

**SABINE PARISH FIRE PROTECTION DISTRICT NO. 1,  
WARDS NO. 1 AND 2  
SABINE PARISH, LOUISIANA  
FINANCIAL REPORT**

**YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024**

Sabine Parish Fire Protection District No. 1  
Wards No. 1 and 2  
Financial Report  
December 31, 2024

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**Sabine Parish Fire Protection District No. 1,  
Wards No. 1 and 2  
Florien, Louisiana**

**MANAGEMENT’S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

This section of the annual financial report for Sabine Parish Fire Protection District No. 1, Wards No. 1 and 2, (hereafter referred to as the Fire District) presents an overview and analysis of the Fire District’s financial activities for the year ended December 31, 2024. The intent of the MD&A is to look at the Fire District’s financial performance as a whole. It should, therefore be read in conjunction with this report. Certain comparative information is presented to provide an overview of the Fire District’s operations.

**Financial Highlights**

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements. The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the Fire District as a whole and presents a longer-term view of the Fire District’s finances. These statements tell how these services were financed in the short-term as well as what remains for future spending.

**Government-Wide Financial Statements**

- The Statement of Net Position presents all of the Fire District’s assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as “net position”. Over time, increases or decreases in the Fire District’s net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Fire District is improving or deteriorating.
- The Statement of Activities presents information showing how the Fire District’s net position changed during the current year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Therefore, some revenues and some expenses that are reported in this statement will not result in cash flows until future years.

**Fund Financial Statements**

The services provided by the Fire District are financed through a governmental fund. A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Fire District uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. The Fire District conducts its day-to-day operations through a governmental fund, the General Fund. These statements provide a short-term view of the Fire District’s finances and assists in determining whether there will be adequate financial resources available to meet the current needs of the Fire District.

A summary of the basic government-wide financial statements is as follows:

Summary of the Statement of Net Position

	2024	2023
ASSETS:		
Current Assets	\$ 1,410,952	\$ 1,310,898
Non-current Assets	2,672,131	2,807,925
Total Assets	\$ 4,083,083	\$ 4,118,823
LIABILITIES:		
Accounts Payable	\$ 21,191	\$ 17,865
Long-term Liabilities	709,390	847,132
Total Liabilities	\$ 730,581	\$ 864,997
NET POSITION:		
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$ 1,962,106	\$ 1,960,158
Unrestricted	1,390,396	1,217,669
Total Net Position	\$ 3,352,502	\$ 3,177,827
		(as restated)

Summary of the Statement of Activities

	2024	2023
REVENUES:		
Program Revenues-		
Intergovernmental	\$ 43,939	\$ 123,469
General Revenues-		
Taxes	1,295,743	1,017,799
Other	8,604	39,666
Total Revenues	\$ 1,348,286	\$ 1,180,934
EXPENSES:		
Current-		
Public Safety	1,154,253	922,580
Interest on Long-Term Debt	19,358	22,538
Total Expenses	1,173,611	945,118
Change in Net Position	\$ 174,675	\$ 235,816

The District's assets exceeded its liabilities by \$3,352,502 (net position) for the year. For the prior year, this was \$3,177,827 (as restated).

Unrestricted Net Position of \$1,390,396 represents the portion available to maintain the District's obligations to both citizens and creditors. This is a increase of \$96,728 from prior year.

### General Fund Budgetary Highlights

At December 31, 2024, actual revenues were within the 5% variance allowed when compared to final budgeted revenues; however actual expenditures were \$388,058 more than the budgeted amount for the year which is not within the variance allowed by the Louisiana Local Government Budget Act.

### Capital Assets

The Fire District's investment in capital assets as of December 31, 2024 amounts to \$2,672,131 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets includes land, buildings, vehicles, and fire safety equipment. Current year capital additions included improvements to the Toro and Florien fire stations, and three new fire service vehicles.

### Economic Factors and Next Year's Budget

The primary revenue source for the Fire District is property taxes. This type of tax is not subject to changes in the economy in the short-term. However, in the long-term, significant increases or decreases in the tax base would be evident. Revenues and expenditures for 2025 are not expected to change significantly from 2024.

### Contacting the Fire District

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, and creditors with a general overview of the Fire District's finances and to demonstrate the Fire District's accountability for the money it receives. Any questions about this report or requests for additional information may be directed to the Fire District at P. O. Box 38, Florien, LA 71429.

**T | C | B | T**  
**THOMAS, CUNNINGHAM, BROADWAY & TODTENBIER**  
*Certified Public Accountants*

Eddie G. Johnson, CPA – A Professional Corporation (1927-1996)

Mark D. Thomas, CPA – A Professional Corporation  
Roger M. Cunningham, CPA, LLC  
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**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT**

The Board of Commissioners  
Sabine Parish Fire Protection District No. 1,  
Wards No. 1 and 2  
Florien, LA 71429

**Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements**

***Opinions***

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and major fund of the Sabine Parish Fire Protection District No. 1, Wards No. 1 and 2 (Fire District), as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Fire District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and major fund of the Fire District as of December 31, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

***Basis for Opinions***

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and the *Louisiana Governmental Audit Guide*. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Fire District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements related to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Fire District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statements date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fire District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Fire District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

### ***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis and Budgetary Comparison Schedule be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

### ***Supplementary Information***

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Fire District's basic financial statements. The Schedule of Compensation, Benefits and Other Payments to Agency Head or Chief Executive Officer is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the Schedule of Compensation, Benefits and Other Payments to Agency Head or Chief Executive Officer is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

### **Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated June 24, 2025, on our consideration of the Fire District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fire District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Fire District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

### **Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements**

In accordance with the requirements of the Louisiana Legislative Auditor, we have issued a report, dated June 24, 2025 on the results of our state-wide agreed-upon procedures performed in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the standards applicable to attestation engagements contained in *Government Auditing Standards*. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of testing performed on those control and compliance areas identified in the Louisiana Legislative Auditor's state wide agreed-upon procedures, and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on control or compliance.

*Thomas, Cunningham, Broadway & Todtenbier, CPA's*

Thomas, Cunningham, Broadway & Todtenbier, CPA's  
Natchitoches, Louisiana

June 24, 2025



## BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

GOVERNMENT-WIDE  
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Sabine Parish Fire Protection District No. 1, Wards No. 1 and 2  
Statement of Net Position  
December 31, 2024

	Governmental Activities
ASSETS:	
Current Assets:	
Cash & Cash Equivalents	\$ 151,738
Revenue Receivable	1,259,214
Total Current Assets	<u>\$ 1,410,952</u>
Non-Current Assets:	
Capital Assets (net)	\$ 2,671,496
Utility Deposits	635
Total Non-Current Assets	<u>\$ 2,672,131</u>
Total Assets	<u>\$ 4,083,083</u>
LIABILITIES:	
Current Liabilities:	
Accounts Payable	\$ 21,191
Current Portion Long-Term Debt	214,997
Total Current Liabilities	<u>\$ 236,188</u>
Long-Term Liabilities	
Long-Term Debt	<u>494,393</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>\$ 730,581</u>
NET POSITION:	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	\$ 1,962,106
Unrestricted	1,390,396
Total Net Position	<u><u>\$ 3,352,502</u></u>

See accompanying notes and independent auditors' report.

Sabine Parish Fire Protection District No. 1, Wards No. 1 and 2  
Statement of Activities  
December 31, 2024

Activities	Expenses	Program Revenues Operating Grants and Contributions	Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position Governmental Activities
Governmental Activities:			
Public Safety	\$ 1,154,253	\$ 43,939	\$ (1,110,314)
Interest on Long-Term Debt	<u>19,358</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(19,358)</u>
Total Governmental Activities	<u>\$ 1,173,611</u>	<u>\$ 43,939</u>	<u>\$ (1,129,672)</u>
General Revenues:			
Taxes-			
Ad Valorem			\$ 1,295,743
Miscellaneous			<u>8,604</u>
Total General Revenues			<u>\$ 1,304,347</u>
Change in Net Position			\$ 174,675
Net Position, January 1 (as restated, see Note 11)			<u>3,177,827</u>
Net Position, December 31			\$ 3,352,502

See accompanying notes and independent auditors' report.

## FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Sabine Parish Fire Protection District No. 1, Wards No. 1 and 2  
Balance Sheet - Governmental Fund  
December 31, 2024

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>
ASSETS:	
Cash & Cash Equivalents	\$ 151,738
Revenue Receivable	1,259,214
Deposits	<u>635</u>
Total Assets	<u>\$ 1,411,587</u>
LIABILITIES:	
Accounts Payable	\$ 17,913
Accrued Expense	<u>3,278</u>
Total Liabilities	\$ 21,191
FUND BALANCE:	
Unassigned	<u>1,390,396</u>
Total Liabilities and Fund Balance	<u>\$ 1,408,309</u>

See accompanying notes and independent auditors' report.

Sabine Parish Fire Protection District No. 1, Wards No. 1 and 2  
Reconciliation of Governmental Fund  
Balance Sheet to the Statement of Net Position  
December 31, 2024

Total Fund Balance for the Governmental Fund at December 31, 2024	\$ 1,390,396
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Total Net Position reported for Governmental Activities in  
Statement of Net Position is different because:

The following used in Governmental Activities are  
not current financial resources and, therefore, are  
not reported in the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet-

Capital Assets (Net)	2,671,496
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Long-term Liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the Governmental Fund Balance	<u>(709,390)</u>
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Total Net Position of Governmental Activities at December 31, 2024	<u>\$ 3,352,502</u>
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Sabine Parish Fire Protection District No. 1, Wards No. 1 and 2  
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance-  
Governmental Fund  
December 31, 2024

	<u>Governmental Activities</u>
REVENUES:	
Taxes-	
Ad Valorem Taxes	\$ 1,295,743
Intergovernmental	43,939
Interest & Miscellaneous	<u>8,604</u>
Total Revenues	<u>\$ 1,348,286</u>
EXPENDITURES:	
Current-	
Public Safety	\$ 783,180
Debt Service	483,099
Capital Outlay	<u>235,279</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>\$ 1,501,558</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over Expenditures	\$ (153,272)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):	
Debt Proceeds	<u>250,000</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues and Other Sources over Expenditures and Other Uses	\$ 96,728
Fund Balance-Beginning of Year	<u>1,293,668</u>
Fund Balance-End of Year	<u><u>\$ 1,390,396</u></u>

See accompanying notes and independent auditors' report.



Sabine Parish Fire Protection District No. 1, Wards No. 1 and 2  
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures,  
and Changes in Fund Balance of the Governmental Fund  
to the Statement of Activities  
December 31, 2024

Net change in fund balance-governmental fund	\$	96,728
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Some revenues reported in the Statement of Activities do not provide current financial resources and these are not reported as revenues in governmental funds. Some expenses reported in the Statement of Activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in the funds. These timing differences are summarized below:

Capital Outlay		235,279
Deprecation Expense		(371,073)
Debt Proceeds		(250,000)
Long-term Debt		463,741
		463,741

Change in net position per statement of activities at December 31, 2024	\$	<u>174,675</u>
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## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Sabine Parish Fire Protection District No. 1, Wards No. 1 and 2  
Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2024

Introduction:

The Sabine Parish Fire Protection District No. 1, Wards No. 1 and 2, was created by the Sabine Parish Police Jury, as authorized by Louisiana Revised Statutes 40:1492, for the purpose of providing fire protection for the citizens of the Fire District. The Fire District is governed by a board of five Fire Districters appointed by the Police Jury and the Village of Florien. The Fire Districters serve two-year terms. The Fire District was created to acquire and maintain buildings, machinery, equipment, water tanks, water hydrants and water lines, and any other such things necessary to provide proper fire protection and control within the Fire District.

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies:

The accounting and reporting policies of Sabine Parish Fire Protection District No. 1, Wards No. 1 and 2, conform to generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to governmental units. Such accounting and reporting policies also conform to the requirements of Louisiana Revised Statutes 24:517 and to the guides set forth in the *Louisiana Governmental Audit Guide*.

A. Reporting Entity-

As the governing authority of the parish, for reporting purposes, the Sabine Parish Police Jury is the financial reporting entity for Sabine Parish. The financial reporting entity consists of (a) the primary government (police jury), (b) organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable, and (c) other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete.

Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 14 established criteria for determining which component units should be considered part of the Sabine Parish Police Jury for financial reporting purposes. The basic criteria for including a potential component unit within the reporting entity is financial accountability. The GASB has set forth criteria to be considered in determining financial accountability. This criteria includes:

1. Appointing a voting majority of an organization's governing body and
  - a. The ability of the police jury to impose its will on that organization and/or
  - b. The potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to or impose specific financial burdens on the police jury.
2. Organizations for which the police jury does not appoint a voting majority but are fiscally dependent on the police jury.
3. Organizations for which the reporting entity financial statements would be misleading if data of the organization is not included because of the nature or significance of the relationship.

Because the Fire District does not have the potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to or impose specific financial burdens on the police jury, the Fire District was determined to be a separate reporting entity of the Sabine Parish Police Jury.

Sabine Parish Fire Protection District No. 1, Wards No. 1 and 2  
Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2024

B. Basis of Presentation-

Government-Wide Financial Statements (GWFS)

The Statement of Net Position and Statement of Activities report information about the reporting government as a whole. They include all funds of the reporting entity. Governmental activities generally are financed through taxes, intergovernmental revenues, and other non-exchange revenues.

The Statement of Net Position presents the governmental activities on a consolidated basis, and is reported on a full accrual, economic resource basis, which recognizes all long-term assets and receivables as well as long-term debt and obligations.

The Statement of Activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function of the Fire District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a program or function. Program revenues include (a) fees and charges paid by the recipient for goods or services offered by the program, and (b) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues, including all taxes, are presented as general revenues.

C. Fund Accounting-

The accounts of the Fire District are organized on the basis of funds. A fund is an independent fiscal and accounting entity with a separate set of self-balancing accounts. Fund accounting segregates funds according to their intended purpose and is used to aid management in demonstrating compliance with finance-related legal and contractual provisions. The minimum number of funds maintained is consistent with legal and managerial requirements.

The Fire District maintains only one fund. It is categorized as a governmental fund. A fund is considered major if it is the primary operating fund of the entity.

The major fund of the Fire District is described below:

Governmental Fund-

General Fund

The General Fund is the general operating fund of the Fire District. It is used to account for all financial resources.

Sabine Parish Fire Protection District No. 1, Wards No. 1 and 2  
Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2024

D. Measurement Focus/Basis of Accounting-

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues or expenditures/expenses are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. It relates to the timing of the measurements made regardless of the measurement focus applied.

Accrual Basis - Government-Wide Financial Statements (GWFS)

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities display information about the Fire District as a whole. Both of these statements have been prepared using the economic measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues, expenses, gains, losses, assets, and liabilities resulting from exchange and exchange-like transactions are recognized when the exchange takes place.

Modified Accrual Basis - Fund Financial Statements (FFS)

The accounting and financial reporting treatment applied to a fund is determined by its measurement focus. Governmental fund types use the flow of current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recorded when susceptible to accrual; i.e., when they are both measurable and available. "Measurable" means the amount of the transaction can be determined and "available" means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. The Fire District considers all revenues "available" if collected within 60 days after year-end. Expenditures are generally recorded under the modified accrual basis of accounting when the related liability is incurred. The exceptions to this general rule are that (1) unmatured principal and interest on long-term debt, if any, are recorded when due and (2) claims and judgments and compensated absences are recorded as expenditures when paid with expendable available financial resources.

E. Assets, Liabilities, and Equity-

Cash and Cash Equivalents-

Cash – includes not only currency on hand but also demand deposits with banks or other financial institutions and other kinds of accounts that have the general characteristics of demand deposits in that the customer may deposit additional funds at any time and also effectively may withdraw funds at any time without prior notice or penalty.

Cash equivalents – includes all short term, highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and are so near their maturity that they present insignificant risk of changes in value because of interest rates. Generally, only investments that, at the date of purchase, have a maturity date no longer than three months qualify under the definition.

Sabine Parish Fire Protection District No. 1, Wards No. 1 and 2  
Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2024

Capital Assets-

Capital assets, which include property, plant, and equipment, are reported in the governmental activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are capitalized at historical cost or estimated cost if historical cost is not available. Donated assets are recorded as capital assets at their estimated fair market value at the date of donation. The Fire District maintains a threshold level of \$500 or more for capitalizing capital assets.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of that asset or materially extend the life of that asset are not capitalized.

Depreciation of all exhaustible capital assets used by the Fire District is recorded as an expense against operations in the Statement of Activities, with accumulated depreciation reflected in the Statement of Net Position. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful life of the assets, generally 10 to 40 years for buildings and building improvements, and 5 to 10 years for moveable property. Expenditures for maintenance, repairs and minor renewals are charged to earnings as incurred. Major expenditures for renewals and betterment are capitalized.

Compensated Absences-

The Fire District does not have full time employees, therefore, no liability for compensated absences has been recorded in the accompanying financial statements.

Equity Classifications-

In the government-wide statements, equity is classified as net position and displayed in three components:

- a. Net investment in capital assets - Consists of capital assets including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.
- b. Restricted net position - Consists of net resources with constraints placed on their use either by (1) external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or (2) law through constitutional provision or enabling legislation.
- c. Unrestricted net position - All other net resources that do not meet the definition of "restricted" or "net investment in capital assets".

When an expense is incurred for the purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position is available, management applies unrestricted resources first, unless a determination is made to use restricted resources. The policy concerning which to apply first varies with the intended use and legal requirements. This decision is typically made by management at the incurrence of the expense.

Sabine Parish Fire Protection District No. 1, Wards No. 1 and 2  
Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2024

In the fund statements, governmental fund equity is classified as fund balance and displayed in five components. The following classifications describe the relative strength of the spending constraints placed on the purposes for which resources can be used:

- a. Nonspendable fund balance - amounts that are not in a spendable form (such as prepaid expenses) or are required to be maintained intact;
- b. Restricted fund balance - amounts constrained to specific purposes by their providers (such as grantors, bondholders, and higher levels of government), through constitutional provisions, or by enabling legislation;
- c. Committed fund balance - amounts constrained to specific purposes by a government itself, using its highest level of decision-making authority; to be reported as committed, amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the government takes the same highest level action to remove or change the constraint;
- d. Assigned fund balance - amounts a government intends to use for a specific purpose; intent can be expressed by the governing body or by an official or body to which the governing body delegates the authority;
- e. Unassigned fund balance - amounts that are available for any purpose; positive amounts are reported only in the general fund.

The Board of Commissioners establishes (and modifies or rescinds) fund balance commitments and assignments by passage of an ordinance or resolution.

The General Fund has an unassigned fund balance of \$1,390,396. If applicable, the Fire District would typically use restricted fund balances first, followed by committed resources and assigned resources as appropriate opportunities arise, but reserves the right to selectively spend unassigned resources first and to defer the use of these other classified funds.

F. Budget-

Formal budgetary accounting is employed as a management control. The Fire District prepares and adopts a budget each year in accordance with the Louisiana Revised Statutes. The operating budget is prepared based on prior year's revenues and expenditures and the estimated changes therein for the current year, using the full accrual basis of accounting. The Fire District amends its budget when projected revenues are expected to be less than budgeted revenues by five percent or more and/or projected to be more than budgeted amounts by five percent or more. All budget appropriations lapse at year end.

G. Estimates-

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues, expenditures and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Sabine Parish Fire Protection District No. 1, Wards No. 1 and 2  
Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2024

2. Cash and Cash Equivalents:

The cash and cash equivalents of the Fire District are subject to the following risk:

*Custodial Credit Risk:* Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a depository financial institution, the Fire District will not be able to recover its deposits. Under state law, these deposits (or the resulting bank balances) must be secured by federal deposit insurance or the pledge of securities owned by the fiscal agent bank. The market value of the pledged securities plus the federal deposit insurance must at all times equal or exceed the amount on deposit with the fiscal agent. These securities are held in the name of the pledging fiscal agent bank in a holding or custodial bank that is mutually acceptable to both parties. Louisiana Revised Statute 39:1229 imposes a statutory requirement on the custodial bank to advertise and sell the pledged securities within 10 days of being notified by the Fire District that the fiscal agent bank has failed to pay deposited funds upon demand. Further, Louisiana Revised Statute 39:1224 states that securities held by a third party shall be deemed to be held in the Fire District's name.

Deposits in bank accounts are stated at cost, which approximates market. Bank account balances at December 31, 2024, totaled \$151,949, all of which was secured by FDIC Insurance.

3. Receivables:

The following is a summary of receivables at December 31, 2024:

Ad valorem taxes	\$1,239,528
State revenue sharing	<u>19,686</u>
Total	<u>\$1,259,214</u>

Substantially all receivables are considered to be fully collectible, and no allowance for uncollectible is used.

4. Leases:

The Fire District was not obligated under any capital or operating lease commitments at December 31, 2024.



Sabine Parish Fire Protection District No. 1, Wards No. 1 and 2  
Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2024

5. Capital Assets:

Capital asset balances and activity for the year ended December 31, 2024, is as follows:

Governmental Activities	Balance 01-01-24	Additions	Deletions	Balance 12-31-24
Capital Assets Not Depreciated:				
Land	\$ 94,680	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 94,680
Capital Assets Depreciated:				
Fire Trucks/Equipment	3,579,777	235,279	0	3,815,056
Buildings	1,112,512	0	0	1,122,512
Total Assets	<u>\$4,796,969</u>	<u>\$235,279</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$5,032,248</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation:				
Fire Trucks/Equipment	\$1,737,913	\$323,636	\$ 0	\$2,061,549
Buildings	251,766	47,437	0	299,203
Total Depreciation	<u>\$1,989,679</u>	<u>\$371,073</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$2,360,752</u>
Net Capital Assets	<u>\$2,807,290</u>	<u>\$(135,794)</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$2,671,496</u>

Depreciation expense of \$371,073 was charged to the public safety function.

6. Ad Valorem Taxes:

The Fire District levies taxes on real and business personal property located within the boundaries of Sabine Parish Fire Protection District No. 1, Wards No. 1 and 2. Property taxes are levied by the Fire District on property values assessed by the Sabine Parish Tax Assessor and approved by the State of Louisiana.

The Sabine Parish Sheriff's office bills and collects property taxes for the Fire District. Collections are remitted to the Fire District monthly. The Fire District recognizes property tax revenues when levied.

<u>Property Tax Calendar</u>	
Assessment date	January 1
Levy date	June 30
Tax bills mailed	October 15
Total taxes are due	December 31
Penalties and interest added	January 31
Lien date	January 31
Tax Sale	May 15

A revaluation of all property is required to be completed no less than every four years. The last revaluation was completed for the roll of January 1, 2024. Total assessed value was \$89,534,388 in 2024. Louisiana state law exempts the first \$7,500 of assessed value of a taxpayer's primary residence from parish property taxes. This homestead exemption was a total of \$8,373,426 of the assessed value in 2024.

For the year ended December 31, 2024, taxes of \$1,295,743 (15.87 mills) were levied on the property and were dedicated to fire protection.

Sabine Parish Fire Protection District No. 1, Wards No. 1 and 2  
Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2024

7. Pending Litigation:

There was no outstanding litigation against the Fire District as of December 31, 2024.

8. Compensation Paid to Board Members:

A detailed of compensation paid to individual board members for the year ended December 31, 2024 follows:

Doug Downs	\$ 360
Stuart Anthony	150
Kelly Stewart	330
Darrell McCain	360
Austin Kelly	120
Brennan Jones	<u>120</u>
Total	<u>\$1,440</u>

9. Long-Term Debt

At December 31, 2024, the Fire District had the following long-term debt outstanding:

- 1) Note payable with Sabine State Bank for the purchase of three fire trucks originated in October, 2022. The original loan was for \$1,110,383 with an interest rate of 2.50% and to be repaid over 10 years.
- 2) Series 2023, Limited Tax Bonds issued on May 25, 2023 in the amount of \$305,000 for constructing and improving fire protection facilities, including purchasing firefighting and emergency equipment, and paying costs of issuance of the Bonds. Sabine State Bank issued \$229,000 of these bonds with an interest rate of 4.50% and LA Public Facilities Authority (LPFA) issued \$76,000 of these bonds with an interest rate of 2.25%. These bonds mature on March 1, 2029.
- 3) Series 2024, Limited Tax Bonds issued on June 5, 2024 in the amount of \$250,000 for constructing and improving fire protection facilities, including purchasing firefighting and emergency equipment, and paying costs of issuance of the Bonds. Sabine State Bank issued \$188,000 of these bonds with an interest rate of 4.50% and LPFA issued \$62,000 of these bonds with an interest rate of 2.25%. These bonds mature on March 1, 2029.

The annual debt service requirements to maturity are as follows:

<u>Year</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2025	\$214,997	\$24,210	\$239,207
2026	176,393	15,171	191,564
2027	101,000	10,552	111,552
2028	106,000	6,480	112,480
2029-2033	<u>111,000</u>	<u>2,194</u>	<u>113,194</u>
Total	<u>\$709,390</u>	<u>\$58,607</u>	<u>\$767,997</u>

Sabine Parish Fire Protection District No. 1, Wards No. 1 and 2  
Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2024

The following is a summary of changes in long-term debt for the year ended December 31, 2024:

	<u>Balance</u> <u>12-31-23</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>12-31-24</u>
Note Payable	\$618,131	\$ 0	\$417,741	\$200,390
Series 2023 – Sabine State Bank	229,000	0	34,000	195,000
Series 2023 – LPFA	76,000	0	12,000	64,000
Series 2024 – Sabine State Bank	0	188,000	0	188,000
Series 2024 – LPFA	<u>0</u>	<u>62,000</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>62,000</u>
Total	<u>\$923,131</u>	<u>\$250,000</u>	<u>\$463,741</u>	<u>\$709,390</u>

10. Tax Abatement:

The Louisiana Industrial Ad Valorem Tax Exemption program (Louisiana Administrative Code, Title 13, Chapter 5) is a state incentive program which abates, up to ten years, local ad valorem taxes on a manufacturer's new investment and annual capitalized additions related to the manufacturing site. Applications to exempt qualified property for five years are approved by the Louisiana Economic Development's Board of Commerce and Industry. The exemption may be renewed for an additional five years. For the fiscal year ending December 31, 2024, approximately \$88,661 of ad valorem tax revenues were abated from the District by the State of Louisiana through the Louisiana Industrial Ad Valorem Tax Exemption program.

11. Restatement of Net Position:

The Fire District recorded the following prior period adjustments to restate net position for correction of accounting errors:

	<u>Net Position</u>
Beginning Balance	\$3,253,828
Debt Proceeds recorded as a revenue	<u>(75,999)</u>
Balance as Restated	<u>\$3,177,827</u>

12. Subsequent Events:

Management has evaluated events through June 24, 2025, the date on which the financial statements were available for issue. There were no items to be reported as subsequent events.

OTHER REQUIRED  
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Sabine Parish Fire Protection District No. 1, Wards No. 1 and 2  
General Fund  
Budgetary Comparison Schedule  
December 31, 2024

	<u>Budget</u>		Variance- Favorable (Unfavorable)
	<u>Original/Final</u>	<u>Actual</u>	
REVENUES:			
Taxes-			
Ad Valorem Taxes	\$ 1,065,000	\$ 1,295,743	\$ 230,743
Intergovernmental	45,500	43,939	(1,561)
Interest & Miscellaneous	3,000	8,604	5,604
Total Revenues	<u>\$ 1,113,500</u>	<u>\$ 1,348,286</u>	<u>\$ 234,786</u>
EXPENDITURES:			
Current-			
Public Safety	\$ 679,000	\$ 783,180	\$ (104,180)
Debt Service	-	483,099	(483,099)
Capital Outlay	434,500	235,279	199,221
Total Expenditures	<u>\$ 1,113,500</u>	<u>\$ 1,501,558</u>	<u>\$ (388,058)</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues over Expenditures	\$ -	\$ (153,272)	\$ (153,272)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):			
Debt Proceeds	<u>-</u>	<u>250,000</u>	<u>250,000</u>
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues and Other Sources over Expenditures and Other Uses	\$ -	\$ 96,728	\$ 96,728
Fund Balance-Beginning of Year	<u>1,293,668</u>	<u>1,293,668</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund Balance-End of Year	<u>\$ 1,293,668</u>	<u>\$ 1,390,396</u>	<u>\$ 96,728</u>

See accompanying notes and independent auditors' report.

## SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Sabine Parish Fire Protection District No. 1, Wards No. 1 and 2  
Schedule of Compensation, Benefits and Other Payments to  
Agency Head or Chief Executive Officer  
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Agency Head Name: Douglas Downs, Fire Chief

<u>Purpose</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Salary	\$34,800
Benefits- SS & Med.	2,662

See independent auditors' report.

## OTHER REPORTS/SCHEDULES



**T | C | B | T**  
**THOMAS, CUNNINGHAM, BROADWAY & TODTENBIER**  
*Certified Public Accountants*

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER  
FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS  
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE  
WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

The Board of Commissioners  
Sabine Parish Fire Protection District No. 1,  
Wards No. 1 and 2  
Florien, LA 71429

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States and the *Louisiana Governmental Audit Guide*, the financial statements of the governmental activities and major fund as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Sabine Parish Fire Protection Fire District No. 1, Wards No. 1 and 2's (Fire District) basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated June 24, 2025.

**Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Fire District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fire District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Fire District's internal control.

*A deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we identified one deficiency in internal control that we consider to be a material weakness (see 2024-001). However, additional material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

## Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Fire District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed two instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* (see 2024-002 and 2024-003).

## Sabine Parish Fire Protection District No.1, Wards No. 1 and 2's Response to Findings

*Governmental Auditing Standards* requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the Fire District's response to the findings identified in our audit and described in the accompanying Schedule of Audit Findings. The Fire District's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

## Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose. However, this report is a matter of public record and its distribution is not limited. Under Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513, this report is distributed by the Louisiana Legislative Auditor as a public document.

*Thomas, Cunningham, Broadway & Todtenbier, CPA's*

Thomas, Cunningham, Broadway & Todtenbier, CPA's  
Natchitoches, Louisiana

June 24, 2025

Sabine Parish Fire Protection District No. 1, Wards No. 1 and 2  
Schedule of Audit Findings  
Year Ended December 31, 2024

I. SUMMARY OF AUDIT RESULTS

The following summarize the audit results:

1. An unmodified opinion was issued on the financial statements of the Sabine Parish Fire Protection District No. 1, Wards No. 1 and 2, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024.
2. The audit disclosed one deficiency in internal control that we consider to be a material weakness (see 2024-001).
3. The audit disclosed two instances of noncompliance that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* (see 2024-002 and 2024-003).

II. FINDINGS IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

Internal Control –

*2024-001 Control over Supporting Documentation*

*Criteria* – Louisiana Revised Statutes require governments to establish an adequate system of internal control to ensure that all public records are properly maintained.

*Condition* – For the year ended December 31, 2024, the Fire District could not provide supporting documentation for selected expenditures paid.

*Cause* – The Fire District does not maintain and store financial records in an organized and systematic manner; as such, the required supporting documentation was not able to be located.

*Effect* – The Fire District’s public records were not available as public documents and therefore cannot be viewed by the public. In addition, the auditors were unable to locate supporting documentation for requested disbursements of the Fire District.

*Recommendation* – The Fire District should adopt procedures to ensure controls over maintaining and storing all supporting documentation.

*Management’s Response* – The Fire District will keep the records in a better organized manner.

Compliance –

*2024-002 Local Government Budget Act*

*Criteria* - Louisiana State Law requires that when actual revenues are less than budgeted revenues by more than 5% and/or actual expenditures are more than budgeted expenditures by 5% or more, the budget should be amended.

*Condition* - For the year ended December 31, 2024, actual expenditures were more than budgeted expenditures by more than the 5% variance allowed.

*Effect* - The budget cannot be used as an effective management tool to control expenditures.

Sabine Parish Fire Protection District No. 1, Wards No. 1 and 2  
Schedule of Audit Findings  
Year Ended December 31, 2024

II. FINDINGS IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS* (continued)

*Cause* - The District failed to properly record and budget for debt service payments in accordance with GAAP and the *Local Government Budget Act*.

*Recommendation* - The District should institute procedures to ensure the budget is prepared in accordance with GAAP and amended whenever budget-to-actual negative variances exceed the 5% allowed by law.

*Management's Response* – The Fire District will make sure at the end of the year to stay within the 5% range and if not, we will make sure to amend the budget to be able to fit in that 5% range.

*2024-003 Minutes of Board Meetings*

*Criteria* - Louisiana R.S. 42:20 requires all public bodies to keep written minutes of all open meetings. The minutes must include the date, time, place of meeting, members present, all matters decided, and a record of any vote taken, and any other information requested to be included or reflected in the minutes.

*Condition* - For the year ended December 31, 2024, the Fire District minutes were not made available for public record for all open meetings. It was noted that meetings were held in January and February, but no minutes were made available.

*Effect* - The minutes are not available as public documents and therefore cannot be subject to public records requests.

*Cause* - The District failed to properly keep written minutes of all open meetings held during the year.

*Recommendation* - The District should adopt procedures to ensure compliance with state law regarding the minutes of meetings.

*Management's Response* – The Fire District will make sure to have a better filing system for our minutes to be in an orderly fashion.

III. PRIOR YEAR FINDINGS

Compliance-

*2023-001 Late Submission of Report*

*Criteria* - Louisiana state law requires that the Fire District have an annual audit performed and submitted to the Legislative Auditor within six months after the close of the fiscal year.

*Status* – This finding is cleared.

**T | C | B | T**  
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**INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT’S REPORT ON APPLYING  
STATEWIDE AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES**

To the Sabine Parish Fire Protection District No. 1, Wards No. 1 and 2 and the Louisiana Legislative Auditor:

We have performed the procedures enumerated below on the control and compliance (C/C) areas identified in the Louisiana Legislative Auditor’s (LLA’s) Statewide Agreed-Upon Procedures (SAUPs) for the fiscal period January 1, 2024 through December 31, 2024. The Sabine Parish Fire Protection District No. 1, Wards No. 1 and 2’s (Fire District) management is responsible for those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs.

The Fire District has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate to meet the intended purpose of the engagement, which is to perform specified procedures on the C/C areas identified in LLA’s SAUPs for the fiscal period January 1, 2024 through December 31, 2024. Additionally, LLA has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate for its purposes. This report may not be suitable for any other purpose. The procedures performed may not address all the items of interest to a user for this report and may not meet the needs of all users of this report and, as such, users are responsible for determining whether the procedures performed are appropriate for their purposes.

The procedures and associated findings are as follows:

***Written Policies and Procedures***

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1. We obtained and inspected the entity’s written policies and procedures and observed that they address each of the following categories and subcategories (or noted that the entity does not have any written policies and procedures), as applicable:
  - ***Budgeting***, including preparing, adopting, monitoring, and amending the budget.
  - ***Purchasing***, including (1) how purchases are initiated; (2) how vendors are added to the vendor list; (3) the preparation and approval process of purchase requisitions and purchase orders; (4) controls to ensure compliance with the public bid law; and (5) documentation required to be maintained for all bids and price quotes.
  - ***Disbursements***, including processing, reviewing, and approving.
  - ***Receipts/Collections***, including receiving, recording, and preparing deposits. Also, policies and procedures should include management’s actions to determine the completeness of all collections for each type of revenue or agency fund additions (e.g. periodic confirmation with outside parties, reconciliation to utility billing after cutoff procedures, reconciliation of traffic ticket number sequences, agency fund forfeiture monies confirmation.)

- ***Payroll/Personnel***, including (1) payroll processing, and (2) reviewing and approving time and attendance records, including leave and overtime worked, and (3) approval process for employee(s) rate of pay or approval and maintenance of pay rate schedule.
- ***Contracting***, including (1) types of services requiring written contracts, (2) standard terms and conditions, (3) legal review, (4) approval process, and (5) monitoring process.
- ***Credit Cards (and debit cards, fuel cards, P-Cards, if applicable)***, including (1) how cards are to be controlled, (2) allowable business uses, (3) documentation requirements, (4) required approvers of statements, and (5) monitoring card usage (e.g., determining the reasonableness of fuel card purchases).
- ***Travel and expense reimbursement***, including (1) allowable expenses, (2) dollar thresholds by category of expense, (3) documentation requirements, and (4) required approvers.
- ***Ethics***, including (1) the prohibitions as defined in Louisiana Revised Statute 42:1111-1121, (2) actions to be taken if an ethics violation takes place, (3) system to monitor possible ethics violations, and (4) a requirement that documentation is maintained to demonstrate that all employees and officials were notified of any changes to the entity's ethics policy.
- ***Debt Service***, including (1) debt issuance approval, (2) continuing disclosure/EMMA reporting requirements, (3) debt reserve requirements, and (4) debt service requirements.
- ***Information Technology Disaster Recovery/Business Continuity***, including (1) identification of critical data and frequency of data backups, (2) storage of backups in a separate physical location isolated from the network, (3) periodic testing/verification that backups can be restored, (4) use of antivirus software on all systems, (5) timely application of all available system and software patches/updates, and (6) identification of personnel, processes, and tools needed to recover operations after a critical event.
- ***Sexual Harassment***, including R.S. 42:342-344 requirements for (1) agency responsibilities and prohibitions, (2) annual employee training, and (3) annual reporting.

**Procedure Results – No exceptions were noted as a result of these procedures.**

#### ***Board or Finance Committee***

---

2. We obtained and inspected the board/finance committee minutes for the fiscal period, as well as the board's enabling legislation, charter, bylaws, or equivalent documents in effect during the fiscal period, and:
  - Observed that the board/finance committee met with a quorum at least monthly, or on a frequency in accordance with the board's enabling legislation, charter, bylaws, or other equivalent document.
  - Observed that the minutes referenced or included monthly budget-to-actual comparisons on the General Fund, quarterly budget-to-actual, at a minimum, on proprietary funds, and semi-annual budget-to-actual, at a minimum, on all special revenue funds.

- Obtained the prior year audit report and observed the unassigned fund balance in the General Fund. If the General Fund had a negative ending unrestricted fund balance in the prior year audit report, observed that the minutes for at least one meeting during the fiscal period referenced or included a formal plan to eliminate the negative unassigned fund balance in the General Fund.

**Procedure Results – We noted exceptions with regard to Board or Finance Committee. We did not observe the monthly budget-to-actual comparisons and minutes were unavailable for some meetings.**

### ***Bank Reconciliations***

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3. We obtained a listing of client bank accounts for the fiscal period from management and management's representation that the listing is complete. Management identified the entity's main operating account. We selected the entity's main operating account and randomly selected 4 additional accounts (or all if less than 5). We randomly selected one month from the fiscal period, and obtained and inspected the corresponding bank statement and reconciliation for the selected accounts, and observed that:
  - Bank reconciliations include evidence that they were prepared within two months of the related statement closing date (e.g. initialed and dated, electronically logged);
  - Bank reconciliations include evidence that a member of management/board member who does not handle cash, post ledgers, or issue checks has reviewed each bank reconciliation within one month of the date of the reconciliation was prepared (e.g. initialed and dated, electronically logged); and
  - Management has documentation reflecting that it has researched reconciling items that have been outstanding for more than 12 months from the statement closing date, if applicable.

**Procedure Results – No exceptions were noted as a result of these procedures.**

### ***Collections (excluding electronic funds transfers)***

---

4. We obtained a listing of deposit sites for the fiscal period where deposits for cash/check/money order (cash) are prepared and management's representation that the listing is complete. We randomly selected 5 deposit sites (or all deposit sites if less than 5).
5. We obtained a listing of collection locations and management's representation that the listing is complete. We randomly selected one collection location for each deposit site selected. We obtained and inspected written policies and procedures relating to employee job duties (if no written policies or procedures, inquired of employees about their job duties) at each collection location, and observed that job duties were properly segregated at each collection location such that:
  - Employees that are responsible for cash collections do not share cash drawers/registers.
  - Each employee responsible for collecting cash is not responsible for preparing/making bank deposits, unless another employee/official is responsible for reconciling collection documentation (e.g. pre-numbered receipts) to the deposit.
  - Each employee responsible for collecting cash is not responsible for posting collection entries to the general ledger or subsidiary ledgers, unless another employee/official is responsible for reconciling ledger postings to each other and to the deposit.

- The employee(s) responsible for reconciling cash collections to the general ledger and/or subsidiary ledgers, by revenue source and/or agency fund additions, are not responsible for collecting cash, unless another employee/official verifies the reconciliation.
6. We obtained from management a copy of the bond or insurance policy for theft covering all employees who have access to cash. We observed that the bond or insurance policy for theft was enforced during the fiscal period.
  7. We randomly selected two deposit dates for each of the bank accounts selected for procedure #3 under “Bank Reconciliations” above (selected the next deposit date chronologically if no deposits were made on the dates randomly selected and randomly selected a deposit if multiple deposits were made on the same day). We obtained supporting documentation for each of the deposits selected and:
    - We observed that receipts are sequentially pre-numbered.
    - We traced sequentially pre-numbered receipts, system reports, and other related collection documentation to the deposit slip.
    - We traced the deposit slip total to the actual deposit per the bank statement.
    - We observed that the deposit was made within one business day of receipt at the collection location (within one week if the depository is more than 10 miles from the collection location or the deposit is less than \$100 and the cash is stored securely in a locked safe or drawer).
    - We traced the actual deposit per the bank statement to the general ledger.

**Procedure Results – We noted no exceptions with regard to Collections.**

***Non-Payroll Disbursements – General (excluding card purchases/payments, travel reimbursements, and petty cash purchases)***

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8. We obtained a listing of locations that process payments for the fiscal period and management’s representation that the listing is complete. We randomly selected the required amount of disbursement locations (up to five).
9. For each location selected under #8 above, obtain a listing of those employees involved with non-payroll purchasing and payment functions. We obtained written policies and procedures relating to employee job duties (if the agency has no written policies and procedures, inquire of employees about their job duties), and we observed that job duties are properly segregated such that:
  - At least two employees are involved in initiating a purchase request, approving a purchase, and placing an order/making the purchase.
  - At least two employees are involved in processing and approving payments to vendors.
  - The employee responsible for processing payments is prohibited from adding/modifying vendor files, unless another employee is responsible for periodically reviewing changes to vendor files.
  - Either the employee/official responsible for signing checks mails the payment or gives the signed checks to an employee to mail who is not responsible for processing payments.



10. For each location selected under #8 above, we obtained the entity's non-payroll disbursement transaction population (excluding cards and travel reimbursements) and obtained management's representation that the population is complete. We randomly selected 5 disbursements for each location, and obtained supporting documentation for each transaction and:
- We observed that the disbursement matched the related original itemized invoice and that documentation indicates that deliverables included on the invoice were received by the entity.
  - We observed that the disbursement documentation included evidence (e.g., initial/date, electronic logging) of segregation of duties tested under #9, as applicable.

**Procedure Results – We noted exceptions with regard to Non-Payroll Disbursements. There were instances where there was no itemized invoices for the selected electronic disbursements.**

#### ***Credit Cards/Debit Cards/Fuel Cards/P-Cards***

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11. We obtained from management a listing of all active credit cards, bank debit cards, fuel cards, and P-cards (cards) for the fiscal period, including the card numbers and the names of the persons who maintained possession of the cards. We obtained management's representation that the listing is complete.
12. Using the listing prepared by management, we randomly selected the required amount of cards (up to five) that were used during the fiscal period. We randomly selected one monthly statement or combined statement for each card (for a debit card, randomly selected one monthly bank statement), and obtained supporting documentation, and:
- We observed that there is evidence that the monthly statement or combined statement and supporting documentation (e.g., original receipts for credit/debit card purchases, exception reports for excessive fuel card usage) was reviewed and approved, in writing (or electronically approved), by someone other than the authorized card holder.
  - We observed that finance charges and late fees were not assessed on the selected statements.
13. Using the monthly statements or combined statements selected under #12 above, excluding fuel cards, we randomly selected the required amount transactions (up to ten) from each statement, and obtained supporting documentation for the transactions. For each transaction, we observed that it is supported by (1) an original itemized receipt that identified precisely what was purchased, (2) written documentation of the business/public purpose, and (3) documentation of the individuals participating in meals (for meal charges only). For missing receipts, we described the nature of the transaction and noted whether management had a compensating control to address missing receipts, such as a "missing receipt statement" that is subject to increased scrutiny.

**Procedure Results – We noted exceptions with regard to Credit Cards/Debit Cards/Fuel Cards/P-Cards. We identified an instance where the original itemized receipt was not available.**

#### ***Travel and Expense Reimbursement***

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14. We obtained from management a listing of all travel and travel-related expense reimbursements during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing or general ledger is complete. We randomly selected five reimbursements, and obtained the related expense reimbursement forms/prepaid expense documentation of each selected reimbursement, as well as the supporting documentation. For each of the five reimbursements selected:

- If reimbursed using a per diem, we observed that the approved reimbursement rate is no more than those rates established by the State of Louisiana or the U.S. General Services Administration ([www.gsa.gov](http://www.gsa.gov)).
- If reimbursed using actual costs, we observed that the reimbursement is supported by an original itemized receipt that identifies precisely what was purchased.
- We observed that each reimbursement was supported by documentation of the business/public purpose (for meal charges, we observed that the documentation includes the names of those individuals participating) and other documentation required by written policy (procedure #1h).
- We observed that each reimbursement was reviewed and approved, in writing, by someone other than the person receiving reimbursement.

**Procedure Results – We noted exceptions with regard to Travel and Expense Reimbursements. There was no invoice or written documentation for the travel reimbursement.**

### ***Contracts***

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15. We obtained from management a listing of all agreements/contracts for professional services, materials, and supplies, leases, and construction activities that were initiated or renewed during the fiscal period. We obtained management's representation that the listing is complete. We randomly selected the required amount of contracts (up to five) from the listing, excluding our contract, and:
  - We observed that the contract was bid in accordance with the Louisiana Public Bid Law (e.g., solicited quotes or bids, advertised), if required by law.
  - We observed that the contract was approved by the governing body/board, if required by policy or law (e.g. Lawrason Act, Home Rule Charter).
  - If the contract was amended (e.g. change order), we observed that the original contract terms provided for such an amendment and that amendments were made in compliance with the contract terms (e.g. if approval is required for any amendment was approval documented).
  - We randomly selected one payment from the fiscal period for each of the selected contracts, obtained the supporting invoice, agreed the invoice to the contract terms, and observed that the invoice and related payment agreed to the terms and conditions of the contract.

**Procedure Results – We noted no exceptions with regard to Contracts.**

### ***Payroll and Personnel***

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16. We obtained a listing of employees/elected officials employed during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. We randomly selected five employees/officials, obtained related paid salaries and personnel files, and agreed paid salaries to authorized salaries/pay rates in the personnel files.
17. We randomly selected one pay period during the fiscal period. For the five employees/officials selected under #16 above, we obtained attendance and leave documentation for the pay period, and:
  - We observed that all selected employees or officials documented their daily attendance and leave (e.g., vacation, sick, compensatory).
  - We observed that supervisors approved the attendance and leave of the selected employees/officials.

- We observed that any leave accrued or taken during the pay period is reflected in the entity's cumulative leave records.
  - We observed that the rate paid to the employees or officials agree to the authorized salary/pay rate found with the personnel file.
18. We obtained a listing of those employees or officials that received termination payments during the fiscal period and management's representation that the list is complete. If applicable, we selected two employees or officials, and obtained related documentation of the hours and pay rates used in management's termination payment calculations and the entity policy on termination payments. If applicable, we agreed the hours to the employees or officials' cumulative leave records, and the pay rates to the employee or officials' authorized pay rates in the employee or officials' personnel files, and the termination payment to entity policy.
19. We obtained management's representation that employer and employee portions of third-party payroll related amounts (e.g. payroll taxes, retirement contributions, health insurance premiums, workers' compensation premiums, etc.) have been paid, and associated forms have been filed, by required deadlines.

**Procedure Results – We noted exceptions with regard to Payroll and Personnel. The attendance records were not provided.**

### ***Ethics***

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20. Using the five randomly selected employees/officials from procedure #16 under "Payroll and Personnel" above, we obtained ethics compliance documentation from management, and:
- We observed that the documentation demonstrates each employee/official completed one hour of ethics training during the fiscal period.
  - We observed that the entity maintains documentation which demonstrates each employee and official were notified of any changes to the entity's ethics policy during the fiscal period, as applicable.

**Procedure Results – We noted no exceptions with regard to Ethics.**

### ***Debt Service***

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21. We obtained a listing of bonds/notes and other debt instruments issued during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. We selected all debt instruments on the listing, obtained supporting documentation, and observed that State Bond Commission approval was obtained for each bond/note issued.
22. We obtained a listing of bonds/notes outstanding at the end of the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. We randomly selected one bond/note, inspected debt covenants, obtained supporting documentation for the reserve balance and payments, and agreed actual reserve balances and payments to those required by debt covenants (including contingency funds, short-lived asset funds, or other funds required by the debt covenants).

**Procedure Results – We noted no exceptions with regard to Debt Service.**

### ***Fraud Notice***

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23. We obtained a listing of misappropriations of public funds and assets during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. We selected all misappropriations on the listing, obtained supporting documentation, and observed that the entity reported the misappropriation(s) to the legislative auditor and the Fire District attorney of the parish in which the entity is domiciled.
24. We observed whether the entity has posted on its premises and website, the notice required by R.S. 24:523.1 concerning the reporting of misappropriation, fraud, waste, or abuse of public funds.

**Procedure Results – We noted no exceptions with regard to the Fraud Notice.**

### ***Information Technology Disaster Recovery/Business Continuity***

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25. We performed the following procedures:
  - We obtained and inspected the entity's most recent documentation that it has backed up its critical data (if no written documentation, inquired of personnel responsible for backing up critical data) and observed that such backup occurred within the past week. If backups are stored on the physical medium (e.g., tapes, CDs), we observed that backups are encrypted before being transported.
  - We obtained and inspected the entity's most recent documentation that it has tested/verified that its backups can be restored (if no written documentation, inquired of personnel responsible for testing/verifying backup restoration) and observed evidence that the test/verification was successfully performed within the past 3 months.
  - We obtained a listing of the entity's computers currently in use, and their related locations, and management's representation that the listing is complete. We randomly selected the required number of computers (at least 5) and observed while management demonstrates that the selected computers have current and active antivirus software and that the operating system and accounting system software in use are currently supported by the vendor.
  - We randomly selected the employees/officials from procedure #17 under "Payroll and Personnel" above, obtained cybersecurity training documentation from management, and observed that the documentation demonstrates that the selected employees/officials with access to the entity's information technology assets have completed cybersecurity training as required by R.S. 42:1267.

**Procedure Results – We performed the procedure and discussed the results with management. No documentation demonstrating cybersecurity training.**

### ***Prevention of Sexual Harassment***

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26. We randomly selected the employees/officials from procedure #17 under "Payroll and Personnel" above, obtained sexual harassment training documentation from management, and observed that the documentation demonstrates each employee/official completed at least one hour of sexual harassment training during the calendar year.
27. We observed that the entity has posted its sexual harassment policy and complaint procedures on its website (or in a conspicuous location on the entity's premises if the entity does not have a website).

28. We obtained the entity's annual sexual harassment report for the current fiscal period, observed that the report was dated on or before February 1, and observed that it includes the applicable requirements of R.S. 42:344:

- Number and percentage of public servants in the agency who have completed the training requirements;
- Number of sexual harassment complaints received by the agency;
- Number of complaints which resulted in a finding that sexual harassment occurred;
- Number of complaints in which the finding of sexual harassment resulted in discipline or corrective action; and
- Amount of time it took to resolve each complaint.

**Procedure Results – We noted no exceptions with regard to Sexual Harassment.**

We were engaged by the Fire District to perform this agreed-upon procedures engagement and conducted our engagement in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and applicable standards of *Government Auditing Standards*. We were not engaged to and did not conduct an examination or review engagement, the objective of which would be the expression of an opinion or conclusion, respectively, on those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion or conclusion. Had we performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

We are required to be independent of the Fire District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements related to our agreed-upon procedures engagement.

This report is intended solely to describe the scope of testing performed on those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs, and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on control or compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose. Under Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513, this report is distributed by the LLA as a public document.

*Thomas, Cunningham, Broadway & Todtenbier, CPA's*

Thomas, Cunningham, Broadway & Todtenbier, CPA's

Natchitoches, Louisiana

June 24, 2025

Sabine Parish Fire Protection District No. 1, Wards No. 1 and 2  
Management's Responses to Exceptions to  
Statewide Agreed-Upon Procedures  
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024

MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSE TO EXCEPTIONS:

Board or Finance Committee:

Exception - We did not observe the monthly budget-to-actual comparisons and minutes were unavailable for some meetings.

Response - We will provide all minutes to the auditors and approve the budget-to-actual comparisons.

Non-Payroll Disbursements:

Exception - There were instances where there was no itemized invoices for the selected electronic disbursements.

Response - We will implement procedures to ensure that our records include all itemized invoices for all disbursements.

Credit Cards/Debit Cards/Fuel Cards/P-Cards:

Exception - We identified an instance where the original itemized receipt was not available.

Response - We will implement procedures to ensure that our records include all itemized invoices for all disbursements.

Travel and Expense Reimbursements:

Exception - There was no invoice or written documentation for the travel reimbursement.

Response - We will implement procedures to ensure that our records include all itemized invoices for all disbursements.

Payroll and Personnel:

Exception - The attendance records were not provided.

Response - We will implement procedures to ensure that our records include all payroll records.