

VILLAGE OF SIMPSON, LOUISIANA  
ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
WITH INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

JUNE 30, 2025

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

The Honorable Vickie Standifer, Mayor  
and Members of the Board of Aldermen  
Village of Simpson, Louisiana

### **Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements**

#### *Opinions*

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, and each major fund of the Village of Simpson, Louisiana as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Village of Simpson, Louisiana's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, and each major fund of the Village of Simpson, Louisiana, as of June 30, 2025, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### *Basis for Opinions*

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Village of Simpson, Louisiana and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### *Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements*

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Village of Simpson, Louisiana's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Village of Simpson, Louisiana's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Village of Simpson, Louisiana's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information on page 24 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Management has omitted management's discussion and analysis that accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require to be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such missing information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. Our opinion on the basic financial statements is not affected by this missing information.

***Supplementary Information***

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Village of Simpson, Louisiana's basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of compensation, benefits and other payments to agency head and schedule of per diem paid to board members are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of compensation, benefits and other payments to agency head and schedule of per diem paid to board members are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

***Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 17, 2025, on our consideration of the Village of Simpson, Louisiana's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Village of Simpson, Louisiana's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Village of Simpson, Louisiana's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.



DeRidder, Louisiana  
October 17, 2025

## BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Statement of Net Position  
June 30, 2025

	Primary Government		Total
	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 159,854	\$ 437,838	\$ 597,692
Receivables:			
Franchise tax	10,330	-	10,330
Hotel/Motel tax	12,432	-	12,432
Insurance premium tax	5,197	-	5,197
Accounts	904	27,307	28,211
Due from other funds	-	30,249	30,249
Capital assets being depreciated - net	238,530	634,604	873,134
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>\$ 427,247</b>	<b>\$ 1,129,998</b>	<b>\$ 1,557,245</b>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOW OF RESOURCES</b>			
Prepaid insurance	\$ 6,160	\$ 6,210	\$ 12,370
<b>Total assets and deferred outflows of resources</b>	<b>\$ 433,407</b>	<b>\$ 1,136,208</b>	<b>\$ 1,569,615</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>			
Accounts payable	\$ 687	\$ 1,431	\$ 2,118
Payroll taxes payable	4	2	6
Due to other funds	30,249	-	30,249
Long term liabilities:			
Due in more than one year	-	120,978	120,978
Customer deposits	-	9,235	9,235
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>\$ 30,940</b>	<b>\$ 131,646</b>	<b>\$ 162,586</b>
<b>NET POSITION</b>			
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 238,530	\$ 513,626	\$ 752,156
Unrestricted	163,937	490,936	654,873
<b>Total net position</b>	<b>\$ 402,467</b>	<b>\$ 1,004,562</b>	<b>\$ 1,407,029</b>
<b>Total liabilities and net position</b>	<b>\$ 433,407</b>	<b>\$ 1,136,208</b>	<b>\$ 1,569,615</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

Statement of Activities  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Program Activities	Expenses	Program Revenues			Net (Expenses) Revenues and Changes in Net Position		
		Fees, Fines and Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total
Governmental activities:							
General government and administration	\$ 48,845	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (48,845)	\$ -	\$ (48,845)
Public safety	29,850	-	-	10,799	(19,051)	-	(19,051)
Public works	6,644	-	-	-	(6,644)	-	(6,644)
Total governmental activities	\$ 85,339	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 10,799	\$ (74,540)	\$ -	\$ (74,540)
Business-type activities:							
Water and sewer	\$ 196,763	\$ 231,678	\$ -	\$ 12,524	\$ -	\$ 47,439	\$ 47,439
Total government	\$ 282,102	\$ 231,678	\$ -	\$ 23,323	\$ (74,540)	\$ 47,439	\$ (27,101)
General revenues:							
Taxes:							
Hotel/motel					\$ 26,077	\$ -	\$ 26,077
Franchise tax					29,360	-	29,360
Insurance premium tax					16,042	-	16,042
State supplemental pay					7,200	-	7,200
Liquor licenses					500	-	500
Investment earnings					47	423	470
Rental income					14,400	-	14,400
Reimbursements					1,601	-	1,601
Miscellaneous					794	-	794
Total general revenues					\$ 96,021	\$ 423	\$ 96,444
Change in net position					\$ 21,481	\$ 47,862	\$ 69,343
Net position at beginning of year					380,986	956,700	1,337,686
Net position at end of year					\$ 402,467	\$ 1,004,562	\$ 1,407,029

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

Balance Sheet  
 Governmental Funds  
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	General Fund
<b>ASSETS</b>	
Cash	\$ 159,854
Receivables:	
Taxes:	
Franchise tax	10,330
Hotel/Motel tax	12,432
Insurance premium tax	5,197
Accounts	904
Total assets	\$ 188,717
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	
Prepaid insurance	\$ 6,160
Total assets and deferred outflows of resources	\$ 194,877
<b>LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES</b>	
Liabilities:	
Accounts payable	\$ 687
Payroll taxes payable	4
Due to utility fund	30,249
Total liabilities	\$ 30,940
Fund Balances:	
Unassigned	\$ 157,777
Nonspendable:	
Not in spendable form	6,160
Total fund balances	\$ 163,937
Total liabilities and fund balances	\$ 194,877

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet  
to Statement of Net Position  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Total fund balance - total governmental funds	\$ 163,937
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the governmental funds balance sheets.	<u>238,530</u>
Net position of governmental activities	<u><u>\$ 402,467</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances  
 Governmental Funds  
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	<u>General Fund</u>
Revenues	
Taxes:	
Franchise	\$ 29,360
Hotel/motel	26,077
Insurance premium tax	16,042
Intergovernmental:	
State grant	10,799
State supplemental pay	7,200
Liquor licenses	500
Investment income	47
Rentals	14,400
Reimbursements	1,601
Miscellaneous	794
	<hr/>
Total revenues	\$ 106,820
	<hr/>
Expenditures	
General government	\$ 46,135
Public safety	26,426
Capital outlay	30,000
	<hr/>
Total expenditures	\$ 102,561
	<hr/>
Net change in fund balance	\$ 4,259
	<hr/>
Fund balances at beginning of year	159,678
	<hr/>
Fund balances at end of year	\$ 163,937
	<hr/> <hr/>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures  
and Changes in Fund Balance of Governmental Funds to the  
Statement of Activities  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds	\$ 4,259
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:	
Governmental funds report capital outlay as expenditures. However, in the government-wide statement of activities and changes in net position, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount of capital assets recorded in the current period.	30,000
Depreciation expense on capital assets is reported in the government- wide statement of activities and changes in net position, but they do not require the use of current financial resources. Therefore, depreciation expense is not reported as an expenditure in governmental funds.	<u>(12,778)</u>
Change in net position of governmental activities	<u><u>\$ 21,481</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

Statement of Net Position  
 Proprietary Fund  
 June 30, 2025

	<u>Business-type Activities - Enterprise Fund Water and Sewer</u>
<b>ASSETS</b>	
Current Assets	
Cash	\$ 437,838
Receivables:	
Accounts	27,307
Due from general fund	30,249
Total current assets	<u>\$ 495,394</u>
Noncurrent Assets	
Capital assets being depreciated - net	<u>\$ 634,604</u>
Total assets	<u>\$ 1,129,998</u>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	
Prepaid insurance	<u>\$ 6,210</u>
Total assets and deferred outflows of resources	<u><u>\$ 1,136,208</u></u>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>	
Current Liabilities	
Accounts payable	\$ 1,431
Payroll taxes payable	2
Total current liabilities	<u>\$ 1,433</u>
Noncurrent Liabilities	
Note payable - DOTD	\$ 120,978
Customer deposits	9,235
Total noncurrent liabilities	<u>\$ 130,213</u>
Total liabilities	<u>\$ 131,646</u>
<b>NET POSITION</b>	
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 513,626
Unrestricted	490,936
Total net position	<u>\$ 1,004,562</u>
Total liabilities and net position	<u><u>\$ 1,136,208</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position  
 Proprietary Fund  
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Business-type Activities - <u>Enterprise Fund</u> <u>Water and Sewer</u>
Operating revenues	
Charges for services	<u>\$ 231,678</u>
Operating expenses	
Personal services	\$ 67,711
Supplies	5,577
Contractual services	86,704
Depreciation	36,771
Total operating expenses	<u>\$ 196,763</u>
Income (loss) from operations	<u>\$ 34,915</u>
Non-operating revenues (expenses)	
Investment income	<u>\$ 423</u>
Income (loss) before contributions	<u>\$ 35,338</u>
Capital contributions	<u>\$ 12,524</u>
Change in net position	\$ 47,862
Net position at beginning of year	<u>956,700</u>
Net position at end of year	<u><u>\$ 1,004,562</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

Statement of Cash Flows  
 Proprietary Fund  
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Business-type Activities - Enterprise Fund Water and Sewer
Cash flows from operating activities:	
Cash received from customers	\$ 231,656
Cash payments to suppliers for goods and services	(93,467)
Cash payments to employees for services	(69,517)
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>\$ 68,672</u>
Cash flows from capital financing activities:	
Purchase of fixed assets	\$ (23,037)
Grants received	12,524
Net cash used by capital financing activities	<u>\$ (10,513)</u>
Cash flows from non-capital financing activities:	
Cash received from other funds	\$ 3,880
Net cash provided by non-capital financing activities	<u>\$ 3,880</u>
Cash flows from investing activities:	
Interest on cash and investments	<u>\$ 423</u>
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash investments	\$ 62,462
Cash and cash investments, beginning July 1, 2024	375,376
Cash and cash investments, ending June 30, 2025	<u>\$ 437,838</u>
Reconciliation of income (loss) from operations to net cash provided by operating activities:	
Income from operations	\$ 34,915
Adjustments to reconcile income (loss) from operations to net cash provided by operating activities:	
Depreciation	\$ 36,771
Change in assets and liabilities:	
Increase in accounts receivable	(542)
Decrease in accounts payable	(586)
Increase in customer deposits payable	520
Decrease in payroll taxes payable	(1,806)
Increase in prepaid insurance	(465)
Decrease in sales taxes payable	(135)
Net cash provided by operating activities	<u>\$ 68,672</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Village of Simpson, Louisiana

Notes to the Financial Statements  
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2025

**INTRODUCTION**

The Village of Simpson was incorporated in 1967 under the provisions of the Lawrason Act. The Village operates under a Mayor-Board of Aldermen form of government.

The accounting and reporting policies of the Village of Simpson conform to generally accepted accounting principles as applicable to governments. Such accounting and reporting procedures also conform to the requirements of Louisiana Revised Statutes 24:517 and to the guides set forth in the Louisiana Municipal Audit and Accounting Guide, and to the industry audit guide, Audits of State and Local Governmental Units.

The Village maintains a general fund that provides services and benefits to its citizens including repairs and maintenance of approximately 20 miles of roads and streets, and police protection to approximately 650 residents and an enterprise fund that provides water to approximately 385 rural residents.

The Village is located within Vernon Parish in the south-central part of the State of Louisiana and is comprised of approximately 650 residents. The governing board is composed of three elected aldermen that are compensated for regular and special board meetings. There are approximately five employees that provide police protection, public works, and handle the clerical work for the Village.

GASB Statement No. 14, *The Reporting Entity*, established criteria for determining the governmental reporting entity and component units that should be included within the reporting entity. Under provisions of this Statement, the Village is considered a primary government, since it is a special purpose government that has a separately elected governing body, is legally separate, and is fiscally independent of other state or local governments. As used in GASB Statement No. 14, fiscally independent means that the Village may, without the approval or consent of another governmental entity, determine or modify its own budget, levy its own taxes or set rates or charges, and issue bonded debt.

**1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**A. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements**

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government and its component units. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment is offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and proprietary funds. Major individual governmental funds and major individual enterprise funds are reported as separate columns in the funds financial statements.

**B. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation**

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting as is the proprietary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

## Village of Simpson, Louisiana

### Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued)

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Franchise taxes, licenses, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the government.

The Village reports the following major governmental fund:

The General Fund is the Village's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources except for those in another fund.

The Village reports the following major proprietary fund:

The Proprietary Fund accounts for operations (a) where the intent of the governing body is that the costs (expenses, including depreciation) of providing goods or services to the general public on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges, or (b) where the governing body has decided that periodic determination of revenues earned, expenses incurred, and/or net income is appropriate for capital maintenance, public policy, management control, accountability, or other purposes.

As a general rule the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements. Exceptions to this general rule are payments-in-lieu of taxes and other charges between the government's enterprise operations. Elimination of these charges would distort the direct costs and program revenues reported for the various functions concerned.

Amounts reported as program revenues include: 1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided, 2) operating grants and contributions, and 3) capital grants and contributions including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from non-operating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. Charges for services of providing water and sewer services to residents comprise the operating revenue of the Village's enterprise fund. Operating expenses for enterprise funds include the cost of sales and services, administrative expense, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating revenues and expenses.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available to us, it is the Village's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

The Village has not established a policy for use of the unrestricted fund balance, therefore it considers committed fund balances to be used first, then assigned fund balances to be used next and finally the unassigned fund balance will be used.

### **C. Deposits and Investments**

The Village's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, time deposits and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. State law and the Village's investment policy allow the Village to invest in collateralized certificates of deposits, government backed securities, commercial paper, the state sponsored investment pool, and mutual funds consisting solely of government backed securities.

Village of Simpson, Louisiana

Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued)

**D. Receivables and Payables**

Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as either “due to/from other funds” (i.e., the current portion of interfund loans) or “advances to/from other funds” (i.e., the non-current portion of interfund loans). All other outstanding balances between funds are reported as “due to/from other funds”. Any residual balances outstanding between the governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as “internal balances”.

Advances between funds, as reported in the fund financial statements, are offset by a fund balance reserve account in applicable governmental funds to indicate that they are not available for appropriation and are not expendable available financial resources.

**E. Capital Assets**

Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g., roads, bridges, sidewalks, and similar items), are reported in the governmental activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are capitalized at historical cost or estimated cost if historical cost is not available. Donated assets are recorded as capital assets at their estimated fair market value at the date of donation. The Village maintains a threshold level of \$1,000 or more for capitalizing capital assets.

According to GASB 34, the Village of Simpson was not required to retroactively report infrastructure assets in its financial statements, therefore, these assets have not been reported in the financial statements.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized.

Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed. Interest incurred during the construction phase of capital assets of business-type activities is included as part of the capitalized value of the assets constructed. No interest was paid or included as part of the cost of capital assets under construction in construction projects.

All capital assets, other than land, are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Estimated Lives</u>
Roads, bridges, and infrastructure	40-50 years
Land improvements	40-50 years
Buildings and building improvements	40-50 years
Furniture and fixtures	5-15 years
Equipment	3-15 years

**F. Compensated Absences**

As of June 30, 2025, the Village did not have a formal vacation or sick leave policy.

**G. Long-Term Obligations**

In the government-wide financial statements and the proprietary-fund type in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business-type activities or proprietary fund type and statement of net position.

**H. Restricted Net Position**

For government-wide statement of net position, net position is reported as restricted when constraints placed on net position use either:

Village of Simpson, Louisiana

Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued)

- a. Externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or
- b. Imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

**I. Extraordinary and Special Items**

Extraordinary items are transactions or events that are both unusual in nature and infrequent in occurrence. Special items are transactions or events within the control of the Village, which are either unusual in nature or infrequent in occurrence.

**J. Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues, expenditures, and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**K. Fund Balances**

- Unassigned Unassigned fund balance is the residual classification for the general fund. This classification represents fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that has not been restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes within the general fund.
- Nonspendable The nonspendable fund balance classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact. The “not in spendable form” criterion includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash, for example, inventories and prepaid amounts.

**2. STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY**

*BUDGET INFORMATION:* The Village uses the following budget practices:

1. The Village Clerk and Mayor prepare a proposed budget and submit same to the Board of Aldermen no later than fifteen days prior to the beginning of each fiscal year.
2. A summary of the proposed budget is published and the public is notified that the proposed budget is available for public inspection. At the same time, a public hearing is called.
3. A public hearing is held on the proposed budget at least ten days after the publication of the call for the hearing.
4. After the holding of the public hearing and completion of all action necessary to finalize and implement the budget, the budget is adopted through passage of an ordinance prior to the commencement of the fiscal year for which the budget is being adopted.
5. Budgetary amendments involving increases in expenditures resulting from revenues exceeding amounts estimated require the approval of the Board of Aldermen. These amended amounts are shown in the financial statements.
6. All budgetary appropriations lapse at the end of each fiscal year.
7. The budget for the General Fund is adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). Budgeted amounts are as originally adopted, or as amended from time to time by the Board of Aldermen.

Village of Simpson, Louisiana

Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued)

**3. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS**

At June 30, 2025, the Village has cash and cash equivalents (book balances) totaling \$597,692 as follows:

Demand deposits	\$ 266,844
Savings accounts	330,848
Total	<u>\$ 597,692</u>

At June 30, 2025, the Village has \$604,724 in deposits (collected bank balances). These deposits are secured from risk by \$500,000 of federal deposit insurance and \$104,724 of pledged securities held by an unaffiliated bank of the pledgor bank. These deposited pledged securities are deemed by law to be under the control and possession and in the name of the Village and are therefore properly collateralized.

The cash and cash equivalents of the Village of Simpson, Louisiana are subject to the following risk:

*Custodial Credit Risk:* Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a depository financial institution, the government will not be able to recover its deposits. Under state law, these deposits (or the resulting bank balances) must be secured by federal deposit insurance or the pledge of securities owned by the fiscal agent bank. The market value of the pledged securities plus the federal deposit insurance must at all times equal or exceed the amount on deposit with the fiscal agent. These securities are held in the name of the pledging fiscal agent bank in a holding or custodial bank that is mutually acceptable to both parties. Louisiana Revised Statute 39:1229 imposes a statutory requirement on the custodial bank to advertise and sell the pledged securities within 10 days of being notified by the Village that the fiscal agent bank has failed to pay deposited funds upon demand. Further, Louisiana Revised Statute 39:1224 states that securities held by a third party shall be deemed to be held in the Village's name.

**4. RECEIVABLES**

The receivables of \$56,170 at June 30, 2025 are as follows:

<u>Class of Receivable</u>	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Proprietary Fund</u>	<u>Total</u>
Taxes:			
Franchise	\$ 10,330	\$ -	\$ 10,330
Hotel/Motel	12,432	-	12,432
Insurance premium	5,197	-	5,197
Accounts	904	27,307	28,211
Total	<u>\$ 28,863</u>	<u>\$ 27,307</u>	<u>\$ 56,170</u>

Village of Simpson, Louisiana

Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued)

5. CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital assets and depreciation activity as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025 for the primary government is as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Increase	Decrease	Ending Balance
Governmental activities:				
Capital assets, not being depreciated				
Work in progress	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Capital assets being depreciated				
Vehicles	\$ 20,271	\$ 30,000	\$ -	\$ 50,271
Buildings	76,232	-	-	76,232
Furniture and fixtures	4,106	-	-	4,106
Improvements	147,670	-	-	147,670
Machinery and equipment	35,462	-	-	35,462
Total capital assets being depreciated	<u>\$ 283,741</u>	<u>\$ 30,000</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 313,741</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Vehicles	\$ 20,271	\$ 2,500	\$ -	\$ 22,771
Buildings	2,224	1,906	-	4,130
Furniture and fixtures	2,556	411	-	2,967
Improvements	4,349	7,384	-	11,733
Machinery and equipment	33,033	577	-	33,610
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>\$ 62,433</u>	<u>\$ 12,778</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 75,211</u>
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	<u>\$ 221,308</u>	<u>\$ 17,222</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 238,530</u>
	Beginning Balance	Increase	Decrease	Ending Balance
Business-type activities:				
Capital assets, not being depreciated				
Work in progress	\$ 226,381	\$ 22,932	\$ 249,313	\$ -
Capital assets being depreciated				
Utility plant	\$ 281,726	\$ 249,313	\$ -	\$ 531,039
Machinery and equipment	973,524	-	-	973,524
Buildings	75,782	-	-	75,782
Furniture and fixtures	12,563	-	-	12,563
Vehicles	22,000	-	-	22,000
Total capital assets being depreciated	<u>\$ 1,365,595</u>	<u>\$ 249,313</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 1,614,908</u>
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Utility plant	\$ 91,237	\$ 23,289	\$ -	\$ 114,526
Machinery and equipment	815,364	11,587	-	826,951
Buildings	2,369	1,895	-	4,264
Furniture and fixtures	12,563	-	-	12,563
Vehicles	22,000	-	-	22,000
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>\$ 943,533</u>	<u>\$ 36,771</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 980,304</u>
Total business-type assets being depreciated, net	<u>\$ 422,062</u>	<u>\$ 212,542</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 634,604</u>

Village of Simpson, Louisiana

Notes to the Financial Statements (Continued)

Depreciation expense of \$12,778 for the year ended June 30, 2025 was charged to the following governmental functions:

Public works	\$ 6,644
Public safety	3,424
General administration	2,710
Total	<u>\$ 12,778</u>

**6. NET INVESTMENT IN CAPITAL ASSETS**

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Proprietary Fund</u>	<u>Total</u>
Capital assets being depreciated	\$ 313,741	\$ 1,614,908	\$ 1,928,649
Less:			
Accumulated depreciation	\$ (75,211)	\$ (980,304)	\$ (1,055,515)
Note payable	-	(120,978)	(120,978)
Total	<u>\$ (75,211)</u>	<u>\$ (1,101,282)</u>	<u>\$ (1,176,493)</u>
Net investment in capital assets	<u>\$ 238,530</u>	<u>\$ 513,626</u>	<u>\$ 752,156</u>

**7. ACCOUNTS AND OTHER PAYABLES**

The payables of \$11,359 at June 30, 2025 are as follows:

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Proprietary Fund</u>	<u>Total</u>
Payroll taxes	\$ 4	\$ 2	\$ 6
Accounts	687	1,431	2,118
Customer deposits	-	9,235	9,235
Total	<u>\$ 691</u>	<u>\$ 10,668</u>	<u>\$ 11,359</u>

**8. DUE TO/FROM OTHER FUNDS**

The composition of interfund balances on June 30, 2025 are as follows:

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Utility Fund</u>
Due to	\$ 30,249	\$ -
Due from	-	30,249
Total	<u>\$ 30,249</u>	<u>\$ 30,249</u>

These small balances result from one fund paying expenditures/expenses of another fund and will be liquidated during the following year.

**9. LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS**

The following is a summary of the long-term debt transactions of the Village for the year ended June 30, 2025:

	<u>Proprietary Fund</u>
	<u>DOTD</u>
	<u>Note Payable</u>
Note payable, July 1, 2024	\$ 120,978
Additions	-
Principal payments	-
Note payable, June 30, 2025	<u>\$ 120,978</u>

Village of Simpson, Louisiana

Notes to the Financial Statements (Concluded)

The following is a summary of the current (due in one year or less) and the long-term (due in more than one year) portions of long-term obligations as of June 30, 2025:

	<u>Proprietary Fund</u>
	<u>DOTD</u>
	<u>Note payable</u>
Current portion	\$ -
Long-term portion	120,978
Total	<u>\$ 120,978</u>

Note payable at June 30, 2025 is comprised of the following individual issue:

Department of Transportation and Development (DOTD) note payable:

\$120,978 DOTD note payable Utility Relocation Project. DOTD furnished funding to the Village for the relocation of water lines on LA Hwy 8 in prior years. According to the agreement between the Village of Simpson and DOTD, this amount of funding is payable in one lump sum at the time DOTD bills the Village for the work performed. As of June 30, 2025, DOTD has not billed the Village for these funds during the current year.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

General Fund  
 Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances  
 Budget and Actual  
 For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amount	Budget to Actual differences over (under)
	Original	Final		
Revenues				
Taxes:				
Franchise	\$ 20,000	\$ 29,288	\$ 29,360	\$ 72
Hotel/motel	20,000	26,637	26,077	(560)
Insurance premium tax	14,500	16,078	16,042	(36)
Intergovernmental:				
State grant	-	10,799	10,799	-
State supplemental pay	-	7,200	7,200	-
Liquor licenses	500	500	500	-
Investment income	-	47	47	-
Rentals	14,400	14,400	14,400	-
Miscellaneous	2,000	794	794	-
Reimbursements	3,000	1,562	1,601	39
Total revenues	<u>\$ 74,400</u>	<u>\$ 107,305</u>	<u>\$ 106,820</u>	<u>\$ (485)</u>
Expenditures				
General government and administration	\$ 40,200	\$ 50,295	\$ 46,135	\$ 4,160
Public safety	23,650	26,624	26,426	198
Capital outlay	-	30,000	30,000	-
Total expenditures	<u>\$ 63,850</u>	<u>\$ 106,919</u>	<u>\$ 102,561</u>	<u>\$ 4,358</u>
Net change in fund balance	\$ 10,550	\$ 386	\$ 4,259	\$ 3,873
Fund balances at beginning of year	<u>160,000</u>	<u>159,678</u>	<u>159,678</u>	<u>-</u>
Fund balances at end of year	<u>\$ 170,550</u>	<u>\$ 160,064</u>	<u>\$ 163,937</u>	<u>\$ 3,873</u>

OTHER SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULES

Schedule of Per Diem Paid to Board Members  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

<u>Board Members</u>	<u>Compensation Paid</u>
Joseph Standifer	\$ 300
Dale Allbritton	300
Reagan Merriman	300
Wyatt Williams	300
Heather Parker	300
Amanda Long	300
Total	<u>\$ 1,800</u>

Schedule of Compensation, Benefits and  
Other Payments to Agency Head  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Agency Head Name - Vickie Standifer

Purpose	Amount
Salary	\$ 1,200
Benefits - insurance	-
Benefits - retirement	-
Deferred compensation	-
Benefits - other	-
Car allowance	-
Vehicle provided by government	-
Cell phone	862
Dues	-
Vehicle rental	-
Per diem	-
Reimbursements	-
Travel	-
Registration fees	175
Conference travel	121
Housing	-
Unvouchered expenses	-
Special meals	-
Other	-

## OTHER REPORTS

Schedule of Prior Year Findings  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

There were no prior year audit findings as of June 30, 2024.

Schedule of Current Year Audit Findings and Management's Response  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

There were no current year audit findings as of June 30, 2025.

# Windham & Reed, L.L.C.

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Governmental Audit Quality Center

Members of AICPA  
Members of Society of Louisiana CPAs

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL  
REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT  
OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
*GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

The Honorable Vickie Standifer, Mayor  
and Members of the Board of Aldermen  
Village of Simpson, Louisiana

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities and each major fund of the Village of Simpson, Louisiana as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Village of Simpson, Louisiana's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 17, 2025.

### **Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Village of Simpson, Louisiana's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Village of Simpson, Louisiana's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Village of Simpson, Louisiana's internal control.

*A deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified.

### **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Village of Simpson, Louisiana's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

**Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Handwritten signature of Jerome A. Windham, CPA in black ink.

DeRidder, Louisiana  
October 17, 2025