)
Fund Balance, Ending	\$ 15,249,775	\$ 15,713,632	\$ 15,246,598	\$ (467,034)

See notes to required supplementary information and independent auditor's report.

BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
Notes to the Budgetary Comparison Schedules
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Note 1. Budgets

General Budget Practices

The School Board follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the combined financial statements:

State statute requires budgets to be adopted for the General Fund and all special revenue funds.

Each year prior to September, the Superintendent submits to the Board proposed annual budgets for the General Fund and special revenue funds' budgets that are not grant-oriented. Public hearings are conducted, prior to the Board's approval, to obtain taxpayer comments. Grant funds are included in special revenue funds and their budgets are adopted at the time the grant applications are approved by the Governor. The operating budgets include proposed expenditures and the means of financing them.

Appropriations (unexpended budget balances) lapse at year-end.

Formal budget integration (within the accounting records) is employed as a management control device. All budgets are controlled at the function level. Budget amounts included in the accompanying financial statements include the original adopted budget and all subsequent amendments. These revisions were considered insignificant by the Board.

Encumbrances

Encumbrance accounting, under which purchase orders are recorded in order to reserve that portion of the applicable appropriation, is not employed. However, outstanding purchase orders are taken into consideration before expenditures are incurred in order to assure that applicable appropriations are not exceeded.

Budget Basis of Accounting

All governmental funds' budgets are prepared on the modified accrual basis of accounting, a basis consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP). Budgeted amounts are originally adopted or amended by the Board. Legally, the Board must adopt a balanced budget; that is, total budgeted revenues and other financing sources including fund balance must equal or exceed total budgeted expenditures and other financing uses. State statutes require the Board to amend its budgets when revenues plus projected revenues within a fund are expected to be less than budgeted revenues by five percent or more and/or expenditures within a fund are expected to exceed budgeted expenditures by five percent or more. The School Board approves budgets at the function level and management can transfer amounts between line items within a function.

BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
Notes to the Budgetary Comparison Schedules (Continued)
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Note 2. Excess Expenditures Over Appropriations

The following individual funds had actual expenditures over budgeted expenditures for the year ended June 30, 2025:

Fund	Budget	Actual	Variance
General Fund	\$ 19,727,682	\$ 20,344,208	\$ (616,526)
Employee Benefit Fund	3,633,300	3,914,479	(281,179)

Actual expenditures exceeded appropriations as a result of unanticipated expenditures occurring in the month of June after the last revision.

OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**COMBINING NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS -
BY FUND TYPE**

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
 ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
 Non-Major Governmental Funds
 Combining Balance Sheet - By Fund Type
 June 30, 2025**

Exhibit 1

	Special Revenue	Debt Service	Capital Projects	Total Non-Major Governmental Funds
Assets				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 4,712,241	\$ 390,720	\$ 9,080	\$ 5,112,041
Investments	2,000,001	1,888,869	1	3,888,871
Receivables	2,061,088	3,606	39	2,064,733
Inventory	79,332	-	-	79,332
Total Assets	\$ 8,852,662	\$ 2,283,195	\$ 9,120	\$ 11,144,977
Liabilities and Fund Balances				
Liabilities				
Accounts Payable	\$ 270,288	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 270,288
Accrued Expenses	489,133	-	-	489,133
Interfund Payables	1,031,343	-	-	1,031,343
Unearned Revenue	37,493	-	-	37,493
Total Liabilities	1,828,257	-	-	1,828,257
Fund Balances				
Nonspendable	79,332	-	-	79,332
Unassigned	-	-	-	-
Restricted	6,945,073	2,283,195	9,120	9,237,388
Total Fund Balances	7,024,405	2,283,195	9,120	9,316,720
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$ 8,852,662	\$ 2,283,195	\$ 9,120	\$ 11,144,977

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
 ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
 Non-Major Governmental Funds
 Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and
 Changes in Fund Balances - By Fund Type
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

Exhibit 2

	Special Revenue	Debt Service	Capital Projects	Total Non-Major Governmental Funds
Revenues				
Local Sources:				
Taxes:				
Ad Valorem Taxes	\$ 3,421,494	\$ 2,670,426	\$ -	\$ 6,091,920
Sales and Use Taxes	4,302,848	-	-	4,302,848
Interest Earnings	235,521	79,979	447	315,947
Food Services	13,252	-	-	13,252
Other	1,223,552	-	-	1,223,552
Total Local Sources	9,196,667	2,750,405	447	11,947,519
State Sources:				
Equalization	271,130	-	-	271,130
Other	92,867	-	-	92,867
Total State Sources	363,997	-	-	363,997
Federal Sources	5,314,396	-	-	5,314,396
Total Revenues	14,875,060	2,750,405	447	17,625,912
Expenditures				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular Programs	1,982,955	-	-	1,982,955
Special Programs	508,208	-	-	508,208
Other Instructional Programs	1,504,356	-	-	1,504,356
Support Services:				
Student Services	217,263	-	-	217,263
Instructional Staff Support	204,655	-	-	204,655
General Administration	659,981	81,238	-	741,219
School Administration	237,900	-	-	237,900
Business Services	11,947	-	-	11,947
Plant Services	6,151,120	-	-	6,151,120
Student Transportation Services	628,049	-	-	628,049
Food Services Operations	2,053,547	-	-	2,053,547
Capital Outlays	322,996	-	-	322,996
Debt Service:				
Principal Retirement	-	751,941	-	1,754,000
Interest and Bank Charges	-	1,754,000	-	751,941
Total Expenditures	14,482,977	2,587,179	-	17,070,156
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	392,083	163,226	447	555,756
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Transfers In	1,423,069	87,781	-	1,510,850
Transfers Out	(395,454)	-	-	(395,454)
Total Other Financing Sources	1,027,615	87,781	-	1,115,396
Net Change in Fund Balances	1,419,698	251,007	447	1,671,152
Fund Balances, Beginning	5,604,707	2,032,188	8,673	7,645,568
Fund Balances, Ending	\$ 7,024,405	\$ 2,283,195	\$ 9,120	\$ 9,316,720

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
Non-Major Special Revenue Funds
Fund Descriptions**

NON-MAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS

Special Sales Tax Fund - This fund accounts for the proceeds of a one percent parish-wide sales and use tax for maintaining and operating the parish schools and for capital improvements.

Repair and Upkeep - The Repair and Upkeep Fund accounts for a parish-wide ad valorem tax levy and related state revenue sharing received for the repair and maintenance of the School Board's existing facilities.

Consolidated Sales Tax Expense - The Consolidated Sales Tax Expense Fund accounts for fees earned from the collection of sales taxes by the sales tax department on behalf of the six taxing authorities located within Bienville Parish for the operation of the sales tax department.

School Food Service - Through cash grants and food donations, the School Food Service Fund assists in providing a nutritious breakfast and lunch service for school students and to encourage the domestic consumption of nutritious agricultural commodities.

Title I - This program was designed to improve the educational opportunities of educationally deprived children by helping them succeed in the regular school program, attain grade level proficiency, and improve achievement in basic and more advanced skills. The grant is primarily for provision of compensatory instructional activities to educationally deprived children that reside in low-income areas and have been selected on the basis of a needs assessment. Services supplement, not supplant, those normally provided by state and local educational agencies.

Special Education - This program was designed to provide grants to states to assist them in providing a free appropriate education to all students with exceptionalities.

Preschool

Preschool Grants - The preschool incentive is a federally financed program designed to initiate early intervention techniques on identified preschool students so as to reduce learning problems these students will encounter upon entering school and to provide a continuum of services from the infant program up to the regular kindergarten program.

BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
Non-Major Special Revenue Funds (Continued)
Fund Descriptions

Title IV - This fund accounts for grants to provide opportunities for academic enrichment for students in grades K-12.

Rural Education Achievement - This program provides financial assistance to rural districts to carry out activities to help improve the quality of teaching and learning.

Vocational Education - The purpose of these grants is to make the United States more competitive in the world economy by developing more fully the academic and occupational skills of all segments of the population, principally through concentrating resources on improving educational programs leading to academic and occupational skills needed to work in a technologically advanced society.

Early Childhood - This fund accounts for the Early Childhood Community Network Pilots - Cohort 2 state competitive grant. The grant is to prepare the youngest learners for kindergarten.

Redesign - This grant is to ensure school systems support that create strong, evidence-based plans to support the most struggling schools.

Computer Science Grant – This fund accounts for state grant funds for computer science.

ESSER III, and ESSER III Formula - These funds account for federal grants received to reimburse the School Board for costs related to the COVID-19 pandemic.

Student Activity - This fund accounts for the student activity funds at each school.

BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
Non-Major Special Revenue Funds
Combining Balance Sheet
June 30, 2025

	Special Sales Tax Fund	Repair and Upkeep	Consolidated Sales Tax Expense	School Food Service	Title I	Special Education
Assets						
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 3,247,986	\$ 197,573	\$ 238,807	\$ 614,109	\$ -	\$ -
Investments	2,000,000	1	-	-	-	-
Receivables	671,624	852	39,367	19,490	808,306	373,862
Interfund Receivables	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inventory	-	-	-	79,332	-	-
Total Assets	\$ 5,919,610	\$ 198,426	\$ 278,174	\$ 712,931	\$ 808,306	\$ 373,862
Liabilities and Fund Balances						
Liabilities						
Accounts Payable	\$ 131,717	\$ 74,981	\$ -	\$ 1,877	\$ 40,750	\$ 19,815
Accrued Expenses	5,650	88,329	8,428	143,794	128,193	47,069
Interfund Payables	-	-	-	-	639,363	306,978
Unearned Revenue	-	-	-	37,493	-	-
Total Liabilities	137,367	163,310	8,428	183,164	808,306	373,862
Fund Balances						
Nonspendable	-	-	-	79,332	-	-
Restricted	5,782,243	35,116	269,746	450,435	-	-
Unassigned	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total Fund Balances	5,782,243	35,116	269,746	529,767	-	-
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$ 5,919,610	\$ 198,426	\$ 278,174	\$ 712,931	\$ 808,306	\$ 373,862

Preschool	Rural Education Achievement	Vocational Education	Early Childhood	Redesign	Computer Science Grant	ESSER III
\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20,039	61,437	11,801	8,009	29,864	16,437	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$ 20,039	\$ 61,437	\$ 11,801	\$ 8,009	\$ 29,864	\$ 16,437	\$ -
\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 900	\$ -	\$ 248	\$ -
-	61,437	-	-	-	-	-
20,039	-	11,801	7,109	29,864	16,189	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20,039	61,437	11,801	8,009	29,864	16,437	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$ 20,039	\$ 61,437	\$ 11,801	\$ 8,009	\$ 29,864	\$ 16,437	\$ -

Exhibit 3

ESSER III Formula	Student Activity	Total Non-Major Special Revenue Funds
\$ 6,233	\$ 407,533	\$ 4,712,241
-	-	2,000,001
-	-	2,061,088
-	-	-
-	-	79,332
\$ 6,233	\$ 407,533	\$ 8,852,662
\$ -	\$ -	\$ 270,288
6,233	-	489,133
-	-	1,031,343
-	-	37,493
6,233	-	1,828,257
-	-	79,332
-	407,533	6,945,073
-	-	-
-	407,533	7,024,405
\$ 6,233	\$ 407,533	\$ 8,852,662

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**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
 ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
 Non-Major Special Revenue Funds
 Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and
 Changes in Fund Balances
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	Special Sales Tax Fund	Repair and Upkeep	Consolidated Sales Tax Expense	School Food Service	Title I	Special Education
Revenues						
Local Sources:						
Taxes:						
Ad Valorem Taxes	\$ -	\$ 3,421,494	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Sales and Use Taxes	4,302,848	-	-	-	-	-
Interest Earnings	209,578	15,375	10,568	-	-	-
Food Services	-	-	-	13,252	-	-
Other	-	-	239,357	5,884	-	-
Total Local Sources	4,512,426	3,436,869	249,925	19,136	-	-
State Sources:						
Equalization	-	-	-	271,130	-	-
Other	-	68,422	-	-	-	-
Total State Sources	-	68,422	-	271,130	-	-
Federal Sources	-	-	-	1,382,941	1,416,701	601,657
Total Revenues	4,512,426	3,505,291	249,925	1,673,207	1,416,701	601,657
Expenditures						
Current:						
Instruction:						
Regular Programs	635,027	226,170	-	-	-	-
Special Programs	109,779	-	-	-	-	367,704
Other Instructional Programs	68,914	14,546	-	-	1,303,102	-
Support Services:						
Student Services	39,492	-	-	-	2,667	128,803
Instructional Staff Support	71,210	-	-	-	34,079	69,349
General Administration	337,237	157,750	164,994	-	-	-
School Administration	63,644	174,256	-	-	-	-
Business Services	11,947	-	-	-	-	-
Plant Services	1,709,928	3,425,775	-	-	-	-
Student Transportation Services	612,717	-	-	-	1,827	-
Central Services	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food Services Operations	72,354	-	-	1,981,193	-	-
Community Service Programs	-	-	-	-	-	-
Capital Outlay	20,320	9,859	-	-	-	-
Total Expenditures	3,752,569	4,008,356	164,994	1,981,193	1,341,675	565,856
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	759,857	(503,065)	84,931	(307,986)	75,026	35,801
Other Financing Sources (Uses)						
Transfers In	1,023,069	-	-	400,000	-	-
Transfers Out	-	-	-	-	(75,026)	(35,801)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	1,023,069	-	-	400,000	(75,026)	(35,801)
Net Change in Fund Balances	1,782,926	(503,065)	84,931	92,014	-	-
Fund Balances, Beginning	3,999,317	538,181	184,815	437,753	-	-
Fund Balances, Ending	\$ 5,782,243	\$ 35,116	\$ 269,746	\$ 529,767	\$ -	\$ -

Preschool	Rural Education Achievement	Vocational Education	Early Childhood	Redesign	Computer Science Grant	ESSER III
\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	8,008	-	16,437	-
-	-	-	8,008	-	16,437	-
20,039	61,437	11,801	-	29,864	-	605,093
20,039	61,437	11,801	8,008	29,864	16,437	605,093
-	-	-	-	-	-	502,752
19,891	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	61,437	-	8,008	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	29,864	16,437	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	11,801	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19,891	61,437	11,801	8,008	29,864	16,437	502,752
148	-	-	-	-	-	102,341
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(148)	-	-	-	-	-	(102,340)
(148)	-	-	-	-	-	(102,340)
-	-	-	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	(1)
\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

Exhibit 4

ESSER III Formula	Student Activity	Total Non-Major Special Revenue Funds
\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,421,494
-	-	4,302,848
-	-	235,521
-	-	13,252
-	978,311	1,223,552
-	978,311	9,196,667
-	-	271,130
-	-	92,867
-	-	363,997
1,184,863	-	5,314,396
1,184,863	978,311	14,875,060
619,006	-	1,982,955
10,834	-	508,208
48,349	-	1,504,356
-	-	217,263
30,017	-	204,655
-	-	659,981
-	-	237,900
-	-	11,947
-	1,015,417	6,151,120
1,704	-	628,049
-	-	-
-	-	2,053,547
-	-	-
292,817	-	322,996
1,002,727	1,015,417	14,482,977
182,136	(37,106)	392,083
-	-	1,423,069
(182,139)	-	(395,454)
(182,139)	-	1,027,615
(3)	(37,106)	1,419,698
3	444,639	5,604,707
\$ -	\$ 407,533	\$ 7,024,405

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
Non-Major Debt Service Funds
Fund Descriptions**

NON-MAJOR DEBT SERVICE FUNDS

School District #1
School District #2
School District #4 & 5
School District #16 - 37
School District #28
School District #33
QSCB Revenue Bond

The debt service funds are used to accumulate monies to pay outstanding bond issues. The bonds were issued by the respective school districts to acquire land for building sites and to purchase, erect, and improve school buildings, equipment, and furnishings. The bond issues are financed by an ad valorem tax on property within the territorial boundaries of the respective wards.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
 ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
 Non-Major Debt Service Funds
 Combining Balance Sheet
 June 30, 2025**

	District #1	District #2	District #4 & 5
Assets			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 254,539	\$ 73,519	\$ 1,787
Investments	-	-	1
Receivables	1,097	317	8
	<hr/>		
Total Assets	\$ 255,636	\$ 73,836	\$ 1,796
<hr/>			
Liabilities and Fund Balances			
Liabilities			
Interfund Payables	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
	<hr/>		
Total Liabilities	-	-	-
<hr/>			
Fund Balances			
Restricted	255,636	73,836	1,796
	<hr/>		
Total Fund Balances	255,636	73,836	1,796
	<hr/>		
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$ 255,636	\$ 73,836	\$ 1,796
	<hr/>		

Exhibit 5

District #16 - 37	District #28	District #33	QSCB Revenue Bond	Total Non-Major Debt Service Funds
\$ 52,342	\$ -	\$ 8,533	\$ -	\$ 390,720
-	-	-	1,888,868	1,888,869
225	-	87	1,872	3,606
<u>\$ 52,567</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 8,620</u>	<u>\$ 1,890,740</u>	<u>\$ 2,283,195</u>
\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
-	-	-	-	-
52,567	-	8,620	1,890,740	2,283,195
52,567	-	8,620	1,890,740	2,283,195
<u>\$ 52,567</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 8,620</u>	<u>\$ 1,890,740</u>	<u>\$ 2,283,195</u>

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
 ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
 Non-Major Debt Service Funds
 Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and
 Changes in Fund Balances
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	District #1	District #2	District #4 & 5
Revenues			
Local Sources:			
Taxes:			
Ad Valorem Taxes	\$ 1,769,750	\$ 270,111	\$ -
Interest Earnings	10,201	2,283	88
Total Local Sources	1,779,951	272,394	88
Total Revenues	1,779,951	272,394	88
Expenditures			
Current:			
Support Services:			
General Administration	53,374	8,310	-
Debt Service:			
Principal Retirement	960,000	180,000	-
Interest and Bank Charges	700,681	28,725	-
Total Expenditures	1,714,055	217,035	-
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	65,896	55,359	88
Other Financing Sources (Uses)			
Transfers In	-	-	-
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	-	-	-
Net Change in Fund Balances	65,896	55,359	88
Fund Balances, Beginning	189,740	18,477	1,708
Fund Balances, Ending	\$ 255,636	\$ 73,836	\$ 1,796

Exhibit 6

District #16 - 37	District #28	District #33	QSCB Revenue Bond	Total Non-Major Debt Service Funds
\$ 280,706	\$ -	\$ 349,859	\$ -	\$ 2,670,426
4,276	(27)	3,357	59,801	79,979
284,982	(27)	353,216	59,801	2,750,405
284,982	(27)	353,216	59,801	2,750,405
8,805	-	10,749	-	81,238
267,000	-	347,000	-	1,754,000
3,097	-	7,438	12,000	751,941
278,902	-	365,187	12,000	2,587,179
6,080	(27)	(11,971)	47,801	163,226
-	-	-	87,781	87,781
-	-	-	87,781	87,781
6,080	(27)	(11,971)	135,582	251,007
46,487	27	20,591	1,755,158	2,032,188
\$ 52,567	\$ -	\$ 8,620	\$ 1,890,740	\$ 2,283,195

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
Non-Major Capital Projects Funds
Fund Descriptions**

NON-MAJOR CAPITAL PROJECTS FUNDS

School District #1 Building Fund - This fund is used to account for financial resources to be used to acquire, construct, or improve facilities within School District #1.

School District #2 Building Fund - This fund is used to account for financial resources to be used to acquire, construct, or improve facilities within School District #2.

School District #16 - 37 Building Fund - This fund is used to account for financial resources to be used to acquire, construct, or improve facilities within School District #16 - 37.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
 ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
 Non-Major Capital Projects Funds
 Combining Balance Sheet
 June 30, 2025**

Exhibit 7

	Consolidated School District #1 Sales Tax	School District #2 Building Fund	School District #16 - 37 Building Fund	Total Non-Major Capital Projects Funds
Assets				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 1,239	\$ -	\$ 7,841	\$ 9,080
Investments	-	1	-	1
Receivables	5	-	34	39
Total Assets	\$ 1,244	\$ 1	\$ 7,875	\$ 9,120
Liabilities				
Accounts Payable	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Total Liabilities	-	-	-	-
Fund Balances				
Restricted	1,244	1	7,875	9,120
Total Fund Balances	1,244	1	7,875	9,120
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$ 1,244	\$ 1	\$ 7,875	\$ 9,120

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
 ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
 Non-Major Capital Projects Funds
 Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and
 Changes in Fund Balances
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

Exhibit 8

	Consolidated School District #1 Sales Tax	School District #2 Building Fund	School District #16 - 37 Building Fund	Total Non-Major Capital Projects Funds
Revenues				
Local Sources:				
Interest Earnings	\$ 61	\$ -	\$ 386	\$ 447
Total Local Sources	61	-	386	447
Total Revenues	61	-	386	447
Expenditures				
Current:				
Support Services:				
Plant Services	-	-	-	-
Total Expenditures	-	-	-	-
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures	61	-	386	447
Other Financing Sources				
Transfers In	-	-	-	-
Total Other Financing Sources	-	-	-	-
Net Change in Fund Balances	61	-	386	447
Fund Balances, Beginning	1,183	1	7,489	8,673
Fund Balances, Ending	\$ 1,244	\$ 1	\$ 7,875	\$ 9,120

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
 ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
 Schedule of Compensation Paid to Board Members
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

Exhibit 9

The schedule of compensation paid to the School Board members is presented in compliance with House Concurrent Resolutions No. 54 of the 1979 Session of the Louisiana Legislature. Compensation of the Board is included in the general administration expenditures of the General Fund. In accordance with Louisiana Revised Statute 17:56, the Board has elected the monthly payment method of compensation. Under this method, each member of the School Board receives \$600 per month, members of the executive committee receive an additional \$50 per month, and the president receives an additional \$100 per month for performing the duties of his office. In December 2007, the Board voted to use the maximum pay rate allowed under Louisiana Revised Statutes 17:56. This changed the monthly compensation to \$800 per month. All additional payments remained the same.

Board Member	District	Amount
Sharolyn Boston	1	\$ 9,900
Oswald Townsend	2	9,900
Derrika Bailey	3	10,200
Darren Iverson	4	10,500
Martha Grigg	5	10,150
Colton Guin, President	6	10,500
Donald Calloway	7	<u>9,900</u>
Total		<u><u>\$ 71,050</u></u>

See independent auditor's report.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
 ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
 Schedule of Compensation, Benefits, and Other Payments
 to Agency Head
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

Exhibit 10

Agency Head
 Dr. Byron Lyons, Superintendent

Purpose	Amount
Salary	\$146,467
Benefits - Insurance	\$7,733
Benefits - Retirement	\$31,505
Benefits - Other (Annual Leave and Medicare)	\$15,188
Car Allowance	\$6,000
Telephone Allowance	\$1,200
Per Diem	\$0
Reimbursements	\$0
Travel	\$1,486
Registration Fees	\$1,044
Conference Travel	\$1,880
Continuing Professional Education Fees	\$0
Dues	\$0
Unvouchered Expenses	\$0
Special Meals	\$0

See independent auditor's report.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
 ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
 Schedule of Compensation, Benefits, and Other Payments
 to Agency Head (Continued)
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

Exhibit 10

Agency Head
 Leroy Hamilton, Jr., Acting Superintendent

Purpose	Amount
Salary	\$4,500
Benefits - Insurance	\$0
Benefits - Retirement	\$360
Benefits - Other (Annual Leave and Medicare)	\$0
Car Allowance	\$0
Vehicle Provided by Government	\$0
Per Diem	\$0
Reimbursements	\$0
Travel	\$0
Registration Fees	\$0
Conference Travel	\$0
Continuing Professional Education Fees	\$0
Dues	\$0
Unvouchered Expenses	\$0
Special Meals	\$0

See independent auditor's report.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
 ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
 Schedule of Collections, Distributions, and Costs of Collection
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

Exhibit 11

1 Collections	
a. Sales and Use Tax	\$ 16,760,382
b. All Other Taxes	79,135
c. Interest	10,463
d. Penalties	72,260
e. Fees	<u>(334,661)</u>
Total Collections Received	16,587,579
f. Less Collections Received and Held in Escrow	<u>(5,796)</u>
Total Collections Available for Disbursement	16,593,375
2 Amounts Disbursed To Each Local Taxing Authority (Net of Collection Costs)	
Town of Arcadia (2.5%)	2,255,856
Town of Gibsland (2%)	182,802
Town of Ringgold (2%)	590,223
Bienville Parish School Board (2%)	8,936,347
Bienville Parish Police Jury (1%)	4,468,170
Village of Castor (1%)	106,323
Village of Saline (1%)	<u>53,654</u>
Total Amounts Disbursed to Local Taxing Authorities	16,593,375
3 Total Amount Retained by Collector	<u>-</u>
4 Amounts Disbursed for Costs of Collection	
a. Collector Employee Salaries	113,823
b. Collector Employee Benefits	50,306
c. Contracted Collector Services	-
d. All Other Costs of Collection	<u>865</u>
Total Amounts Disbursed for Costs of Collection	164,994
5 Balance in Excess (Deficiency) of Costs of Collection	<u><u>(164,994)</u></u>

See independent auditor's report.

**OTHER REPORTS REQUIRED BY *GOVERNMENT AUDITING*
STANDARDS AND BY OFFICE OF MANAGEMENT AND
BUDGET UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

**REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING
AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT
OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board Members of the
Bienville Parish School Board
Arcadia, Louisiana

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Bienville Parish School Board (the School Board) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School Board's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 26, 2025.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School Board's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School Board's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School Board's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the School Board's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School Board's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed an instance of noncompliance or other matters that is required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* and is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 2025-001.

Response to Finding

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the School Board's response to the finding identified in our audit is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses. The School Board's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and accordingly, we express no opinion on the response

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School Board's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School Board's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose. Under Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513, this report is distributed by the Louisiana Legislative Auditor as a public document.



A Professional Accounting Corporation

Baton Rouge, LA
November 26, 2025

**REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM
AND REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE AS
REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board Members of the
Bienville Parish School Board
Arcadia, Louisiana

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Program

We have audited Bienville Parish School Board's (the School Board) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the School Board's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025. The School Board's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the School Board complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 *U.S. Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the School Board and to meet our ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the School Board's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the School Board's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibility for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the School Board's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the School Board's compliance with requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the School Board's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the School Board's internal control over compliance requirements relevant to the audit and design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School Board's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose. Under Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513, this report is distributed by the Louisiana Legislative Auditor as a public document.



A Professional Accounting Corporation

Baton Rouge, LA
November 26, 2025

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
 ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
 Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/Program Title	Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Grantor's Number	Federal Expenditures
<u>U.S. Department of Agriculture</u>			
Passed through Louisiana Department of Education:			
<u>Child Nutrition Cluster:</u>			
Non-Cash Assistance (Commodities)			
National School Lunch Program	10.553 / 10.555	None	\$ 76,177
Cash Assistance			
Supply Chain Assistance	10.553 / 10.555	None	4,998
National School Lunch Program	10.553 / 10.555	None	<u>1,301,766</u>
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture (Child Nutrition Cluster)			<u>1,382,941</u>
<u>U.S. Department of Education</u>			
Passed through Louisiana Department of Education:			
Title I - Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010A*	28-17-T1-07	1,446,565
Career and Technical Education - Basic Grants	84.048	28-17-02-07	11,801
Rural Education	84.358B	28-17-RE-07	61,437
<u>Special Education Cluster:</u>			
Grants to States (Part B)	84.027A	28-17-B1-07	601,657
Preschool Grants	84.173A	28-17-P1-07	<u>20,039</u>
Total Special Education Cluster			621,696
Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief	84.425U		<u>1,789,956</u>
Total U.S. Department of Education			<u>3,931,455</u>
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards			<u>\$ 5,314,396</u>

* Denotes major program.

See notes to schedule of expenditures of federal awards.

BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Note 1. Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards presents the activity of all federal awards programs of the Bienville Parish School Board (the School Board) under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2024. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the School Board, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position or change in net assets of the School Board.

Note 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented using the modified accrual basis of accounting, which is described in Note 1 of the notes to the basic financial statements of the School Board's Annual Financial Report. Such expenditures are recognized following, as applicable, the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement.

Note 3. Relationship to Basic Financial Statements

Federal awards revenues are reported in the School Board's basic financial statements as follows:

	Federal Sources
Major Funds	
General	\$ -
Non-Major Funds	
School Food Service	1,382,941
Title I	1,416,701
Special Education	601,657
Preschool	20,039
Rural Education Achievement	61,437
Vocational Education	11,801
Redesign	29,864
ESSER III	605,093
ESSER III Formula	<u>1,184,863</u>
Total	<u><u>\$ 5,314,396</u></u>

BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (Continued)
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Note 4. Relationship to Federal Financial Reports

Amounts reported in the accompanying schedule agree with the amounts reported in the related federal financial reports except for changes made to reflect amounts in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Note 5. Matching Revenues

For those funds that have matching revenues and state funding, federal expenditures were determined by deducting matching revenues from total expenditures.

Note 6. Non-Cash Programs

The commodities received, which are non-cash revenues, are valued using prices provided by the United States Department of Agriculture.

Note 7. Indirect Cost Rate

The School Board has elected not to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
 ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
 Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

Part I. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

Financial Statements

- | | |
|--|---------------|
| 1. Type of auditor's report | Unmodified |
| 2. Internal control over financial reporting | |
| a. Material weaknesses identified? | None Reported |
| b. Significant deficiencies identified not considered to be material weaknesses? | None Reported |
| c. Noncompliance material to the financial statements noted? | Yes |

Federal Awards

- | | |
|---|---|
| 3. Internal control over major programs | |
| a. Material weaknesses identified? | No |
| b. Significant deficiencies identified not considered to be material weaknesses? | None Reported |
| 4. Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for each major program | Unmodified |
| 5. Audit findings disclosed that are required in accordance with Section 2 CFR 200.516(a) | None |
| 6. Identification of major programs | |
| a. Title I - Grants to Local Educational Agencies | <u>Assistance Listing Number</u>
84.010A |
| 7. Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and B programs | \$750,000 |
| 8. Auditee qualified as a low-risk auditee under 2 CFR 200.520 | Yes |

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs (Continued)
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

Part II. FINDINGS - FINANCIAL STATEMENT AUDIT

2025-001 Failure to Amend Budget (R.S. 39:1310)

Criteria: The School Board is required to follow the requirements of the Louisiana Local Government Budget Act at R.S. 39:1301 through 39:1315.

Condition: State law requires that budgets be amended when actual revenues are less than budgeted revenues or actual expenditures and other financing uses exceed budgeted amounts by 5% or more. For the year ended June 30, 2025, the Employee Benefits special revenue fund had had actual expenditures of \$3,914,479 which exceeded of budgeted expenditures of \$3,633,300 which resulted in an unfavorable variance of \$281,179, or 7%.

Cause: Unknown.

Effect: The School Board did not comply with all of the requirements of the Louisiana Local Government Budget Act as outlined above.

Recommendation: We recommend the monitoring of actual costs accumulated by department and fund more closely and making appropriate budget amendments to comply with the law requiring the budget to actual variance to be within 5%.

Management's Response: Management will review budget to actual comparisons and amend the budget when expenditures are expected to exceed budgeted amounts by more than 5%.

**Part III. FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS - MAJOR FEDERAL AWARD PROGRAMS
AUDIT**

None.

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
Summary Schedule of Prior Year Audit Findings and Questioned Costs
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

None.

AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES

**SCHEDULES REQUIRED BY LOUISIANA STATE LAW
(R.S. 24:514 - PERFORMANCE AND STATISTICAL DATA)**

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA**

Agreed-Upon Procedures
R.S. 24:514 I - Performance and Statistical Data

June 30, 2025



BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
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Schedules Required by Louisiana State Law (R.S. 24:514 I - Performance and Statistical Data)		4
General Fund Instructional and Support Expenditures and Certain Local Revenue Sources	1	5
Class Size Characteristics	2	6

INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT ON APPLYING AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES

To the Board Members of the
Bienville Parish School Board
Arcadia, Louisiana

We have performed the procedures enumerated below on the performance and statistical data accompanying the annual financial statements of Bienville Parish School Board (the School Board) for the year ended June 30, 2025. The School Board's management is responsible for its performance and statistical data.

The School Board has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate to meet the intended purpose of determining whether the specified schedules are free of obvious errors and omissions, in compliance with Louisiana Revised Statute 24:514 I. Additionally, the Louisiana Department of Education and the Louisiana Legislative Auditor have agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate for their purposes. This report may not be suitable for any other purpose. The procedures performed may not address all the items of interest to a user of this report and may not meet the needs of all users of the report and, as such, users are responsible for determining whether the procedures performed are appropriate for their purposes.

The procedures and associated findings are as follows:

General Fund Instructional and Support Expenditures and Certain Local Revenue Sources (Schedule 1)

1. We selected a sample of 25 transactions, reviewed supporting documentation, and observed that the sampled expenditures/revenues are classified correctly and are reported in the proper amounts among the following amounts reported on the schedule:
 - Total General Fund Instructional Expenditures
 - Total General Fund Equipment Expenditures
 - Total Local Taxation Revenue
 - Total Local Earnings on Investment in Real Property
 - Total State Revenue in Lieu of Taxes
 - Nonpublic Textbook Revenue
 - Nonpublic Transportation Revenue

Results: No differences were noted.

Class Size Characteristics (Schedule 2)

2. We obtained a list of classes by school, school type, and class size as reported on the schedule. We then traced a sample of 10 classes to the October 1st roll books for those classes and observed that the class was properly classified on the schedule.

Results: No differences were noted.

Education Levels/Experience of Public School Staff (NO SCHEDULE)

3. We obtained October 1st PEP data submitted to the Department of Education (or equivalent listing prepared by management), including full-time teachers, principals, and assistant principals by classification, as well as their level of education and experience, and obtained management's representation that the data/listing was complete. We then selected a sample of 25 individuals, traced to each individual's personnel file, and observed that each individual's education level and experience was properly classified on the PEP data or equivalent listing prepared by management.

Results: No differences were noted.

Public School Staff Data: Average Salaries (NO SCHEDULE)

4. We obtained June 30th PEP data submitted to the Department of Education (or equivalent listing provided by management) of all classroom teachers, including base salary, extra compensation, and ROTC or rehired retiree status, as well as full-time equivalents, and obtained management's representation that the data/listing was complete. We then selected a sample of 25 individuals, traced to each individual's personnel file, and observed that each individual's salary, extra compensation, and full-time equivalents were properly included on the PEP data (or equivalent listing prepared by management).

Results: We noted no differences in salaries reported.

* * * * *

We were engaged by Bienville Parish School Board to perform this agreed-upon procedures engagement and conducted our engagement in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, and the standards applicable to attestation engagements contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the United States Comptroller General. We were not engaged to and did not conduct an examination or review engagement, the objective of which would be the expression of an opinion or conclusion, respectively, on the performance and statistical data. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion or conclusion. Had we performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of testing performed on the performance and statistical data accompanying the annual financial statements of the School Board, as required by Louisiana Revised Statute 24:514.I, and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on control or compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose. Under Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513, this report is distributed by the Louisiana Legislative Auditor as a public document.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "LaForte".

A Professional Accounting Corporation

Baton Rouge, LA
November 26, 2025

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
Schedules Required by Louisiana State Law
(R.S. 24:514 I - Performance and Statistical Data)
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

Schedule 1 - General Fund Instructional and Support Expenditures and Certain Local Revenue Sources

This schedule includes general fund instructional and equipment expenditures. It also contains local taxation revenue, earnings on investments, revenue in lieu of taxes, and nonpublic textbook and transportation revenue. This data is used either in the Minimum Foundation Program (MFP) formula or is presented annually in the MFP 70% Expenditure Requirement Report.

Schedule 2 - Class Size Characteristics

This schedule includes the percent and number of classes with student enrollment in the following ranges: 1 - 20, 21 - 26, 27 - 33, and 34+ students. This data is currently reported to the Legislature in the Annual School Report (ASR).

**BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
 ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
 General Fund Instructional and Support Expenditures
 and Certain Local Revenue Sources
 As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

Schedule 1

<u>General Fund Instructional and Equipment Expenditures</u>		
General Fund Instructional Expenditures		
Teacher and Student Interaction Activities		
Classroom Teacher Salaries	\$ 8,262,040	
Other Instructional Staff Activities	1,487,989	
Instructional Staff Employee Benefits	3,739,429	
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	15,078	
Instructional Materials and Supplies	119,418	
Instructional Equipment	-	
Total Teacher and Student Interaction Activities	-	\$ 13,623,954
Other Instructional Activities		338,537
Pupil Support Activities	1,331,494	
Less: Equipment for Pupil Support Activities	-	
Net Pupil Support Activities	-	1,331,494
Instructional Staff Services	275,406	
Less: Equipment for Instructional Staff Services	-	
Net Instructional Staff Services	-	275,406
School Administration	419,748	
Less: Equipment for School Administration	-	
Net School Administration	-	419,748
Total General Fund Instructional Expenditures		\$ 15,989,139
Total General Fund Equipment Expenditures (Object 730; Function Series 1000-4000)		\$ -
<u>Certain Local Revenue Sources</u>		
Local Taxation Revenue		
Constitutional Ad Valorem Taxes	\$ 2,547,320	
Renewable Ad Valorem Tax	3,372,330	
Debt Service Ad Valorem Tax	-	
Up to 1% of Collections by the Sheriff on Taxes Other than School Taxes	492,601	
Sales and Use Taxes	3,816,721	
Total Local Taxation Revenue	\$ 10,228,972	
Local Earnings on Investment in Real Property		
Earnings from Other Real Property	\$ 199,741	
Total Local Earnings on Investment in Real Property	\$ 199,741	
State Revenue in Lieu of Taxes		
Revenue Sharing - Constitutional Tax	\$ 30,877	
Revenue Sharing - Other Taxes	38,453	
Revenue Sharing - Excess Portion	-	
Other Revenue in Lieu of Taxes	-	
Total State Revenue in Lieu of Taxes	\$ 69,330	
Nonpublic Textbook Revenue	\$ -	
Nonpublic Transportation Revenue	-	
Total Nonpublic	\$ -	

BIENVILLE PARISH SCHOOL BOARD
ARCADIA, LOUISIANA
Class Size Characteristics
As of October 1, 2024

Schedule 2

School Type	Class Size Range							
	1 - 20		21 - 26		27 - 33		34+	
	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number
Elementary	92%	244	2%	6	2%	5	4%	12
Elementary Activity Classes	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Middle/Jr. High	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Middle/Jr. High Activity Classes	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
High	93%	1042	5%	57	0%	3	0%	4
High Activity Classes	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Combination	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
Combination Activity Classes	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0

Note: The Board of Elementary and Secondary Education has set specific limits on the maximum size of classes at various grade levels. The maximum enrollment in grades K - 3 is 26 students and maximum enrollment in grades 4 - 12 is 33 students. These limits do not apply to activity classes such as physical education, chorus, band, and other classes without maximum enrollment standards. Therefore, these classes are included only as separate line items.

AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES REPORT

Bienville Parish School Board

Independent Accountant's Report
On Applying Agreed-Upon Procedures

For the Period July 1, 2024 - June 30, 2025

To the Members of the
Bienville Parish School Board
and the Louisiana Legislative Auditor:

We have performed the procedures enumerated below on the Bienville Parish School Board's (the School Board) control and compliance (C/C) areas identified in the Louisiana Legislative Auditor's (LLA) Statewide Agreed-Upon Procedures (SAUPs) for the fiscal year July 1, 2024 through June 30, 2025. Bienville Parish School Board's management is responsible for those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs.

The School Board has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate to meet the intended purpose of the engagement, which is to perform specified procedures on the C/C areas identified in the LLA's SAUPs for the fiscal year July 1, 2024 through June 30, 2025. Additionally, the LLA has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate for its purposes. This report may not be suitable for any other purpose. The procedures performed may not address all the items of interest to a user of this report and may not meet the needs of all users of this report and, as such, users are responsible for determining whether the procedures performed are appropriate for their purposes.

The procedures and results are as follows:

1) *Written Policies and Procedures*

- A. Obtain and inspect the entity's written policies and procedures and observe that they address each of the following categories and subcategories if applicable to public funds and the entity's operations:
- i. **Budgeting**, including preparing, adopting, monitoring, and amending the budget.
 - ii. **Purchasing**, including (1) how purchases are initiated; (2) how vendors are added to the vendor list; (3) the preparation and approval process of purchase requisitions and purchase orders; (4) controls to ensure compliance with the Public Bid Law; and (5) documentation required to be maintained for all bids and price quotes.

- iii. **Disbursements**, including processing, reviewing, and approving.
- iv. **Receipts/Collections**, including receiving, recording, and preparing deposits. Also, policies and procedures should include management's actions to determine the completeness of all collections for each type of revenue or agency fund additions (e.g., periodic confirmation with outside parties, reconciliation to utility billing after cutoff procedures, reconciliation of traffic ticket number sequences, agency fund forfeiture monies confirmation).
- v. **Payroll/Personnel**, including (1) payroll processing, (2) reviewing and approving time and attendance records, including leave and overtime worked, and (3) approval process for employee(s) rate of pay or approval and maintenance of pay rate schedules.
- vi. **Contracting**, including (1) types of services requiring written contracts, (2) standard terms and conditions, (3) legal review, (4) approval process, and (5) monitoring process.
- vii. **Travel and Expense Reimbursement**, including (1) allowable expenses, (2) dollar thresholds by category of expense, (3) documentation requirements, and (4) required approvers.
- viii. **Credit Cards (and debit cards, fuel cards, P-Cards, if applicable)**, including (1) how cards are to be controlled, (2) allowable business uses, (3) documentation requirements, (4) required approvers of statements, and (5) monitoring card usage (e.g., determining the reasonableness of fuel card purchases).
- ix. **Ethics**, including (1) the prohibitions as defined in Louisiana Revised Statute (R.S.) 42:1111-1121, (2) actions to be taken if an ethics violation takes place, (3) system to monitor possible ethics violations, and (4) a requirement that documentation is maintained to demonstrate that all employees and officials were notified of any changes to the entity's ethics policy.
- x. **Debt Service**, including (1) debt issuance approval, (2) continuing disclosure/EMMA reporting requirements, (3) debt reserve requirements, and (4) debt service requirements.
- xi. **Information Technology Disaster Recovery/Business Continuity**, including (1) identification of critical data and frequency of data backups, (2) storage of backups in a separate physical location isolated from the network, (3) periodic testing/verification that backups can be restored, (4) use of antivirus software on all systems, (5) timely application of all available system and software patches/updates, and (6) identification of personnel, processes, and tools needed to recover operations after a critical event.
- xii. **Prevention Sexual Harassment**, including R.S. 42:342-344 requirements for (1) agency responsibilities and prohibitions, (2) annual employee training, and (3) annual reporting.

Results: No exceptions noted for i), ii), iii), v), vii), ix), x), xii).

Exceptions were noted as follows:

- iv) Receiving is not addressed.
- vi) Types of services requiring contracts, legal review, and standard terms and conditions are not addressed.
- viii) Allowable business and required approvers are not addressed.
- xi) None of the required elements are addressed.

2) **Bank Reconciliations**

- A. Obtain a listing of entity bank accounts for the fiscal period from management and management's representation that the listing is complete. Ask management to identify the entity's main operating account. Select the entity's main operating account and randomly select 4 additional accounts (or all accounts if less than 5). Randomly select one month from the fiscal period, obtain and inspect the corresponding bank statement and reconciliation for each selected account, and observe that:
- i. Bank reconciliations include evidence that they were prepared within 2 months of the related statement closing date (e.g., initialed and dated or electronically logged);
 - ii. Bank reconciliations include written evidence that a member of management and or a board member who does not handle cash, post ledgers, or issue checks has reviewed each bank reconciliation within 1 month of the date the reconciliation was prepared (e.g., initialed and dated, electronically logged); and
 - iii. Management has documentation reflecting that it has researched reconciling items that have been outstanding for more than 12 months from the statement closing date, if applicable.

Results: There were no exceptions noted.

We were engaged by the School Board to perform this agreed-upon procedures engagement and conducted our engagement in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and applicable standards of *Government Auditing Standards*. We were not engaged to and did not conduct an examination or review engagement, the objective of which would be the expression of an opinion or conclusion, respectively, on those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion or conclusion. Had we performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

We are required to be independent of the School Board and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements related to our agreed-upon procedures engagement.

This report is intended solely to describe the scope of testing on those C/C areas identified in LLA's SAUP, and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on control or compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose. Under Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513, this report is distributed by the LLA as a public document.



A Professional Accounting Corporation

Baton Rouge, LA
November 26, 2025