

**LIVINGSTON PARISH SEWER DISTRICT
DENHAM SPRINGS, LOUISIANA**

ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

As of and for the Year Ended December 31, 2024



**Hebert Johnson
& Associates, Inc.**
Certified Public Accountants

A Professional Accounting Corporation

Livingston Parish Sewer District
Annual Financial Statements
As of and for the Year Ended December 31, 2024
With Supplementary Information
(with 2023 summarized comparative information)

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A PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTING CORPORATION

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Board of Commissioners
Livingston Parish Sewer District
Livingston Parish Council
Denham Springs, Louisiana 70438

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the business-type activities of the Livingston Parish Sewer District, a component unit of the Livingston Parish Council, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the business-type activities of the Livingston Parish Sewer District, as of December 31, 2024, and the respective changes in financial position and cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Livingston Parish Sewer District, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Livingston Parish Sewer District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibility for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions.

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Livingston Parish Sewer District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Livingston Parish Sewer District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Report on Summarized Comparative Information

We have previously audited the District's December 31, 2023 financial statements, and we expressed an unmodified opinion on those audited financial statements in their report dated June 20, 2024. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended December 31, 2023, is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages 7 - 13 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's response to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions of the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The information included in the accompanying schedules listed as Other Supplementary Information in the table of contents related to the 2024 financial statements, for the year ended December 31, 2024 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. The schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the audit requirements of Title 2 *U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance) and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information included in the accompanying schedules listed as Other Supplementary Information in the table of contents related to the 2024 financial statements is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated June 16, 2025 on our consideration of the Livingston Parish Sewer District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Livingston Parish Sewer District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Respectfully Submitted,

Chris Johnson

Hebert Johnson & Associates, Inc.
A Professional Accounting Corporation
Albany, Louisiana
June 16, 2025

Required Supplementary Information
Management's Discussion and Analysis

Livingston Parish Sewer District

Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited) As of and for the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Introduction

The Livingston Parish Sewer District (the District) is pleased to present its Annual Financial Statements developed in compliance with Government Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements - Management's Discussion and Analysis - For State and Local Governments* (GASB 34), as amended. The amendment of GASB 34, including the adoption of GASB Statement No. 63, *Financial Reporting of Deferred Outflows of Resources, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position*, and applicable standards more fully described in the financial statement footnotes as *Footnote 1- Summary of Significant Accounting Policies*.

The District's discussion and analysis is designed to (a) assist the reader in focusing on significant financial issues, (b) provide an overview of the District's financial activity, (c) identify changes in the District's financial position, (d) identify any significant variations from the District's financial plan, and (e) identify individual fund issues or concerns.

Since Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) is designed to focus on the current year's activities, resulting changes, and currently known facts, please read it in conjunction with the District's financial statements in this report.

Financial Highlights

- At December 31, 2024, total assets and deferred outflows were \$97,531,239, and exceeded liabilities in the amount of \$17,096,838 (i.e., net position). Of the total net position, \$9,086,218 was unrestricted and available to support short-term operations. The net investment in capital assets totaled \$5,317,983. The remaining balance was restricted for capital projects activity and debt service \$2,692,637.
- The long-term portion of bonds payable decreased by \$1,119,426 at December 31, 2024 compared to a decrease of \$862,426 in 2023.
- For the year ended December 31, 2024, operating revenues increased to \$8,959,137 as compared to \$8,337,914 for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2023.
- The District's operating expenses, other than depreciation expense, decreased by \$28,239 to \$4,473,776 for fiscal year ending December 31, 2024 as compared to \$4,502,015 for the prior fiscal year. The decrease is due primarily to decreases in repairs and maintenance of \$309,561, increases in salaries and wages and insurance of \$41,635, and utilities increases of \$35,057 and professional fees of \$214,979.
- * The District showed an increase in net position of \$3,422,789 for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2024, as compared to an increase of \$2,524,060 for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2023.

Livingston Parish Sewer District

Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited) As of and for the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Overview of the Annual Financial Report

Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) serves as an introduction to the basic financial statements and supplementary information. The MD&A presents an overview of management's examination and analysis of Livingston Parish Sewer District's financial condition and performance.

The financial statements report information on the District using full accrual accounting methods similar to those used in the private business sector. Financial statements include the Statement of Net Position, Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position, and the Statement of Cash Flows. The Statement of Net Position provides information about the nature and amount of the District's resources and obligations at year-end, and provides a basis for evaluating the capital structure of the District and assessing the liquidity and financial flexibility of the District.

The Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position, accounts for the revenues and expenses for the fiscal year, and provides information on how net position changed during the year. This statement measures the success of the District's operations in a format that can be used to determine if the District has recovered its costs through user fees and other charges.

The Statement of Cash Flows reports cash receipts, cash payments, and net changes in cash resulting from operations, investing, and financing activities, and provides information on the source of cash receipts, what the cash was used for, and the total change in cash for the reporting period.

The notes to the financial statements provide required disclosures essential to an understanding of the financial statements. The notes present information about the District's accounting policies, significant account balances and activities, commitments, contingencies, and subsequent events, if any. Supplementary information includes a comparative budget schedule, key information schedules on operation of the District, and if applicable, schedules detailing audit findings and management response, as well as required reports for Single Audit disclosure, if applicable.

Financial Analysis

The purpose of financial analysis is to help determine whether Livingston Parish Sewer District is better off as a result of the current year's activities. In this analysis, data from two of the basic financial statements, the Statement of Net Position, and the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position, are presented below in condensed format. These statements report the net position, the difference between assets and liabilities, and the change in net position, which provides information for indicating the financial condition of the District. Following these statements is a separate schedule summarizing and analyzing budget changes for the current fiscal year.

Livingston Parish Sewer District

Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited) As of and for the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Condensed Statements of Net Position 2024 and 2023

	2024	2023	Dollar Change	Percentage Change
Assets:		(Restated)		
Current and Other Assets	\$ 58,178,246	\$ 58,191,291	\$ (13,045)	0%
Capital Assets	39,134,477	36,434,566	2,699,911	7%
Total Assets	<u>97,312,723</u>	<u>94,625,857</u>	<u>2,686,866</u>	3%
Deferred Outflows of Resources				
Refunding of Debt	37,906	39,801	(1,895)	-5%
Asset Retirement Obligation - Sewer	180,610	192,650	(12,040)	-6%
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>218,516</u>	<u>232,451</u>	<u>(1,895)</u>	-1%
Liabilities:				
Long-Term Debt Outstanding	77,954,230	79,073,656	(1,119,426)	-1%
Other Liabilities	2,480,171	2,110,605	369,566	18%
Total Liabilities	<u>80,434,401</u>	<u>81,184,261</u>	<u>(749,860)</u>	-1%
Net Position:				
Net Investment in Capital Assets	5,317,983	2,679,709	2,638,274	98%
Restricted for Capital Activity and Debt Service	2,692,637	2,883,506	(190,869)	-7%
Unrestricted	9,086,218	8,110,835	975,383	12%
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 17,096,838</u>	<u>\$ 13,674,050</u>	<u>\$ 3,422,788</u>	25%

The major component of change for "Current and Other Assets" is a decrease in restricted cash of \$13,045 which was held cash used for debt reduction in 2024.

"Capital Assets" increased by \$2,699,911, reflecting primarily asset additions of \$6,588,846 and a decrease in construction in progress of \$2,193,641(southern expansion assets placed in service) less the depreciation recorded on capital assets of \$1,637,228 for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2024 . Capital asset increases included \$5,271,203 in sewer system improvements, and \$800,316 for various equipment, vehicles, and machinery as well as \$517,327 in land.

"Total Net Position" (total assets less total liabilities) increased \$3,422,789 for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2024, compared to an increase of \$2,524,060 for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2023.

Livingston Parish Sewer District

Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited) As of and for the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Condensed Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position

	Year ended December 31, 2024	Year ended December 31, 2023 (Restated)	Dollar Change	Percentage Change
Revenues:				
Operating Revenues	\$ 8,959,137	\$ 8,337,914	\$ 621,223	7%
Nonoperating Revenues	2,964,165	3,923,078	(958,913)	-24%
Total Revenues	<u>11,923,302</u>	<u>12,260,992</u>	<u>(337,690)</u>	-12%
Expenses:				
Depreciation Expense	1,637,228	1,403,881	233,347	17%
Other Operating Expense	4,473,776	4,502,015	(28,239)	-1%
Nonoperating Expense	2,389,510	2,294,396	95,114	4%
Total Expenses	<u>8,500,514</u>	<u>8,200,292</u>	<u>300,222</u>	4%
Changes in Net Position	<u>3,422,788</u>	<u>4,060,700</u>	<u>(637,912)</u>	-16%
Total Net Position, Beginning	11,049,282	8,525,221	2,524,061	30%
Prior Period Adjustment (Note 16)	2,624,768	1,088,129	1,536,639	141%
Net Position- Beginning, Restated	<u>13,674,050</u>	<u>9,613,350</u>	<u>4,060,700</u>	42%
Total Net Position, Ending	<u><u>17,096,838</u></u>	<u><u>13,674,050</u></u>	<u><u>3,422,788</u></u>	25%

While the Statement of Net Position shows the change in financial position of net position, the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position provides answers to the nature and scope of these changes. The above table gives an indication of how Livingston Parish Sewer District is being conservatively managed.

Total "Operating Revenues" (including sewer sales and revenues related to providing sewer maintenance fees and impact fees) increased by \$621,223 primarily due to an increase of \$468,791 in sewer service fees, and an increase in impact fees of \$132,517. Non-operating revenues decreased \$892,425 net from a decrease of American Rescue funds of \$1,161,407 from the prior year amounts and an increase of \$94,716 in FEMA reimbursements over prior year amounts.

Total "Operating Expenses", other than depreciation expense, decreased by \$28,239 to \$4,473,776 for fiscal year ending December 31, 2024 as compared to \$4,502,015 for the prior fiscal year. The decrease is due primarily to decreases in repairs and maintenance of \$309,561, decreases in fuel of \$17,468, increases in insurance of \$40,449, increases in professional fees of \$214,979, and increases in utilities of \$35,057.

Total "Non-operating Expense" increased by \$95,114. This net increase was due primarily to an increase in storm expenses of \$92,661, and an increase in interest expense \$3,940 on the new expansion debt less principal paid.

The District showed an increase of \$3,422,789 (change in net position) for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2024, as compared to an increase of \$2,524,060 for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2023.

Livingston Parish Sewer District

Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited) As of and for the Year Ended December 31, 2024

Budgetary Highlights

Livingston Parish Sewer District adopts an annual operating budget to enhance management and operation of the District. This budget provides an estimate for the current fiscal year of the proposed expenditures and the revenues that will finance the operations of the District. The operating budget is adopted before the end of the prior fiscal year, and is amended by the Board of Commissioners after review of monthly budget-to-actual financial reports. A summary of the approved budget is presented below in a condensed format summarizing major revenue and expenditure categories, and is followed by analysis of significant variations between budget and actual amounts. Although not presented as a part of the basic financial statements, a more detailed schedule is also presented in "Schedule 1 – Schedule of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position-Budget (GAAP Basis) and Actual", as supplementary information, following the footnotes to the financial statements.

Budget vs. Actual - Fiscal Year ended December 31, 2024

	Budget Year ended December 31, 2024	Actual Year ended December 31, 2024	Favorable (Unfavorable) Variance
Revenues:			
Operating Revenues	\$ 9,759,000	\$ 8,959,137	\$ (799,863)
Nonoperating Revenues	5,615,000	2,964,165	(2,650,835)
Total Revenues	<u>15,374,000</u>	<u>11,923,302</u>	<u>(3,450,698)</u>
Expenses:			
Depreciation Expense	1,630,000	1,637,228	(7,228)
Other Operating Expense	4,379,000	4,473,776	(94,776)
Nonoperating Expense	2,344,000	2,389,510	(45,510)
Total Expenses	<u>8,353,000</u>	<u>8,500,514</u>	<u>(147,514)</u>
Change in Net Position	<u>\$ 7,021,000</u>	<u>\$ 3,422,788</u>	<u>\$ (3,598,212)</u>

Actual operating revenues were less than budgeted revenues by approximately 8.2% or \$ 799,863, and actual operating expenses were over their projection of expenses by approximately 4.06 or \$238,004 for a net unfavorable variance. Non-Operating Revenues were under budget with an unfavorable variance by \$2,650,835 due to a restatement of American Rescue Funds and Non-Operating Expenses were less than budget by \$90,490.

Other Significant Trends and Account Changes

Included within this section is first a listing and analysis of general trends and operating data affecting the operation of the District. This is followed by an analysis of any significant account changes, not included within other sections of the Management's Discussion and Analysis.

Livingston Parish Sewer District

Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited) As of and for the Year Ended December 31, 2024

General Operating Data

	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	Increase (Decrease)
Customers	12,491	10,218	2,273
Total Customers	12,491	10,218	2,273

Capital Assets and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

At the end of the fiscal year ending December 31, 2024, Livingston Parish Sewer District had \$39,134,477 (net of accumulated depreciation) recorded in capital assets. This includes sewer line systems and improvements, land, buildings, machinery and equipment, and vehicles used to operate the sewerage system. The changes in capital assets are presented in the table below.

	December 31, 2024	December 31, 2023	Increase (Decrease)	Percentage Change
Capital Assets				
Buildings	\$ 580,858	\$ 580,858	\$ -	0%
Machinery & Equipment	3,021,586	2,336,261	685,325	23%
Utility System	49,540,887	44,269,684	5,271,203	1%
Vehicles	1,176,779	1,124,002	52,777	126%
Subtotal	54,320,110	48,310,805	6,009,305	3%
Less: Accumulated Depreciation	(17,329,390)	(15,696,310)	(1,633,080)	-10%
Capital Assets Being Depreciated, Net	36,990,720	32,614,495	4,376,225	0%
Land	710,893	193,566	-	0%
Construction in Progress	1,432,864	3,626,505	(2,193,641)	214%
Net Capital Assets	\$ 39,134,477	\$ 36,434,566	\$ 2,182,584	18%

"Capital Assets" increased by \$2,182,584, reflecting primarily asset additions of \$6,009,305 of assets placed in service less the depreciation recorded on capital assets of \$1,633,088 for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2024. Capital asset increases included \$5,271,203 in sewer system improvements, \$738,102 for various vehicles, equipment, and machinery, and a decrease of \$2,193,641 in construction in progress that was part of the assets placed in service.

Long-Term Offerings

The primary source of long-term financing for Livingston Parish Sewer District are bonds issued through private lenders. A new issuance of refinanced Refunding Bonds was accomplished in May of 2021 for favorable interest rates and the retirement of previous bonds. The prior year's new \$50,000,000 expansion bond was issued in December 2021 in order to handle the immediate growth in the northern and southern regions. Interest expense is being accrued until the phases of improvements are completed.

Livingston Parish Sewer District

Management's Discussion and Analysis (Unaudited) As of and for the Year Ended December 31, 2024

The District covenants that net income will be maintained at a sufficient level to cover all operating and maintenance expenses and to cover bond requirements including debt installments and bond deposit requirements agreed to with the issuance of revenue bonds for the District.

The reader should refer to *Footnote 8 – Flow of Funds Restrictions on Use*. The District for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2024 complied with bond covenants requiring a 125% ratio of Net Revenues to bond deposit requirements.

Future Economic Plans

The Livingston Parish Sewer District's management approach is conservative. The Board actively monitors revenues and expenses and evaluates the costs of proposed expansion projects. The Board's emphasis is on providing services at the lowest cost available and to actively pursue projects that result in better service for customers. Future expansions in the eastern, and northern regions of the District along with continued expansion in the southern region will be included in serving new customers in these areas in the next five years. New expansion plans in the Springfield area (eastern sector) have begun along with grant funding received in order to provide many new customers compliant sewer services in this new area (Town of Springfield systems).

Requests for Information

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of Livingston Parish Sewer District's finances and to demonstrate the District's accountability. If you have questions regarding this report or need additional information, contact the District's Administrative Secretary, Randy Smith at 277 East Railroad Avenue, Suite A, Denham Springs, LA 70726, at (225) 664-7579.

Financial Statements

Livingston Parish Sewer District
Statement of Net Position
As of December 31, 2024
(with 2023 summarized comparative information)

Statement A

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u> <u>(Restated)</u>
Assets		
Current Assets:		
Cash and Cash Equivalents - Unrestricted	\$ 5,489,395	\$ 3,695,840
Receivables, Net :		
Accounts	1,019,120	1,567,178
Due From Other Governments	265,644	730,411
Due From Livingston Parish	2,894,412	2,624,767
Other Receivable	1,210	32,451
Prepaid Insurance	66,027	53,841
Total Current Assets	<u>9,735,808</u>	<u>8,704,488</u>
Restricted Assets:		
Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents	48,043,407	49,069,656
Total Restricted Assets	<u>48,043,407</u>	<u>49,069,656</u>
Property, Plant, and Equipment		
Land	710,893	193,566
Construction in Progress	1,432,864	3,626,505
Property, Plant and Equipment, Net	36,990,720	32,614,495
Total Property, Plant, and Equipment	<u>39,134,477</u>	<u>36,434,566</u>
Other Assets		
Prepaid Bond Insurance Costs, Net	396,762	414,878
Meter Deposits	2,269	2,269
Total Other Assets	<u>399,031</u>	<u>417,147</u>
Total Assets	<u>97,312,723</u>	<u>94,625,857</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources		
Asset Retirement Obligation - Sewer Plants	180,610	192,650
Refunding of Debt	37,906	39,801
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>218,516</u>	<u>232,451</u>
Liabilities		
Current Liabilities (Payable From Current Assets):		
Accounts Payable	223,749	167,468
Accrued Vacation	63,531	52,552
Other Accrued Payables	17,917	19,703
Total Current Liabilities (Payable From Current Assets)	<u>305,197</u>	<u>239,723</u>
Current Liabilities (Payable From Restricted Assets):		
Construction Payable	309,757	183,505
Retainage Payable	35,640	114,702
Accrued Interest Payable	764,577	764,675
Revenue Bonds Payable	1,065,000	808,000
Total Current Liabilities (Payable From Restricted Assets)	<u>2,174,974</u>	<u>1,870,882</u>
Long Term Liabilities:		
Bonds Payable	77,954,230	79,073,656
Total Long Term Liabilities	<u>77,954,230</u>	<u>79,073,656</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>80,434,401</u>	<u>81,184,261</u>
Net Position		
Net Investment in Capital Assets	5,317,983	2,679,709
Restricted for:		
Capital Projects and Debt Service	2,692,637	2,883,506
Unrestricted	9,086,218	8,110,834
Total Net Position	<u>\$ 17,096,838</u>	<u>\$ 13,674,049</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

Statement B

Livingston Parish Sewer District
Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position

For the year ended December 31, 2024
(with 2023 summarized comparative information)

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
		(Restated)
Operating Revenues		
Sewer Fees	\$ 7,613,126	\$ 7,144,335
Permits & Inspection Fees	49,305	40,571
User & Hook-up Fees	147,550	133,049
Impact Fees	1,138,376	1,005,859
Other Operating Income	10,780	14,100
Total Operating Revenues	<u>8,959,137</u>	<u>8,337,914</u>
Operating Expenses		
Salaries and Wages	750,813	745,494
Payroll Taxes & Group Insurance	324,834	328,967
Per Diem	5,700	7,900
Amortization-Prepaid Bond Insurance	18,117	18,117
Bad Debts	35,457	18,572
Depreciation	1,637,228	1,403,881
Fuel/Oil-Trucks	68,858	86,326
Insurance	286,840	246,391
Licenses & Permits	20,836	25,767
Office Expense	7,985	4,167
Other	215,325	157,219
Professional Fees	301,452	86,473
Repairs and Maintenance	1,472,924	1,782,485
Supplies	170,282	258,984
Telephone	81,992	58,489
Uniform Expense	21,008	20,368
Utilities	691,353	656,296
Total Operating Expenses	<u>6,111,004</u>	<u>5,905,896</u>
Operating Income (Loss)	<u>2,848,133</u>	<u>2,432,018</u>
Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)		
American Rescue Funds	375,232	1,536,639
Interest Income	2,494,217	2,319,951
FEMA Reimbursement	94,716	-
Interest Expense	(2,234,969)	(2,238,909)
Sale of Fixed Asset	(6,393)	66,487
Storm Expense	(148,148)	(55,487)
Total Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)	<u>574,655</u>	<u>1,628,681</u>
Change in Net Position	<u>3,422,788</u>	<u>4,060,699</u>
Total Net Position, Beginning	11,049,282	8,525,221
Prior Period Adjustment (Note 16)	2,624,768	1,088,129
Net Position- Beginning, Restated	<u>13,674,050</u>	<u>9,613,350</u>
Total Net Position, Ending	<u>\$ 17,096,838</u>	<u>\$ 13,674,049</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

Statement C

Livingston Parish Sewer District
Statement of Cash Flows
Proprietary Fund Type
For the year ended December 31, 2024
(with 2023 summarized comparative information)

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Cash Flows From Operating Activities		
Received From Customers	\$ 9,496,415	\$ 7,581,850
Other Receipts	42,021	(18,351)
Payments for Operations	(3,318,178)	(3,511,814)
Payments to Employees	(1,072,152)	(1,074,425)
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	<u>5,148,106</u>	<u>2,977,260</u>
Cash Flows From Capital and Related Financing Activities		
(Payments for) Storm and Flood Expenses	(53,432)	(55,487)
Proceeds from Grants	570,355	60,793
(Payments for) Capital Acquisitions	(4,324,756)	(4,394,346)
Proceeds from Sales of Fixed Assets	51,673	66,487
Principal Proceeds from (Repayments for) Long Term Debt	(808,000)	(799,000)
Deferred Outflows for Refunding	1,895	1,894
Debt Issue Cost Payments	-	-
Interest Payments for Long Term Debt	(2,312,752)	(2,296,878)
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Capital and Related Financing Activities	<u>(6,875,017)</u>	<u>(7,416,537)</u>
Cash Flows From Investing Activities		
Receipt of Interest	2,494,217	2,319,951
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Investing Activities	<u>2,494,217</u>	<u>2,319,951</u>
Net Cash Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	767,306	(2,119,326)
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year	52,765,496	54,884,822
Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year	<u>\$ 53,532,802</u>	<u>\$ 52,765,496</u>
Reconciliation of Cash and Cash Equivalents to the Statement of Net Position:		
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Unrestricted	\$ 5,489,395	\$ 3,695,840
Cash and Cash Equivalents, Restricted	48,043,407	49,069,656
Total Cash and Cash Equivalents	<u>\$ 53,532,802</u>	<u>\$ 52,765,496</u>

(Continued)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

**Statement C
(Continued)**

**Livingston Parish Sewer District
Statement of Cash Flows
Proprietary Fund Type
For the year ended December 31, 2024
(with 2023 summarized comparative information)**

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Reconciliation of Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities		
Operating Income (Loss)	\$ 2,848,133	\$ 2,432,018
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities:		
Depreciation and Amortization	1,667,386	1,434,039
(Increase) decrease in Accounts Receivable	548,058	(741,964)
(Increase) decrease in Other Receivables	31,241	(32,451)
(Increase) decrease in Prepaid Insurance	(12,186)	(720)
Increase (decrease) in Accounts Payable	56,281	(121,598)
Increase (decrease) in Accrued Expenses	9,193	7,936
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	<u>\$ 5,148,106</u>	<u>\$ 2,977,260</u>

(Concluded)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

Basic Financial Statements

Notes to the Financial Statements

Livingston Parish Sewer District
Notes to the Financial Statements
As of and for the Year Ended December 31, 2024
(with 2023 summarized comparative information)

Introduction

Livingston Parish Sewer District (the District) was created by the Livingston Parish Police Jury (now the Livingston Parish Council) on October 26, 1974, pursuant to the provisions of R.S. 33:3811, et, seq., of the Louisiana Revised Statutes of 1950.

On November 8, 2016, voters authorized the merger of Livingston Parish Sewer District Number One into Livingston Parish Sewer District Number Two. The proposition stated that in order to consolidate operations, achieve maximum budget efficiency and reduce the costs of operations, that the two Districts be granted the authority to merge in accordance with Article VI, Section 16 of the Constitution of the State of Louisiana of 1974. On December 15, 2016, the District, after consultation with legal services and the Louisiana Legislative Auditor, approved a motion to approve the merger, effective January 1, 2017. On February 9, 2018, the Livingston Parish Council amended the legal name of Livingston Parish Sewer District Number Two to Livingston Parish Sewer District.

The District is located in and around Denham Springs, Louisiana. The purpose of the District is to provide sanitation services to customers within the boundaries of the District. The board is composed of a maximum of five board members appointed by the Livingston Parish Council. Board members are compensated for meeting attendance at the rate of \$100 per meeting.

Livingston Parish Sewer District was thus created and constitutes a public corporation and political subdivision of the State of Louisiana, and has all the power and privileges granted by the Constitution and statutes of this state to such subdivision, including the authority to incur debt, to issue bonds, and to levy taxes and assessments.

In conformance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board, Statement 61, the District is a component unit of the Livingston Parish Council, the governing body of the Parish. The accompanying financial statements present information only on the fund maintained by the District and do not present information on the Council and the general government services provided by the governmental unit.

1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

A. Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

The District's financial statements are prepared on the full accrual basis in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The District applies all Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements as described in the following paragraphs.

These financial statements are presented in conformance with GASB Statement No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements, Management's Discussion and Analysis, for State and Local Governments*. Statement No. 34 established standards for financial reporting, with presentation requirements originally including a statement of net assets (or balance sheet), a statement of activities and changes in net position, and a statement of cash flows. The definition and composition of these statements, as originally defined in GASB Statement No. 34, are as amended by GASB Statements included in the following paragraphs. The District has also adopted the provisions of GASB Statement No. 33, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Nonexchange Transactions*, that require capital contributions to the District be presented as a change in net position.

GASB Statement No. 63, *Financial Reporting of Deferred Outflows of Resources, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position*, effective for financial statement periods ending after December 15, 2012, provides guidance for reporting deferred outflows of resources, deferred inflows of resources, and net position in a statement of financial position and related disclosures. Concepts Statement No. 4, *Elements of Financial Statements*, introduced and defined *Deferred Outflows of Resources* as a consumption of net assets by the government that is applicable to a

Livingston Parish Sewer District
Notes to the Financial Statements
As of and for the Year Ended December 31, 2024
(with 2023 summarized comparative information)

future reporting period, and *Deferred Inflows of Resources* as an acquisition of net assets by the government that is applicable to a future reporting period, respectively. Previous financial reporting standards do not include guidance for reporting those financial statement elements, which are distinct from assets and liabilities. GASB Concepts Statement 4 identifies net position as the residual of all other elements presented in a statement of financial position. This Statement amends the net asset reporting requirements in Statement No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements—and Management's Discussion and Analysis—for State and Local Governments*, and other pronouncements by incorporating deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources into the definitions of the required components of the residual measure and by renaming that measure as net position, rather than net assets. The definition and reporting of net position is further described in *Footnote 1, Section J—Net Position*. As required by the Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB), the District implemented GASB Statement No. 63 during the year ending December 31, 2012. The District did not have any deferred inflows at December 31, 2024. At December 31, 2024 the District has deferred outflows for debt refunding of \$37,906 and for an asset retirement obligation for sewer packing plants of \$180,610.

The District has also adopted GASB Statement No. 65, *Items Previously Reported as Assets and Liabilities*. This Statement establishes accounting and financial reporting standards that reclassify, as deferred outflows of resources or deferred inflows of resources, certain items that were previously reported as assets and liabilities and recognizes, as outflows of resources or inflows of resources, certain items that were previously reported as assets and liabilities. The application of this standard to long-term debt offerings of the District is more fully described in *Footnote 1, Section I—Long-Term Debt Obligations*.

All activities of the District are accounted for in a single proprietary (enterprise) fund. Proprietary funds are used to account for operations that are financed and operated in a manner similar to private business enterprise, where the intent of the governing authority is that the cost (expenses, including depreciation) of providing services on a continuing basis be financed or recovered primarily through user charges. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when earned and expenses are recognized at the time liabilities are incurred.

The term measurement focus denotes what is being measured and reported in the District's operating statement. Financial operations of the District are accounted for on the flow of economic resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, all of the assets and liabilities, available to the District for the purpose of providing goods and services to the public, are included on the balance sheet. The activity statement includes all costs of providing goods and services during the period.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the proprietary funds are user charges for the services provided by the enterprise funds. Operating expenses for enterprise funds and internal service funds include the cost of sales and services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the District's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

B. Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash includes amounts in demand deposits, interest-bearing demand deposits, and money market accounts. Cash equivalents include amounts in time deposits and those investments with original maturities of 90 days or less. Under state law, the District may deposit funds in demand deposits, interest-bearing demand deposits, money market accounts, or time deposits with state banks organized under Louisiana law or any other state of the United States, or under the laws of the United States.

Livingston Parish Sewer District
Notes to the Financial Statements
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C. Investments

Investments for the District are reported at fair market value. Investments are limited by Louisiana Revised Statute (R.S.) 33:2955 and the District's investment policy. If the original maturities of investments exceed 90 days, they are classified as investments; however, if the original maturities are 90 days or less, they are classified as cash equivalents.

Interest Rate Risk: The District does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value arising from increasing interest rates.

D. Inventories

Purchases of various operating supplies are regarded as expenditures at the time purchased, and inventories of such supplies (if any) are not recorded as assets at the close of the fiscal year. Inventories are valued at cost using the first-in, first-out method. As of December 31, 2024, the District had no significant inventory.

E. Prepaid Items

Payments made to vendors that will benefit periods beyond the end of the current calendar year are recorded as prepaid items. Prepaid items consist of prepaid insurance premiums.

F. Restricted Assets

Certain proceeds of the enterprise fund revenue bonds, as well as certain resources set aside for their repayment, are classified as restricted assets because their use is limited by applicable bond covenants. Also impact fees received for expansion are restricted by enabling legislation.

G. Capital Assets

Capital assets of the District are defined by the District as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$500, and an estimated useful life in excess of one year. Capital assets are recorded at either historical cost or estimated historical cost. Donated assets, including sewer systems donated for continued maintenance by the District, are valued at their estimated fair market value on the date donated. Depreciation of all exhaustible fixed assets is charged as an expense against operations. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets.

All capital assets, other than land, are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Estimated Lives</u>
Infrastructure Assets	40 Years
Land Improvements	40 Years
Buildings and Building Improvements	40 Years
Furniture and Fixtures	5 - 10 Years
Vehicles	5 Years
Equipment	3 - 10 Years

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized.

Livingston Parish Sewer District
Notes to the Financial Statements
As of and for the Year Ended December 31, 2024
(with 2023 summarized comparative information)

Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects are constructed. Effective for fiscal year 2019, the District no longer capitalizes interest during the construction period on a prospective basis as per GASB Statement No. 89, *Accounting for Interest Cost Incurred before the End of a Construction Period*.

H. Compensated Absences

Full time employees of the District, who were employed by Employer subsequent to June 30th of the previous year and one week prior to January 1st of the current year shall receive within the current calendar year a vacation of one week with pay. Employees who were employed by Employer prior to July 1st of the preceding year shall receive within the current calendar year a vacation of two weeks with pay. Employees with seven years or more will be granted a total of three weeks with pay within the current calendar year. Employees with twelve years or more of service will be granted a total of four weeks with pay within the current calendar year. Employees with eighteen years or more of service will be granted a total of five weeks with pay within the current calendar year. Employees with twenty-five years or more of service will be granted a total of six weeks with pay within the current calendar year. Vacation leave may be carried over to the following year up to a maximum of 384 hours. In the event that work-related problems would not allow a person to take vacations, the employee may be paid compensation for up to the amount earned that fiscal year on approval by the Board. Upon separation, after six months of employment, each employee shall be paid any earned vacation accumulated.

Sick leave is earned after the first six months of full employment. Employees earn 80 hours of sick leave per year based on a twelve-month year. Unused sick leave may not be carried over to the following year. No cash payments shall be made for accumulated sick leave.

I. Long-Term Debt Obligations

Long-term liabilities are recognized within the Enterprise Fund. Bond premiums and discounts are amortized over the life of the bonds using the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are now expended in the period incurred under GASB 65.

The District has implemented GASB Statement No. 65, *Items Previously Reported as Assets and Liabilities*, and with the implementation of GASB 65, the recognition of bond-related costs, including the costs related to issuance and refunding of debt, are revised. This standard was intended to compliment GASB Statement No. 63, *Financial Reporting of Deferred Outflows of Resources, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position*. Bond issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are now expended in the period incurred under GASB 65.

GASB Statement 23, as amended, establishes accounting and financial reporting for current refundings and advance refundings resulting in defeasance of debt. Refundings involve the issuance of new debt whose proceeds are used to repay previously issued ("old") debt. The new debt proceeds may be used to repay the old debt immediately (a current refunding); or the new debt proceeds may be placed with an escrow agent and invested until they are used to pay principal and interest on the old debt at a future time (an advance refunding). As described in paragraphs 3 and 4 of GASB Statement No. 7, *Advance Refundings Resulting in Defeasance of Debt*, an advance refunding may result in the in-substance defeasance of the old debt provided that certain criteria are met.

For current refundings and advance refundings resulting in defeasance of debt reported by governmental activities, business-type activities, and proprietary funds, the difference between the reacquisition price and the net carrying amount of the old debt should be reported as a deferred outflow of resources or a deferred inflow of resources and recognized as a component of interest expense in a systematic and rational manner over the remaining life of the old debt or the life of the new debt, whichever is shorter.

Livingston Parish Sewer District
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Paragraph 187 of GASB Statement 62 establishes standards of accounting and financial reporting for debt issuance costs. Paragraph 12 of Statement 7 indicates that debt issuance costs include all costs incurred to issue the bonds, including but not limited to insurance costs (net of rebates from the old debt, if any), financing costs (such as rating agency fees), and other related costs (such as printing, legal, administrative, and trustee expenses). Debt issuance costs, except any portion related to prepaid insurance costs, should be recognized as an expense in the period incurred. Prepaid insurance costs should be reported as an asset and recognized as an expense in a systematic and rational manner over the duration of the related debt.

J. Net Position

GASB Statement No. 34 *Basic Financial Statements, Management's Discussion and Analysis*, for State and Local Governments, required reclassification of net assets into three separate components. GASB Statement No. 63, *Financial Reporting of Deferred Outflows of Resources, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position*, revised the terminology by incorporating deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources into the definitions of the required components of the residual measure and by renaming that measure as net position, rather than net assets. GASB Statement No. 63 requires the following components of net position:

- **Net Investment in Capital Assets Component of Net Position** - The net investment in capital assets component of net position consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by the outstanding balances of bonds, mortgages, notes, or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets or related debt also should be included in this component of net position. If there are significant unspent related debt proceeds or deferred inflows of resources at the end of the reporting period, the portion of the debt or deferred inflows of resources attributable to the unspent amount should not be included in the calculation of net investment in capital assets. Instead, that portion of the debt or deferred inflows of resources should be included in the same net position component (restricted or unrestricted) as the unspent amount.
- **Restricted Component of Net Position** - The restricted component of net position consists of restricted assets reduced by liabilities and deferred inflows of resources related to those assets. Generally, a liability relates to restricted assets if the asset results from a resource flow that also results in the recognition of a liability or if the liability will be liquidated with the restricted assets reported.
- **Unrestricted Component of Net Position** - The unrestricted component of net position is the net amount of the assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources that are not included in the determination of net investment in capital assets or the restricted component of net position.

K. Comparative Data/Reclassifications

The financial statements are presented with certain prior year summarized information. Such information does not include sufficient detail to constitute a presentation in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with the District's financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023, from which the summarized information was derived.

Certain amounts presented in the prior year data have been reclassified in order to be consistent with the current year's presentation. All prior period adjustments, if any, recorded in the current period have been reflected in prior period data presented wherever possible.

Livingston Parish Sewer District
Notes to the Financial Statements
As of and for the Year Ended December 31, 2024
(with 2023 summarized comparative information)

L. Extraordinary and Special Items

Extraordinary items are transactions or events that are both unusual in nature and infrequent in occurrence. Special items are transactions or events within the control of the District, which are either unusual in nature or infrequent in occurrence.

M. Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amount of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reported period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

N. New Accounting Pronouncement

The District has adopted and implemented GASB Statement No. 101, Compensated Absences for the year ended December 31, 2024. The statement requires that a liability should be recognized for leave that has not been used if (a) the leave is attributable to services already rendered, (b) the leave accumulates, and (c) the leave is more likely than not to be used for time off or otherwise paid in cash or settled through noncash means. This statement will enhance the relevance and reliability of information about the liability of compensated absences. This will have no material impact on the District's financial statements.

2. Cash and Cash Equivalents

At December 31, 2024, the District has cash and cash equivalents (book balances) as follows:

	December 31, 2024
Demand Deposits	\$ 2,189,395
Louisiana Asset Management Pool (LAMP)	5,486,600
Trust Funds	45,856,807
	<u>\$ 53,532,802</u>

These deposits are stated at cost, which approximates market value. Under state law, these deposits (or the resulting bank balances) must be secured by federal deposit insurance or the pledge of securities owned by the fiscal agent bank. The market value of the pledged securities plus the federal deposit insurance must at all times equal the amount on deposit with the fiscal agent. These securities are held in the name of the pledging fiscal agent bank in a holding or custodial bank that is mutually acceptable to both parties. Even though the pledged securities may be considered uncollateralized (Category 3) under the provisions of GASB Statement 3, Louisiana Revised Statute 39:1229 imposes a statutory requirement on the custodial bank to advertise and sell the pledged securities within 10 days of being notified by the District that the fiscal agent has failed to pay deposited funds upon demand.

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned to it. The District does not have a formal policy for custodial risk. At December 31, 2024, the District has \$48,103,802 in cash and cash equivalent deposits (collected bank balances other than LAMP), consisting of \$2,748,385 in demand deposits and \$45,355,417 in Trust Funds. The demand deposits are held in two banks. Demand deposits in one bank of \$2,235,979 are secured from risk by \$250,000 of federal deposit insurance and

Livingston Parish Sewer District
Notes to the Financial Statements
As of and for the Year Ended December 31, 2024
(with 2023 summarized comparative information)

\$1,985,979 of pledged securities held by the custodial bank in the name of the fiscal agent bank. The \$1,985,979 is exposed to custodial credit risk because while the amount is secured by pledged securities, such securities are held by the custodial bank in the name of the fiscal agent bank (GASB Category 3). The demand deposits in the second bank of \$512,407 are secured from risk by \$250,000 of federal deposit insurance and \$262,407 of pledged securities held by the custodial bank in the name of the fiscal agent bank. The \$262,407 is exposed to custodial credit risk. The \$45,355,417 of Trust Funds is fully collateralized by the Trust Fund department of the participating bank.

3. Investments

Investments are categorized into these three categories of credit risk:

1. Insured or registered, or securities held by the District or its agent in the District's name
2. Uninsured and unregistered, with securities held by the counterparty's trust department or agent in the District's name
3. Uninsured and unregistered, with securities held by the counterparty, or by its trust department or agent but not in the District's name

In accordance with GASB Codification Section 150.165, the investment in LAMP at December 31, 2024, is not categorized in the three risk categories provided by GASB Codification Section 150.164 because the investment is in the pool of funds and therefore not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book entry form. The investment in LAMP is stated at the value of the pool shares, which is the same as the fair value, and has been categorized as cash equivalents. LAMP is administered by LAMP, Inc., a nonprofit corporation organized under the laws of the State of Louisiana, which was formed by an initiative of the State Treasurer in 1993. The corporation is governed by a board of directors comprised of the State Treasurer, representatives from various organizations of local government, the Government Finance Office Association of Louisiana, and the Society of Louisiana CPAs. Only local governments having contracted to participate in LAMP have an investment interest in its pool of assets. The primary objective of LAMP is to provide a safe environment for the placement of public funds in short-term, high-quality investments. The LAMP portfolio includes only securities and other obligations in which local governments in Louisiana are authorized to invest.

LAMP is subject to the regulator oversight of the state treasurer and the board of directors. LAMP is not registered with the SEC as an investment company.

While LAMP is not required to be a registered investment company under the Investment Company Act of 1940, its investment policies are similar to those established by Rule 2a7, which governs registered money market funds. The primary objective of LAMP is to provide a safe environment for the placement of public funds in short-term, high-quality investments. The LAMP portfolio includes only securities and other obligations in which local governments in Louisiana are authorized to invest in accordance with LSA-R.S. 33:2955.

GASB 40, Deposit and Investment Risk Disclosure, requires disclosure of credit risk, custodial credit risk, concentration of credit risk, interest risk, and foreign currency risk for all public entity investments.

LAMP is a 2a7-like investment pool. The following facts are relevant for 2a7 like investment pools:

1. Credit risk: LAMP is rated AAA by Standard and Poor's
2. Custodial credit risk: LAMP participants' investments in the pool are evidenced by shares of the pool. Investments in pools should be disclosed, but not categorized because they are not evidenced by securities

Livingston Parish Sewer District
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that exist in physical or book-entry form. The public entity's investment pool, not the securities that make up the pool; therefore, no disclosure is required.

3. Concentration of credit risk: Pooled investments are excluded from the five percent disclosure requirement.
4. Interest rate risk: 2a7-like investment pools are excluded from this disclosure requirement per paragraph 15 of the GASB 40 statement. However, LAMP prepares its own interest rate risk disclosure using the weighted average maturity (WAM) method. The WAM of LAMP assets is restricted to not more than 90 days and consists of no securities with a maturity in excess of 397 days. The WAM for LAMP's total investments, as provided by LAMP, is 68 days as of December 31, 2024.
5. Foreign currency risk: Not applicable to 2a7-like pools.

LAMP is designed to be highly liquid to give its participants immediate access to their account balances. The investments in LAMP are stated at fair value based on quoted market rates. The fair value is determined on a weekly basis by LAMP and the value of the position in the external investment pool is the same as the net asset value of the pool shares.

LAMP, Inc. is subject to the regulatory oversight of the state treasurer and the board of directors. LAMP is not registered with SEC as an investment company. LAMP, Inc. issues an annual publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for LAMP, Inc. That report may be obtained by calling (800) 249-5267.

4. Receivables

At December 31, 2024, the District recorded \$1,019,120 in customer accounts receivable. Billing services for the District are contracted with Ward 2 Water District of Livingston Parish and the City of Denham Springs. Accounts receivable at fiscal year-end includes the amounts collected but not yet remitted to the District. Customer accounts are written off as deemed uncollectible and any allowance for uncollectible accounts is deemed immaterial at fiscal year-end.

5. Restricted Assets

The following is a summary of restricted assets at December 31, 2024:

	December 31, 2024
Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents	
Bond Sinking Account	\$ 2,226,756
Impact Fee Fund	465,882
Construction Expansion Fund	45,350,769
Restricted Investments	<u>\$ 48,043,407</u>

Livingston Parish Sewer District
Notes to the Financial Statements
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6. Capital Assets

A summary of changes in capital assets during the fiscal year ending December 31, 2024 is as follows:

	<u>Beginning Balance 12/31/23</u>	<u>Additions and Reclassifications</u>	<u>Deletions and Reclassifications</u>	<u>Ending Balance 12/31/24</u>
Capital Assets Being Depreciated				
Buildings	\$ 580,858	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 580,858
Machinery and Equipment	2,336,261	685,325	-	3,021,586
Utility System	44,269,684	5,271,203	-	49,540,887
Vehicles	1,124,002	114,991	62,214	1,176,779
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	48,310,805	6,071,519	62,214	54,320,110
Less Accumulated Depreciation	(15,696,310)	(1,637,228)	4,148	(17,329,390)
Capital Assets Being Depreciated, Net	32,614,495	4,434,291	66,362	36,990,720
Land	193,566	517,327	-	710,893
Construction in Progress	3,626,505	3,181,079	5,374,720	1,432,864
Total Capital Assets, Net	\$ 36,434,566	\$ 8,132,697	\$ 5,441,082	\$ 39,134,477

Depreciation expense for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2024, totaled \$1,637,228. Capital asset increases included \$517,327 in the purchase of land for the sewer expansion, \$5,374,720 in Construction in Progress consisting mainly of projects completed related to the 2022 expansion project into utility system and machinery and equipment. The District also purchased \$114,991 of new vehicles.

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7. Long-Term Obligations

The following is a summary of long-term obligation transactions for the year ended December 31, 2024:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Beginning Balance</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Deletions</u>	<u>Ending Balance</u>	<u>Due Within One Year</u>
Long-Term Debt					
Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 2012	\$ 53,000	\$ -	\$ (53,000)	\$ -	\$ -
Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 2016	1,805,000	-	(90,000)	1,715,000	90,000
Revenue Bonds, Series 2018	10,315,000	-	-	10,315,000	50,000
Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 2019	3,615,000	-	(125,000)	3,490,000	130,000
Revenue Refunding Bonds Series 2021	12,290,000	-	(540,000)	11,750,000	545,000
Revenue Bonds, Series 2021	50,000,000	-	-	50,000,000	250,000
Total Long-Term Debt	<u>78,078,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(808,000)</u>	<u>77,270,000</u>	<u>1,065,000</u>
Plus:					
Unamortized Premium (Discount)	<u>1,803,656</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(55,497)</u>	<u>1,748,159</u>	<u>54,426</u>
Total Long-Term Debt	<u>\$ 79,881,656</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (863,497)</u>	<u>\$ 79,018,159</u>	<u>\$ 1,119,426</u>

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Bonds Payable as of December 31, 2024 is as follows:

		<u>December 31,</u> <u>2024</u>	<u>December 31,</u> <u>2023</u>
Revenue Refunding Bonds	\$ 572,000		
Sewer Revenue Bonds, Series 2012			
Dated 6/28/2012	due in annual installments of principal and semi-annual installments of interest - varying from \$56,804 to \$53,755 interest at 2.85%, with bonds maturing 3/1/2024.	\$ -	\$ 53,000
Revenue Refunding Bonds	\$ 2,200,000		
Sewer Revenue Bonds, Series 2016			
Dated 5/16/2016	due in annual installments of principal and semi-annual installments of interest - varying from \$66,000 to \$149,894 interest from 1.25% to 4.0%, with bonds maturing 3/1/2039.	1,715,000	1,805,000
Revenue Bonds	\$ 10,315,000		
Sewer Revenue Bonds, Series 2018			
Dated 7/19/2018	due in annual installments of principal and semi-annual installments of interest - varying from \$376,349 to \$1,677,815 interest from 3.0% to 3.7%, with bonds maturing 3/1/2048.	10,315,000	10,315,000
Revenue Refunding Bonds	\$ 2,200,000		
Sewer Revenue Bonds, Series 2019			
Dated 12/12/2019	due in annual installments of principal and semi-annual installments of interest - varying from \$195,437 to \$233,744 interest from 2.25% to 3.0%, with bonds maturing 3/1/2044.	3,490,000	3,615,000
Revenue Refunding Bonds	\$ 12,915,000		
Sewer Revenue Bonds, Series 2021			
Dated 5/20/2021	due in annual installments of principal and semi-annual installments of interest - varying from \$385,224 to \$830,647 interest from .49% to 3.0%, with bonds maturing 3/1/2042.	11,750,000	12,290,000
Revenue Bonds	\$ 50,000,000		
Sewer Revenue Bonds, Series 2021			
Dated 12/15/2021	due in annual installments of principal and semi-annual installments of interest - varying from \$1,457,681 to interest from 2.5% to 4.0%, with bonds maturing 3/1/2056.	50,000,000	50,000,000
		<u>\$ 77,270,000</u>	<u>\$ 78,078,000</u>

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The annual requirements to amortize all debt outstanding as of December 31, 2024, including interest payments of \$43,105,254 are as follows:

Year Ending	Series 2016 Revenue Refunding Bonds \$2,200,000			Series 2018 Sewer Revenue Bonds \$10,315,000			Series 2019 Revenue Refunding Bonds \$3,980,000		
	Principal	Interest	Total	Principal	Interest	Total	Principal	Interest	Total
2025	\$90,000	\$56,967	\$146,967	\$50,000	\$375,599	\$425,599	\$ 130,000	\$100,575	\$230,575
2026	90,000	55,123	145,123	50,000	374,099	424,099	135,000	96,600	231,600
2027	95,000	52,300	147,300	55,000	372,524	427,524	140,000	92,475	232,475
2028	95,000	48,500	143,500	55,000	370,874	425,874	145,000	88,744	233,744
2029	100,000	44,600	144,600	60,000	369,036	429,036	145,000	85,481	230,481
2030 to 2034	570,000	161,556	731,556	340,000	1,812,059	2,152,059	795,000	361,275	1,156,275
2035 to 2039	675,000	58,319	733,319	415,000	1,747,141	2,162,141	925,000	232,125	1,157,125
2040 to 2044	-	-	-	3,060,000	1,531,135	4,591,135	1,075,000	82,125	1,157,125
2045 to 2049	-	-	-	6,230,000	471,749	6,701,749	-	-	-
2050 to 2055	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2056	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<u>\$1,715,000</u>	<u>\$477,365</u>	<u>\$2,192,365</u>	<u>\$10,315,000</u>	<u>\$7,424,216</u>	<u>\$17,739,216</u>	<u>\$3,490,000</u>	<u>\$1,139,400</u>	<u>\$4,629,400</u>

Year Ending	Series 2021 Revenue Refunding Bonds \$12,915,000			Series 2021 Sewer Revenue Bonds \$50,000,000			Total		
	Principal	Interest	Total	Principal	Interest	Total	Principal	Interest	Total
2025	\$545,000	\$284,692	\$829,692	\$250,000	\$1,457,681	\$1,707,681	\$ 1,065,000	\$2,275,514	\$3,340,514
2026	555,000	278,416	833,416	680,000	1,447,681	2,127,681	1,510,000	\$2,251,919	3,761,919
2027	555,000	270,591	825,591	705,000	1,427,281	2,132,281	1,550,000	\$2,215,171	3,765,171
2028	570,000	261,160	831,160	735,000	1,399,081	2,134,081	1,600,000	\$2,168,359	3,768,359
2029	580,000	251,161	831,161	765,000	1,369,681	2,134,681	1,650,000	\$2,119,959	3,769,959
2030 to 2034	3,085,000	1,054,390	4,139,390	4,270,000	6,391,405	10,661,405	9,060,000	\$9,780,685	18,840,685
2035 to 2039	3,505,000	614,139	4,119,139	4,975,000	5,684,705	10,659,705	10,495,000	\$8,336,429	18,831,429
2040 to 2044	2,355,000	107,075	2,462,075	5,715,000	4,910,030	10,625,030	12,205,000	\$6,630,365	18,835,365
2045 to 2049	-	-	-	8,015,000	4,150,530	12,165,530	14,245,000	\$4,622,279	18,867,279
2050 to 2055	-	-	-	20,185,000	2,607,318	22,792,318	20,185,000	\$2,607,318	22,792,318
2056	-	-	-	3,705,000	97,256	3,802,256	3,705,000	\$97,256	3,802,256
	<u>\$11,750,000</u>	<u>\$3,121,624</u>	<u>\$14,871,624</u>	<u>\$50,000,000</u>	<u>\$30,942,649</u>	<u>\$80,942,649</u>	<u>\$77,270,000</u>	<u>\$43,105,254</u>	<u>\$120,375,254</u>

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8. Flow of Funds, Restrictions on Use

On July 21, 2004, the District approved a resolution for issuance of \$4,950,000 in Sewer Revenue Bonds, at interest rates varying from 1.625% to 5.2%, with the bonds maturing on March 1, 2044. Series 2004 Sewer Revenue Bonds were originally issued in parity with the 1984 USDA Bonds, refunded by the Series 2012, and the Series 1977-B Bonds, were paid off in 2012. The Series 2004 Sewer Revenue Bonds were refunded by issuance of the Sewerage System Refunding Bonds, Series 2014, dated July 22, 2014.

On July 22, 2014, the District issued Sewerage System Refunding Bonds, Series 2014, in the amount of \$4,625,000. This refunding issue provided for refunding of the Series 2004 Sewer Revenue Bonds, originally issued at \$4,950,000. At the time of closing, the Series 2014 bond issue refunded the outstanding principal balance of \$4,295,000 of the Series 2004 bonds. The Series 2014 issued at \$4,625,000 is payable in annual installments of principal, and semi-annual interest installments with interest rates ranging from 2% to 4%, with principal and interest installments beginning on March 1, 2015, to maturity on March 1, 2044.

The Series 2014 Refunding is categorized as an Advance Refunding since the new debt proceeds were placed with an escrow agent and invested until they are used to pay principal and interest on the debt at a future time. An in-substance defeasance for accounting and reporting purposes is deemed to have occurred since the debtor irrevocably placed cash or other assets with an escrow agent in a trust to be used solely for satisfying scheduled payments of interest and principal of the defeased debt, and the possibility that the debtor will be required to make future payments on that debt is remote. The trust is restricted to owning only monetary assets that are essentially risk-free as to the amount, timing, and collection of interest and principal. For the Advance Refunding, the District must report the difference between the reacquisition price and the net carrying amount as a deferred outflow or deferred inflow of resources and recognize the difference as a component of interest expense in a systematic and rational manner over the remaining life of the old debt or the new debt, whichever is shorter. Footnote 9 of GASB Statement 62 provides a definition of reacquisition price for an Advance Refunding as the amount that is placed in escrow that, together with interest earnings, is necessary to pay interest and principal on the old debt and call premium. A premium or discount pertaining to the new debt is not considered part of the reacquisition price but, instead is a separate item related to and amortized over the life of the new debt. Net Carrying Amount is the amount due at maturity, adjusted for any unamortized premium or discount related to the old debt. For the Series 2014 Refunding, the District recognized a Deferred Outflow of \$49,488, consisting of Reacquisition Price of \$4,483,229 placed in escrow plus less Carrying Amount of \$4,295,000 less reserve funds of \$138,741 applied to the refunding transaction. The Series 2014 Sewer Revenue Bonds were refunded by issuance of the Sewerage System Refunding Bonds, Series 2019, dated December 12, 2019.

On May 19, 2016, the District issued \$2,200,000 of Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 2016. The Series 2016 bonds issued at \$2,200,000 are payable in annual installments of principal, and semi-annual interest installments with interest rates ranging from 1.25% to 4%, with principal and interest installments beginning on May 19, 2016, to maturity on March 1, 2039. With the issuance of the Series 2016 bonds, the District incurred bond issuance costs of \$92,914. Also incurred were Prepaid Insurance Costs of \$12,056, and \$58,535 related to bond premium, which are amortized over the life of the bond.

These Series 2016 bonds were issued to accomplish a partial refunding of the Series 2009 bonds issued at \$2,500,000 by the Livingston Parish Council. Concurrent with the issuance of the bonds, Livingston Sewer District also recorded \$122,683 as a transfer in from the Livingston Parish Council for debt reserve funds of Series 2009 bond issue for funds used to pay bond issuance costs, and a transfer to the Livingston Parish Council in the amount of \$2,276,245 for refunding of the Series 2009 bonds of the Livingston Parish Council. The Series 2009 bonds of the Livingston Parish Council were an issuance by the Livingston Parish Council pursuant to the Local Government Environmental Facilities and Community Development Authority.

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Bond Debt Coverage Factor: With the issuance of the parity bonds, the District (the Issuer) covenants to fix, establish, maintain and collect, so long as any principal and interest is unpaid on the Bonds, such rates, fees, rents or other charges for the services and facilities of the System, and all parts thereof, and to revise the same from time to time whenever necessary, as will always provide revenues in each fiscal year sufficient to (i) pay the reasonable and necessary expenses of operating and maintaining the System in each fiscal year; (ii) to provide Net Revenues in an amount sufficient to make deposits in the Sinking Fund and the Reserve Fund established by the Prior Bond Resolutions and maintained by the Bond Resolution for the payment of the principal and interest on the bonds, the Parity Bonds, and any Additional Parity Obligations issued hereafter; (iii) provide Net Revenues in an amount equal to one hundred twenty-five percent (125%) of the required deposits to the Sinking Fund for the security and payment of the Bonds and the Parity Bonds; (iv) make all other payments required by the Bond Resolution; and (v) pay all other obligations or indebtedness payable out of the Revenues for such fiscal year. The Issuer further covenants that such rates, fees, rents or other charges shall not at any time be reduced so as to be insufficient to provide adequate revenues for such purposes.

For the fiscal year ending December 31, 2024, the computation for the bond debt coverage ratio (Net Revenues to bond deposit requirements) was in compliance with bond provisions requiring the 125% ratio.

On July 19, 2018, the District issued \$10,315,000 of Revenue Bonds, Series 2018 for construction of the southern expansion project. The Series 2018 bonds issued at \$10,315,000 are payable in annual installments of principal, and semi-annual interest installments with interest rates ranging from 3.0% to 3.7%, with interest installments beginning on March 1, 2019 and principal installments beginning on March 1, 2025, to maturity on March 1, 2048. With the issuance of the Series 2018 bonds, the District incurred bond issuance costs of \$301,069. Also incurred were Prepaid Insurance Costs of \$57,533, and \$140,980 related to a bond discount, which are amortized over the life of the bond.

Sinking Fund: All payments of principal of and interest on the Bonds are expected to be made from the 2018 Debt Service Fund. Such account serves as a debt service fund for the payment of principal of and interest on the Bonds. Amounts deposited into the Debt Service Fund which are required to pay a portion of the next maturing principal of and next due interest on the Bonds are expected to be deposited monthly (but not more than one year prior to such payment). It is expected that all such amounts (together with investment income thereon) will be used to pay such principal and interest within thirteen months from the date of receipt.

At fiscal year-end, all required deposits were made to the Sinking Fund, and the Sinking Fund was fully funded.

Reserve Fund: The Reserve Fund will initially be funded with a surety bond insurance policy. The Underwriter has represented in the Issue Price Certificate that the establishment of the Reserve Fund in the amount thereof is reasonably required, in that the establishment of the Reserve Fund at the level of funding equal to the Reserve Fund Amount was a material factor in selling the Bonds at the lowest possible yields.

On December 12, 2019, the District issued \$3,980,000 of Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 2019. This refunding issue provided for current refunding of the Series 2014 Sewer Revenue Refunding Bonds, originally issued at \$4,625,000. At the time of closing, the Series 2019 bond issue refunded the outstanding principal balance of \$4,265,000 of the Series 2016 bonds. The Series 2019 bonds issued at \$3,980,000 are payable in annual installments of principal, and semi-annual interest installments with interest rates ranging from 2.25% to 3.00%, with interest installments beginning on March 1, 2020 and principal installments beginning on March 1, 2021, to maturity on March 1, 2044. With the issuance of the Series 2019 bonds, the District incurred bond issuance costs of \$133,135. Also incurred were Prepaid Insurance Costs of \$13,717, and \$27,926 related to a bond premium, which are amortized over the life of the bond.

For the Current Refunding, the District must report the difference between the reacquisition price and the net carrying amount as a deferred outflow or deferred inflow of resources and recognize the difference as a

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component of interest expense in a systematic and rational manner over the remaining life of the old debt or the new debt, whichever is shorter. Footnote 9 of GASB Statement 62 provides a definition of reacquisition price for a Current Refunding as the principal amount remaining on the old debt plus any call premium, any unamortized prepaid insurance, and any miscellaneous costs that must be paid to refund the debt currently. A premium or discount pertaining to the new debt is not considered part of the reacquisition price but, instead is a separate item related to and amortized over the life of the new debt. Net Carrying Amount is the amount due at maturity, adjusted for any unamortized premium or discount related to the old debt. For current refunding or prior refunding, the deferral of the difference between the net carrying amount of the prior refunding debt and the cost/reacquisition price of the new debt, together with the unamortized balance from the prior refunding. For the Series 2019 Refunding, the District recognized a Deferred Outflow of \$6,706, consisting of Reacquisition Price of \$4,155,000 less Carrying Amount of \$4,161,706. This Deferred Outflow was added to the unamortized Deferred Outflow from Series 2014 Refunding of \$40,674 for a total Deferred Outflow of \$47,380 that will be amortized over the shorter of the original period remaining (300 months) or life of latest refunding (300 months). The balance of the Deferred Outflow at December 31, 2024 was \$37,906.

The bond restrictions are described below.

Sinking Fund: All payments of principal of and interest on the Bonds are expected to be made from the 2019 Debt Service Fund. Such account serves as a debt service fund for the payment of principal of and interest on the Bonds. Amounts deposited into the Debt Service Fund which are required to pay a portion of the next maturing principal of and next due interest on the Bonds are expected to be deposited by the District with the paying agent fifteen days prior to each interest payment date on the Bonds. It is expected that all such amounts (together with investment income thereon) will be used to pay such principal and interest within thirteen months from the date of receipt.

At fiscal year-end, all required deposits were made to the Sinking Fund, and the Sinking Fund was fully funded.

Reserve Fund: The Reserve Fund will initially be funded with a surety bond insurance policy. The Underwriter has represented in the Issue Price Certificate that the establishment of the Reserve Fund in the amount thereof is reasonably required, in that the establishment of the Reserve Fund at the level of funding equal to the Reserve Fund Amount was a material factor in selling the Bonds at the lowest possible yields.

On May 20, 2021, the District issued \$12,915,000 of Revenue Refunding Bonds, Series 2021. This refunding issue provided for an advanced refunding of the Series 2012 Sewer Revenue Bonds, originally issued at \$15,900,000. The Series 2021 Revenue refunding bonds issue will refund the outstanding principal balance of \$12,610,000 of the Series 2012 bonds. The Series 2021 Revenue Refunding Bonds issued at \$12,915,000 are payable in annual installments of principal, and semi-annual interest installments with interest rates ranging from .49% to 3.00%, with interest installments beginning on March 1, 2022 and principal installments beginning on March 1, 2022, to maturity on March 1, 2042. With the issuance of the Series 2021 Revenue refunding bonds, the District incurred bond issuance costs of \$297,898. Also incurred were Prepaid Insurance Costs of \$63,426, and \$39,238 related to a bond discount, which are amortized over the life of the bond.

The bond restrictions are described below.

Sinking Fund: All payments of principal of and interest on the Bonds are expected to be made from the 2021 Debt Service Fund. Such account serves as a debt service fund for the payment of principal of and interest on the Bonds. Amounts deposited into the Debt Service Fund which are required to pay a portion of the next maturing principal of and next due interest on the Bonds are expected to be deposited by the District with the paying agent ten days prior to each interest payment date on the Bonds. It is expected that all such amounts (together with investment income thereon) will be used to pay such principal and interest within thirteen months from the date of receipt.

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At fiscal year-end, all required deposits were made to the Sinking Fund, and the Sinking Fund was fully funded.

Reserve Fund: The Reserve Fund will initially be funded with a surety bond insurance policy. The Underwriter has represented in the Issue Price Certificate that the establishment of the Reserve Fund in the amount thereof is reasonably required, in that the establishment of the Reserve Fund at the level of funding equal to the Reserve Fund Amount was a material factor in selling the Bonds at the lowest possible yields.

On December 15, 2021, the District issued \$50,000,000 of Revenue Bonds, Series 2021 for financing the acquisition, construction, extension and improvement of the District's sewerage system (the "Improvement Project"). The Series 2021 bonds issued at \$50,000,000 are payable in annual installments of principal, and semi-annual interest installments with interest rates ranging from 2.5% to 4.0%, with interest installments beginning on March 1, 2022 and principal installments beginning on March 1, 2025, to maturity on March 1, 2056. With the issuance of the Series 2021 bonds, the District incurred bond issuance costs of \$1,023,925. Also incurred were Prepaid Insurance Costs of \$173,332, and \$2,007,799 related to a bond premium, which are amortized over the life of the bond.

Sinking Fund: Each month the District shall transfer from the Sewer Revenue Fund to the regularly designated fiscal agent bank of the Issuer (which must be a member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation), monthly in advance on or before the 20th day of each month of each year a sum equal to 1/12 of the principal and 1/6 interest falling due on the next principal and interest payment date, together with such additional proportionate sum as may be required to pay said principals and interest as the same respectively become due. The \$50,000,000 Series 2021 bonds specify a required payment by the 20th of each month to the Sinking Fund in an amount sufficient in amount to make the principal and interest payments due on the Bonds. It is expected that all such amounts (together with investment income thereon) will be used to pay such principal and interest within thirteen months from the date of receipt.

At fiscal year-end, all required deposits were made to the Sinking Fund, and the Sinking Fund was fully funded.

Reserve Fund: The Reserve Fund will initially be funded with a surety bond insurance policy. The Underwriter has represented in the Issue Price Certificate that the establishment of the Reserve Fund in the amount thereof is reasonably required, in that the establishment of the Reserve Fund at the level of funding equal to the Reserve Fund Amount was a material factor in selling the Bonds at the lowest possible yields.

Total interest expense from all sewer revenue bonds equaled \$2,234,969 for the year ending December 31, 2024. All bonds are secured by the Net Revenues of the District. The gross sewer revenue recognized during the current period was \$4,818,888.

9. Asset Retirement Obligation

The District was adopted GASB Statement No. 83 – *Certain Asset Retirement Obligation* for the year ended December 31, 2021. The District recorded an asset retirement obligation related to a DEQ environmental obligation to close sewer treatment plants at the end of service. The original amount recorded was for \$240,813 and will be amortized over twenty years with eighteen years remaining. The amount amortized for the year ended December 31, 2024 and recorded in repairs and maintenance was \$12,041. The unamortized amount of the asset retirement obligation at December 31, 2024 was \$180,610.

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10. Restricted Net Position

At December 31, 2024, Livingston Parish Sewer District recorded \$3,806,038 in Restricted Net Position (Restricted for Capital Activity and Debt Service), representing the District's funds restricted by revenue bond debt covenants and impact fees received for expansion restricted by enabling legislation.

11. Intergovernmental Agreements

Billing services for the District are contracted to the City of Denham Springs and Ward Two Water District of Livingston Parish. The District has a Local Service Agreement with Ward Two Water District for January 1, 2024 through December 31, 2025. The agreement states that Ward Two Water District will collect the monthly service charge, connection fees, and tap fees for sewer services provided by the District less cost of collection and administration. This cost of collection and administration is the sum of \$1.50 per month per connection which are billed by Ward Two Water District, the sum of \$3.00 for each service or connection charge collected on existing taps, the sum of \$8.00 for each new tap fee collected for first time service, and the sum of \$20.00 for each impact fee collected. The District has a Local Service Agreement with the City of Denham Springs. The agreement states that The City of Denham will collect the monthly service charge, connection fees, and tap fees for sewer services provided by the District less cost of collection and administration. This cost of collection and administration is the sum of \$1.00 per month per connection which are billed by the City of Denham.

12. Risk Management

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to theft, damage, or destruction of assets, torts, injuries, natural disasters, and many unforeseeable events. The District purchases commercial insurance policies and bonds for any and all claims related to the aforementioned risks. The District's payment of the insurance policy deductible is the only liability associated with these policies and bonds.

13. Litigation

The District is involved in lawsuits and claims in the ordinary course of their operations. It is management's opinion that outstanding claims would not have a material effect on the District's operations.

14. Other Commitments and Contingencies

In 2024, the District entered into a contract for the Springfield Sewer Consolidation (Phase II) and Springfield Sanitary Sewer Force Main Projects. The project is estimated to cost \$2,824,699 and is expected to be completed in 2025.

In 2024, the District entered into a contract for the Livingston Parish Sewer District Sanitary Sewer Force Main From Belmont Subdivision to Juban Parc Subdivision. The estimated cost of the project is \$1,444,700 and is expected to be completed in 2025.

The District entered into a contract for the Lockhart Pump Station Rehabilitation. This project is estimated to cost \$1,343,190 and is expected to be completed in 2025.

15. Storm and Flood Expenses

The District incurred approximately \$131,763 in expenses related to Hurricane Francine, which made landfall in September 2024. These expenses were incurred to repair sewerage facilities and to facilitate continuing operation of these facilities during the disaster. The District expects FEMA to reimburse \$94,716 for disaster assistance

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related to Hurricane Francine. As of December 31, 2024 the District has a receivable of \$261,712 from FEMA for disaster assistance for various storms in 2024 and previous years.

16. Prior Period Adjustment

At December 31, 2024, the District had a prior period adjustment related to the recognition of revenue regarding American Rescue Plan Funds. The Funds are presented to the District on a reimbursement basis, therefore revenue should be recognized in the same period the underlying expenses are incurred.

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>
Total Net Position, Beginning	\$ 11,049,282	\$ 8,525,221
To record American Rescue Plan Funds	2,624,768	1,088,129
Net Position- Beginning, Restated	<u>\$ 13,674,050</u>	<u>\$ 9,613,350</u>

17. Subsequent Events

Subsequent events have been evaluated by management through June 16, 2025, the date the financial statements were available to be issued and these financial statements considered subsequent events through such date. No events were noted that require recording or disclosure in the financial statements for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2024.

Other Supplementary Information

Livingston Parish Sewer District
Schedule of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position-Budget (GAAP Basis) and Actual
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024
(With Comparative Amounts for the Year Ended December 31, 2023)

	2024 Budget	2024 Actual	Variance Favorable (Unfavorable)	2023 Actual (Restated)
Operating Revenues				
Sewer Fees	\$ 8,365,000	\$ 7,613,126	\$ (751,874)	\$ 7,144,335
Permits & Inspection Fees	25,000	49,305	24,305	40,571
User & Hook-up Fees	147,000	147,550	550	133,049
Impact Fees	1,200,000	1,138,376	(61,624)	1,005,859
Other Operating Income	22,000	10,780	(11,220)	14,100
Total Operating Revenues	<u>9,759,000</u>	<u>8,959,137</u>	<u>(799,863)</u>	<u>8,337,914</u>
Operating Expenses				
Salaries and Wages	770,000	750,813	19,187	745,494
Payroll Taxes & Group Insurance	322,000	324,834	(2,834)	328,967
Per Diem	6,000	5,700	300	7,900
Amortization	19,000	18,117	883	18,117
Bad Debts	31,000	35,457	(4,457)	18,572
Depreciation	1,630,000	1,637,228	(7,228)	1,403,881
Fuel/Oil-Trucks	77,000	68,858	8,142	86,326
Insurance	270,000	286,840	(16,840)	246,391
Licenses & Permits	21,000	20,836	164	25,767
Office Expense	8,000	7,985	15	4,167
Other	184,000	215,325	(31,325)	157,219
Professional Fees	270,000	301,452	(31,452)	86,473
Repairs and Maintenance	1,458,000	1,472,924	(14,924)	1,782,485
Supplies	150,000	170,282	(20,282)	258,984
Telephone	82,000	81,992	8	58,489
Uniform Expense	20,000	21,008	(1,008)	20,368
Utilities	555,000	691,353	(136,353)	656,296
Total Operating Expenses	<u>5,873,000</u>	<u>6,111,004</u>	<u>(238,004)</u>	<u>5,905,896</u>
Operating Income (Loss)	<u>3,886,000</u>	<u>2,848,133</u>	<u>(1,037,867)</u>	<u>2,432,018</u>
Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)				
American Rescue Funds	3,000,000	375,232	-	1,536,639
Interest Income	2,500,000	2,494,217	(5,783)	2,319,951
FEMA Reimbursement	115,000	94,716	(20,284)	-
Interest Expense	(2,325,000)	(2,234,969)	90,031	(2,238,909)
Sale of Fixed Asset	-	(6,393)	(6,393)	66,487
Storm Expense	(155,000)	(148,148)	6,852	(55,487)
Total Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)	<u>3,135,000</u>	<u>574,655</u>	<u>64,423</u>	<u>1,628,681</u>
Change in Net Position	<u>7,021,000</u>	<u>3,422,788</u>	<u>(973,444)</u>	<u>4,060,699</u>
Total Net Position, Beginning	11,049,281	11,049,281	-	8,525,221
Prior Period Adjustment (Note 16)	-	2,624,768	-	1,088,129
Beginning of the Year, Restated	<u>-</u>	<u>13,674,049</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>9,613,350</u>
Total Net Position, Ending	<u>\$ 7,021,000</u>	<u>\$ 17,096,838</u>	<u>\$ 10,075,838</u>	<u>\$ 13,674,049</u>

See independent auditor's report.

Schedule 2

Livingston Parish Sewer District
Schedule of Insurance
For the year ended December 31, 2024

Insurance Company / Policy Number	Coverage	Amount	Period
Erdey Insurance Co	Commercial Package:		3/24/2024 to 3/24/2025
Gallagher Public Entity	Commercial Property (Scheduled)	\$ 30,230,056	
GPNUF00158104	General Liability:		
	Each Occurrence	1,000,000	
	Damage to Premises Rented	1,000,000	
	Medical Expense	10,000	
	Personal and Advertising Injury	1,000,000	
	General Aggregate	3,000,000	
	Products-Completed Oper Aggreg.	3,000,000	
	Employee Theft	10,000	
	Public Officials & Management Liab:		
	Each "Wrongful Act" or Offense	1,000,000	
	General Aggregate (Combined)	3,000,000	
	Inland Marine	57,987	
	Rented or Borrowed Equipment	250,000	
	Cyber Liability		
	Each Electronic Info. System Event	1,000,000	
	Claims-Made Aggregate	50,000	
	Commercial Excess Liability:		
	Each Occurrence	5,000,000	
	Claims-Made Aggregate	5,000,000	
	Commercial Auto:		
	Liability (Combined Single Limit-CSL)	1,000,000	
	Physical Damage (As Scheduled)		
Western Surety Co.	Employee Dishonesty (Position	310,000	7/15/2024 to 7/15/2025
Bond # 18306688	Schedule)		
Western Surety Co.	Crime Bond	135,000	9/17/2024 to 9/17/2025
Bond # 18279338			
Louisiana Workers Comp	Workers Compensation at Statutory		3/24/2024 to 3/24/2025
Policy # 15296-S	Employers Liability (each accident)	1,000,000	
	Employees Liability (each accident)	1,000,000	

See independent auditor's report.

Schedule 3

**Livingston Parish Sewer District
Schedule of Compensation Paid to Board of Commissioners
For the year ended December 31, 2024**

<u>Name and Title / Contact Number</u>	<u>Address</u>	<u>Compensation Received</u>	<u>Term Expiration</u>
Michael Dougay, Chairman (225) 978-8988	36375 Page Drive Denham Springs, LA 70706	\$ 1,100	Until Re-appointed
Harry Wells (225) 485-1676	26170 John L Lane Denham Springs, LA 70726	1,300	Until Re-appointed
Norris Achord (225) 603-6612	32375 Cane Market Rd Walker, LA 70785	1,100	Until Re-appointed
Asa Faulkner (225) 287-8518	8562 Beechwood Drive Denham Springs, LA 70706	900	Until Re-appointed
Brandon Caldwell (225) 305-6334	22058 LA Hwy 16 Denham Spring, LA 70726	1,300	Until Re-appointed
		<u>\$ 5,700</u>	

See independent auditor's report.

Schedule 4

Livingston Parish Sewer District
Schedule of Compensation, Reimbursements, Benefits, and Other Payments to Agency Head
For the year ended December 31, 2024

Agency Head Name: Michael Dougay, Chairman

Purpose	Amount
Board Member Per Diem	\$ 1,100
Employer Paid Payroll Taxes	-
	<u>\$ 1,100</u>

See independent auditor's report.

Schedule 5

**Livingston Parish Sewer District
Schedule of Customers and Schedule of Sewer Rates
For the year ended December 31, 2024**

	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>Increase (Decrease)</u>
Customers	12,491	10,218	2,273
Total Customers	<u>12,491</u>	<u>10,218</u>	<u>2,273</u>

Base tap fee of \$750.00 this fee is required for a sewer service tap that was not previously installed with the LPSD sanitary sewer lines.

Base tap fee of \$350.00 this fee is required in order to inspect the connection to be made between the sewer user service line and a pre-existing sewer service tap.

<u>Sewer Fees (February 1, 2024)</u>	<u>Impact Fee</u>	<u>Size Tap</u>
Residential Sewer Rates:	\$ 3,649	3/4" Tap
\$ 38.66 - First 2,000 Gallons	3,777	1" Tap
4.12 - All Over 2,000 Gallons, per Thousand	11,268	1 & 1/2" Tap
38.66 - Residential With Own Well - Flat Rate	46,980	2" Tap
	50,222	3" Tap
Commercial Sewer Rates:	121,796	4" Tap
\$ 61.34 - Plus \$6.44 Per Thousand Gallons Flat Rate Plus Usage	259,202	6" Tap
6.44 - Flat Rate Only. Commercial W/own Well.	742,317	8" Tap
61.34 - \$61.34Per Unit Plus \$6.44 Commercial With Multiple		
Per Thousand Gallons. Connections Having a		
Single Water Meter		

See independent auditor's report.

**Livingston Parish Sewer District
Denham Springs, Louisiana**

**Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024**

<u>Federal Grantor/ Pass-Through Grantor/Program Title</u>	<u>Grant Number</u>	<u>Assistance Listing Number</u>	<u>Federal Expenditures</u>
U.S. Department of Treasury Pass-through program from: Livingston Parish Council COVID 19: Coronavirus State and Local Recovery Funds	None	21.027	\$ 3,000,000
U.S. Federal Emergency Management Agency Pass-through program from: Governor's Office of Homeland Security and Emergency Preparedness	PW 237	97.036	94,716
Total			<u>\$ 3,094,716</u>

See independent auditor's report.

Livingston Parish Sewer District
Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards
Year Ended December 31, 2024

A. Basis of Presentation

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the Schedule) includes the federal award activity of the Livingston Parish Sewer District under programs of the federal government for the year ended December 31, 2024.

The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of *Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the District it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position or cash flow of the District.

B. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported on the schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursements.

C. Indirect Cost Rate

The District has not elected to use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate.

D. Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds

The District's Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards includes \$3,000,000 of Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds passed through the Livingston Parish Council. The Livingston Parish Council did not approve these funds to go to the District until 2024. The funds were to reimburse the District for amounts expensed from 2022 through 2024. The District expensed \$1,088,129 in 2022, \$1,533,639 in 2023, and \$375,232 in 2024.

CHARLES P. HEBERT, CPA

CHRISTOPHER S. JOHNSON, CPA, MBA

ADAM C. HEBERT, CPA

MEMBER

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Society of Louisiana Certified Public Accountants



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A PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTING CORPORATION

**Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and
Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in
Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards***

To the Board of Commissioners
Livingston Parish Sewer District
Denham Springs, Louisiana 70438

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the business-type activities of the Livingston Parish Sewer District, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Livingston Parish Sewer District's basic financial statements and have issued our report dated June 16, 2025.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Livingston Parish Sewer District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Livingston Parish Sewer District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Livingston Parish Sewer District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Livingston Parish Sewer District's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no

instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal controls and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Chris Johnson

Hebert Johnson & Associates, Inc.
A Professional Accounting Corporation
Albany, Louisiana
June 16, 2025

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A PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTING CORPORATION

**Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Program and
on Internal Control over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance**

To the Board of Commissioners
Livingston Parish Sewer District
Denham Springs, Louisiana 70438

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited the Livingston Parish Sewer District's compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Livingston Parish Sewer District's major federal programs for the year ended December 31, 2024. Livingston Parish Sewer District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Livingston Parish Sewer District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended December 31, 2024.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Livingston Parish Sewer District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provision of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Livingston Parish Sewer District's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Livingston Parish Sewer District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is

not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Livingston Parish Sewer District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards* and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Livingston Parish Sewer District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Livingston Parish Sewer District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Livingston Parish Sewer District' internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Chris Johnson

Hebert Johnson & Associates, Inc.
A Professional Accounting Corporation
Albany, Louisiana
June 16, 2025

**Livingston Parish Sewer District
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024**

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

a. Report on Internal Control and Compliance Material to the Financial Statements

Type of Auditor's Report Issued: Unmodified

Internal Control

Material Weakness, No Significant Deficiencies, No

Compliance

Compliance Material to Financial Statements, No

b. Federal Awards

Internal Control over Major Programs

Material Weakness, No Significant Deficiencies, No

Type of Auditor's Report Issued on Compliance for Major Programs: Unmodified

Any Audit Findings Disclosed that are Required to be Reported in
Accordance with 2 CFR Section 200.516 (a): No

Identification of Major Programs:

- U.S. Department of Treasury
Assistance Listing #21.027, COVID 19 – Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds

Dollar Threshold Used to Distinguish Between Type A and B Programs: \$750,000

Audit Qualified as Low Risk Auditee? No

c. Was a management letter issued? No

Section II – Financial Statement Findings

None

Section III Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

None

**Livingston Parish Sewer District
Schedule of Prior Year Findings and Responses
For the Year Ended December 31, 2024**

2023-01 Third Party Bank Fraud (Significant Deficiency)

Condition:

On December 12, 2023 the District's bank processed two counterfeit transactions against its operating account. One transaction was fraudulently debited out of the bank account in the amount of \$9,987.56. The other transaction was a counterfeit check to an individual in the amount of \$9,978.77. The District noticed the misappropriation on January 11, 2024 when reconciling the bank account. The amounts were reimbursed to the District on March 13, 2024. The District has notified the sheriff's office and the Legislative Auditor.

Recommendation:

We recommend the District continue to reconcile the bank account on a monthly basis and have another individual on the board or management to review the bank statement for unauthorized debits and cancelled checks.

Resolved:

Fully

**LIVINGSTON PARISH SEWER DISTRICT
DENHAM SPRINGS, LOUISIANA**

STATEWIDE AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES REPORT

Fiscal Period January 1, 2024 through December 31, 2024



**Hebert Johnson
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Certified Public Accountants

A Professional Accounting Corporation

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A PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTING CORPORATION

INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT
ON APPLYING AGREED-UPON PROCEDURES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2024

To the Board of Commissioners of
Livingston Parish Sewer District and
the Louisiana Legislative Auditor

We have performed the procedures enumerated below on the control and compliance (C/C) areas identified in the Louisiana Legislative Auditor's (LLA's) Statewide Agreed-Upon Procedures (SAUPs) for the fiscal period January 1, 2024 through December 31, 2024. Livingston Parish Sewer District's management is responsible for those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs.

Livingston Parish Sewer District has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate to meet the intended purpose of the engagement, which is to perform specified procedures on the C/C areas identified in LLA's SAUPs for the fiscal period January 1, 2024 through December 31, 2024. Additionally, LLA has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate for its purposes. This report may not be suitable for any other purpose. The procedures performed may not address all the items of interest to a user of this report and may not meet the needs of all users of this report and, as such, users are responsible for determining whether the procedures performed are appropriate for their purposes.

The procedures and associated findings are as follows:

1) Written Policies and Procedures

- A. Obtain and inspect the entity's written policies and procedures and observe whether they address each of the following categories and subcategories if applicable to public funds and the entity's operations:
- i. ***Budgeting***, including preparing, adopting, monitoring, and amending the budget.
 - ii. ***Purchasing***, including (1) how purchases are initiated, (2) how vendors are added to the vendor list, (3) the preparation and approval process of purchase requisitions and purchase orders, (4) controls to ensure compliance with the Public Bid Law, and (5) documentation required to be maintained for all bids and price quotes.

- iii. **Disbursements**, including processing, reviewing, and approving.
- iv. **Receipts/Collections**, including receiving, recording, and preparing deposits. Also, policies and procedures should include management's actions to determine the completeness of all collections for each type of revenue or agency fund additions (e.g., periodic confirmation with outside parties, reconciliation to utility billing after cutoff procedures, reconciliation of traffic ticket number sequences, agency fund forfeiture monies confirmation).
- v. **Payroll/Personnel**, including (1) payroll processing, (2) reviewing and approving time and attendance records, including leave and overtime worked, and (3) approval process for employee rates of pay or approval and maintenance of pay rate schedules.
- vi. **Contracting**, including (1) types of services requiring written contracts, (2) standard terms and conditions, (3) legal review, (4) approval process, and (5) monitoring process.
- vii. **Travel and Expense Reimbursement**, including (1) allowable expenses, (2) dollar thresholds by category of expense, (3) documentation requirements, and (4) required approvers.
- viii. **Credit Cards (and debit cards, fuel cards, purchase cards, if applicable)**, including (1) how cards are to be controlled, (2) allowable business uses, (3) documentation requirements, (4) required approvers of statements, and (5) monitoring card usage (e.g., determining the reasonableness of fuel card purchases).
- ix. **Ethics**, including (1) the prohibitions as defined in Louisiana Revised Statute (R.S.) 42:1111-1121, (2) actions to be taken if an ethics violation takes place, (3) system to monitor possible ethics violations, and (4) a requirement that documentation is maintained to demonstrate that all employees and officials were notified of any changes to the entity's ethics policy.
- x. **Debt Service**, including (1) debt issuance approval, (2) continuing disclosure/EMMA reporting requirements, (3) debt reserve requirements, and (4) debt service requirements.
- xi. **Information Technology Disaster Recovery/Business Continuity**, including (1) identification of critical data and frequency of data backups, (2) storage of backups in a separate physical location isolated from the network, (3) periodic testing/verification that backups can be restored, (4) use of antivirus software on all systems, (5) timely application of all available system and software patches/updates, and (6) identification of personnel, processes, and tools needed to recover operations after a critical event.
- xii. **Prevention of Sexual Harassment**, including R.S. 42:342-344 requirements for (1) agency responsibilities and prohibitions, (2) annual employee training, and (3) annual reporting.

No exceptions were found as a result of these procedures.

2) Board or Finance Committee

(The following procedures were not performed since there were no exceptions in the prior year.)

- A. Obtain and inspect the board/finance committee minutes for the fiscal period, as well as the board's enabling legislation, charter, bylaws, or equivalent document in effect during the fiscal period, and
 - i. Observe that the board/finance committee met with a quorum at least monthly, or on a frequency in accordance with the board's enabling legislation, charter, bylaws, or other equivalent document.
 - ii. For those entities reporting on the governmental accounting model, review the minutes from all regularly scheduled board/finance committee meetings held during the fiscal year and observe whether the minutes from at least one meeting each month referenced or included monthly budget-to-actual comparisons on the general fund, quarterly budget-to-actual comparisons, at a minimum, on all proprietary funds, and semi-annual budget-to-actual comparisons, at a minimum, on all special revenue funds. *Alternatively, for those entities reporting on the not-for-profit accounting model, observe that the minutes referenced or included financial activity relating to public funds if those public funds comprised more than 10% of the entity's collections during the fiscal period.*
 - iii. For governmental entities, obtain the prior year audit report and observe the unassigned fund balance in the general fund. If the general fund had a negative ending unassigned fund balance in the prior year audit report, observe that the minutes for at least one meeting during the fiscal period referenced or included a formal plan to eliminate the negative unassigned fund balance in the general fund.
 - iv. Observe whether the board/finance committee received written updates of the progress of resolving audit finding(s), according to management's corrective action plan at each meeting until the findings are considered fully resolved.

3) Bank Reconciliations

(The following procedures were not performed since there were no exceptions in the prior year.)

- A. Obtain a listing of entity bank accounts for the fiscal period from management and management's representation that the listing is complete. Ask management to identify the entity's main operating account. Select the entity's main operating account and randomly select 4 additional accounts (or all accounts if less than 5). Randomly select one month from the fiscal period, obtain and inspect the corresponding bank statement and reconciliation for each selected account, and observe that:

- i. Bank reconciliations include evidence that they were prepared within 2 months of the related statement closing date (e.g., initialed and dated or electronically logged);
- ii. Bank reconciliations include written evidence that a member of management or a board member who does not handle cash, post ledgers, or issue checks has reviewed each bank reconciliation within 1 month of the date the reconciliation was prepared (e.g., initialed and dated or electronically logged); and
- iii. Management has documentation reflecting it has researched reconciling items that have been outstanding for more than 12 months from the statement closing date, if applicable.

4) Collections (excluding electronic funds transfers)

(The following procedures were not performed since there were no exceptions in the prior year.)

- A. Obtain a listing of deposit sites for the fiscal period where deposits for cash/checks/money orders (cash) are prepared and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 deposit sites (or all deposit sites if less than 5).
- B. For each deposit site selected, obtain a listing of collection locations and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select one collection location for each deposit site (e.g., 5 collection locations for 5 deposit sites), obtain and inspect written policies and procedures relating to employee job duties (if there are no written policies or procedures, then inquire of employees about their job duties) at each collection location, and observe that job duties are properly segregated at each collection location such that
 - i. Employees responsible for cash collections do not share cash drawers/registers;
 - ii. Each employee responsible for collecting cash is not also responsible for preparing/making bank deposits, unless another employee/official is responsible for reconciling collection documentation (e.g., pre-numbered receipts) to the deposit;
 - iii. Each employee responsible for collecting cash is not also responsible for posting collection entries to the general ledger or subsidiary ledgers, unless another employee/official is responsible for reconciling ledger postings to each other and to the deposit; and
 - iv. The employee(s) responsible for reconciling cash collections to the general ledger and/or subsidiary ledgers, by revenue source and/or custodial fund additions, is (are) not also responsible for collecting cash, unless another employee/official verifies the reconciliation.
- C. Obtain from management a copy of the bond or insurance policy for theft covering all employees who have access to cash. Observe that the bond or insurance policy for theft was in force during the fiscal period.

- D. Randomly select two deposit dates for each of the 5 bank accounts selected for Bank Reconciliations procedure #3A (select the next deposit date chronologically if no deposits were made on the dates randomly selected and randomly select a deposit if multiple deposits are made on the same day). *Alternatively, the practitioner may use a source document other than bank statements when selecting the deposit dates for testing, such as a cash collection log, daily revenue report, receipt book, etc.* Obtain supporting documentation for each of the 10 deposits and
- i. Observe that receipts are sequentially pre-numbered.
 - ii. Trace sequentially pre-numbered receipts, system reports, and other related collection documentation to the deposit slip.
 - iii. Trace the deposit slip total to the actual deposit per the bank statement.
 - iv. Observe that the deposit was made within one business day of receipt at the collection location (within one week if the depository is more than 10 miles from the collection location or the deposit is less than \$100 and the cash is stored securely in a locked safe or drawer).
 - v. Trace the actual deposit per the bank statement to the general ledger.

5) Non-Payroll Disbursements (excluding card purchases, travel reimbursements, and petty cash purchases)

(The following procedures were not performed since there were no exceptions in the prior year.)

- A. Obtain a listing of locations that process payments for the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 locations (or all locations if less than 5).
- B. For each location selected under procedure #5A above, obtain a listing of those employees involved with non-payroll purchasing and payment functions. Obtain written policies and procedures relating to employee job duties (if the agency has no written policies and procedures, then inquire of employees about their job duties), and observe that job duties are properly segregated such that
- i. At least two employees are involved in initiating a purchase request, approving a purchase, and placing an order or making the purchase;
 - ii. At least two employees are involved in processing and approving payments to vendors;
 - iii. The employee responsible for processing payments is prohibited from adding/modifying vendor files, unless another employee is responsible for periodically reviewing changes to vendor files;
 - iv. Either the employee/official responsible for signing checks mails the payment or gives the signed checks to an employee to mail who is not responsible for processing payments; and

- v. Only employees/officials authorized to sign checks approve the electronic disbursement (release) of funds, whether through automated clearinghouse (ACH), electronic funds transfer (EFT), wire transfer, or some other electronic means.

[Note: Findings related to controls that constrain the legal authority of certain public officials (e.g., mayor of a Lawrason Act municipality) should not be reported.]

- C. For each location selected under procedure #5A above, obtain the entity's non-payroll disbursement transaction population (excluding cards and travel reimbursements) and obtain management's representation that the population is complete. Randomly select 5 disbursements for each location, obtain supporting documentation for each transaction, and
 - i. Observe whether the disbursement, whether by paper or electronic means, matched the related original itemized invoice and supporting documentation indicates that deliverables included on the invoice were received by the entity, and
 - ii. Observe whether the disbursement documentation included evidence (e.g., initial/date, electronic logging) of segregation of duties tested under procedure #5B above, as applicable.
- D. Using the entity's main operating account and the month selected in Bank Reconciliations procedure #3A, randomly select 5 non-payroll-related electronic disbursements (or all electronic disbursements if less than 5) and observe that each electronic disbursement was (a) approved by only those persons authorized to disburse funds (e.g., sign checks) per the entity's policy, and (b) approved by the required number of authorized signers per the entity's policy. *Note: If no electronic payments were made from the main operating account during the month selected the practitioner should select an alternative month and/or account for testing that does include electronic disbursements.*

6) Credit Cards/Debit Cards/Fuel Cards/Purchase Cards (Cards)

(The following procedures were not performed since there were no exceptions in the prior year.)

- A. Obtain from management a listing of all active credit cards, bank debit cards, fuel cards, and purchase cards (cards) for the fiscal period, including the card numbers and the names of the persons who maintained possession of the cards. Obtain management's representation that the listing is complete.
- B. Using the listing prepared by management, randomly select 5 cards (or all cards if less than 5) that were used during the fiscal period. Randomly select one monthly statement or combined statement for each card (for a debit card, randomly select one monthly bank statement). Obtain supporting documentation, and
 - i. Observe whether there is evidence that the monthly statement or combined statement and supporting documentation (e.g., itemized receipts for credit/debit card purchases, exception reports for excessive fuel card usage) were reviewed and approved, in writing (or electronically approved) by someone other than the authorized card holder (those instances requiring such approval that may constrain

the legal authority of certain public officials, such as the mayor of a Lawrason Act municipality, should not be reported); and

- ii. Observe that finance charges and late fees were not assessed on the selected statements.
- C. Using the monthly statements or combined statements selected under procedure #6B above, excluding fuel cards, randomly select 10 transactions (or all transactions if less than 10) from each statement, and obtain supporting documentation for the transactions (e.g., each card should have 10 transactions subject to inspection). For each transaction, observe that it is supported by (1) an original itemized receipt that identifies precisely what was purchased, (2) written documentation of the business/public purpose, and (3) documentation of the individuals participating in meals (for meal charges only). For missing receipts, the practitioner should describe the nature of the transaction and observe whether management had a compensating control to address missing receipts, such as a "missing receipt statement" that is subject to increased scrutiny.

7) Travel and Travel-Related Expense Reimbursements (excluding card transactions)

- A. Obtain from management a listing of all travel and travel-related expense reimbursements during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing or general ledger is complete. Randomly select 5 reimbursements and obtain the related expense reimbursement forms/prepaid expense documentation of each selected reimbursement, as well as the supporting documentation. For each of the 5 reimbursements selected
- i. If reimbursed using a per diem, observe that the approved reimbursement rate is no more than those rates established either by the State of Louisiana (doa.la.gov/doa/ost/ppm-49-travel-guide/) or the U.S. General Services Administration (www.gsa.gov);
 - ii. If reimbursed using actual costs, observe that the reimbursement is supported by an original itemized receipt that identifies precisely what was purchased;
 - iii. Observe that each reimbursement is supported by documentation of the business/public purpose (for meal charges, observe that the documentation includes the names of those individuals participating) and other documentation required by Written Policies and Procedures procedure #1A(vii); and
 - iv. Observe that each reimbursement was reviewed and approved, in writing, by someone other than the person receiving reimbursement.

Exceptions: Two of the five travel reimbursements were missing signatures of approval.

Management's Response: Management has corrected this issue.

8) Contracts

(The following procedures were not performed since there were no exceptions in the prior year.)

- A. Obtain from management a listing of all agreements/contracts for professional services, materials and supplies, leases, and construction activities that were initiated or renewed during the fiscal period. *Alternatively, the practitioner may use an equivalent selection source, such as an active vendor list.* Obtain management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 contracts (or all contracts if less than 5) from the listing, excluding the practitioner's contract, and
 - i. Observe whether the contract was bid in accordance with the Louisiana Public Bid Law (e.g., solicited quotes or bids, advertised), if required by law;
 - ii. Observe whether the contract was approved by the governing body/board, if required by policy or law (e.g., Lawrason Act, Home Rule Charter);
 - iii. If the contract was amended (e.g., change order), observe that the original contract terms provided for such an amendment and that amendments were made in compliance with the contract terms (e.g., if approval is required for any amendment, the documented approval); and
 - iv. Randomly select one payment from the fiscal period for each of the 5 contracts, obtain the supporting invoice, agree the invoice to the contract terms, and observe that the invoice and related payment agreed to the terms and conditions of the contract.

9) Payroll and Personnel

(The following procedures were not performed since there were no exceptions in the prior year.)

- A. Obtain a listing of employees and officials employed during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 employees or officials, obtain related paid salaries and personnel files, and agree paid salaries to authorized salaries/pay rates in the personnel files.
- B. Randomly select one pay period during the fiscal period. For the 5 employees or officials selected under procedure #9A above, obtain attendance records and leave documentation for the pay period, and
 - i. Observe that all selected employees or officials documented their daily attendance and leave (e.g., vacation, sick, compensatory);
 - ii. Observe whether supervisors approved the attendance and leave of the selected employees or officials;
 - iii. Observe that any leave accrued or taken during the pay period is reflected in the entity's cumulative leave records; and

- iv. Observe the rate paid to the employees or officials agrees to the authorized salary/pay rate found within the personnel file.
- C. Obtain a listing of those employees or officials that received termination payments during the fiscal period and management's representation that the list is complete. Randomly select two employees or officials and obtain related documentation of the hours and pay rates used in management's termination payment calculations and the entity's policy on termination payments. Agree the hours to the employee's or official's cumulative leave records, agree the pay rates to the employee's or official's authorized pay rates in the employee's or official's personnel files, and agree the termination payment to entity policy.
- D. Obtain management's representation that employer and employee portions of third-party payroll related amounts (e.g., payroll taxes, retirement contributions, health insurance premiums, garnishments, workers' compensation premiums) have been paid, and any associated forms have been filed, by required deadlines.

10) Ethics

(The following procedures were not performed since there were no exceptions in the prior year.)

- A. Using the 5 randomly selected employees/officials from Payroll and Personnel procedure #9A obtain ethics documentation from management, and
 - i. Observe whether the documentation demonstrates that each employee/official completed one hour of ethics training during the calendar year as required by R.S. 42:1170; and
 - ii. Observe whether the entity maintains documentation which demonstrates that each employee and official were notified of any changes to the entity's ethics policy during the fiscal period, as applicable.
- B. Inquire and/or observe whether the agency has appointed an ethics designee as required by R.S. 42:1170.

11) Debt Service

(The following procedures were not performed since there were no exceptions in the prior year.)

- A. Obtain a listing of bonds/notes and other debt instruments issued during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Select all debt instruments on the listing, obtain supporting documentation, and observe that State Bond Commission approval was obtained for each debt instrument issued as required by Article VII, Section 8 of the Louisiana Constitution.
- B. Obtain a listing of bonds/notes outstanding at the end of the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select one bond/note, inspect debt covenants, obtain supporting documentation for the reserve balance and

payments, and agree actual reserve balances and payments to those required by debt covenants (including contingency funds, short-lived asset funds, or other funds required by the debt covenants).

12) Fraud Notice

- A. Obtain a listing of misappropriations of public funds and assets during the fiscal period and management's representation that the listing is complete. Select all misappropriations on the listing, obtain supporting documentation, and observe that the entity reported the misappropriation(s) to the legislative auditor and the district attorney of the parish in which the entity is domiciled as required by R.S. 24:523.
- B. Observe that the entity has posted, on its premises and website, the notice required by R.S. 24:523.1 concerning the reporting of misappropriation, fraud, waste, or abuse of public funds.

No exceptions were noted as a result of these procedures.

13) Information Technology Disaster Recovery/Business Continuity

Perform the following procedures, **verbally discuss the results with management, and report "We performed the procedure and discussed the results with management":**

- A. Obtain and inspect the entity's most recent documentation that it has backed up its critical data (if there is no written documentation, then inquire of personnel responsible for backing up critical data) and observe evidence that such backup (a) occurred within the past week, (b) was not stored on the government's local server or network, and (c) was encrypted.
- B. Obtain and inspect the entity's most recent documentation that it has tested/verified that its backups can be restored (if there is no written documentation, then inquire of personnel responsible for testing/verifying backup restoration) and observe evidence that the test/verification was successfully performed within the past 3 months.
- C. Obtain a listing of the entity's computers currently in use and their related locations, and management's representation that the listing is complete. Randomly select 5 computers and observe while management demonstrates that the selected computers have current and active antivirus software and that the operating system and accounting system software in use are currently supported by the vendor.
- D. Randomly select 5 terminated employees (or all terminated employees if less than 5) using the list of terminated employees obtained in Payroll and Personnel procedure #9C. Observe evidence that the selected terminated employees have been removed or disabled from the network.

E. Using the 5 randomly selected employees/officials from Payroll and Personnel procedure #9A, obtain cybersecurity training documentation from management, and observe that the documentation demonstrates that the following employees/officials with access to the agency's information technology assets have completed cybersecurity training as required by R.S. 42:1267¹. The requirements are as follows:

- Hired before June 9, 2020 - completed the training; and
- Hired on or after June 9, 2020 - completed the training within 30 days of initial service or employment.

We performed these procedures and discussed the results with management.

14) Prevention of Sexual Harassment

(The following procedures were not performed since there were no exceptions in the prior year.)

- A. Using the 5 randomly selected employees/officials from Payroll and Personnel procedure #9A, obtain sexual harassment training documentation from management, and observe that the documentation demonstrates each employee/official completed at least one hour of sexual harassment training during the calendar year as required by R.S. 42:343.
- B. Observe that the entity has posted its sexual harassment policy and complaint procedure on its website (or in a conspicuous location on the entity's premises if the entity does not have a website).
- C. Obtain the entity's annual sexual harassment report for the current fiscal period, observe that the report was dated on or before February 1, and observe that the report includes the applicable requirements of R.S. 42:344:
- i. Number and percentage of public servants in the agency who have completed the training requirements;
 - ii. Number of sexual harassment complaints received by the agency;
 - iii. Number of complaints which resulted in a finding that sexual harassment occurred;
 - iv. Number of complaints in which the finding of sexual harassment resulted in discipline or corrective action; and
 - v. Amount of time it took to resolve each complaint.

We were engaged by Livingston Parish Sewer District to perform this agreed-upon procedures engagement and conducted our engagement in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and applicable standards of *Government Auditing Standards*. We were not engaged to and did not conduct an examination or review engagement, the objective of which would be the expression of an opinion or conclusion, respectively, on those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion or conclusion. Had we performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

We are required to be independent of Livingston Parish Sewer District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements related to our agreed-upon procedures engagement.

This report is intended solely to describe the scope of testing performed on those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs, and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on control or compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose. Under Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513, this report is distributed by the LLA as a public document.

Chris Johnson

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Albany, Louisiana
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