

GOVERNOR'S OFFICE OF HOMELAND SECURITY AND EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS

PUBLIC ASSISTANCE PROGRAM

RECOVERY ASSISTANCE SERVICES

**Agreed-Upon Procedures Report
for the period July 2025 – June 2026
Issued September 23, 2026**

**LOUISIANA LEGISLATIVE AUDITOR
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September 9, 2026

Independent Accountant's Report
On the Application of Agreed-Upon Procedures

BRIGADIER GENERAL JASON P. MAHFOUZ, DIRECTOR
GOVERNOR'S OFFICE OF HOMELAND SECURITY
AND EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS

Baton Rouge, Louisiana

We have performed the procedures enumerated below to assist the Governor's Office of Homeland Security and Emergency Preparedness (GOHSEP) in confirming the sufficiency of documentation submitted by sub-grantees and technical assistance contractors (Documentation) during the period July 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026, to support reimbursement requests under the Public Assistance (PA) program. GOHSEP management is responsible for the Documentation.

An agreed-upon procedures engagement involves the Louisiana Legislative Auditor performing specific procedures that GOHSEP management has agreed to and acknowledged to be appropriate for the intended purpose of the engagement and reporting findings based on the procedures performed. This report may not be suitable for any other purpose. The procedures performed may not address all the items of interest to a user of this report and may not meet the needs of all users of this report and, as such, users are responsible for determining whether the procedures performed are appropriate for their purposes.

GOHSEP specified a threshold of \$500 for reporting exceptions; therefore, we did not report any exceptions below this amount.

OVERALL RESULTS

For the period July 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026, we performed procedures on the Documentation for 4,546 reimbursement requests totaling \$1,806,939,061. As a result of applying our procedures, we noted exceptions, which exceeded \$500 per reimbursement request, totaling \$345,419,811 (19.12%) in 1,021 reimbursement requests. The following tables present the overall results of our procedures by work type (Table 1) and finding type (Table 2).



Table 1 Exceptions by Work Type			
Work Type	Number of Occurrences	Exception Amount*	Exceptions as a Percent of Total Reimbursement Requests (\$1,806,939,061)
Contract Work	793	\$292,206,775	16.17%
Force Account Equipment	53	4,320,530	0.24
Force Account Labor	109	25,657,522	1.42
Materials	36	5,991,338	0.33
Rented Equipment	30	17,243,646	0.96
Total	1,021	\$345,419,811	19.12%

*Does not include exceptions noted in prior periods or exceptions of \$500 or less.

Table 2 Exceptions by Finding Type			
Finding Type	Number of Occurrences	Exception Amount	Exceptions as a Percent of Total Reimbursement Requests (\$1,806,939,061)
Out-of-Scope	183	\$49,278,096	2.73%
Lack of Support	799	266,912,084	14.77
Procurement not Documented	82	22,517,408	1.25
Ineligible Costs	88	6,186,844	0.34
Errors	24	525,379	0.03
Total	1,176*	\$345,419,811	19.12%

*The number of occurrences by finding type is greater than the number of occurrences by work type because each work type may contain multiple findings.

The procedures and associated findings are as follows:

- PROCEDURE 1:** For all reimbursement requests except those in the "Project Closeout" step of the process checklist in louisianapa.com, we confirmed that the work reflected in the reimbursement request was within the scope approved for the project and that the requested amount did not exceed the cost estimate.
- FINDING 1:** We identified 183 reimbursement requests where \$49,278,096 (2.73%) of the work was not within the approved scope of work and/or the cost estimate was exceeded.
- PROCEDURE 2:** We confirmed that the requested amount was supported by invoices, receipts, lease agreements, contracts, labor policies, time records, equipment logs, inventory records, or other applicable documentation.
- FINDING 2:** We identified 799 reimbursement requests where \$266,912,084 (14.77%) of expenses were not supported by sufficient documentation.
- PROCEDURE 3:** We confirmed that contracts and purchases totaling more than \$30,000 per vendor per calendar year comply with applicable federal and state procurement requirements. However, for contracts and purchases where cost reasonableness is established through an after-the-fact cost analysis and the cost to be analyzed is less than \$250,000, we did not review the cost analysis.
- FINDING 3:** We identified 82 reimbursement requests where we could not confirm that applicable procurement guidelines had been followed for purchases totaling \$22,517,408 (1.25%).
- PROCEDURE 4:** We confirmed that the work reflected in the reimbursement request complied with applicable FEMA regulations and guidance.
- FINDING 4:** We identified 88 reimbursement requests where \$6,186,844 (0.34%) of expenses were not in compliance with applicable FEMA regulations and guidance.
- PROCEDURE 5:** We confirmed that the Cost Estimate Tool and the Expense Review Form did not contain duplicate, omitted, and/or miscategorized expenses.
- FINDING 5:** We identified 24 reimbursement requests where \$525,379 (0.03%) of expenses were duplicated, omitted, and/or miscategorized.

PROCEDURE 6: We accumulated total potential questioned costs and resolved amounts noted during our analysis of reimbursement requests.

FINDING 6: During our analysis of reimbursement requests totaling \$23,317,599,147 for the period April 1, 2008, through June 30, 2026, we identified potential questioned costs totaling \$2,970,990,979 (12.74%) of which a total of \$2,714,401,711 (91.36%) was resolved, including \$449,208,405 resolved this reporting period.

We were engaged by GOHSEP management to perform this agreed-upon procedures engagement and conducted our engagement in accordance with the attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the applicable attestation standards contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. We were not engaged to, and did not conduct, an examination or review engagement, the objective of which would be the expression of an opinion or conclusion, respectively, on the Documentation submitted to support reimbursement requests under the PA program. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion or conclusion. Had we performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

We are required to be independent of GOHSEP and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements related to our agreed-upon procedures engagement.

The purpose of this report is to present the procedures performed and the results of those procedures and is not intended for any other purpose. This report is intended solely for the information and use of GOHSEP management, and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than the specified party. By provision of state law, this report is a public document and has been distributed to the appropriate public officials.

Respectfully submitted,



Michael J. "Mike" Waguespack, CPA
Legislative Auditor

MJW/aa

GOHSEP-PA JULY2025 TO JUNE 2026

BACKGROUND

The Federal Emergency Management Agency Public Assistance (PA) Grant Program provides assistance to state and local governments and certain private nonprofit entities to respond to and recover from major disasters or emergencies declared by the President of the United States. Specifically, the PA program provides assistance for debris removal, emergency protective measures, and permanent restoration of infrastructure. The federal share of these expenses typically cannot be less than 75% of eligible costs.

The Governor's Office of Homeland Security and Emergency Preparedness (GOHSEP) is responsible for coordinating the state's efforts throughout the emergency management cycle to prepare for, prevent where possible, respond to, help recover from, and mitigate against to lessen the effects of man-made or natural disasters in Louisiana. GOHSEP is the grantee for the PA funds and has been designated as the state agency responsible for program administration.

Sub-grantees submit reimbursement requests and supporting documentation to GOHSEP for payment through the PA program. Our engagement with GOHSEP requires the Louisiana Legislative Auditor's (LLA) document review team to confirm the documentation submitted by sub-grantees and technical assistance contractors.

GOHSEP's documentation review process begins when sub-grantees and technical assistance contractors submit reimbursement requests and supporting documentation. The GOHSEP specialists review the requests and gather any additional documentation deemed necessary to fully support them. The specialists document the results of the reviews on expense review forms and then submit the forms and all supporting documentation (reimbursement requests) to the team leads. After the team leads review the reimbursement request and all supporting documentation, they submit them to the LLA document review team to be reviewed under our agreed-upon procedures engagement.

The LLA document review team confirms the documentation submitted by sub-grantees and technical assistance contractors under the PA program. Unsupported costs exceeding \$500 are considered exceptions and are reported.

The LLA document review team communicates the results of their review to GOHSEP management via Findings of Review. When exceptions are noted, GOHSEP management decides whether to correct the exceptions or fund the requests. If GOHSEP management decides to correct the exceptions, the specialists gather additional documentation. Then, LLA's document review team analyzes the additional documentation following the same agreed-upon procedures as the initial reviews. This process allows GOHSEP the opportunity to correct exceptions prior to final payment, thus eliminating questioned costs.

MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSE



JEFF M. LANDRY
GOVERNOR

State of Louisiana

LOUISIANA NATIONAL GUARD

Governor's Office of Homeland Security and Emergency Preparedness
7667 Independence Boulevard
Baton Rouge, LA 70806

JASON P. MAHFOUZ
BRIGADIER GENERAL
DIRECTOR

THOMAS C. FRILLOUX
MAJOR GENERAL
THE ADJUTANT GENERAL

September 22nd , 2026

Mr. Michael J. "Mike" Waguespack,
CPA Legislative Auditor
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Auditor 1600 North Third
Street Post Office Box
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Baton Rouge, LA 70804-9397

RE: Public Assistance - Agreed Upon Procedures Engagement Public Assistance
Program – July 1, 2025 – June 30, 2026

Dear Mr. Waguespack:

We have received the draft report compiled by the Legislative Auditor's Recovery Assistance Division reviewing the State's Public Assistance (PA) program for the period of July 1, 2025, through June 30, 2026. We have reviewed your report and concur with the exceptions identified in the report.

We would like to note that we share these reports with our management group to assist in identifying training opportunities for our staff. Training and education are top priorities for GOHSEP, and these reports are instrumental in assisting us in ensuring that both internal and external stakeholders are receiving proper guidance.

It is also important to note that GOHSEP has the mechanisms in place to address most of the questioned costs found within your report. Out-of-scope work can be addressed by requesting a FEMA scope alignment and upon obligation resubmitting the invoices in question. Costs submitted which do not have all support documentation are addressed with the applicant to receive any missing documents. Procurement and contract issues are also regularly addressed and corrected by working with the applicant to ensure all contract clauses are included, document their procurement process better and by analyzing the costs incurred to ensure those costs are reasonable.

We would also like to note that our review process necessitates that any exceptions identified

SUBJECT: PA Agreed Upon Procedures Engagement

within your report are required to be addressed before project closeout. GOHSEP has made considerable progress in addressing all historical questioned costs, with 91% of all previously questioned costs being resolved life-to-date and \$449 million resolved during this same reporting period. We have realized a high success rate using the information your staff provides to remedy any outstanding issues.

Your reports continue to assist us in the improvement of our processes and provide important feedback which will assist us in achieving our 100% accuracy goal.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink, appearing to read 'Lynne Browning', with a stylized flourish at the end.

Lynne Browning
Recovery Director