

# **ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL REPORT**

**For the fiscal year ended  
June 30, 2025**



**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD**  
**Covington, Louisiana**

FRONT COVER

by

Bella Pinto  
5th Grade  
Riverside Elementary

Teacher: Lindsey Gerkin

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH  
SCHOOL BOARD**  
Covington, Louisiana

**ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE  
FINANCIAL REPORT**  
For the Fiscal Year Ended  
June 30, 2025

**Prepared by:  
FINANCE DEPARTMENT  
Terri Prevost, CPA, Chief Financial Officer**



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Frank J. Jabbla  
Superintendent

Steve E. Alfonso, Jr.  
Associate Superintendent

Kimberly B. Gardner  
Assistant Superintendent

Melissa Langlois, Ed.D.  
Assistant Superintendent

District	Board Members
1	Matthew E. Greene
2	Roslyn H. Hanson
3	Adaline V. Rutherford
4	Kalinda Fauntleroy
5	Brandon Harrell
6	Amanda R. Martin
7	Isabelle Moore
8	Mike Peterson, Ph.D.
9	Gia R. Baker
10	Deborah McCollum
11	Tammy W. Lamy
12	Michelle Hirstius
13	James Braud
14	Dennis S. Cousin
15	Michelle Ruffino Gallaher

December 10, 2025

Members of the St. Tammany Parish School Board  
and the Citizens of St. Tammany Parish  
Covington, Louisiana

The annual comprehensive financial report of the St. Tammany Parish School Board (the School Board) for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, is hereby submitted. Responsibility for both the accuracy of the data and the completeness and fairness of the presentation, including all disclosures, rests with the School Board. To the best of our knowledge and belief, the enclosed data are accurate in all material respects and are reported in an objective manner to present the financial position and results of operations of the School Board. All disclosures necessary to enable the reader to gain an understanding of the School Board's financial activities have been included.

Maudlin & Jenkins, L.L.C. has issued an unmodified (clean) opinion on the St. Tammany Parish School Board's financial statements for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. The independent auditor's report is located at the front of the financial section of the report. Management's discussion and analysis (MD&A) immediately follow the independent auditor's report and provides a narrative introduction, overview, and analysis of the basic financial statements. MD&A complements this letter of transmittal and should be read in conjunction with it.

The School Board is required to undergo an annual single audit in conformity with the provisions of the Single Audit Act, as amended, and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Information related to this single audit, and located in the Single Audit Section of this report, includes the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, schedule of findings and questioned costs, the report on internal control over financial reporting and on compliance and other matters based on an audit of financial statements performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards, the report on compliance for each major federal program, the report on internal control over compliance, and the report on schedule of expenditures of federal awards required by the Uniform Guidance.

This report includes all funds and activities for which the School Board exercises financial accountability. The School Board is a legislative body authorized to govern the public education system of St. Tammany Parish, Louisiana (the Parish). A 15-member board governs the school system with each member serving a concurrent four-year term. The current board's term will expire in December 2026.

*Learning to Last a Lifetime.®*

## **PROFILE OF SCHOOL BOARD**

It is the responsibility of the School Board to make public education available to the residents of the Parish, including instructional personnel, instructional facilities, administrative support, business services, operation and maintenance, and bus transportation. The School Board provides a full range of public education services appropriate to grade levels ranging from pre-kindergarten through grade 12. These include regular and enriched academic education, special education for qualifying students, and career/technical education. The school system has a current enrollment of 35,671 as of October 1, 2025, which includes 1,477 pre-kindergarten students.

The School Board is authorized to establish public schools as it deems necessary, provide adequate school facilities for the children of the Parish, determine the number of teachers to be employed, and determine the local supplement to their salaries. School Board members are elected by the public and are a policy-making body with primary responsibilities for the hiring of the Superintendent, approving the budget, and final accountability for financial matters. The School Board is not included within any other governmental reporting entity. See footnote 1A for more information.

It is the responsibility of the Superintendent and designated members of his staff to prepare the operating budgets for submission to the School Board. The budgets are prepared on forms in accordance with such rules and regulations prescribed by Louisiana Revised Statutes and the State Superintendent of Education. The budgets are submitted to the School Board for purposes of revision and approval prior to submission to the State Superintendent of Education. Budgets will not be approved where expenditure exceeds the expected means of financing. The Superintendent may, at his discretion, make changes with the various budget classifications as he may deem necessary provided that any reallocation of funds affecting in excess of five percent of the projected revenue collections be approved in advance by the School Board.

## **ECONOMIC CONDITION AND OUTLOOK**

St. Tammany Parish is one of the southeastern parishes (counties) of Louisiana and covers an area of 1,141 square miles. St. Tammany Parish is located directly north of New Orleans on the north shore of Lake Pontchartrain. The Parish's population and economic base continue to expand. The population of St. Tammany Parish is estimated at 277,615.

The economy of St. Tammany Parish is primarily residential, which has brought an influx of retail and service establishments, corporate headquarters, and shopping centers. Residents are employed in a variety of diverse industries ranging from agriculture to space-aged technology. St. Tammany Parish's transportation accessibility, low business costs, availability of talent, low crime rate, and first-rate medical facilities encourage continued growth.

St. Tammany Parish's largest industries include transportation (maritime, transportation equipment manufacturing, and warehousing/distribution), business and professional services (banking, finance, insurance, design), and scientific and technical services (tech/software development, research and development, and life sciences).

Using the latest economic data available as of June 30, 2025, the average unemployment rate (4.5%) remained lower than the average rate for the Greater New Orleans Area (5.0%) and State of Louisiana (5.1%) but was above the national (4.4%) averages. Historically, St. Tammany Parish has consistently had lower unemployment rates than the state and Metro New Orleans. There was a spike in unemployment in June 2025, which is the highest rate since the post-pandemic recovery, due to an increase in the number of residents entering or re-entering the labor force rather than a significant number



of people losing existing jobs. St. Tammany's economy is showing stability with moderate price gains, and strong retail sales. Construction has slowed due to high interest rates, but steady housing market activity with rising sales volumes. Residential and Commercial building permits have decreased slightly in the current year. Inflation shows a small increase to 2.3 percent in June. The Employer Cost Index (ECI) increased to 3.5 percent in June 2025. This slight increase indicates wage growth is expected to remain elevated above pre-pandemic levels. The number of unemployed workers with manufacturing experience has declined, which is a positive sign for the region. The State of Louisiana and the Parish offer tax abatements on certain types of business expansions. The benefit of these abatements is to encourage development or economic activity in the Parish and in the State. These business expansions may also create jobs for the Parish and the State.

Student enrollment has decreased by approximately 2,390 students since 2020 with the loss of students attributable to COVID-19 pandemic, home schooling, and non-public schools. As of October 1, 2024, the School Board has student enrollment of 36,384 which is a decrease of 422 students when compared to October 1, 2023, student enrollment. The decrease in student enrollment is in line with state and national trends. The overall decrease in student enrollment since 2020 has resulted in State funding to the district being decreased by millions of dollars. The February 1, 2024, student membership count approved for the purpose of funding by the State was 35,733 students, which was 272 students less than the February 1, 2023, student membership. This membership count includes St. Tammany Parish resident students that are attending out of parish charter, in parish charter, or other public schools as well as online academies. St. Tammany Parish has one charter school currently and another one approved that will be opened in the future. The State includes the St. Tammany Parish resident students attending these other public schools funded by the State in the District's student count for state funding purposes and then the State removes the funding and pays the various other public schools. Certain other public schools also receive a portion of the district's calculated local funding portion. The loss of state revenue to the district for these other public schools was approximately \$9.6 million for 2024-2025.

Student enrollment as of October 1, 2024, was 36,384. This is a decrease of 277 students when compared to end of year enrollment for 2023-2024.

## **LONG-TERM FINANCIAL PLANNING**

Currently, the fund balance of the General Fund (29.17% of revenues and 30.93% of expenditures) exceeds the School Board policy maximum guideline of 19% of expenditures by approximately 10%. The School Board continues to monitor the General Fund and other fund balances as they seek to balance available resources with the achievement of objectives for the school system.

St. Tammany Parish continues to grow both in population as well as economic vitality. Our population in the last five years has increased over 4.75%. We continue to attract leading-edge corporations and have a diverse array of business headquarters who contribute to our vibrant economy.

The General Fund continues to be impacted by increased costs of employee health insurance benefits and other unfunded state mandates. The School Board continues to be negatively impacted by lack of increases in state funding and inflation. The School Board had received substantial federal funding related to the COVID-19 pandemic, but that funding was completed in September 2024.

The School Board has restructured expenditures to efficiently utilize existing federal and state funding. One example is by looking at the need for personnel adjustments due to retirements and attrition. This is effectively achieved through the continuous evaluation of employment duties. It should be noted that St. Tammany Parish continues to rank has one of the highest growth areas in Louisiana, and this impacts

local revenues positively for 2025 and the last 6 years. We do continue to see increases in local revenues for FY 2026.

## **RELEVANT FINANCIAL POLICIES**

For FY 2024-2025, there were no new or existing financial policies that had a significant impact on the current period's financial statements.

## **MAJOR INITIATIVES**

The School Board remains committed to preparing Every Child, Every Day for a Successful Tomorrow. Beginning with our youngest learners, the Board leads the St. Tammany Parish Early Childhood Community Network, which provides a solid foundation for long-term academic success. The network continues to grow and has consistently earned the highest honors from the State of Louisiana.

Technology and student support remain central priorities. Each student in grades Kindergarten through twelve has access to a personal device, ensuring opportunities for digital learning. At the beginning of the 2018-2019 school year, dedicated Mental Health Providers and School Resource Officers were placed on all fifty-five campuses, providing important support for student and employee safety. Every school also has a full-time nurse, further reinforcing the district's commitment to well-being. These initiatives were designed to strengthen academic achievement while expanding the district's safety and security measures, and the cost of these programs remains low compared to the anticipated positive impact.

On May 4, 2019, voters approved a 175-million-dollar bond renewal for construction, technology, and school safety, along with a rededication of a three-mill property tax millage to fund school resource officers and mental health providers. Both measures passed with strong community support. The school safety plan and technology improvements were also supported by bond issues approved in March 2008, May 2013, May 2019, and May 2025.

The St. Tammany Parish Public School System is one of the highest rated large districts in Louisiana, with a District Performance Score of 87.3. The district has demonstrated steady growth in key metrics such as graduation rate and strength of diploma. St. Tammany continues to lead the state in ACT performance, with the Class of 2025 earning a 20.4 Composite ACT Score, maintaining an average above the national level. In addition, the district has 28 Top Gains Honored Schools and 12 Opportunity Honored Schools.

The district has earned numerous distinctions recognizing excellence in teaching, student performance, and organizational leadership. These awards include the Milken Educator Award, recognition of 188 National Merit Semifinalists over the past fifteen years, 32 National Food Service Awards, 14 Presidential Awards for Excellence in Mathematics and Science Teaching, 72 national Communications Awards, a national Telly Award, a regional Emmy, numerous New Orleans Press Club Awards, a Top 100 School Systems recognition by Money Magazine, six national JAG awards, a Crimestoppers Excellence in School Safety Award, a Grand Prize Magna Award for energy conservation, an Energy Milestone Award, and an Energy Star-Leader Certificate. Through an employee-focused energy conservation initiative, the School Board has saved more than thirty-seven million dollars on utilities.

The School Board continues to advance major capital improvement projects across the district. Existing facilities are routinely renovated and upgraded, and all schools remain in excellent condition due to voter-approved bond issues typically renewed every five years. Since the program began in 1990, the district will have invested more than 927 million dollars in facility improvements. An additional 12.2 million dollars

will be used over the next two years through remaining proceeds from the 2013 and 2019 bond issues. These projects have improved the efficient use of space and aligned facilities with modern construction standards.

In May 2025, voters approved the issuance of 325 million dollars in general obligation bonds to support school improvements, technology and safety upgrades, transportation initiatives, and the construction of a Healthcare and STEM Advanced Learning Facility.

These capital improvements have enabled the School Board to reduce student and teacher ratios across the district. Most pre-kindergarten through third grade classrooms now have an average maximum class size of 20 students. At the same time, the School Board has continued to attract highly qualified educators. The district employs 2,772 full-time certificated teachers, with 33.77 percent holding an advanced degree and 41.56 percent having more than ten years of teaching experience. All principals and assistant principals possess at least a master's degree and teacher certification or a Louisiana Department of Education Administration certification.

The St. Tammany Parish Public School System maintains Cognia accreditation for all fifty-five schools. In 2005, the district became the first in Louisiana to earn district-wide accreditation and has since been reaccredited in 2010, 2015, and 2022.

## **FINANCIAL INFORMATION**

**Internal Controls:** Management of the School Board is responsible for establishing and maintaining internal controls to ensure that the assets of the School Board are protected from loss, theft, or misuse and that adequate accounting data are compiled allowing for the preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles. Internal controls are designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute, assurance that these objectives are met. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that (1) the cost of a control should not exceed the benefits likely to be derived; and (2) the valuation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgments by management.

**Single Audit:** As a recipient of federal, state, and local financial assistance, the School Board also is responsible for ensuring that adequate internal controls are in place to ensure compliance with applicable laws and regulations related to those programs. This internal control structure is subject to periodic evaluation by management.

As a part of the School Board's single audit, tests are made to determine the adequacy of internal controls, including that portion related to federal programs, as well as to determine that the School Board has complied with applicable laws and regulations. The results of the School Board's single audit for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, provided no instances of material weaknesses in internal controls.

**Budgeting Controls:** In addition, the School Board maintains budgetary controls. The objective of these budgetary controls is to ensure compliance with the annual appropriated budgets, including all subsequent amendments approved by the School Board. Activities of the General Fund, Special Revenue Funds, Debt Service Funds, and Capital Projects Funds are included in the annual appropriated budget. The level of budgetary control (that is, the level at which expenditures cannot exceed the appropriated amount) is established at the function or project level within the individual funds. The School Board also maintains an encumbrance accounting system as one technique of accomplishing budgetary control throughout the year. Encumbered amounts in all funds lapse at year-end; however, encumbrances generally are re-appropriated as part of next year's budget. As demonstrated by the statements and schedules included in the financial section of this report, the School Board continues to meet its responsibility for sound financial management.



**Debt Administration:** On June 30, 2025, the School Board had a number of debt issues outstanding, totaling \$277.8 million. Not included in the School Board's long-term debt are \$59.8 million in defeased debt. The Notes to Basic Financial Statements contain more detailed information on these bonds.

## OTHER INFORMATION

**Independent Audit:** State statutes require an annual audit by independent certified public accountants. The accounting and auditing firm of Maudlin & Jenkins, L.L.C. performed the fiscal year 2025 audit. In addition to meeting the requirements set forth in state statutes, the audit was also designed to meet the requirements of the federal Single Audit Act, as amended, and related Uniform Guidance. The independent auditor's report on the financial statements is included in the financial section of this report. The independent auditor's reports related specifically to the Single Audit Act are included in the Single Audit Section.

**Awards:** The Government Finance Officers Association of the United States and Canada (GFOA) awarded a Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting to the St. Tammany Parish School Board for its annual comprehensive financial report for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. In order to be awarded a Certificate of Achievement, a government unit must publish an easily readable and efficiently organized annual comprehensive financial report, whose contents conform to program standards. Such reports must satisfy both generally accepted accounting principles and applicable legal requirements.

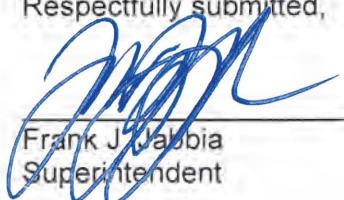
The St. Tammany Parish School Board was also awarded a Certificate of Excellence in Financial Reporting for its annual comprehensive financial report for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, by the Association of School Business Officials International (ASBO). The award certifies that the school system has presented its annual comprehensive financial report to the ASBO Panel of Review for critical review and evaluation and that the report was judged to have complied with the principles and practices of financial reporting recognized by ASBO. Receiving the award is recognition that the school system has met the highest standards of excellence in school financial reporting.

Both a Certificate of Achievement (GFOA) and a Certificate of Excellence (ASBO) are valid for a period of one year only. The St. Tammany Parish School Board has received both certificates for the last thirty-six consecutive years. We believe our current annual comprehensive financial report continues to conform to the program requirements of both organizations, and we are submitting it to GFOA and ASBO to determine its eligibility for each of the certificates.

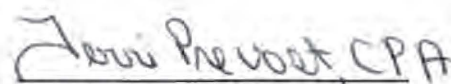
**Acknowledgements:** The preparation of the annual comprehensive financial report on a timely basis was made possible by the dedicated service of the entire staff of the Finance Department. Each member of the department has sincere appreciation for the contributions made in the preparation of this report. In addition, our gratitude is extended to the Talented Arts Department for their valuable assistance in the design of this report and to the student whose art is displayed on the cover of the report.

In closing, without the leadership and support of the Members of the School Board, both individually and collectively, preparation of this report would not have been possible.

Respectfully submitted,



Frank J. Jabbia  
Superintendent



Terri Prevost, CPA  
Chief Financial Officer





Government Finance Officers Association

Certificate of  
Achievement  
for Excellence  
in Financial  
Reporting

Presented to

**St. Tammany Parish School Board  
Louisiana**

For its Annual Comprehensive  
Financial Report  
For the Fiscal Year Ended

June 30, 2024

*Christopher P. Morill*

Executive Director/CEO



ASSOCIATION OF  
SCHOOL BUSINESS OFFICIALS  
INTERNATIONAL

**The Certificate of Excellence in Financial Reporting  
is presented to**

**St Tammany Parish School Board**

**for its Annual Comprehensive Financial Report  
for the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2024.**

The district report meets the criteria established for  
ASBO International's Certificate of Excellence in Financial Reporting.



A handwritten signature in black ink, reading 'Ryan S. Stechschulte'.

**Ryan S. Stechschulte**  
**President**

A handwritten signature in black ink, reading 'James M. Rowan'.

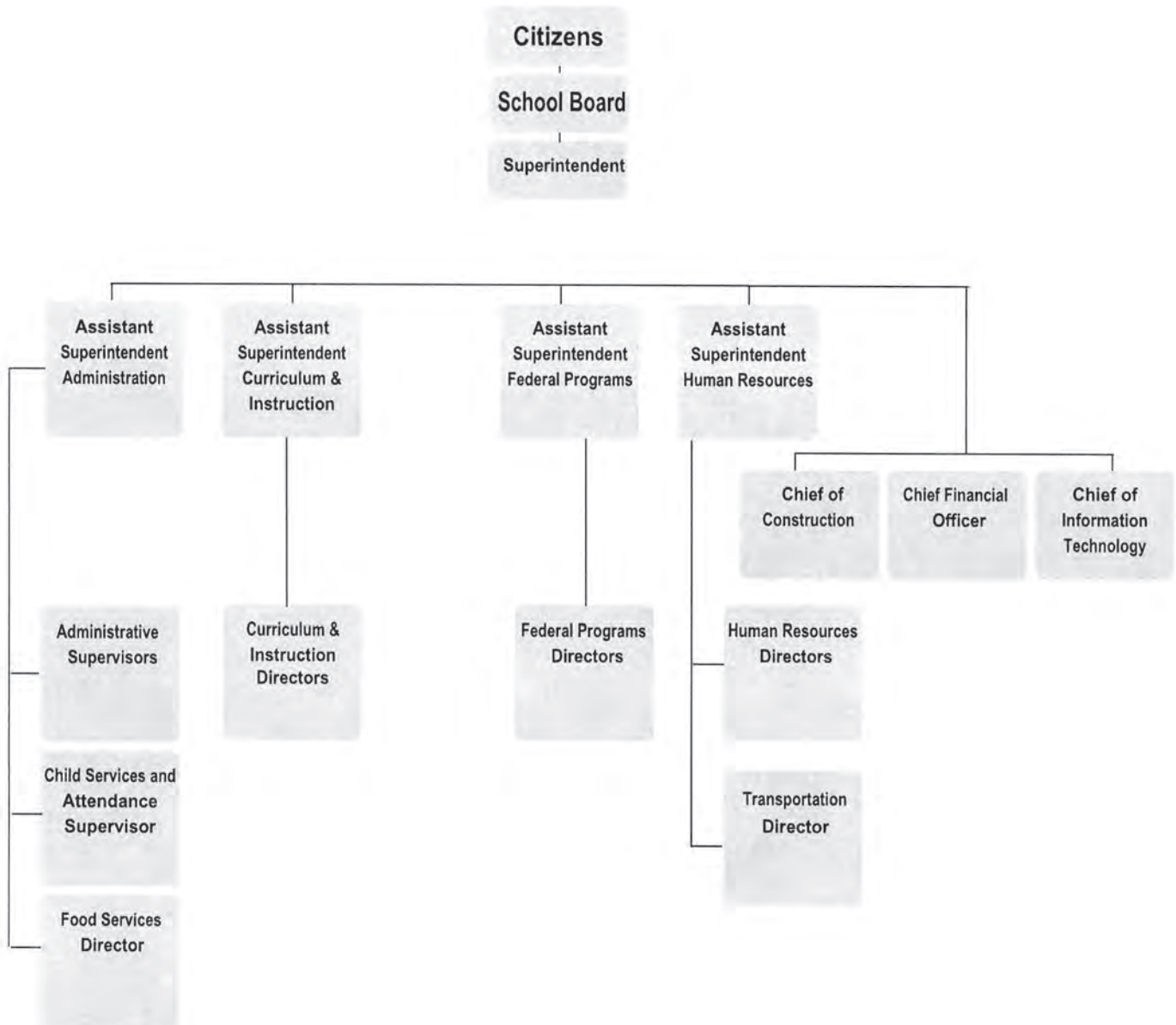
**James M. Rowan, CAE, SFO**  
**CEO/Executive Director**



# ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD

## ORGANIZATION CHART

### JUNE 30, 2025



# St. Tammany Parish School Board

## Principal Officials

### School Board Members

<b>Matthew E. Greene</b>	<i>President</i>	District 1
<b>Kalinda Fauntleroy</b>	<i>Vice-President</i>	District 4
<b>Roslyn Hanson</b>		District 2
<b>Adaline V. Rutherford</b>		District 3
<b>C. Brandon Harrell</b>		District 5
<b>Amanda Martin</b>		District 6
<b>Isabelle Moore</b>		District 7
<b>Michael R. Peterson</b>		District 8
<b>Gia R. Baker</b>		District 9
<b>Deborah P. McCollum</b>		District 10
<b>Tammy W. Lamy</b>		District 11
<b>Michelle Hirstius</b>		District 12
<b>James Braud</b>		District 13
<b>Dennis S. Cousin</b>		District 14
<b>Michelle R. Gallaher</b>		District 15

## Administrative Officials

**Frank J. Jabbia**, *Superintendent*  
**Kimberly B. Gardner**, *Assistant Superintendent*  
**Steve Alfonso**, *Assistant Superintendent*  
**Mary Hart**, *Assistant Superintendent*  
**Melissa Langlois**, *Assistant Superintendent*  
**Terri Prevost**, *CPA Chief Financial Officer*  
**Louis Boullion**, *Chief of Information Services*











## **Independent Auditor's Report**

To the Members of the  
St. Tammany Parish School Board  
Covington, LA

### **Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements**

#### **Opinions**

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the St. Tammany Parish School Board (the School Board), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School Board's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the School Board as of June 30, 2025, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP).

#### **Basis for Opinions**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the School Board and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School Board's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

#### **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists.

The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS and *Government Auditing Standards*, we

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School Board's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the School Board's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

### **Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages 4 to 14, and the budgetary comparison schedules, other postemployment benefits information, total pension liability and contribution information, and notes to required supplementary information on pages 89 to 99, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in the appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with GAAS, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

### **Other Supplementary Information**

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the School Board's basic financial statements. The combining and individual nonmajor and internal service fund financial statements, the budgetary comparison schedules for the nonmajor funds, the schedule of board members' compensation, and the schedule of compensation, benefits, and other payments to agency head are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The accompanying other supplementary information referred to in the preceding paragraph is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. In our opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor and internal service fund financial statements, the budgetary comparison schedules for the nonmajor funds, the schedule of board members' compensation, and the schedule of compensation, benefits, and other payments to agency head are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

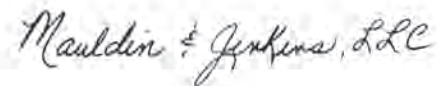
#### **Other Information**

Management is responsible for other information included in the annual report. The other information comprises the introductory and statistical sections but does not include the basic financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the basic financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon.

In connection with our audit of the basic financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the basic financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

#### **Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 10, 2025 on our consideration of the School Board's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School Board's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School Board's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

A handwritten signature in dark ink that reads "Mauldin & Jenkins, LLC". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Covington, LA  
December 10, 2025

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY  
INFORMATION**

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION  
AND ANALYSIS (MD&A)**

# **ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

## **Management's Discussion and Analysis**

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As management of the St. Tammany Parish School Board (the School Board), we offer readers of the School Board's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the School Board for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with additional information that we have furnished in our letter of transmittal, which can be found on pages v - xi, and the School Board's financial statements, which begin on page 15.

### **FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

The financial highlights for the St. Tammany Parish School Board for fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, were:

- The School Board's General Fund expended \$480.3 million in fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 on education for St. Tammany Parish (the Parish). Over 76.6% of the expenditures was spent on instructional and support programs and 12.8% was spent on administration and operation/maintenance of schools.
- The School Board's General Fund revenues on a budgetary basis for fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, were approximately \$509.4 million. The largest single sources of non-federal funds were from the State of Louisiana Minimum Foundation Program (\$204.9 million), ad valorem taxes (\$134.7 million), and sales and use taxes (\$149.3 million).
- The liabilities and deferred inflows of the St. Tammany Parish School Board exceeded its assets and deferred outflows at the close of the fiscal year by \$97.1 million. The overall increase in net position was \$74.7 million.
- The St. Tammany Parish School Board's change in net position for the year was an increase of \$74.7 million. There were increases in ad valorem taxes of \$18.9 million. Operating grants revenue decreased \$22.7 million. There was a \$1.1 million decrease from the State of Louisiana through the Minimum Foundation Program.
- The School Board's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$278.4 million, an increase of \$.2 million in comparison to the prior year. In 2025, expenditures in capital projects decreased significantly as large construction projects were completed in the prior year with a decrease of \$53.2 million. State funding through the Minimum Foundation Program decreased \$1.1 million due to loss of students and increases in local revenues. Increases in ad valorem tax revenues as a result of increase in St. Tammany Parish property values due to reassessment approximated \$18.9 million.
- The School Board expended approximately \$28.4 million on capital projects in 2024-2025. The majority of these expenditures were on construction of additional classrooms and renovations to existing schools and support facilities.
- The School Board's General Fund fund balance increased \$8.0 million.
- As of June 30, 2025, the School Board had \$277.8 million in bonds outstanding.



**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Management's Discussion and Analysis**

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**OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

This discussion and analysis is intended to serve as an introduction to the Parish School Board's basic financial statements. The Parish School Board's basic financial statements comprise three components: 1) government-wide financial statements, 2) fund financial statements, and 3) notes to the basic financial statements. This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Government-wide financial statements include the statement of net position (on pages 15 and 16) and the statement of activities (on page 17); they provide information about the financial position of the School Board as a whole and present a longer-term view of the School Board's finances. Fund financial statements start on page 18. For governmental activities, these statements tell how these services were financed in the short term as well as what remains for future spending. Fund financial statements also report the School Board's operations in more detail than the government-wide statements by providing information about the School Board's most significant funds.

Our auditor has provided assurance in its independent auditor's report, located immediately preceding this management's discussion and analysis (MD&A), that the basic financial statements are fairly stated. The auditor has also provided varying degrees of assurance regarding the required supplementary information and other supplementary information. A user of this report should read the independent auditor's report carefully to ascertain the level of assurance being provided for each of the other parts in the financial statements.

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

The notes provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to basic financial statements can be found on pages 26 - 88 of this report.

**Other Information**

The combining statements referred to earlier in connection with non-major governmental funds and internal service funds are presented following the notes to basic financial statements. Combining and individual fund statements and schedules can be found on pages 100 - 135 of this report.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Management's Discussion and Analysis**

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**GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS**

Our analysis of the School Board as a whole begins on page 15. One of the most important questions asked about the School Board's finances is, "Is the School Board as a whole better off or worse off as a result of the year's activities?" The statement of net position and the statement of activities report information about the School Board as a whole and about activities in a way that helps answer this question. These statements include *all* assets and deferred outflows and liabilities and deferred inflows using the *accrual basis of accounting*, which is similar to the accounting used by most private-sector companies. All of the year's revenues and expenses are taken into account regardless of when cash is received or paid.

These two statements report the School Board's *net position* and changes in the net position. You can think of the School Board's net position (the difference between assets and deferred outflows and liabilities and deferred inflows) as one way to measure the School Board's financial health, or *financial position*. Over time, *increases or decreases* in the School Board's net position are indicators of whether its *financial health* is improving or deteriorating. You will need to consider other nonfinancial factors, however, such as changes in the School Board's property tax base and the condition of the schools, to assess the *overall financial health* of the School Board.

In 2024-2025, the School Board's financial position increased, with its net position increasing \$74.7 million from a \$171.9 deficit in 2023-2024 to a \$97.1 deficit in 2024-2025. \$68.0 million of the School Board's net position is restricted for debt service, operational purposes, Food Service, and Student Activities, leaving a deficit of \$521.3 million in unrestricted net position.

In the statement of net position and the statement of activities, the School Board can be divided into two kinds of activities:

**Governmental Activities** - Most of the School Board's basic services are reported here, including instruction, plant services, transportation, and food services. Property taxes, sales and use taxes, Minimum Foundation Program (MFP) funds, and state and federal grants finance most of these activities. In the internal service funds, the School Board charges fees to departments to help cover the costs of certain services it provides by being self-insured. The School Board's general liability and workers' compensation programs are accounted for here.

**Business-Type Activities** - Business-type activities are those activities which are conducted by the School Board whereby the fees/charges for those services provided are intended to be sufficient to realize a profit. The School Board did not have any such activities.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Management's Discussion and Analysis**

Our analysis below focuses on the net position (Table 1) and changes in net position (Table 2) of the School Board's governmental activities.

**TABLE 1  
SUMMARY OF NET POSITION  
(in Thousands)**

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
<b>Assets</b>		
Current and Other Assets	\$ 341,422	\$ 347,597
Capital Assets	623,780	631,818
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>965,202</b>	<b>979,415</b>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>153,237</b>	<b>177,627</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>		
Other Liabilities	54,445	136,092
Long-Term Liabilities	1,023,332	1,041,566
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>1,077,777</b>	<b>1,177,658</b>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	<b>137,749</b>	<b>151,357</b>
<b>Net Position</b>		
Net Investment in Capital Assets	356,235	343,292
Restricted	67,990	55,335
Unrestricted	(521,312)	(570,600)
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<b>\$ (97,087)</b>	<b>\$ (171,973)</b>

The largest portion of the School Board's net position is an unrestricted deficit of \$521.3 million. The unrestricted deficit is primarily made up of the total pension liability of \$461.1 million and the total other postemployment benefit liability of \$233.2 million. This deficit is not expected to consume the resources of the School Board in the next fiscal year since the total pension liability and other postemployment benefit liability are long-term in nature. Payments for these liabilities will be budgeted in the year that actual payments are expected to be made.

The School Board's net position also includes its investment in capital assets (e.g., land, buildings, machinery, and equipment), less any related debt used to acquire those assets that is still outstanding. The School Board uses these capital assets to provide services to the public; consequently, these assets are not available for future spending. Although, the School Board's investment in its capital assets is reported net of related debt, it should be noted that the resources needed to repay this debt must be provided from other sources, since the capital assets themselves cannot be used to liquidate these liabilities.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Management's Discussion and Analysis**

The restricted net position (70.0%) represents resources to be used to pay the remaining amount of outstanding debt, restricted resources for construction projects, and restricted resources for food service programs.

At June 30, 2025 and 2024, the School Board was not able to report positive balances in its unrestricted net position. Ongoing liabilities for postemployment benefits and total pension liability contributed to the deficit in unrestricted net position.

**TABLE 2  
SUMMARY OF CHANGES IN NET POSITION  
(in Thousands)**

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
<b>Revenues</b>		
Program Revenues:		
Charges for Services	\$ 11,457	\$ 11,615
Operating Grants and Contributions	92,897	115,606
Capital Grants and Contributions	35	-
General Revenues:		
Ad Valorem (Property) Taxes	182,202	163,310
Sales and Use Taxes	149,348	145,170
Minimum Foundation Program	210,175	211,263
Other General Revenues	15,659	29,228
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>661,773</b>	<b>676,192</b>
<b>Program Expenses</b>		
Regular Programs	196,157	190,880
Special Education Programs	90,364	86,305
Vocational Education Programs	8,425	7,219
Other Instructional Programs	11,930	22,474
Special Programs	29,317	20,733
Pupil Support	40,439	38,056
Instructional Staff Support	23,283	25,895
General Administration	11,096	10,346
School Administration	29,855	28,658
Business Administration	3,207	2,896
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	54,952	66,136
Pupil Transportation	41,755	54,369
Central Services	8,314	8,846
Food Service	26,661	26,840
Community Services Programs	860	975
Interest on Long-Term Debt	10,497	10,395
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<b>587,112</b>	<b>601,023</b>
<b>Changes in Net Position</b>	<b>74,661</b>	<b>75,169</b>
<b>Beginning Net Position</b>	<b>(171,973)</b>	<b>(248,636)</b>
<b>Prior Period Adjustment</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>1,494</b>
<b>Beginning Net Position, Restated</b>	<b>(171,748)</b>	<b>(247,142)</b>
<b>Ending Net Position</b>	<b>\$ (97,087)</b>	<b>\$ (171,973)</b>

# **ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

## **Management's Discussion and Analysis**

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The St. Tammany Parish School Board's net position increased by \$74.7 million. Revenues decreased by 2.1% or approximately \$14.4 million. Revenue increases in ad valorem taxes and sales tax totaled \$23.0 million. These increases were mainly caused by continued Parish economic growth in property tax values and sales. Operating grants revenue decreased \$22.7 million due to decreases in federal funding related to the pandemic. There was a \$1.1 million decrease from the State of Louisiana through the Minimum Foundation Program and additional appropriations due to loss of students.

Student enrollment had a decrease from 36,806 students in 2024 to 36,384 students in 2025. MFP funding decreased due to a loss of students, increase in amounts paid to non-public schools, and reduction in funding due to increases in local revenues.

Expenses decreased 2.3% or approximately \$13.9 million in 2025. Decreases in construction expenditures account for most of the decrease.

### **REPORTING THE SCHOOL BOARD'S MOST SIGNIFICANT FUNDS**

The School Board uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

The fund financial statements begin on page 18 and provide detailed information about the most significant funds - not the School Board as a whole. Some funds are required to be established by state law or by bond covenants. However, the School Board establishes other funds to help it control and manage financial resources for particular purposes or to demonstrate that it is meeting legal responsibilities for using certain taxes, grants, and other money.

The School Board's two types of funds - governmental and proprietary - use different accounting approaches.

*Governmental Funds* - Most of the School Board's basic services are reported in the governmental funds, which focus on how money flows into and out of these funds and the balances left at year-end that are available for spending. These funds are reported using modified accrual accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the School Board's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps you determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the School Board's programs. We describe the relationship (or differences) between governmental activities (reported in the statement of net position and the statement of activities) and governmental funds in reconciliations on pages 19 and 22.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Management's Discussion and Analysis**

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The School Board's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$278.4 million, an increase of \$.2 million (see Statements C and E) in comparison with the prior year. The components of this increase are described below.

The fund balance for the General Fund was \$148.6 million, which increased \$8.0 million from 2024. General Fund expenditures, before transfers and other financing uses, for 2025, decreased by less than 1%, or \$2.7 million. The School Board reduced salaries through attrition and cut most budgets to achieve the reduction.

General Fund revenue before transfers and other financing sources increased \$15.9 million. Ad valorem taxes increased as a result of increased property values, and sales taxes increased as well due to a strong economy and sales in the Parish. Minimum Foundation funding decreased due to loss of students and as local tax revenues increase state funding is reduced.

The 2013 Construction Fund accounts for the expenditures of the \$135 million in general obligation bonds approved by voters to finance capital improvements for new construction and improvements to existing facilities. Expenditures in this fund totaled \$2.4 million. The District is nearing the end of this Capital Improvement Plan. These expenditures include construction projects for school improvements and school technology as outlined in the Capital Improvement Plan approved by voters in 2013. The fund balance continues to decrease as the bond proceeds are expended on the voter approved projects and the project list is close to completion.

The 2019 Construction Fund accounts for the expenditures of the \$175 million in general obligation bonds approved by the voters to finance capital improvements for new construction and improvements to existing facilities. Expenditures in this fund totaled \$9.1 million. These expenditures include construction projects for school improvements and school technology as outlined in the Capital Improvement Plan approved by voters in 2019. The fund balance decreased significantly in 2024 as bond proceeds were expended on the voter approved projects and project list is close to completion.

The Debt Service Fund was established to meet the requirements of bond ordinances, and is used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of long-term debt principal, interest, and related costs. Revenues in this fund increased by \$6.1 million, or 17.1%, from 2024. This increase was mainly caused by continued Parish economic growth in property tax values. Expenditures in this fund had an increase of \$.2 million, or less than 1.0%. This increase is due to principal and interest payments.

*Proprietary Funds* - When the School Board charges for the services it provides - whether to outside sources or to other units of the School Board - these services are generally reported in proprietary funds. Proprietary funds are reported in the same way that all activities are reported in the statement of net position and statement of activities. The School Board maintains two internal service funds. An internal service fund accumulates and allocates costs internally among the School Board's various functions.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Management's Discussion and Analysis**

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The School Board maintains separate internal service funds to account for the self-insured portion of its general liability and employee workers' compensation programs.

Because the services provided in these funds benefit governmental rather than business-type functions, they have been included as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements.

**General Fund Budgetary Highlights**

Differences between the original budget and the final amended budget can be briefly summarized as follows:

\$8.8 million increase in projected revenues as follows:

- \$4.5 million decrease in Minimum Foundation Program
- \$3.4 million increase in Ad Valorem Revenues
- \$5.2 million increase in Sales Tax Revenue
- \$0.1 million decrease in Earnings on Investments
- \$3.9 million increase in Medical Services
- \$0.9 million increase in Other

\$1.2 million increase in projected expenditures as follows:

- \$1 million increase in Employee Salaries and Benefits. Salaries were reduced during the year due to elimination of positions through attrition. The associated benefits for retirement, health insurance, and workers compensation were lower than budgeted. However, those decreases were offset by increases in retiree health insurance and employees received an end of year stipend due to the surplus that was not budgeted in original budget.
- \$1.3 million decrease in materials and supplies. The District was able to cut costs for materials and supplies through efficiency of operations.
- \$2.8 million decrease in textbooks. All textbooks and materials that were originally budgeted were not purchased in the fiscal year.
- \$5.6 million decrease in building and equipment repairs. Building and equipment repairs were budgeted the same as FY 2023-2024; however, the District did not utilize these budgets during the fiscal year on repairs. Cost cutting measures were implemented.
- \$9.9 million increase in utilities. Utilities were budgeted in the Community Disaster Loan fund with the original budget due to the projected deficit in General Fund. The District was able to prevent the deficit through cost cutting and unexpected increases in revenues for sales taxes and advalorem taxes. Therefore, the utilities were able to be paid out of General Fund.

No differences were noted between the final amended budget and actual results.



**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Management's Discussion and Analysis**

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**CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION**

**Capital Assets**

As of June 30, 2025, the School Board has invested in a broad range of capital assets, including land, school facilities, and equipment totaling \$623.8 million. (See Table 3 below). There was a net decrease in capital assets in 2025 of \$8.0 million. The School Board changed its capitalization policy effective July 1, 2009 from \$1,000 to \$5,000. This change was mandated by the Louisiana Department of Education. More detailed information of capital assets can be found in Note 5.

**TABLE 3  
CAPITAL ASSETS AT YEAR-END  
(Net of Depreciation, in Thousands)**

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
Land	\$ 24,139	\$ 25,514
Land Improvements	43,435	20,420
Buildings and Improvements	481,999	451,357
Furniture and Equipment	25,834	24,672
Right-to-Use Assets	24	39
Construction in Progress	48,349	109,816
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 623,780</b>	<b>\$ 631,818</b>

The construction projects for 2024-2025 were mainly for classroom additions and renovations throughout the Parish.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Management's Discussion and Analysis**

**Long-Term Debt**

As of June 30, 2025, the School Board had \$1.0 billion in long-term debt outstanding, a decrease of \$94.0 million, or 8.5%, less than the amount at June 30, 2024 - as shown in Table 4 below:

**TABLE 4  
OUTSTANDING DEBT AT YEAR-END  
(in Thousands)**

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>	
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
General Obligation Bonds (Backed by the School Board), Net of Unamortized Premium (Discount)	\$ 292,281	\$ 321,197
Limited Revenue Bonds	6,065	6,231
Qualified School Construction Bonds	-	334
Lease Obligations	26	40
Direct Finance Agreement	-	194
Total Pension Liability	461,056	273,390
Total Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) Liability	233,172	485,521
Compensated Absences	20,413	20,059
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 1,013,013</b>	<b>\$ 1,106,966</b>

The School Board continued to pay down its outstanding debt issues. The School Board's bond rating in 2024-2025 was AA by *Standard & Poor's*. The State constitution limits the amount of general obligation debt that the School Board can issue to 35% of the assessed value of all taxable property within the school district. The School Board's outstanding general obligation debt of \$271.7 million is significantly below the current \$1.3 billion limit. Total OPEB liability decreased by \$40.2 million. Total pension liability decreased by \$24.5 million.

The School Board initiated a risk management program for general liability, workers' compensation, and health insurance in prior years. The School Board purchases commercial insurance for claims in excess of coverage provided through its self-insurance funds. The School Board had \$10.3 million and \$11.3 million in claims and judgments outstanding for fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. Other obligations include accrued vacation pay and sick leave. More detailed information about the School Board's long-term liabilities is presented in Notes 6, 7, and 8 to the financial statements.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Management's Discussion and Analysis**

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**ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGETS**

The following are currently known St. Tammany Parish economic factors expected to impact the 2025-2026 fiscal year:

- Sales taxes for July to September 2025 are up \$2.6 million when compared to July to September 2024. The monthly sales tax amounts have been higher by 4.05% to 8% each month over the same month last fiscal year. This is an indicator that the sales are strong and the local economy is growing.
- The School Board's student attendance is expected to continue to decrease for FY 2025-2026 after a declines as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic and the state wide decrease in public school enrollment. Enrollment as of October 1, 2025, was 35,671 for a decrease of 713 students over October 1, 2024.
- The retirement system contributions will decrease effective July 1, 2025. The Teachers' Retirement System of Louisiana decreased the employer contribution rate from 21.51% to 20.95%.
- Projected ad valorem taxes for 2025-2026 indicate increases of approximately \$2.4 million due to increases in property values based on final tax roll.
- Employees were given pay increases for the 2025-2026 school year approximating \$5.8 million.

All of these factors were considered in preparing the School Board's budget for the 2025-2026 fiscal year.

**REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION**

This financial report is designed to provide citizens, taxpayers, investors, and creditors with a general overview of the School Board's finances and to show the School Board's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional financial information, contact Mrs. Terri Prevost, Chief Financial Officer at the St. Tammany Parish School Board, 321 N. Theard Street, Covington, LA 70433, or by calling (985) 898-3217 during regular business hours, Monday through Friday, from 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m., Central Standard Time.



**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS:**

**GOVERNMENT-WIDE  
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (GWFS)**

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Statement A**

**Statement of Net Position  
June 30, 2025**

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>
<b>Assets</b>	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 189,882,451
Investments	88,803,009
Receivables:	
Taxes:	
Ad Valorem	2,194,739
Sales and Use	25,668,863
Intergovernmental:	
Federal	4,897,243
State	417,357
Other	7,251,479
Prepaid Items	1,377,560
Inventory	768,647
Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents	20,160,704
Capital Assets not Being Depreciated	
Land	24,139,024
Construction in Progress	48,349,471
Capital Assets, Net	
Land Improvements	43,435,019
Buildings and Improvements	481,998,591
Furniture and Equipment	25,833,818
Right-to-Use Assets	24,360
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>965,202,335</b>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	
Deferred Charges - Bond Refunding	4,179,656
Deferred Outflows - Pensions	142,349,577
Deferred Outflows - Other Postemployment Benefits	6,708,015
<b>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>153,237,248</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Statement A**

**Statement of Net Position (Continued)  
June 30, 2025**

	<b>Governmental Activities</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>	
Salaries and Wages Payable	39,069,000
Accounts Payable	10,037,920
Accrued Interest Payable - Bonds	3,513,278
Retainage Payable	1,499,008
Other Liabilities	326,267
Long-Term Liabilities	
Due within One Year	
Bonds Payable	25,659,000
Lease Obligations	15,161
Compensated Absences	17,100,623
Claims and Judgments	9,422,227
Total Other Postemployment Benefits Liability	20,431,200
Due in More than One Year	
Bond Payable, Net of Unamortized Premium (Discount)	272,686,604
Lease Obligations	10,362
Compensated Absences	3,312,837
Claims and Judgments	896,129
Total Pension Liability	461,056,349
Total Other Postemployment Benefits Liability	212,741,193
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<u>1,077,777,158</u>
<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	
Deferred Inflows - Pensions	26,439,221
Deferred Inflows - Other Postemployment Benefits	111,310,406
<b>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	<u>137,749,627</u>
<b>Net Position</b>	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	356,235,098
Restricted for:	
Student Activities	7,938,155
Debt Service	27,494,536
Operational Purposes	32,452,073
Food Service	105,410
Unrestricted	(521,312,474)
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<u><u>\$ (97,087,202)</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Statement B**

**Statement of Activities  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	<b>Expenses</b>	<b>Charges for Services</b>	<b>Operating Grants and Contributions</b>	<b>Capital Grants and Contributions</b>	<b>Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position</b>
<b>Functions/Programs</b>					
Instruction:					
Regular Education Programs	\$ 196,156,788	\$ 1,886,625	\$ 31,601,341	\$ -	\$ (162,668,822)
Special Education Programs	90,364,532	-	14,557,947	-	(75,806,585)
Vocational Education Programs	8,425,046	-	1,357,296	-	(7,067,750)
Other Instructional Programs	11,929,720	8,343,193	1,921,907	-	(1,664,620)
Special Programs	29,317,582	-	4,723,134	-	(24,594,448)
Support Services:					
Pupil Support	40,438,786	-	6,515,588	-	(33,923,198)
Instructional Staff Support	23,282,616	-	3,750,887	-	(19,531,729)
General Administration	11,095,590	-	1,787,794	-	(9,307,796)
School Administration	29,854,994	-	4,811,177	-	(25,043,817)
Business Administration	3,206,904	-	516,640	-	(2,690,264)
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	54,952,214	-	8,852,936	35,255	(46,064,023)
Pupil Transportation	41,755,361	-	6,726,891	-	(35,028,470)
Central Services	8,314,109	-	1,339,423	-	(6,974,686)
Food Services	26,661,091	577,034	4,295,167	-	(21,788,890)
Community Service Programs	859,556	650,000	138,476	-	(71,080)
Interest on Long-Term Debt & Lease Obligations	10,496,862	-	-	-	(10,496,862)
<b>Total Governmental Activities</b>	<b>\$ 587,111,751</b>	<b>\$ 11,456,852</b>	<b>\$ 92,896,604</b>	<b>\$ 35,255</b>	<b>(482,723,040)</b>
<b>General Revenues:</b>					
Taxes:					
Ad Valorem (Property) Taxes					182,202,152
Sales and Use Taxes					149,348,306
State Revenue Sharing					2,244,118
Grants and Contributions not Restricted to Specific Programs - Minimum Foundation Program					210,174,748
Restricted State Appropriation					699,376
Earnings on Investments and Net Decrease in the Fair Value of Investments					9,419,930
Miscellaneous					3,295,615
<b>Total General Revenues</b>					<b>557,384,245</b>
<b>Change in Net Position</b>					<b>74,661,205</b>
<b>Net Position, Beginning of Year</b>					<b>(171,973,407)</b>
<b>Prior Period Adjustment</b>					<b>225,000</b>
<b>Net Position, Beginning (Restated)</b>					<b>(171,748,407)</b>
<b>Net Position, End of Year</b>					<b>\$ (97,087,202)</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.



**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS:  
FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (FFS)**

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Statement C**

**Governmental Funds  
Balance Sheet  
June 30, 2025**

	General	Non-Major Fund Types Other Governmental	Total
<b>Assets</b>			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 117,946,198	\$ 68,190,489	\$ 186,136,687
Investments	50,424,427	35,878,582	86,303,009
Receivables:			
Taxes:			
Ad Valorem	1,609,316	585,423	2,194,739
Sales and Use	25,668,863	-	25,668,863
Intergovernmental:			
Federal	105,887	4,791,356	4,897,243
State	5,657	411,700	417,357
Other	7,114,372	3,778	7,118,150
Prepaid Items	1,377,560	-	1,377,560
Due from Other Funds	10,988,873	18,152,955	29,141,828
Inventory	-	768,647	768,647
Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents	-	20,160,704	20,160,704
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$ 215,241,153</b>	<b>\$ 148,943,634</b>	<b>\$ 364,184,787</b>
<b>Liabilities and Fund Balances</b>			
<b>Liabilities</b>			
Salaries and Withholdings Payable	\$ 35,439,754	\$ 3,629,246	\$ 39,069,000
Accounts Payable	5,680,911	3,989,665	9,670,576
Due to Other Funds	18,685,549	9,722,041	28,407,590
Contracts and Retainage Payable	-	1,463,130	1,463,130
Other Liabilities	41,921	284,346	326,267
Claims Liabilities	6,817,000	-	6,817,000
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>66,665,135</b>	<b>19,088,428</b>	<b>85,753,563</b>
<b>Fund Balances</b>			
Nonspendable:			
Inventory	-	768,647	768,647
Prepaid Items	1,377,560	-	1,377,560
Restricted for:			
Debt Service	-	31,007,814	31,007,814
Construction	-	28,145,294	28,145,294
Food Service	-	105,410	105,410
Operational Purposes	-	32,452,073	32,452,073
Student Activities	-	7,938,155	7,938,155
Committed for:			
Bond Rating	83,890,138	-	83,890,138
Special Programs	-	15,078,477	15,078,477
Assigned for:			
Construction	-	14,359,336	14,359,336
Local Priorities	63,308,320	-	63,308,320
<b>Total Fund Balances</b>	<b>148,576,018</b>	<b>129,855,206</b>	<b>278,431,224</b>
<b>Total Liabilities and Fund Balances</b>	<b>\$ 215,241,153</b>	<b>\$ 148,943,634</b>	<b>\$ 364,184,787</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Statement D**

**Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheet  
to the Statement of Net Position  
As of June 30, 2025**

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Total Fund Balances - Governmental Funds		\$ 278,431,224
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The cost of capital assets (land, buildings, furniture, and equipment) purchased or constructed is reported as expenditures in governmental funds. The statement of net position includes those capital assets among the assets of the School Board as a whole. The costs of those assets are allocated over their estimated useful lives (as depreciation and amortization expense) to the various programs reported as governmental activities in the statement of activities. Because depreciation and amortization expense does not affect financial resources, it is not reported in governmental funds.

Cost of Capital Assets	\$ 1,188,283,915	
Accumulated Depreciation	<u>(564,527,992)</u>	623,755,923

Right-of-Use	1,823,198	
Accumulated Amortization	<u>(1,798,838)</u>	24,360

Deferred outflows of resources represent consumption of net position applicable to future periods and are, therefore, not reported in the funds.

Bond Refunding	4,179,656	
Pensions	142,349,577	
Other Postemployment Benefits	<u>6,708,015</u>	153,237,248

Deferred inflows of resources represent acquisition of net position applicable to future periods and are, therefore, not reported in the funds.

Pensions	(26,439,221)	
Other Postemployment Benefits	<u>(111,310,406)</u>	(137,749,627)

Net position of the internal service funds is reported as proprietary fund type in the fund financial statements but included as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements less interfund balances eliminated in the consolidation into the governmental activities.

Total Net Position		1,740,277
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Long-term liabilities applicable to the School Board's governmental activities are not due and payable in the current period and, accordingly, are not reported as fund liabilities. All liabilities - both current and long-term - are reported in the statement of net position.

Balances at June 30, 2025, are:

Accrued Interest Payable	(3,513,278)	
Bonds Payable	(277,805,000)	
Leases Obligations	(25,523)	
Unamortized Bond Premium	(20,965,496)	
Unamortized Bond Discount	424,892	
Net Other Postemployment Benefits Liability	(233,172,393)	
Net Pension Liability	(461,056,349)	
Compensated Absences	<u>(20,413,460)</u>	(1,016,526,607)

<b>Net Position - Governmental Activities</b>		<u>\$ (97,087,202)</u>
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The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Statement E**

**Governmental Funds  
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes  
in Fund Balances  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	General	Miscellaneous Programs	Non-Major Fund Types Other Governmental	Total
<b>Revenues</b>				
Local Sources:				
Taxes:				
Ad Valorem	\$ 134,686,758	\$ -	\$ 47,515,394	\$ 182,202,152
Sales and Use	149,348,306	-	-	149,348,306
Tuition	310,340	-	2,226,285	2,536,625
Earnings on Investments	3,382,462	-	3,373,624	6,756,086
Student Activity Revenue	-	-	8,343,193	8,343,193
Net Increase (Decrease) in the Fair Value of Investments	1,697,081	-	966,763	2,663,844
Food Service	-	-	577,034	577,034
Contributions and Donations	482,974	-	207,077	690,051
Medical Services	9,152,834	-	-	9,152,834
Other	1,575,326	-	1,720,289	3,295,615
State Sources:				
Minimum Foundation Program	204,874,748	-	5,300,000	210,174,748
Restricted Appropriation	699,376	-	-	699,376
Revenue Sharing	2,244,118	-	-	2,244,118
Professional Improvement Program	6,474	-	-	6,474
Other	190,125	-	23,118,565	23,308,690
Federal Sources	714,957	-	56,546,790	57,261,747
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>509,365,879</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>149,895,014</b>	<b>659,260,893</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular Education Programs	188,338,219	-	12,929,043	201,267,262
Special Education Programs	80,286,259	-	12,432,538	92,718,797
Vocational Education Programs	6,340,795	-	2,303,749	8,644,544
Other Instructional Programs	11,253,819	-	986,706	12,240,525
Special Programs	3,614,692	-	26,466,700	30,081,392
Support Services:				
Pupil Support	33,067,169	-	8,430,269	41,497,438
Instructional Staff Support	15,475,458	-	8,413,740	23,889,198
General Administration	9,778,592	-	1,607,773	11,386,365
School Administration	29,413,273	-	1,228,857	30,642,130
Business Administration	3,209,889	-	80,565	3,290,454
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	48,463,212	-	7,920,671	56,383,883
Pupil Transportation	41,508,246	-	1,334,968	42,843,214
Central Services	8,252,220	-	278,496	8,530,716
Food Service	-	-	27,355,690	27,355,690
Community Service Programs	32,000	-	849,949	881,949
Facilities Acquisition and Construction	699,373	-	27,730,995	28,430,368
Debt Service:				
Administrative	3,925	-	9,200	13,125
Principal Retirement	502,716	-	26,705,805	27,208,521
Interest and Bond Charges	59,902	-	11,654,924	11,714,826
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>480,299,759</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>178,720,638</b>	<b>659,020,397</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Statement E**

**Governmental Funds  
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes  
in Fund Balances (Continued)  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	General	Miscellaneous Programs	Non-Major Fund Types Other Governmental	Total
<b>Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>	29,066,120	-	(28,825,624)	240,496
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>				
Transfers In	3,211,539	-	24,392,104	27,603,643
Transfers Out	(24,268,796)	-	(3,334,847)	(27,603,643)
<b>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>	(21,057,257)	-	21,057,257	-
<b>Net Changes in Fund Balances</b>	8,008,863	-	(7,768,367)	240,496
<b>Fund Balances, Beginning of Year, as Previously Reported</b>	140,567,155	1,473,538	136,150,035	278,190,728
<b>Adjustment within Financial Reporting Entity - Major to Nonmajor Fund</b>	-	(1,473,538)	1,473,538	-
<b>Fund Balances, Beginning of Year, Restated</b>	140,567,155	-	137,623,573	278,190,728
<b>Fund Balances, End of Year</b>	<b>\$ 148,576,018</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 129,855,206</b>	<b>\$ 278,431,224</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Statement F**

**Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Statement of  
Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances  
to the Statement of Activities  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

Total Net Change in Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	\$	240,496
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Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlays exceed depreciation:

Capital Outlays	\$ 25,602,976	
Depreciation Expense	<u>(33,850,894)</u>	(8,247,918)

Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds.

Amortization of Leases		(14,617)
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The issuance of long-term debt provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net position. Also, governmental funds report the effect of premiums, discounts, and similar items when debt is first issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities.

Bonded Debt Repayments	27,014,334	
Bond Proceeds (Including Refunding Bonds)	-	
Lease Obligation Payments	14,713	
Direct Finance Payments	194,187	
Bond Premium	2,467,925	
Bond Discount	(65,515)	
Accrued Interest	(151,427)	
Deferred Charge on Bond Refunding	<u>(1,032,013)</u>	28,442,204

Revenues for pension contributions in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenues in the funds.		2,512,063
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In the statement of activities, compensated absences are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds, however, expenditures for these items are measured by the amount of financial resources used (essentially, the amounts actually paid).		(355,038)
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In the statement of activities, pension and other postemployment benefits are measured by the amounts earned during the year. In the governmental funds, however, expenditures for these items are measured by the amount of financial resources used (essentially, the amounts actually paid).

Pensions	10,341,631	
Other Postemployment Benefits	<u>42,077,785</u>	52,419,416

All revenues, expenses, and changes in net position of the internal service funds are reported as proprietary fund type in the fund financial statements, but included as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements.		<u>(335,401)</u>
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<b>Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities</b> The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.	\$	<u>74,661,205</u>
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**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Statement G**

**Proprietary Fund Type - Internal Service Funds  
Statement of Net Position  
June 30, 2025**

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**Current Assets**

Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 3,745,764
Investments	2,500,000
Accounts Receivable	133,329
Due from Other Funds	<u>1,024,149</u>

<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$ 7,403,242</b>
---------------------	---------------------

**Liabilities and Net Position**

**Current Liabilities**

Accounts Payable	\$ 367,344
Due to Other Funds	1,758,387
Retainage Payable	35,878
Benefit Claims Payable	2,035,962
Claims Liability	<u>569,265</u>

<b>Total Current Liabilities</b>	<b><u>4,766,836</u></b>
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**Long-Term Liabilities**

Claims Liability	<u>896,129</u>
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<b>Total Long-Term Liabilities</b>	<b><u>896,129</u></b>
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<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b><u>5,662,965</u></b>
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**Net Position**

Restricted for Employee Benefits	847,855
Unrestricted	<u>892,422</u>

<b>Total Net Position</b>	<b><u>1,740,277</u></b>
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<b>Total Liabilities and Net Position</b>	<b><u>\$ 7,403,242</u></b>
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The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Statement H**

**Proprietary Fund Type - Internal Service Funds  
Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and  
Change in Net Position  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

<b>Operating Revenues</b>	
Employer/Employee Contributions	\$ 7,008,263
Decrease in Incurred but not Reported (IBNR) Claims	<u>1,758,387</u>
<b>Total Operating Revenues</b>	<u>8,766,650</u>
<b>Operating Expenses</b>	
Administrative	223,359
Contractual Services	1,144,976
Premium Payments	3,226,848
Benefit Payments	2,750,027
Claims	1,175,383
Increase in Incurred but not Reported (IBNR) Claims	<u>792,623</u>
<b>Total Operating Expenses</b>	<u>9,313,216</u>
<b>Operating Income</b>	<u>(546,566)</u>
<b>Non-Operating Revenues</b>	
Earnings on Investments	<u>211,165</u>
<b>Total Non-Operating Revenues</b>	<u>211,165</u>
<b>Change in Net Position</b>	(335,401)
<b>Total Net Position, Beginning of Year</b>	<u>2,075,678</u>
<b>Total Net Position, End of Year</b>	<u><u>\$ 1,740,277</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Statement I**

**Proprietary Fund Type - Internal Service Funds  
Statement of Cash Flows  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

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**Cash Flows from Operating Activities**

Receipts from Employer and Employee Contributions	\$ 5,850,785
Payments for Benefits and Claims	(5,295,666)
Payments for Administrative and Contractual Services	<u>(1,368,335)</u>

<b>Net Cash Used in Operating Activities</b>	<u>(813,216)</u>
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**Cash Flows from Investing Activities**

Purchase of Investments	(2,500,000)
Earnings on Cash and Investments	<u>211,165</u>

<b>Net Cash Used in Investing Activities</b>	<u>(2,288,835)</u>
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<b>Net Decrease in Cash and Cash Equivalents</b>	(3,102,051)
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<b>Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year</b>	<u>6,847,815</u>
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<b>Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year</b>	<u><u>\$ 3,745,764</u></u>
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**Reconciliation of Operating Loss to Net**

**Cash Used in Operating Activities**

Operating Loss	\$ (546,566)
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Loss to	
Net Cash Used in Operating Activities	
Increase in Incurred but not Reported	
(IBNR) Claims	(965,764)
Increase in Receivables	(133,329)
Decrease in Due To/Due From	734,238
Increase in Payables	<u>98,205</u>

Total Adjustments	<u>(266,650)</u>
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<b>Net Cash Used in Operating Activities</b>	<u><u>\$ (813,216)</u></u>
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The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

- A. Financial Reporting Entity
- B. Basis of Presentation - Fund Accounting
- C. Basis of Accounting - Measurement Focus
- D. Budget Practices
- E. Encumbrances
- F. Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Investments
- G. Receivables
- H. Short-Term Interfund Receivables/Payables
- I. Inventory
- J. Restricted Assets
- K. Capital Assets
- L. Long-Term Liabilities
- M. Pensions
- N. Compensated Absences
- O. Sales and Use Taxes
- P. Net Position - Government-Wide Financial Statements
- Q. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources
- R. Fund Balances - Fund Financial Statements
- S. Claims and Judgments
- T. New Accounting Pronouncements and Standards

**Note 2. Ad Valorem Taxes**

**Note 3. Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Investments**

**Note 4. Interfund Receivables, Payables, and Transfers**

**Note 5. Capital Assets**

**Note 6. Leases**

**Note 7. Risk Management**

**Note 8. Changes in Long-Term Liabilities**

**Note 9. Defeased Debt**

**Note 10. Tax Arbitrage Rebate**

**Note 11. Retirement Plans**

**Note 12. Litigation and Claims**

**Note 13. Concentration of Revenue**

**Note 14. Fund Balances**

**Note 15. Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)**

**Note 16. Tax Abatements**

**Note 17. Net Investment in Capital Assets**

**Note 18. Education Excellence Fund**

**Note 19. Prior Period Adjustment**

**Note 20. Change within the Financial Reporting Entity**

**Note 21. Subsequent Event**

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

The accompanying financial statements of the St. Tammany Parish School Board (the School Board) have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP) as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

**A. Financial Reporting Entity**

The School Board was created by Louisiana Revised Statute (R.S.) 17:51 for the purpose of providing public education for the children within St. Tammany Parish, Louisiana (the Parish). The School Board is authorized by R.S. 17:81 to establish policies and regulations for its own government consistent with the laws of the State of Louisiana and the regulations of the Louisiana Board of Elementary and Secondary Education. The School Board is authorized to establish public schools, as it deems necessary, to provide adequate school facilities for the children of the Parish, to determine the number of teachers to employ, and to determine local supplement to salaries. The School Board is comprised of 15 members who are elected from 15 districts for concurrent terms of four years expiring December 31, 2026.

The School Board operates 55 schools within the Parish with a total enrollment of 36,384 students. In conjunction with the regular educational programs, some of these schools offer special education programs. Additionally, the School Board provides transportation and school food services for the students.

For financial reporting purposes, the School Board includes all funds and activities for which the School Board exercises financial accountability. The School Board members are elected by the public, have decision-making authority, the power to designate management, the ability to significantly influence operations, and primary accountability for fiscal matters. Certain units of local government, over which the School Board exercises no financial accountability, such as the Parish Council, other independently elected parish officials, and municipalities within the Parish, are excluded from the financial statements. These units of government are considered separate reporting entities and issue financial statements separate from that of the School Board. The School Board is not a component unit of any other entity and does not have any component units that require inclusion in its financial statements.

**B. Basis of Presentation - Fund Accounting**

**Government-Wide Financial Statements (GWFS)**

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the School Board as a whole. They include all funds of the reporting entity, which are considered to be governmental activities.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

**B. Basis of Presentation - Fund Accounting (Continued)**

**Internal Activities**

The Workers' Compensation and Risk Management Funds provide services to the governmental funds. Accordingly, these funds were included in the governmental activities. Pursuant to GASB Statement No. 34, the internal activities have been eliminated in order to avoid the "grossing-up" effect of a straight inclusion. Interfund services provided and used are not eliminated in the process of consolidation.

**Program Revenues**

Program revenues include: 1) charges for services, 2) operating grants and contributions, and 3) capital grants and contributions. Program revenues reduce the cost of the function to be financed from the School Board's general revenues. Charges for services are primarily derived from food sales and tuition. Operating grants and contributions consist of the many educational grants received from the federal and state governments.

**Allocation of Indirect Expenses**

The School Board reports all direct expenses by function in the statement of activities. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a function. Interest on general long-term debt is considered an indirect expense and is reported separately in the statement of activities. Other indirect expenses, including depreciation, compensated absences, pension, and other postemployment benefits (OPEB) adjustments, are allocated.

**Fund Financial Statements (FFS)**

Fund financial statements report detailed information about the School Board. The focus of the governmental fund financial statements is on the major funds rather than reporting funds by type. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. The major funds reported by the School Board for the year ended June 30, 2025, are as follows:

- General Fund - Accounts for the day-to-day operations of the School Board.

Non-major funds are aggregated and presented in a single column. The internal service funds are presented in a single column on the face of the proprietary funds statements.



**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

**B. Basis of Presentation - Fund Accounting (Continued)**

**Special Revenue Funds**

Special revenue funds account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for specified purposes. These funds account for the revenues and expenditures related to federal, state, and local grant and entitlement programs and special district funds established for various educational objectives.

**Capital Projects Funds**

Capital projects funds account for financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities (other than those financed by the proprietary funds). Separate capital projects funds are maintained to account for the proceeds of general obligation bonds and other financing proceeds.

**Debt Service Funds**

Debt service funds account for transactions relating to resources retained and used for the payment of principal and interest on the general obligation and limited revenue bonds.

**Proprietary Funds**

Proprietary funds are used to account for the School Board's ongoing activities that are similar to those often found in the private sector. The measurement focus is upon determination of net income. The School Board's proprietary fund type is limited to internal service funds.

Internal service funds are used to account for the accumulation of resources for and the payment of benefits by the School Board's self-insurance programs. The School Board maintains the following self-insurance funds:

- Workers' Compensation Fund - Accounts for the payment of workers' compensation benefits.
- Risk Management Fund - Accounts for general liability, which is fully insured for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, with a deductible of \$250,000 per occurrence, and property damage, which is insured at the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, with a deductible of 3% of the total values up to \$5,000,000 for a "named storm" and only \$500,000 for all other perils.

Fund revenues are derived from government allocations. These revenues are planned to match: (1) expenses of insurance premiums in excess of self-insurance amounts, (2) estimated claim losses resulting from self-insurance programs which include estimated liabilities for claims incurred but not yet reported at year-end, and (3) operating expenses. Non-operating income includes interest income.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

**C. Basis of Accounting - Measurement Focus**

**Basis of Accounting - Measurement Focus**

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues, expenses, gains, losses, assets, and liabilities resulting from exchange and exchange-like transactions are recognized when the exchange takes place. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property (ad valorem) taxes are recognized as revenue in the year they are levied, and grant revenues are recognized as soon as all eligibility requirements are met. Revenues not earned are reported as unearned revenue.

The governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the School Board considers revenues to be available if they are collected within sixty days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when the payment is due.

The proprietary fund financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when they are earned, and expenses are recognized when they are incurred. Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from non-operating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The operating revenues of the proprietary funds are employer contributions and insurance premiums. The operating expenses for the proprietary funds include the cost of insurance premiums, claims, and administrative expenses. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as non-operating revenues and expenses.

The following practices in recording revenues and expenditures have been used for the governmental funds:

**Revenues**

Federal and state entitlements, which include state equalization and state revenue sharing, are recorded as unrestricted grants-in-aid when available and measurable. For this purpose, the School Board considers all revenues to be available if they are collected within sixty days of the end of the current fiscal period.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

**C. Basis of Accounting - Measurement Focus (Continued)**

**Revenues (Continued)**

Federal and state grants which are restricted as to the purpose of the expenditures are recorded when the reimbursable expenditures have been made. Ad valorem taxes are recorded in the year the taxes are due and payable. Ad valorem taxes are assessed on a calendar year basis, based on the assessed value on January 1<sup>st</sup>, become due on November 15<sup>th</sup> of each year, and become delinquent on December 31<sup>st</sup>. An enforceable lien attaches to the property as of November 15<sup>th</sup>. The taxes recognized in fiscal year 2025 were levied by the School Board on July 18, 2024. However, before the taxes can be collected, the tax rolls must be submitted to the State Tax Commission for approval. The taxes are generally collected in December, January, and February of the fiscal year. Property tax revenues are accrued at fiscal year-end to the extent that they have been collected and are unremitted by the St. Tammany Parish Tax Collector's Office. Such amounts are measurable and available to finance current operations. Sales and use tax revenues are recorded in the month in which the School Board considers them available to finance current year obligations and are collected by the St. Tammany Parish Tax Collector. Interest income on time deposits and revenues from rentals, leases, and royalties are recorded when earned. Substantially all other revenues are recorded when received.

**Expenditures**

Salaries are recorded as expenditures when incurred. Nine-month employee salaries are incurred over a nine-month period but paid over a twelve-month period generally, except in cases where the employee opted to be paid over nine months. Compensated absences are recognized as expenditures when leave is actually taken or when employees (or heirs) are paid for accrued leave upon retirement or death, while the cost of earned leave privileges not requiring current resources is recorded as a liability on the government-wide financial statements. Commitments under construction contracts are recognized as expenditures when earned by the contractor. Principal and interest on general long-term liabilities are not recognized until due. All other expenditures are generally recognized under the modified accrual basis of accounting when the related fund liability is incurred.

**Prepays**

Prepaid expenditures are recorded in the year that the expenditure is accrued using the consumption method.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

**D. Budget Practices**

The proposed budgets for fiscal year 2024-2025 were completed and made available for public inspection at the School Board office on August 7, 2024. A public hearing was held on August 22, 2024 for suggestions and comments from taxpayers. The proposed fiscal year 2024-2025 budgets were formally adopted by the School Board on September 19, 2024 and the final amendment was adopted on November 13, 2025. The budgets, which included proposed expenditures and the means of financing them, for the General, Special Revenue, Debt Service, and Capital Projects Funds, were published in the official journal ten (10) days prior to the public hearings. The budget and amendments are reported on the General Fund budgetary comparison schedule in the required supplementary information section of this report.

The budgets for all funds for the fiscal year 2024-2025 were prepared on a modified accrual basis, consistent with U.S. GAAP.

Formal budgetary accounts are integrated into the accounting system during the year as a management control device, including the recording of encumbrances. Appropriations are valid only for the year in which they are made, and any part of such appropriation which is not encumbered or expensed lapses at the end of the year. Current year transactions which are directly related to the prior year's budget are not included in the budget for the current year.

The Superintendent is authorized to transfer budget amounts between individual budget lines in a fund; however, any supplemental appropriations that amend the total expenditures of any fund require Board approval.

As required by state law, when actual revenues within a fund are failing to meet estimated annual budgeted revenues by five percent or more, and/or actual expenditures within a fund are exceeding estimated budgeted expenditures by five percent or more, a budget amendment to reflect such changes is adopted by the School Board in an open meeting. Budgeted amounts included in the financial statements include the original adopted budget and all subsequent amendments.

Because the budgets are prepared on a modified accrual basis, no differences in budget basis and U.S. GAAP basis occurs. Additional information on the original and final budgets can be found in the budgetary comparison schedules in the required supplementary information and other supplementary information sections of this report.

**E. Encumbrances**

Encumbrance accounting, under which purchase orders, contracts, and other commitments are recorded, is employed by all funds during the year as a budgetary tool. Encumbrances outstanding at year-end are liquidated.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

**F. Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Investments**

For purposes of the statement of cash flows, all highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less at date of acquisition are considered to be cash equivalents in the internal service funds. Investments are stated at cost or fair value, depending on the type of investment.

**G. Receivables**

Intergovernmental receivables consist of receivables for reimbursement of expenditures under various state and federal programs and grants. All amounts are expected to be collected within the next twelve months.

Other receivables include all trade and other receivables considered to be receivable within one year. No allowance for uncollectible accounts has been established as all receivables are considered collectible.

**H. Short-Term Interfund Receivables/Payables**

During the normal course of operations, numerous transactions occur between funds for goods provided or services rendered. Activities between the funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as either "due to/due from other funds" (i.e., the current portion) or "advances to/from other funds" (i.e., the non-current portion). These receivables and payables, as well as short-term interfund loans, are classified as due from other funds or due to other funds. Any residual balances outstanding between governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances".

**I. Inventory**

Inventory of the School Food Service Special Revenue Fund consists of food purchased by the School Board and commodities granted by the United States Department of Agriculture through the Louisiana Department of Education. The commodities are recorded as revenues and expenditures when consumed. The purchased food is recorded as expenditures when consumed on the government-wide financial statements and as expenditures when purchased on the fund financial statements. All inventory items purchased are valued at cost (first-in, first-out), and donated commodities are assigned values based on information provided by the United States Department of Agriculture.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

**J. Restricted Assets**

Restricted assets represent cash held in separate bank accounts that are restricted according to applicable bond and loan indenture agreements or as required by R.S. for debt service funds.

**K. Capital Assets**

Purchases of land, land improvements, buildings and improvements, and furniture and equipment are recorded as expenditures in the governmental funds. In the government-wide financial statements, capital assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost, if actual historical cost is not available. Donated capital assets are valued at their acquisition value on the date of donation. Approximately 95% of capital assets are valued at historical cost, while the remaining 5% are valued at estimated cost, based on the historical cost of like items. Capital assets are defined by the School Board as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$5,000.

The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized. Improvements are capitalized over the remaining useful lives of the assets.

In the government-wide financial statements, capital assets are depreciated over their estimated useful lives (excluding any applicable salvage value). Estimated useful life is management's estimate of how long the asset is expected to meet service demands. Straight-line depreciation is used based on the following estimated useful lives:

<b>Assets</b>	<b>Years</b>
Land	-
Land Improvements	20
<i>Buildings and Improvements:</i>	
Fixed Buildings and Improvements	30
Temporary Buildings (Portables)	20
<i>Furniture and Equipment:</i>	
Heavy Equipment	10
Office Equipment	5 - 10
Furniture and Fixtures	5



**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

**L. Long-Term Liabilities**

In the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term liabilities are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities or proprietary fund type statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts, if material, are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the effective interest method. Bonds payable are reported net of the applicable bond premium or discount. Bond issuance costs, with the exception of prepaid insurance, are recognized as expenditures when the liability is incurred.

**M. Pensions**

For purposes of measuring the total pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position and changes in fiduciary net position of the defined benefit pension plans in which the School Board participates have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the respective defined benefit pension plans. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

**N. Compensated Absences**

All 12-month non-school administrative employees earn from 10 to 20 days of vacation leave each year, depending on length of service with the School Board. A maximum of five days of vacation leave may be carried forward to the next calendar year. Upon termination, earned vacation leave is paid to the employee at the employee's current rate of pay.

All School Board employees earn from 10 to 13 days of sick leave each year, depending upon the number of months employed. Sick leave can be accumulated without limitation. Upon retirement, a maximum of 25 days of unused sick leave is paid to the employee at the employee's current rate of pay, and all unused sick leave is used in the retirement benefit computation as earned service.

Any employee with a teaching certificate is entitled, subject to approval by the School Board, to one semester of sabbatical leave after three years of continuous service or two semesters of sabbatical leave after six or more years of continuous service.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

**N. Compensated Absences (Continued)**

Leave may be granted for medical purposes and professional and cultural improvement. All employees are eligible for extended sick leave of up to 90 days in each six-year period of employment which may be used for personal illness or illness of an immediate family member providing that the employee has no remaining regular sick leave balance. The employee on extended sick leave is paid 65% of their salary at the time the extended sick leave begins.

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 101, the School Board recognizes a liability for compensated absences attributable to services already rendered that are more likely than not to be used for time off or paid/settled in the future. This includes unused vacation leave expected to be carried forward or paid upon termination and unused sick leave expected to be paid upon retirement (up to 25 days). The liability is measured at the employee's pay rate as of the financial statement date and includes salary-related payments. The liability for compensated absences is reported in the government-wide financial statements. In governmental funds, liabilities are recognized only to the extent they have matured (e.g., due to resignation or retirement).

At June 30, 2025, employees of the School Board have accumulated and vested \$20,413,460 of compensated absence benefits in salary and salary-related payments.

**O. Sales and Use Taxes**

On June 25, 1966, the voters of the Parish approved a one percent sales and use tax which, after payment of necessary costs and expenses of collecting the tax, is dedicated for payments of salaries of teachers and other school personnel and for other operating expenses. This was a permanent tax. On September 18, 1976, the voters of the Parish approved an additional one percent sales tax to be levied on behalf of the School Board for a period of 15 years. The proceeds are dedicated for the purposes of capital improvements, maintenance, and operating expenses of the School Board. In April 2004, the voters of the Parish designated this additional sales tax as permanent. The sales and use taxes are collected by the St. Tammany Parish Tax Collector for a percentage of the monthly collections.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

**P. Net Position - Government-Wide Financial Statements**

In the government-wide and proprietary fund statements, equity is classified as net position and displayed in three components.

- Net Investment in Capital Assets - Consists of the historical cost of capital assets, including any restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and capital-related borrowings.
- Restricted - Consists of assets that have constraints that are externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments, or constraints imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- Unrestricted - Consists of all other amounts included in net position.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the School Board's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

**Q. Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources**

In addition to assets, the statement of net position reports a separate section for deferred outflows of resources that represents a consumption of net assets that applies to future period(s) and will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense) until then. The School Board has three items that meet this criterion - deferrals related to pension plans, other postemployment benefits, and an unamortized loss on a bond defeasance.

Unamortized amounts are reported as deferred outflows of resources and amortized amounts are reported as a component of pension expense, other postemployment benefit expense, or interest expense.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position reports a separate section for deferred inflows of resources that represents an acquisition of net assets that applies to future period(s) and will not be recognized as inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The School Board has two items that meet this criterion - deferrals related to pensions and to other postemployment benefits.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

**R. Fund Balances - Fund Financial Statements**

The following classifications describe the relative strength of the spending constraints placed on the purposes for which resources can be used:

- **Nonspendable Fund Balance** - Amounts that cannot be spent either because they are in nonspendable form or because they are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.
- **Restricted Fund Balance** - Amounts that can be spent only for specific purposes because of constitutional provisions or enabling legislation or because of constraints that are externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or the laws or regulations of other governments.
- **Committed Fund Balance** - Amounts that can be used only for specific purposes determined by a formal action of the School Board members. The Board is the highest level of decision-making authority for the School Board. Commitments may be established, modified, or rescinded only through resolutions approved by Board members.
- **Assigned Fund Balance** - Amounts that do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed, but that are intended to be used for specific purposes. Under the School Board's adopted policy, only Board members may assign amounts for specific purposes.
- **Unassigned Fund Balance** - All other spendable amounts. A negative unassigned fund balance may be reported in other governmental funds if expenditures incurred for specific purposes exceeded the amounts restricted, committed, or assigned to those purposes.

When an expenditure is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted fund balance is available, the School Board considers restricted funds to have been spent first. When an expenditure is incurred for which committed, assigned, or unassigned fund balances are available, the School Board considers amounts to have been spent first out of committed funds, then assigned funds, and finally unassigned funds, as needed, unless the School Board members have provided otherwise in their commitment or assignment actions. In the General Fund, the School Board maintains a committed fund balance in the amount of \$83,890,138 to maintain "AA" bond rating and for financial stability.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)**

**S. Claims and Judgments**

The School Board provides for losses and anticipated expenses resulting from claims and judgments including claim adjustment expenses, salvage, and subrogation. Losses resulting from claims and judgments are estimated by utilizing a case-by-case review of all claims in accordance with GASB Codification Section C50. The liability for such losses is recorded in the internal service funds. Incurred but not reported claims as of June 30, 2025 have been considered in determining the accrued liability.

**T. New Accounting Pronouncements and Standards**

***Adoption of New Accounting Pronouncements and Standards***

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, the following Governmental Accounting Standards Board pronouncements were effective and implemented by the School Board:

**Statement No. 101, Compensated Absences.** The objective of this Statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by updating the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences. That objective is achieved by aligning the recognition and measurement guidance under a unified model and by amending certain previously required disclosures. The adoption of the Statement did not have a material effect on the financial statements.

**Statement No. 102, Certain Risk Disclosures.** The objective of this Statement is to provide users of governmental financial statements with essential information about risks related to a government's vulnerabilities due to certain concentrations or constraints. The adoption of the Statement did not have a material effect on the financial statements.

***Upcoming Accounting Pronouncements and Standards***

**Statement No. 103, Financial Reporting Model Improvements.** The objective of this Statement is to improve key components of the financial reporting model to enhance its effectiveness in providing information that is essential for decision making and assessing a government's accountability. The requirements of this Statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025.

**Statement No. 104, Disclosure of Certain Capital Assets.** The objective of this Statement is to improve financial reporting by providing users of financial statements with essential information about certain types of capital assets in order to make informed decisions and assess accountability. The requirements of this Statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 2. Ad Valorem Taxes**

The following is a summary of authorized and levied parish wide ad valorem taxes for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025:

	<b>Mills</b>	<b>Fiscal Year of Expiration</b>
Constitutional	3.22	N/A
Additional Support	6.64	2033
Constructing, Maintaining, and Operating	2.91	2033
Improving, Maintaining, and Operating	30.01	2033
School Security	1.76	2029
Bond and Interest - District No. 12	<u>13.80</u>	N/A
<b>Total Millage</b>	<u><u>58.34</u></u>	

**Note 3. Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Investments**

**Deposits**

For reporting purposes, cash and cash equivalents include savings, demand deposits, time deposits, and certificates of deposit. Deposits in bank accounts are stated at cost, which approximates market. Further, the School Board may invest in time certificates of deposit in state banks organized under the laws of Louisiana, national banks having their principal office in the State of Louisiana, savings accounts or shares of savings and loan associations and savings banks, and share accounts and share certificate accounts of federally or state chartered credit unions. Cash balances of all funds are combined.

Interest earned on deposits is distributed to the individual funds based on the invested balances of the participating funds during the year. Interest is recorded when earned.

Under state law, the bank balances of these deposits must be secured by federal deposit insurance, or the pledge of securities owned by the fiscal agent bank. The fair value of the pledged securities plus the federal deposit insurance must at all times equal or exceed the amount on deposit with the fiscal agent. These pledged securities must be held in the name of the School Board or the pledging fiscal agent bank in a holding or custodial bank in the form of safekeeping receipts held by the state treasury.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 3. Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Investments (Continued)**

**Deposits (Continued)**

At June 30, 2025, the School Board's carrying value of its deposits, including restricted cash and cash equivalents, was \$210,043,155, and the bank balance was \$214,052,057. Of the bank balance, \$214,052,057 was covered by federal depository insurance or secured by bank owned securities specifically pledged to the School Board and held in joint custody by an independent custodian bank or trust department. Custodial risk is the risk that in the event of bank failure, the School Board's deposits may not be recovered. At June 30, 2025, none of the School Board's deposits were exposed to custodial credit risk as uninsured deposits were collateralized with securities held by a pledging bank's trust department, but not in the School Board's name.

Restricted cash and cash equivalents are reported on the statement of net position and governmental funds - balance sheet in the amount of \$20,160,704 for the year ended June 30, 2025. These restricted assets represent certain proceeds of bonds and loans including debt service funds of the School Board, and their use is limited by applicable bond/loan covenants and Louisiana Revised Statutes.

**Investments**

Cash balances of the School Board's funds are pooled and invested to the extent possible in authorized investments. Interest earned on invested cash is distributed to the various funds on the basis of actual invested cash balances of the participating funds during the year.

The School Board's investments in certificates of deposit are valued at cost, which closely approximates fair value. Investments in government-sponsored enterprises and United States Treasuries are reported at fair value.

Under state law, the School Board may invest in United States bonds, treasury notes and bills, or certificates and time deposits of state banks organized under Louisiana law, and national banks having principal offices in Louisiana. In addition, local governments in Louisiana are authorized to invest in the Louisiana Asset Management Pool (LAMP), a non-profit corporation formed by the State Treasurer and organized under the laws of the State of Louisiana, which operates a local government investment pool rated "AAA". Investments are stated at cost, which approximates fair value, and is the same as the value of the pool shares.



**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

**Note 3. Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Investments (Continued)**

**Investments (Continued)**

At June 30, 2025, the School Board's investments were as follows:

	Maturities in Years			Reported Amount/ Fair Value
	Less than One	One to Five	Five to Ten	
Certificates of Deposits	\$ 2,807,246	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,807,246
U.S. Treasuries	85,995,763	-	-	85,995,763
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 88,803,009</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 88,803,009</b>

*Interest Rate Risk.* Interest rate risk is the risk applicable to debt instruments with fair values that are sensitive to changes in interest rates. One indicator of the measurement of interest rate risk is the dispersion of maturity dates of debt instruments. The above table shows the School Board's investments and maturities in actively managed accounts at June 30, 2025. The School Board does not have a formal investment policy that limits investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

*Custodial Credit Risk.* The School Board has no investments that are exposed to custodial credit risk.

*Credit Risk.* State law limits investments to the following:

1. Direct United States Treasury obligations
2. Bonds, debentures, notes, or other evidence of indebtedness issued or guaranteed by federal agencies and provided such obligations are backed by the full faith and credit of the United States of America
3. Bonds, debentures, notes, or other evidence of indebtedness issued or guaranteed by U.S. government instrumentalities, which are federally sponsored
4. Direct security repurchase agreements of any federal book-entry only securities
5. Time certificates of deposit of any bank domiciled or having a branch office in the State of Louisiana, savings accounts or shares of savings and loan associations and savings banks
6. Mutual or trust fund institutions which are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission and which have underlying investments consisting solely of and limited to securities of the United States government or its agencies
7. Guaranteed investment contracts issued by a bank, financial or insurance company, or other entity having one of the highest short-term rating categories of either Standard & Poor's Corporation or Moody's Investors Service
8. Investment grade commercial paper of domestic United States corporations
9. LAMP

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

**Note 3. Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Investments (Continued)**

**Investments (Continued)**

The School Board's investment policy complies with state law and does not further limit its investment choices.

*Concentration of Credit Risk.* The School Board places no limit on the amount the School Board may invest in any one issuer. All School Board investments are certificates of deposit, government-sponsored enterprises, or U.S. Treasuries.

**Fair Value Measurement**

The School Board categorizes its fair value measurements within the fair value hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The hierarchy is based on the valuation inputs used to measure the fair value of the asset. Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets that a government can access at the measurement date; Level 2 inputs are inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for an asset, either directly or indirectly; and Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for an asset.

The following table sets forth by level within the fair value hierarchy the School Board's assets at fair value as of June 30, 2025:

	Total at June 30, 2025	Fair Value Measurement Using:		
		Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
U.S. Treasuries	\$ 85,995,763	\$ 85,995,763	\$ -	\$ -
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 85,995,763</b>	<b>\$ 85,995,763</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>

**Note 4. Interfund Receivables, Payables, and Transfers**

As of June 30, 2025, individual balances due to/due from other funds were as follows:

Payable Fund	Receivable Fund	Amount
Non-Major Governmental	General*	\$ 9,527,359
Non-Major Governmental	Non-Major Governmental	194,682
General*	Non-Major Governmental	17,661,400
<b>Total Governmental Funds</b>		<b>27,383,441</b>
Internal Service	General*	1,461,514
Internal Service	Non-Major Governmental	296,873
<b>Total</b>		<b>\$ 29,141,828</b>

The School Board's lending/borrowing activities referred to as "due to/due from" are further explained in the Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Note 1H).

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 4. Interfund Receivables, Payables, and Transfers (Continued)**

The General Fund loaned money to various funds for the payment of expenditures prior to receipt of funds from federal, state, and local sources through reimbursement. All interfund lending was for normal operating activities.

For the year ended June 30, 2025, individual transfers were as follows:

	Transfers In			Total
	General*	Miscellaneous Programs	Non-Major Governmental	
<b>Transfers Out</b>				
General*	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 24,268,796	\$ 24,268,796
Non-Major Governmental	3,211,539	-	123,308	3,334,847
	<u>\$ 3,211,539</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 24,392,104</u>	<u>\$ 27,603,643</u>

The transfers were made for the following reasons:

1. Transfers were made from non-major special revenues funds to the General Fund for indirect cost related to grants.
2. Transfers were made from the General Fund to a non-major capital project fund for various construction projects.
3. Transfers were made from the General Fund to a non-major school lunch fund for food service related expenditures.
4. Transfers were made from the General Fund to a non-major school security fund to help pay for school security and mental health providers.
5. Transfers were made from the General Fund to a non-major employee salary reserve fund to help pay for addition pay for employees.
6. Transfers were made from the General Fund to a non-major debt service fund to help pay for principal and interest on the limited revenue bonds.
7. Transfers were made from the General Fund to a non-major career development fund to help pay for programs that help students determine a career path.
8. Transfers were made from the General Fund to a non-major supplement course allocation fund to help pay for tuition for students that enroll in college or technical school during high school.
9. Transfers were made from the General Fund to a non-major special fund to cover the additional expenses of a one-time state stipend to employees.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

**Note 5. Capital Assets**

A summary of changes in capital assets is as follows:

<b>Governmental Activities</b>	<b>Balance June 30, 2024</b>	<b>Prior Period Adjustment</b>	<b>Restated June 30, 2024</b>	<b>Additions</b>	<b>Deletions</b>	<b>Balance June 30, 2025</b>
Capital Assets not being Depreciated:						
Land	\$ 25,514,024	\$ 225,000	\$ 25,739,024	\$ -	\$ 1,600,000	\$ 24,139,024
Construction in Progress	109,815,922	-	109,815,922	-	61,466,451	48,349,471
Total Capital Assets not being Depreciated	135,329,946	225,000	135,554,946	-	63,066,451	72,488,495
Capital Assets being Depreciated:						
Land Improvements	32,525,929	-	32,525,929	25,396,069	529,991	57,392,007
Buildings and Improvements	950,265,587	-	950,265,587	55,519,633	9,558,639	996,226,581
Furniture and Equipment	58,017,937	-	58,017,937	7,979,917	3,821,022	62,176,832
Total Capital Assets being Depreciated	1,040,809,453	-	1,040,809,453	88,895,619	13,909,652	1,115,795,420
Less Accumulated Depreciation:						
Land Improvements	12,106,353	-	12,106,353	2,241,054	390,419	13,956,988
Buildings and Improvements	498,908,249	-	498,908,249	24,791,760	9,472,019	514,227,990
Furniture and Equipment	33,345,956	-	33,345,956	6,818,080	3,821,022	36,343,014
Total Accumulated Depreciation	544,360,558	-	544,360,558	33,850,894	13,683,460	564,527,992
Total Capital Assets being Depreciated, Net	496,448,895	-	496,448,895	55,044,725	226,192	551,267,428
Capital Assets being amortized:						
Right-to-Use Assets - Furniture and Equipment	1,823,198	-	1,823,198	-	-	1,823,198
Total Capital Assets being Amortized	1,823,198	-	1,823,198	-	-	1,823,198
Less Accumulated Amortization:						
Right-to-Use Assets - Furniture and Equipment	1,784,221	-	1,784,221	14,617	-	1,798,838
Total Accumulated Amortization	1,784,221	-	1,784,221	14,617	-	1,798,838
Total Capital Assets being Amortized, Net	38,977	-	38,977	(14,617)	-	24,360
Capital Assets Summary:						
Capital Assets not being Depreciated	135,329,946	225,000	135,554,946	-	63,066,451	72,488,495
Capital Assets being Depreciated	1,040,809,453	-	1,040,809,453	88,895,619	13,909,652	1,115,795,420
Capital Assets being Amortized	1,823,198	-	1,823,198	-	-	1,823,198
Total Cost of Capital Assets	1,177,962,597	225,000	1,178,187,597	88,895,619	76,976,103	1,190,107,113
Less: Accumulated Depreciation/Amortization	546,144,779	-	546,144,779	33,865,511	13,683,460	566,326,830
<b>Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net</b>	<b>\$ 631,817,818</b>	<b>\$ 225,000</b>	<b>\$ 632,042,818</b>	<b>\$ 55,030,108</b>	<b>\$ 63,292,643</b>	<b>\$ 623,780,283</b>

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 5. Capital Assets (Continued)**

Depreciation expense was charged to governmental activities as follows:

Regular Programs	\$ 11,515,314
Special Education Programs	5,304,818
Vocational Educational Programs	494,589
Other Instructional and Special Programs	700,330
Special Programs	1,721,078
Pupil Support	2,374,236
Instructional Staff Support	1,366,798
General Administration	651,460
School Administration	1,753,160
Business Administration	188,260
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	3,225,950
Pupil Transportation	2,451,234
Central Services	488,077
Food Services	1,565,130
Community Service Programs	50,460
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 33,850,894</b>

Amortization expense was charged to governmental activities as follows:

Regular Programs	\$ 4,973
Special Education Programs	2,291
Vocational Educational Programs	214
Other Instructional and Special Programs	302
Special Programs	743
Pupil Support	1,025
Instructional Staff Support	590
General Administration	281
School Administration	757
Business Administration	81
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	1,393
Pupil Transportation	1,058
Central Services	211
Food Services	676
Community Service Programs	22
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 14,617</b>

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

**Note 5. Capital Assets (Continued)**

Construction in progress at June 30, 2025 was composed of the following:

<b>Project Location</b>	<b>Project Authorization</b>	<b>Incurred as of June 30, 2025</b>	<b>Committed</b>
Abita Springs Middle	\$ 69,325	\$ 69,325	\$ -
Abita Springs Elementary	-	-	-
Abney Early Childhood	287,601	287,601	-
Abney Elementary	-	-	-
Alton Elementary	165,382	165,382	-
Bayou Lacombe Elementary	22,580	22,580	-
Bayou Woods Elementary	132,470	132,470	-
Bonne Ecole Elementary	482,428	125,754	356,674
Boyett Jr. High	3,005	3,005	-
Brock Elementary	110,040	110,040	-
Carolyn Park Middle	68,789	68,789	-
Chahta Ima Elementary	72,000	72,000	-
Clearwood Jr. High	-	-	-
Covington Elementary	39,929	39,929	-
Covington High	828,971	310,047	518,924
Creekside Elementary	19,750	19,750	-
Cypress Cove Elementary	72,219	72,219	-
Fifth Ward Jr. High	-	-	-
Florida Avenue Elementary	29,275	29,275	-
Fontainebleau High	27,905,365	27,792,705	112,660
Fontainebleau Jr. High	-	-	-
Folsom Elementary	294,657	228,733	65,924
Folsom Jr. High	6,730	6,730	-
Harrison Curriculum	40,943	40,943	-
Honey Island Elementary	-	-	-
Instructional Technology	-	-	-
Lake Harbor Middle	25,500	25,500	-
Lakeshore High	-	-	-
Lancaster Elementary	-	-	-
Lee Road Jr. High	-	-	-
Little Oak Middle	14,134,689	14,032,693	101,996
Little Pearl Elementary	-	-	-
Lyon Elementary	153,325	153,325	-
Madisonville Elementary	-	-	-
Madisonville Jr. High	10,250	10,250	-
Magnolia Trace Elementary	-	-	-
Mandeville Elementary	-	-	-
Mandeville High	329,657	194,981	134,676
Mandeville Jr. High	612,801	467,787	145,014
Mandeville Middle	-	-	-
Marigny Elementary	9,016	9,016	-
Mayfield Elementary	-	-	-
Monteleone Jr. High	47,520	47,520	-
Northshore High	11,428	11,428	-
Pearl River High	773,972	747,422	26,550
Pineview Middle	7,387	7,387	-
Pitcher Jr. High	-	-	-
Project Believe	-	-	-
Pontchartrain Elementary	247,099	152,101	94,998
RISE	-	-	-
Riverside Elementary	-	-	-
Salmen High	1,894,367	1,744,470	149,897
Sixth Ward Elementary	273,863	273,863	-
Slidell Jr. High	276,433	248,914	27,519
Slidell High	138,650	138,650	-
St. Tammany Jr. High	256,476	256,476	-
STPSB Facilities	-	-	-
Tchefuncte Middle	238,316	143,320	94,996
Whispering Forest Elementary	-	-	-
Woodlake Elementary	87,091	87,091	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 50,179,299</b>	<b>\$ 48,349,471</b>	<b>\$ 1,829,828</b>

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

**Note 6. Leases**

The following table details leases reported under GASB 87 as of June 30, 2025:

<b>Fund</b>	<b>Payee</b>	<b>Property</b>	<b>Commencement Date</b>	<b>Expiration Date</b>	<b>Option Term</b>
General Fund	Pitney Bowes	Postage Meters	3/1/2022	2/28/2027	N/A

**Right of Use Assets and Lease Liabilities**

The following table presents the components of the School Board's right of use assets and accumulated amortization at June 30, 2025:

	<b>Asset Amount</b>	<b>Accumulated Amortization</b>	<b>Net Value</b>
Equipment	\$ 1,823,198	\$ (1,798,838)	\$ 24,360
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 1,823,198</b>	<b>\$ (1,798,838)</b>	<b>\$ 24,360</b>

A summary of changes in the School Board's lease obligations during the year ended June 30, 2025 is as follows:

	<b>June 30, 2024</b>	<b>Additions/ Changes</b>	<b>Retirements/ Payments</b>	<b>June 30, 2025</b>	<b>Due Within One Year</b>
Lease Liabilities	\$ 40,236	\$ -	\$ (14,713)	\$ 25,523	\$ 15,161
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 40,236</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ (14,713)</b>	<b>\$ 25,523</b>	<b>\$ 15,161</b>

Principal and interest payments due on lease obligations over the next three years are as follows:

<b>Year Ending June 30,</b>	<b>Principal Payments</b>	<b>Interest Payments</b>	<b>Total</b>
2026	\$ 15,161	\$ 558	\$ 15,719
2027	10,362	117	10,479
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 25,523</b>	<b>\$ 675</b>	<b>\$ 26,198</b>



**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 7. Risk Management**

**Workers' Compensation**

The School Board has had a risk management program for workers' compensation since 1988. Premiums are paid into the Workers' Compensation Internal Service Fund by all funds from which salaries are paid, and are available to pay claims, claim reserves, and administrative costs of the program. During fiscal year 2025 a total of \$3,230,381 was incurred in benefits and administrative costs. The School Board is self-insured for up to \$1,000,000 per claim. However, an excess coverage insurance policy covers individual claims in excess of \$1,000,000.

An amount for self-insurance losses of \$2,035,962 has been accrued as a liability based upon an actuary's estimate as of June 30, 2025. Interfund premiums are based primarily upon the individual funds' claims experience and are reported as expenditures in the individual funds. There were no significant reductions in insurance coverage from the prior year.

**Risk Management**

The School Board is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; and natural disasters. During fiscal year 1990, the School Board established a Risk Management Fund (an internal service fund) to account for and finance its uninsured risk of loss. Under this program, the Risk Management Fund provides coverage up to a maximum of \$500,000 for each general liability claim and \$500,000 for each property damage claim and \$10,000,000 for total property damage claim due to a named storm. The School Board purchases commercial insurance for claims in excess of coverage provided by the fund. In 2025 the School Board paid claims in the amount of \$1,175,383 in excess of the \$250,000 maximum. The General Fund makes payments to the Risk Management Fund based on estimates of the amounts needed to pay claims and to accumulate funds for future catastrophic losses. At June 30, 2025, \$892,422 of fund equity was available for future catastrophic losses. Claim liabilities were \$1,465,394 based on an actuary's estimate at June 30, 2025. There were no significant reductions in insurance coverage from the prior year.

**Health/Life Insurance**

In 2007, the School Board became self-insured for health care benefits offered to its employees and retirees. The plan is managed by a third-party administrator and excess cost coverage is purchased by the School Board to limit its liability.

The Health/Life Insurance Fund was closed in fiscal year 2013. The claims activity is accounted for in the General Fund.

The School Board continues to carry commercial insurance for all other risks of loss, including employee health and accident insurance. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years. There were no significant reductions in insurance coverage from the prior year.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

**Note 7. Risk Management (Continued)**

**Claims**

Changes in the claims liability amount in the previous fiscal year and balances expected to be paid in the next year are as follows:

	<b>Beginning Balance</b>	<b>Claims and Changes in Estimates</b>	<b>Payments and Claims</b>	<b>Ending Balance</b>	<b>Due Within One Year</b>
Workers' Compensation					
2021-2022	4,088,471	2,744,623	3,005,617	3,827,477	
2022-2023	3,827,477	2,721,079	3,597,480	2,951,076	
2023-2024	2,951,076	3,598,806	2,755,533	3,794,349	
2024-2025	3,794,349	991,640	2,750,027	2,035,962	\$ 2,035,962
Risk Management					
2021-2022	672,099	1,605,137	1,606,136	671,100	
2022-2023	671,100	1,166,048	686,739	1,150,409	
2023-2024	1,150,409	1,187,710	1,665,348	672,771	
2024-2025	672,771	1,968,006	1,175,383	1,465,394	569,265
Health/Life Insurance					
2021-2022	5,625,714	84,169,665	84,832,852	4,962,527	
2022-2023	4,962,527	88,245,111	87,095,913	6,111,725	
2023-2024	6,111,725	84,329,431	83,649,724	6,791,432	
2024-2025	6,791,432	92,076,312	92,050,744	6,817,000	6,817,000
<b>Total</b>					<b>\$ 9,422,227</b>

**Note 8. Changes in Long-Term Liabilities**

The following is a summary of the long-term obligation transactions for the year ended June 30, 2025:

	<b>Balance June 30, 2024</b>	<b>Additions</b>	<b>Deductions</b>	<b>Balance June 30, 2025</b>	<b>Due Within One Year</b>
General Obligation Bonds	\$ 298,255,000	\$ -	\$ (26,515,000)	\$ 271,740,000	\$ 25,490,000
Limited Revenue Bonds	6,231,000	-	(166,000)	6,065,000	169,000
Direct Finance Agreements	194,187	-	(194,187)	-	-
Unamortized Premium	23,433,421	-	(2,467,925)	20,965,496	-
Unamortized Discount	(490,407)	-	65,515	(424,892)	-
Qualified School Construction Bonds	333,334	-	(333,334)	-	-
Compensated Absences	20,058,422	17,455,661	(17,100,623)	20,413,460	17,100,623
<b>Total Long-Term Liabilities</b>	<b>\$ 348,014,957</b>	<b>\$ 17,455,661</b>	<b>\$ (46,711,554)</b>	<b>\$ 318,759,064</b>	<b>\$ 42,759,623</b>

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 8. Changes in Long-Term Liabilities (Continued)**

In July 2008, the School Board was authorized to issue \$67,000,000 in general obligation bonds with a final maturity date of March 1, 2028. These bonds were the first installment issue of the total \$167,000,000 approved by the citizens of St. Tammany Parish via the election on March 8, 2008. The bond proceeds were to be used to finance \$15,000,000 in technology, \$2,100,000 in security cameras, and \$149,900,000 in capital improvements for new construction and improvements to existing facilities. In June 2008, the School Board received a good faith deposit for this bond issue in the amount of \$670,000 which was included in bonds payable in the financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2008. The remaining bond proceeds of \$66,330,000 were received in July 2008.

In December 2009, the School Board was authorized to issue \$5,000,000 in Qualified School Construction Bonds with a final maturity of December 16, 2024. The Department of Education gave the School Board a \$5,000,000 allocation of the national qualified school construction bonds. These bond proceeds will be used for construction, rehabilitation, and repair of schools.

In October 2010, the School Board was authorized to issue \$20,000,000 in general obligation bonds with a final maturity date of March 1, 2030. These bonds are the fourth installment issue of the total \$167,000,000 issue. The bond proceeds were received in January 2011.

In June 2011, the School Board was authorized to issue \$10,000,000 in general obligation bonds with a final maturity date of April 1, 2031. These bonds are the fifth installment issue of the total \$167,000,000 issue. The bond proceeds were received in August 2011.

In April 2012, the School Board approved the redemption of the 2002 bonds in the amount of \$8,345,000. Excess cash in the debt service fund was utilized for this redemption.

In April 2012, the School Board issued \$9,330,000 in general obligation bonds (2012 Issue) with a final maturity date of April 1, 2016. The bond proceeds less the issuance costs were deposited into an irrevocable trust to be used to refund the remainder of the 2002 bonds in the amount of \$9,345,000. The interest rate for the 2012 bonds ranges from 1.33% to 1.34%. The interest rate on the 2002 bonds ranged from 4.00% to 5.00%. The \$9,345,000 is considered defeased.

By redeeming \$8,345,000 and refunding \$9,345,000 of the 2002 bonds, the School Board will save approximately \$3.2 million in future interest and principal payments, resulting in an economic gain of approximately \$2.4 million.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 8. Changes in Long-Term Liabilities (Continued)**

In May 2012, the School Board issued \$18,900,000 in general obligation bonds (2012A Issue) with a final maturity date of March 1, 2024. The bond proceeds less the issuance costs were deposited into an irrevocable trust to be used to refund the remainder of the 2004 bonds in the amount of \$18,975,000. The interest rate for the 2012A bonds ranges from 3.0% to 4.5%. The interest rate on the 2004 bonds ranged from 4.0% to 4.875%. The \$18,975,000 is considered defeased.

By refunding \$18,975,000 of the 2004 bonds, the School Board will save approximately \$1.2 million in future interest and principal payments, resulting in an economic gain of approximately \$1.0 million.

In March 2013, the School Board issued \$18,030,000 in general obligation bonds (2013 Refunding Issue) with a final maturity date of March 1, 2025. The bond proceeds less the issuance costs were deposited into an irrevocable trust to be used to refund \$18,850,000 of the 2005 bonds. The interest rate for the 2013 bonds ranges from 3.0% to 5.0%. The interest rate on the 2005 bonds ranged from 3.25% to 5.0%. The \$18,850,000 is considered defeased.

By refunding \$18,850,000 of the 2005 bonds, the School Board will save approximately \$1.2 million in future interest and principal payments, resulting in an economic gain of approximately \$1.1 million.

On August 20, 2013, the School Board issued \$20,000,000 in general obligation bonds to fund various capital projects. The bonds are secured by and payable from ad valorem taxes. This 2013 Series is the first issue under the \$135,000,000 in general obligation bonds authorized at an election held in the Parish on May 4, 2013. The interest rate on the bonds varies from 3.0% to 5.0%, and the maturity date is April 1, 2033.

In March 2014, the School Board issued \$12,090,000 in refunding bonds (2014 Refunding Issue) with a final maturity date of March 1, 2026. The bond proceeds less the issuance costs were deposited into an irrevocable trust to be used to refund \$12,500,000 of the 2006 bonds. Interest rate for the 2014 bonds ranges from 3.0% to 5.0%. The interest rate on the 2006 bonds ranged from 3.25% to 5.0%. The \$12,500,000 is considered defeased.

By refunding \$12,500,000 of the 2006 bonds, the School Board's net savings is approximately \$504,361. The present value of net savings is approximately \$424,618.

On November 25, 2014, the School Board issued \$30,000,000 in general obligation bonds (2014 Issue) to fund various capital projects. The bonds are secured by and payable from ad valorem taxes. This 2014 Series is the second issue under the \$135,000,000 in general obligation bonds authorized at an election held in the Parish on May 4, 2013. The interest rate on the bonds varies from 2.0% to 5.0%, and the maturity date is March 1, 2034.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 8. Changes in Long-Term Liabilities (Continued)**

In March 2015, the School Board issued \$34,765,000 in refunding bonds (2015 Refunding Issue) with a final maturity date of March 1, 2028. The bond proceeds less the issuance costs were deposited into an irrevocable trust to be used to refund \$37,100,000 of the 2008 bonds. The interest rate for the 2015 bonds ranges from 1.5% to 5.0%. The interest rate on the 2008 bonds ranged from 4.75% to 5.0%. The \$37,100,000 is considered defeased.

By refunding \$37,100,000 of the 2008 bonds, the School Board will save approximately \$2.9 million in future interest and principal payments, resulting in an economic gain of approximately \$2.7 million.

In March 2015, the School Board issued \$30,000,000 in general obligation bonds (2015 Issue) to fund various capital projects. The bonds are secured by and payable from ad valorem taxes. This 2015 Series is the third issue under the \$135,000,000 in general obligation bonds authorized at an election held in the Parish on May 4, 2013. The interest rate on the bonds varies from 2.0% to 5.0%, and the maturity date is March 1, 2035.

On August 10, 2016, the School Board issued \$9,890,000 in general obligation refunding bonds. The bond proceeds less the issuance costs were deposited into an irrevocable trust to be used to refund \$10,000,000 of the callable Series 2009 general obligation bonds maturing March 1, 2020 to March 1, 2029. The interest rate on the bonds varies from 2.00% to 4.00%, and the maturity date is March 1, 2029. The \$10,000,000 is considered defeased.

By refunding \$10,000,000 of the 2009 bonds, the School Board will save approximately \$870,000 in future interest and principal payments, resulting in an economic gain of approximately \$600,000.

On September 28, 2016, the School Board issued \$30,000,000 in general obligation bonds (2016 Issue) to fund various capital projects. The bonds are secured by and payable from ad valorem taxes. This 2016 Series is the fourth issue under the \$135,000,000 in general obligation bonds authorized at an election held in the Parish on May 4, 2013. The interest rate on the bonds varies from 2.25% to 5.00%, and the maturity date is March 1, 2036.

In July 2017, the School Board issued \$12,175,000 in general obligation bonds (2017 Refunding Issue). The bonds were issued for the purpose of refunding the callable maturities of the general obligation Series 2010 bonds dated May 1, 2010 and maturing March 1, 2021 to March 1, 2030. The interest rates on the bonds vary from 2.625% to 5.0%, and the maturity date is March 1, 2030. The \$12,500,000 is considered defeased.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 8. Changes in Long-Term Liabilities (Continued)**

By refunding \$12,500,000 of the 2010 bonds, the School Board will save approximately \$951,628. The present value of net savings is approximately \$806,660.

In August 2017, the School Board issued \$9,155,000 in general obligation refunding bonds. The bonds were issued for the purpose of refunding the callable maturities totaling \$9,495,000 of the general obligation Series 2011 bonds dated January 1, 2011 and maturing March 1, 2022 to March 1, 2030. The interest rates on the bonds vary from 3.0% to 5.0%, and the maturity date is March 1, 2030. The \$9,495,000 is considered defeased.

By refunding \$9,495,000 of the 2011 bonds, the School Board will save approximately \$559,966. The present value of net savings is approximately \$463,295.

In August 2017, the School Board issued \$25,000,000 in general obligation bonds to fund various capital projects. The bonds are secured by and payable from ad valorem taxes. This 2017 Series is the fifth issue under the \$135,000,000 in general obligation bonds authorized at an election held in the Parish on May 4, 2013. The interest rates on the bonds vary from 2.0% to 5.0%, and the maturity date is March 1, 2037.

In November 2017, the School Board issued \$25,000,000 in general obligation bonds to fund various capital projects. The bonds are secured by and payable from ad valorem taxes. These bonds are the sixth installment issue of the total \$167,000,000 approved by the citizens of St. Tammany Parish via the election on March 8, 2008. The interest rates on the bonds vary from 2.0% to 5.0%, and the maturity date is March 1, 2037.

In July 2019, the School Board issued \$35,000,000 in general obligation bonds to fund various capital projects. The bonds are secured by and payable from ad valorem taxes. This 2019 Series is the first issue under the \$175,000,000 in general obligation bonds authorized at an election held in the Parish on May 4, 2019. The interest rate on the bonds varies from 2.625% to 5.00%, and the maturity date is March 1, 2039.

In December 2019, the School Board issued \$5,620,000 in general obligation refunding bonds. The bonds were issued for the purpose of refunding the callable maturities totaling \$5,275,000 of the general obligation Series 2011A bonds dated August 1, 2011 and maturing April 1, 2022 to April 1, 2031. The interest rates on the bonds vary from 1.95% to 2.85%, and the maturity date is April 1, 2031. The \$5,275,000 is considered defeased.

By refunding \$5,275,000 of the 2011A bonds, the School Board will save approximately \$227,352. The present value of net savings is approximately \$195,338.



**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 8. Changes in Long-Term Liabilities (Continued)**

In July 2020, the School Board issued \$11,180,000 in general obligation refunding bonds. The bonds were issued for the purpose of refunding the callable maturities totaling \$10,000,000 of the general obligation Series 2013 bonds dated October 1, 2013 and maturing April 1, 2024 to April 1, 2033. The bonds are secured by and payable from ad valorem taxes. The interest rate on the bonds varies from 0.50% to 2.06%, and the maturity date is April 1, 2033. The \$10,000,000 is considered defeased.

By refunding \$10,000,000 of the 2013 bonds, the School Board will save approximately \$779,686. The present value of net savings is approximately \$695,432.

In December 2020, the School Board issued \$1,720,000 in limited tax revenue bonds Series 2020 to purchase buses and equipment. The bonds are secured by and payable from the irrevocable pledge and dedication of the funds to be derived from the levy and collection of a 3.48 mills special ad valorem tax. The interest rate on the bonds is 1.95% and the maturity date is September 1, 2030.

In May 2021, the School Board issued \$12,110,000 in general obligation refunding bonds. The bonds were issued for the purpose of refunding the callable maturities totaling \$3,000,000 of the general obligation Series 2014 dated November 25, 2014 and maturing March 1, 2026 and March 1, 2027, and totaling \$7,500,000 of the general obligation Series 2015 bonds dated June 25, 2015 and maturing March 1, 2030 to March 1, 2034. The bonds are secured by and payable from ad valorem taxes. The interest rates on the bonds vary from 0.29% to 2.40%, and the maturity date is March 1, 2034. The \$3,000,000 and \$7,500,000 are considered defeased.

By refunding \$3,000,000 of the Series 2014 bonds and \$7,500,000 of the Series 2015 bonds, the School Board will save approximately \$624,762 and \$387,766, respectively. The present value of net savings is approximately \$546,696 and \$366,695, respectively.

In July 2021, the School Board issued \$9,850,000 in general obligation refunding bonds. The bonds were issued for the purpose of refunding the callable maturities totaling \$8,390,000 of the general obligation refunding bond Series 2015 dated March 24, 2015 and maturing March 1, 2027 and March 1, 2028. The bonds are secured by and payable from ad valorem taxes. The interest rates on the bonds vary from 0.28% to 1.33%, and the maturity date is March 1, 2028. The \$8,390,000 are considered defeased.

By refunding \$8,390,000 of the Series 2015 bonds the School Board will save approximately \$387,766. The present value of net savings is approximately \$366,695.

In August 2021, the School Board issued \$15,000,000 in general obligation bonds to fund various capital projects. The bonds are secured by and payable from ad valorem taxes. This 2021 Series is the second issue under the \$175,000,000 in general obligation bonds authorized at an election held in the Parish on May 4, 2019. The interest rate on the bonds varies from 1.75% to 5.00%, and the maturity date is March 1, 2041.



**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 8. Changes in Long-Term Liabilities (Continued)**

In February 2022, the School Board issued \$25,000,000 in general obligation bonds to fund various capital projects. The bonds are secured by and payable from ad valorem taxes. This 2022 Series is the third issue under the \$175,000,000 in general obligation bonds authorized at an election held in the Parish on May 4, 2019. The interest rate on the bonds varies from 3.00% to 5.00%, and the maturity date is March 1, 2042.

In May 2022, the School Board issued \$25,000,000 in general obligation bonds to fund various capital projects. The bonds are secured by and payable from ad valorem taxes. This 2022A Series is the fourth issue under the \$175,000,000 in general obligation bonds authorized at an election held in the Parish on May 4, 2019. The interest rate on the bonds varies from 3.375% to 5.00%, and the maturity date is March 1, 2042.

In October 2022, the School Board issued \$40,000,000 in general obligation bonds to fund various capital projects. The bonds are secured by and payable from ad valorem taxes. This 2022B Series is the fifth issue under the \$175,000,000 in general obligation bonds authorized at an election held in the Parish on May 4, 2019. The interest rate on the bonds varies from 4.5% to 5.00%, and the maturity date is March 1, 2042.

In June 2023, the School Board issued \$35,000,000 in general obligation bonds to fund various capital projects. The bonds are secured by and payable from ad valorem taxes. This 2023 Series is the sixth and final issue under the \$175,000,000 in general obligation bonds authorized at an election held in the Parish on May 4, 2019. The interest rate on the bonds varies from 4.0% to 5.00%, and the maturity date is March 1, 2043.

In June 2024, the School Board issued \$5,000,000 in limited tax bonds to fund the purchase of chromebooks and other equipment. The bonds are secured by and payable from the irrevocable pledge and dedication of the funds to be derived from the levy and collection of a 3.48 mills special ad valorem tax. The interest rate on the bonds is 4.45% and the maturity date is September 1, 2029.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

**Note 8. Changes in Long-Term Liabilities (Continued)**

A schedule of the individual issues outstanding as of June 30, 2025 is as follows:

	Original Issue	Interest Rate	Payment Due	Interest to Maturity	Principal Outstanding
<b>General Obligation Bonds:</b>					
2014 Refunding	\$ 12,090,000	3.0-5.0%	2017-2026	\$ 36,300	\$ 1,210,000
2014	30,000,000	2.0-5.0%	2015-2034	1,921,875	10,500,000
2015 Refunding	34,765,000	1.5-5.0%	2019-2028	194,500	3,890,000
2015	30,000,000	2.0-5.0%	2016-2035	1,044,375	7,500,000
2016 Refunding	9,890,000	2.0-4.0%	2018-2029	372,350	3,830,000
2016	30,000,000	2.25-5.0%	2017-2036	2,763,750	16,500,000
2017 Refunding	12,175,000	2.625-5.0%	2021-2030	602,700	6,055,000
2017A Refunding	9,155,000	3.0-5.0%	2022-2030	591,800	5,110,000
2017	25,000,000	2.0-5.0%	2018-2037	4,437,500	15,000,000
2017A	25,000,000	2.0-5.0%	2018-2037	3,893,750	15,000,000
2019	35,000,000	2.625-5.0%	2020-2039	7,104,619	27,535,000
2020 Refunding	5,620,000	1.95-2.85%	2022-2031	298,135	3,195,000
2020A Refunding	11,180,000	0.50-2.06%	2021-2033	651,305	8,275,000
2021 Refunding	12,110,000	0.29-2.40%	2022-2034	1,268,279	11,280,000
2021 Refunding	9,850,000	0.28-1.33%	2022-2028	276,017	8,850,000
2021	15,000,000	1.75-5.00%	2022-2041	2,961,244	13,045,000
2022	25,000,000	3.00-5.00%	2023-2042	6,750,000	21,250,000
2022A	25,000,000	3.375-5.00%	2023-2042	7,425,000	21,250,000
2022B	40,000,000	4.5-5.0%	2025-2042	18,837,287	38,595,000
2023	35,000,000	4.0-5.0%	2025-2043	16,625,500	33,870,000
	<u>431,835,000</u>			<u>78,056,286</u>	<u>271,740,000</u>
<b>Limited Revenue Bonds:</b>					
2020 Limited Tax Revenue Bonds	1,720,000	1.950%	2021-2030	63,482	1,065,000
2024 Limited Tax Revenue Bonds	<u>5,000,000</u>	4.450%	2025-2029	<u>577,165</u>	<u>5,000,000</u>
<b>Total</b>	<u>\$ 438,555,000</u>			<u>\$ 78,696,933</u>	<u>\$ 277,805,000</u>

All principal and interest requirements on the general obligation bonds are funded in accordance with Louisiana law by the annual ad valorem tax levy on taxable property within the Parish. The Qualified School Construction Bonds are to be repaid from constitutional ad valorem tax revenues in the General Fund. At June 30, 2025, the School Board has accumulated \$31,007,814 in its Limited Tax Revenue Bond Fund and Parishwide Debt Service Fund for future debt service requirements.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 8. Changes in Long-Term Liabilities (Continued)**

The general obligation and Limited Tax Revenue Bonds are due as follows:

<b>Year Ending June 30,</b>	<b>Principal Payments</b>	<b>Interest Payments</b>	<b>Total</b>
2026	\$ 25,659,000	\$ 10,530,805	\$ 36,189,805
2027	24,807,000	9,449,301	34,256,301
2028	25,106,000	8,570,881	33,676,881
2029	21,004,000	7,679,532	28,683,532
2030	20,293,000	6,822,470	27,115,470
2031-2035	82,611,000	24,091,262	106,702,262
2036-2040	57,845,000	10,180,113	68,025,113
2041-2043	20,480,000	1,372,569	21,852,569
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 277,805,000</b>	<b>\$ 78,696,933</b>	<b>\$ 356,501,933</b>

In accordance with R.S. 39:562, the School Board is legally restricted from incurring long-term bonded debt funded solely by ad valorem taxes in excess of 35% of the assessed value of taxable property. At June 30, 2025, the statutory limit is \$1,271,549,167 and the legal debt margin is \$1,006,763,099. Outstanding bonded debt payable from ad valorem taxes at June 30, 2025 totaled \$277,805,000.

**Direct Finance Agreement**

In October 2015, the School Board entered into a direct finance agreement for 23 school buses totaling \$1,797,138 used in its operation. The agreement expired on October 30, 2024. The interest rate on the agreement was 2.3%. As of June 30, 2025, the equipment under the direct finance agreement, which totaled \$1,797,138, was fully depreciated.

**Note 9. Defeased Debt**

The School Board defeased the general obligation bonds listed in the table below. An irrevocable trust fund was created for each defeasance. New debt was issued, and the proceeds were used to purchase U.S. Government Securities that were placed in the trust funds. The investments and fixed earnings from the investments are sufficient to fully service the defeased debt until the debt is called or matures. For financial reporting purposes, the debt is considered defeased and, therefore, removed as a liability of the School Board.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

**Note 9. Defeased Debt (Continued)**

As of June 30, 2025, the following outstanding bonds are considered defeased:

<b>General Obligation Series</b>	<b>Amount Defeased at Refunding</b>	<b>Date of Defeasance</b>	<b>Maturity Date of Bond Issue</b>	<b>Outstanding as of June 30, 2025</b>
2006 Series	\$ 12,500,000	March 13, 2014	March 1, 2026	1,250,000
2008 Series	\$ 37,100,000	March 24, 2015	March 1, 2028	13,030,000
2009 Series	\$ 10,000,000	July 12, 2016	March 1, 2029	4,000,000
2010 Series	\$ 12,500,000	July 27, 2017	March 1, 2030	6,250,000
2011 Series	\$ 9,495,000	September 6, 2017	March 1, 2030	5,230,000
2011A Series	\$ 5,275,000	December 11, 2019	April 1, 2031	3,175,000
2013 Series	\$ 10,000,000	August 27, 2020	April 1, 2033	8,000,000
2014 Series	\$ 3,000,000	May 19, 2021	March 1, 2034	3,000,000
2015 Series	\$ 7,500,000	May 19, 2021	March 1, 2035	7,500,000
2015 Series	\$ 8,390,000	July 27, 2021	March 1, 2035	8,390,000
				<u>\$ 59,825,000</u>

**Note 10. Tax Arbitrage Rebate**

Under the Tax Reform Act of 1986, interest earned on debt proceeds in excess of interest expense prior to the disbursement of the proceeds must be rebated to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS). For fiscal year 2025, no arbitrage was due to the IRS.

**Note 11. Retirement Plans**

**Plan Descriptions**

Substantially all employees of the School Board are provided with pensions through cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plans administered by the Teachers' Retirement System of Louisiana (TRSL), Louisiana School Employees' Retirement System (LSERS), or Louisiana State Employees' Retirement System (LASERS). The authority to establish and amend the benefit terms of TRSL, LSERS, and LASERS was granted to the respective Board of Trustees and the Louisiana Legislature by Title 11 of the R.S. TRSL, LSERS, and LASERS each issue publicly available financial reports that can be obtained at [www.trsl.org](http://www.trsl.org), [www.lasers.net](http://www.lasers.net), and [www.lasersonline.org](http://www.lasersonline.org), respectively.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 11. Retirement Plans**

**Benefits Provided**

*Teachers' Retirement System of Louisiana (TRSL)*

TRSL provides retirement, deferred retirement option (DROP), disability, and survivor benefits through three membership plans.

Regular Plan

Eligibility for retirement is determined by the date the member joined TRSL.

Members hired prior to July 1, 1999:

Benefit factor	2.0%
Eligibility	At least age 60 with at least 5 years of service credit, or Any age with at least 20 years of service credit

Benefit factor	2.5%
Eligibility	At least age 65 with at least 20 years of service credit, or At least age 55 with at least 25 years of service credit, or Any age with at least 30 years of service credit

Members joining TRSL between to July 1, 1999 and December 31, 2010:

Benefit factor	2.5%
Eligibility	At least age 60 with at least 5 years of service credit, or At least age 55 with at least 25 years of service credit, or Any age with at least 20 years of service credit (actuarially reduced), or Any age with at least 30 years of service credit

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 11. Retirement Plans (Continued)**

**Benefits Provided (Continued)**

Teachers' Retirement System of Louisiana (TRSL) (Continued)

Regular Plan (Continued)

Members first eligible to join TRSL and hired between to January 1, 2011 and June 30, 2015:

Benefit factor	2.5%
Eligibility	At least age 60 with at least 5 years of service credit, or Any age with at least 20 years of service credit (actuarially reduced)

Members first eligible to join TRSL and hired on or after July 1, 2015:

Benefit factor	2.5%
Eligibility	At least age 62 with at least 5 years of service credit, or Any age with at least 20 years of service credit (actuarially reduced)

Plan A

Plan A is closed to new entrants.

Plan A members of TRSL:

Benefit factor	3.0%
Eligibility	At least age 60 with at least 5 years of service credit, or At least age 55 with at least 25 years of service credit, or Any age with at least 30 years of service credit

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 11. Retirement Plans (Continued)**

**Benefits Provided (Continued)**

*Teachers' Retirement System of Louisiana (TRSL) (Continued)*

Plan B

Members of TRSL hired before July 1, 2015:

Benefit factor	2.0%
Eligibility	At least age 60 with at least 5 years of service credit, or At least age 55 with at least 30 years of service credit

Members first eligible to join TRSL and hired on or after July 1, 2015:

Benefit factor	2.0%
Eligibility	At least age 62 with at least 5 years of service credit, or Any age with at least 20 years of service credit (actuarially reduced)

For all plans, retirement benefits are based on a formula which multiplies the final average compensation by the applicable benefit factor, and by the years of creditable service. For Regular Plan and Plan B members whose first employment makes them eligible for membership in a Louisiana state retirement system on or after January 1, 2011, final average compensation is defined as the highest average 60-month period. For all other members, final average compensation is defined as the highest average 36-month period.

A retiring member is entitled to receive the maximum monthly benefit payable until the member's death. In lieu of the maximum monthly benefit, the member can elect to receive a reduced monthly benefit payable in the form of a Joint and Survivor Option, or a monthly benefit (maximum or reduced Joint and Survivor Option) with a lump sum that can't exceed 36 months of the members' maximum monthly benefit amount.



**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 11. Retirement Plans (Continued)**

**Benefits Provided (Continued)**

*Teachers' Retirement System of Louisiana (TRSL) (Continued)*

Effective July 1, 2009, members can make an irrevocable election at retirement to receive an actuarially reduced monthly benefit which increases 2.5% annually, beginning on the first retirement anniversary date, but not before age 55 or before the retiree would have attained age 55 in the case of a surviving spouse. This option can be chosen in combination with the above options.

In lieu of terminating employment and accepting a service retirement, an eligible member can begin participation in the Deferred Retirement Option Program (DROP) on the first retirement eligibility date for a period not to exceed three years. A member has a 60-day window from his first eligible date to participate in the program in order to participate for the maximum number of years. Delayed participation reduces the three-year maximum participation period. During participation, benefits otherwise payable are fixed, and deposited in an individual DROP account.

Upon termination of DROP participation, the member can continue employment and earn additional benefit accruals to be added to the fixed pre-DROP benefit. Upon termination of employment, the member is entitled to the fixed benefit, an additional benefit based on post-DROP service (if any), and the individual DROP account balance which can be paid in a lump sum or an additional annuity based upon the account balance.

Effective January 1, 1996, the Louisiana Legislature authorized TRSL to establish an Initial Lump Sum Benefit (ILSB) program. The ILSB is available to members who have not participated in DROP and who elect the maximum benefit option 2 benefit, option 2A benefit, option 3 benefit, option 3A benefit, option 4 benefit, or option 4A benefit. The ILSB program provides both a one-time, single sum payment of up to 36 months of maximum regular monthly retirement benefit and a reduced monthly retirement benefit for life. Interest credited and payments from the ILSB account are made in accordance with R.S. 11:789(A)(1).

Disability benefits are available for active members whose first employment makes them eligible for membership in a Louisiana state retirement system before January 1, 2011, and who have five or more years of service credit are eligible for disability retirement benefits if certified by the State Medical Disability Board (SMDB) to be disabled from performing their job. All other members must have at least 10 years of service to be eligible for a disability benefit. Calculation of the disability benefit as well as the availability of a minor child benefit is determined by the plan to which the member belongs and the date on which the member's first employment made them eligible for membership in a Louisiana State Retirement System.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 11. Retirement Plans (Continued)**

**Benefits Provided (Continued)**

*Teachers' Retirement System of Louisiana (TRSL) (Continued)*

Survivor benefits are available for a surviving spouse with minor children of an active member with five years of creditable service (2 years immediately prior to death) or 20 years of creditable service is entitled to a benefit equal to the greater of (a) \$600 per month, or (b) 50% of the member's benefit calculated at the 2.5% accrual rate for all creditable service. When a minor child(ren) is no longer eligible to receive survivor benefits, and the deceased member had at least 10 years of creditable service, the spouse's benefit reverts to a survivor benefit in accordance with the provisions for a surviving spouse with no minor child(ren). Benefits for the minor child(ren) cease when he/she is no longer eligible.

Each minor child (maximum of 2) shall receive an amount equal to the greater of (a) 50% of the spouse's benefit, or (b) \$300 (up to 2 eligible children). Benefits to minors cease at attainment of age 21, marriage, or age 23 if enrolled in an approved institution of higher education.

A surviving spouse without minor children of an active member with 10 years of creditable service (2 years immediately prior to death) is entitled to a benefit equal to the greater of (a) \$600 per month, or (b) the option 2 equivalent of the benefit calculated at the 2.5% benefit factor for all creditable service.

The Optional Retirement Plan (ORP) was established for academic employees of public institutions of higher education who are eligible for membership in TRSL. This plan was designed to provide certain academic and unclassified employees of public institutions of higher education an optional method of funding for their retirement.

The ORP is a defined contribution pension plan which provides for portability of assets and full and immediate vesting of all contributions submitted on behalf of the participating employees to the approved providers. These providers are selected by the TRSL Board of Trustees. Monthly employer and employee contributions are invested as directed by the employee to provide the employee with future retirement benefits. The amount of these benefits is entirely dependent upon the total contributions and investment returns accumulated during the employee's working lifetime. Employees in eligible positions of higher education can make an irrevocable election to participate in the ORP rather than TRSL and purchase annuity contracts - fixed, variable, or both for benefits payable at retirement.

As fully described in Title 11 of the R.S., TRSL allows for the payment of ad hoc permanent benefit increases (PBIs), also known as cost-of-living adjustments (COLAs) that are funded through investment earnings when recommended by the Board of Trustees and approved by the State Legislature.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 11. Retirement Plans (Continued)**

**Benefits Provided (Continued)**

*Louisiana School Employees' Retirement System (LSERS)*

LSERS provides retirement, deferred retirement option (DROP), disability benefits, and survivor's benefits. Membership is mandatory for all persons employed by a Louisiana Parish or city school board who work more than 20 hours per week (or for part-time employees who have 10 years of creditable service in the System) as a school bus operator, school janitor, school custodian, school maintenance employee, school bus aide, monitor or attendant, or any other regular school employee who works on a school bus helping with the transportation of school children. Members are vested after 10 years of service or 5 years if enrolled after June 30, 2010.

All temporary, seasonal and part-time employees as defined in Federal Regulations 26 CFR 31:3121(b)(7)-2 who have less than 10 years of creditable service are not eligible for membership in the System. Any part-time employees who work 20 hours or less per week and who are not vested will be refunded their contributions.

Benefit provisions are authorized and amended under R.S. Benefit provisions are dictated by R.S. 11:1141-11:1153.

Members hired prior to July 1, 2010:

Benefit factor	3.33%
Average compensation	Based on highest successive 36 months of earnings if hired prior to July 1, 2006 (10% salary limit) Based on highest successive 60 months of earnings if hired between to July 1, 2006 and June 30, 2010 (10% salary limit)
Eligibility	At least age 60 with at least 10 years of service credit, or At least age 55 with at least 25 years of service credit, or Any age with at least 20 years of service credit (actuarially reduced) Any age with at least 30 years of service credit

Members first eligible to join LSERS and hired between to July 1, 2010 and June 30, 2015:

Benefit factor	2.50%
Average compensation	Based on highest successive 60 months of earnings (15% salary limit)
Eligibility	At least age 60 with at least 5 years of service credit, or Any age with at least 20 years of service credit (actuarially reduced)

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
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**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 11. Retirement Plans (Continued)**

**Benefits Provided (Continued)**

*Louisiana School Employees' Retirement System (LSERS) (Continued)*

Members first eligible to join LSERS and hired on or after July 1, 2015:

Benefit factor	2.50%
Average compensation	Based on highest successive 60 months of earnings (15% salary limit)
Eligibility	At least age 62 with at least 5 years of service credit, or Any age with at least 20 years of service credit (actuarially reduced)

The supplemental allowance was eliminated for members entering LSERS on or after July 1, 1986. Effective January 1, 1992, the supplemental allowance was reinstated to all members whose service retirement became effective after July 1, 1971.

A member of LSERS is eligible to retire and receive disability benefits if he has at least five years of creditable service, is not eligible for normal retirement and has become totally and permanently disabled and is certified as disabled by the Medical Board. A vested person with twenty or more years of creditable service, who has withdrawn from active service prior to the age at which he is eligible for retirement benefits, is eligible for a disability benefit until normal retirement age. A member who joins LSERS on or after July 1, 2006, must have at least ten years of service to qualify for disability benefits.

Upon the death of a member with five or more years of creditable service, LSERS provides benefits for surviving spouses and minor children. Under certain conditions outlined in the statutes, a spouse is entitled to 75% of the member's benefit.

Members of LSERS may elect to participate in the DROP and defer the receipt of benefits. The election may be made only one time and the duration is limited to three years. Once an option has been selected, no change is permitted. Upon the effective date of the commencement of participation in the DROP Plan, active membership in the regular retirement plan of the System terminates. Average compensation and creditable service remain as they existed on the effective date of commencement of participation in DROP. The monthly retirement benefits, that would have been payable had the person elected to cease employment and receive a service retirement allowance, are paid into the DROP Fund Account.

LSERS maintains subaccounts within this account reflecting the credits attributed to each participant in the DROP program. Interest credited and payments from the DROP account are made in accordance with R.S. 11:1152(F)(3). Upon termination of participation in both the DROP program and employment, a participant may receive his DROP monies either in a lump sum payment from the account or systematic disbursements.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 11. Retirement Plans (Continued)**

**Benefits Provided (Continued)**

*Louisiana School Employees' Retirement System (LSERS) (Continued)*

LSERS also provides for deferred benefits for vested members who terminate before being eligible for retirement. Once the member reaches the appropriate age for retirement, benefits become payable.

Effective January 1, 1996, the state legislature authorized LSERS to establish an Initial Benefit Retirement Plan (IBRP) program. IBRP is available to members who have not participated in DROP and who select certain benefit options. Thereafter, these members are ineligible to participate in the DROP. The IBRP program provides both a one-time single sum payment of up to 36 months of a regular monthly retirement benefit, plus a reduced monthly retirement benefit for life. Interest credited and payments from IBRP account are made in accordance with R.S. 11:1152(F)(3).

Members who enter DROP or IBRP on or after January 1, 2004, are required to participate in LSERS Self-Directed Plan (SDP) which is administered by a third-party provider. The SDP allows DROP/IBRP participants to choose from a menu of investment options for the allocation of their DROP/IBRP balances. Participants may diversify their investments by choosing from an approved list of mutual funds with different holdings, management styles, and risk factors.

*Louisiana State Employees' Retirement System (LASERS)*

LASERS provides retirement, DROP, disability, and survivor's benefits. The age and years of creditable service required in order for a member to retire with full benefits vary depending on the member's hire date, employer, and job classification.

Members hired prior to July 1, 2006:

Benefit factor	2.50% to 3.50%
Average compensation	Based on highest successive 36 months of earnings
Eligibility	At least age 60 with at least 10 years of service credit, or At least age 55 with at least 25 years of service credit, or Any age with at least 20 years of service credit (actuarially reduced) Any age with at least 30 years of service credit

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 11. Retirement Plans (Continued)**

**Benefits Provided (Continued)**

Louisiana State Employees' Retirement System (LASERS)(Continued)

Members first eligible to join LASERS and hired between to July 1, 2006 and June 30, 2015:

Benefit factor	2.50% to 3.50%
Average compensation	Based on highest successive 60 months of earnings
Eligibility	At least age 60 with at least 5 years of service credit, or Any age with at least 20 years of service credit (actuarially reduced)

Members first eligible to join LASERS and hired on or after July 1, 2015:

Benefit factor	2.50% to 3.50%
Average compensation	Based on highest successive 60 months of earnings
Eligibility	At least age 62 with at least 5 years of service credit, or Any age with at least 20 years of service credit (actuarially reduced)

The maximum annual retirement benefit cannot exceed the lesser of 100% of average compensation or a certain specified dollar amount of actuarially determined monetary limits, which vary depending upon the member's age at retirement. Judges, court officers, and certain elected officials receive an additional annual retirement benefit equal to 1.0% of average compensation multiplied by the number of years of creditable service in their respective capacity. As an alternative to the basic retirement benefits, a member may elect to receive their retirement throughout their life, with certain benefits being paid to their designated beneficiary after their death.

Act 992 of the 2010 Louisiana Regular Legislative Session, changed the benefit structure for LASERS members hired on or after January 1, 2011. This resulted in three new plans: regular, hazardous duty, and judges. The new regular plan includes regular members and those members who were formerly eligible to participate in specialty plans, excluding hazardous duty and judges.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 11. Retirement Plans (Continued)**

**Benefits Provided (Continued)**

Louisiana State Employees' Retirement System (LASERS)(Continued)

Regular members and judges:

Benefit factor	Regular Plan - 2.5%, Judges - 3.5% with the extra 1.0% accrual rate for each year of service for court officers, the governor, lieutenant governor, legislators, House clerk, sergeants at arms, or Senate secretary, employed after January 1, 2011, was eliminated by Act 992.
Average compensation	Based on highest successive 60 months of earnings
Eligibility	At least age 60 with at least 5 years of service credit, or Any age with at least 20 years of service credit (actuarially reduced)

Hazardous duty members:

Benefit factor	3.33%
Average compensation	Based on highest successive 60 months of earnings
Eligibility	At least age 55 with at least 12 years of service credit, or Any age with at least 25 years of service credit, or Any age with at least 20 years of service credit (actuarially reduced)

Specialty plan and regular members, hired prior to January 1, 2011, who are hazardous duty employees have the option to transition to the hazardous duty plan.

Act 226 of the 2014 Louisiana Regular Legislative Session established new retirement eligibility for members of LASERS hired on or after July 1, 2015, excluding hazardous duty plan members. Regular members and judges under the new plan:

Benefit factor	Regular Plan - 2.5%, Judges - 3.5% with the extra 1.0% accrual rate based on all years of service as a judge.
Average compensation	Based on highest successive 60 months of earnings
Eligibility	At least age 62 with at least 5 years of service credit, or Any age with at least 20 years of service credit (actuarially reduced)



**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 11. Retirement Plans (Continued)**

**Benefits Provided (Continued)**

*Louisiana State Employees' Retirement System (LASERS)(Continued)*

A member leaving employment before attaining minimum retirement age, but after completing certain minimum service requirements, becomes eligible for a benefit provided the member lives to the minimum service retirement age, and does not withdraw their accumulated contributions. The minimum service requirement for benefits varies depending upon the member's employer and service classification.

The State Legislature authorized LASERS to establish a DROP. When a member enters DROP, their status changes from active member to retiree even though they continue to work and draw their salary for a period of up to three years. The election is irrevocable once participation begins. During DROP participation, accumulated retirement benefits that would have been paid to each retiree are separately tracked. For members who entered DROP prior to January 1, 2004, interest at a rate of one-half percent less than the System's realized return on its portfolio (not to be less than zero) will be credited to the retiree after participation ends. At that time, the member must choose among available alternatives for the distribution of benefits that have accumulated in the DROP account. Members who enter DROP on or after January 1, 2004, are required to participate in LASERS Self-Directed Plan (SDP) which is administered by a third-party provider. The SDP allows DROP participants to choose from a menu of investment options for the allocation of their DROP balances. Participants may diversify their investments by choosing from an approved list of mutual funds with different holdings, management styles, and risk factors.

Members eligible to retire and who do not choose to participate in DROP may elect to receive at the time of retirement an initial benefit option (IBO) in an amount up to 36 months of benefits, with an actuarial reduction of their future benefits. For members who selected the IBO option prior to January 1, 2004, such amount may be withdrawn or remain in the IBO account earning interest at a rate of one-half percent less than the System's realized return on its portfolio (not to be less than zero). Those members who select the IBO on or after January 1, 2004, are required to enter the SDP as described above.

Active members with ten or more years of credited service who become disabled may receive a maximum disability retirement benefit equivalent to the regular retirement formula without reduction by reason of age. Upon reaching retirement age, the disability retiree may receive a regular retirement benefit by making application to the Board of Trustees.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 11. Retirement Plans (Continued)**

**Benefits Provided (Continued)**

*Louisiana State Employees' Retirement System (LASERS)(Continued)*

Certain eligible surviving dependents receive benefits based on the deceased member's compensation and their relationship to the deceased. The deceased regular member hired before January 1, 2011 who was in state service at the time of death must have a minimum of five years of service credit, at least two of which were earned immediately prior to death, or who had a minimum of twenty years of service credit regardless of when earned in order for a benefit to be paid to a minor or handicapped child. Benefits are payable to an unmarried child until age 18, or age 23 if the child remains a full-time student.

The aforementioned minimum service credit requirement is ten years for a surviving spouse with no minor children, and benefits are to be paid for life to the spouse or qualified handicapped child. The deceased regular member hired on or after January 1, 2011, must have a minimum of five years of service credit regardless of when earned in order for a benefit to be paid to a minor child. The aforementioned minimum service credit requirements for a surviving spouse are 10 years, 2 years being earned immediately prior to death, and active state service at the time of death, or a minimum of 20 years of service credit regardless of when earned. A deceased member's spouse must have been married for at least one year before death.

A Hazardous Duty Service Plan member's surviving spouse and minor or handicapped or mentally incapacitated child or children are entitled to survivor benefits of 80% of the member's final average compensation if the member was killed in the line of duty. If the member dies in the line of duty as a result of an intentional act of violence, survivor benefits may be increased to 100% of the members' final average compensation.

As fully described in Title 11 of the Louisiana Revised Statutes, the System allows for the payment of permanent benefit increases, also known as cost-of-living adjustments (COLAs), that are funded through investment earnings when recommended by the Board of Trustees and approved by the State Legislature.

**Contributions**

*Teachers' Retirement System of Louisiana (TRSL)*

Contribution requirements of active employees are governed by Section 101-104 of Title 11 of the R.S. 11:101-11:104 and may be amended by the Louisiana Legislature. Substantially all of the School Board employees participating in TRSL are included in the Regular Plan. Members are required by state statute to contribute 8.00% of their annual covered salaries and the School Board is required to make employer contributions based on an actuarially determined rate. The employer contribution rate for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 was 21.51% of annual covered payroll. The School Board's contributions paid to TRSL for the year ended June 30, 2025 was \$55,358,788.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 11. Retirement Plans (Continued)**

**Contributions (Continued)**

*Louisiana School Employees' Retirement System (LSERS)*

Contribution requirements of active employees are governed by Act 81 of 1988 and may be amended by the Louisiana Legislature. Members are required by state statute to contribute 7.50% of their annual covered salaries if hired before July 1, 2010 (closed plan) and 8.00% of their annual covered salaries if hired on or after July 1, 2010, and the School Board is required to make employer contributions based on an actuarially determined rate. The employer contribution rate for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 was 25.80% of annual covered payroll. The School Board's contributions paid to LSERS for the year ended June 30, 2024 was \$8,357,205.

*Louisiana State Employees' Retirement System (LASERS)*

Contribution requirements of active employees are governed by Section 401 of Title 11 of the R.S. 11:401 and may be amended by the Louisiana Legislature. Substantially all of the School Board employees participating in LASERS are included in the Regular Plan. Members are required by state statute to contribute 7.50% of their annual covered salaries if hired before July 1, 2006 (closed plan) and 8.00% of their annual covered salaries if hired after July 1, 2006, and the School Board is required to make employer contributions based on an actuarially determined rate. The employer contribution rate for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 was 34.74% of annual covered payroll. The School Board's contributions paid to LASERS for the year ended June 30, 2025 was \$198,462.

*Legislative Acts Contributions*

Legislative Acts Contributions include appropriations by the State Legislature to cover unfunded accrued pension liabilities.

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions**

The following table reflects the School Board's reported total pension liability, pension expense, proportion share of the total pension liability and changes in proportion as of June 30, 2025.

	TRSL	LSERS	LASERS	Total
Net Pension Liability	\$ 416,665,992	\$ 43,173,936	\$ 1,216,421	\$ 461,056,349
Pension Expense	\$ 51,711,770	\$ 1,919,791	\$ (58,738)	\$ 53,572,823
Proportion of Net Pension Liability	4.83%	8.51%	0.02%	
Change in Proportion Increase (Decrease)	0.06%	-0.18%	-0.01%	

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 11. Retirement Plans (Continued)**

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)**

The total pension liabilities were measured as of June 30, 2024 and the total pension liability used to calculate the total pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The School Board's proportion of the total pension liability for TRSL and LASERS was based on a projection of the School Board's projected contribution effort to the pension plan relative to the projected contribution effort of all participating employers, actuarially determined. The School Board's proportion of the total pension liability of LSERS was based on the School Board's historical contributions.

At June 30, 2025, the School Board reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources for its participation in TRSL:

	<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>
Differences between Expected and Actual Experience	\$ 23,649,258	\$ -
Changes of Assumptions	11,152,964	10,668,744
Net Difference between Projected and Actual Earnings on Pension Plan Investments	31,653,420	-
Changes in Proportion and Differences between Employer and Non-Employer Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions	10,921,893	8,570,184
Employer Contributions Subsequent to the Measurement Date	55,358,788	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 132,736,323</b>	<b>\$ 19,238,928</b>

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

**Note 11. Retirement Plans (Continued)**

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)**

At June 30, 2025, the School Board reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources for its participation in LSERS:

	<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>
Differences between Expected and Actual Experience	\$ 1,049,083	\$ -
Changes of Assumptions	-	1,844,986
Net Difference between Projected and Actual Earnings on Pension Plan Investments	-	4,119,007
Changes in Proportion and Differences between Employer Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions	-	787,368
Employer Contributions Subsequent to the Measurement Date	8,357,205	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 9,406,288</b>	<b>\$ 6,751,361</b>

At June 30, 2025, the School Board reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources for its participation in LASERS:

	<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>
Differences between Expected and Actual Experience	\$ -	\$ 5,380
Changes of Assumptions	8,504	-
Net Difference between Projected and Actual Earnings on Pension Plan Investments	-	145,034
Changes in Proportion and Differences between Employer Contributions and Proportionate Share of Contributions	-	298,518
Employer Contributions Subsequent to the Measurement Date	198,462	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 206,966</b>	<b>\$ 448,932</b>

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

**Note 11. Retirement Plans (Continued)**

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (Continued)**

Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date for TRSL, LSERS, and LASERS of \$55,358,788, \$8,357,205, and \$199,462, respectively, will be recognized as a reduction of the total pension liability during the year ended June 30, 2026. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense (benefit) as follows:

<b>Year Ending June 30,</b>	<b>TRSL</b>	<b>LSERS</b>	<b>LASERS</b>
2026	\$ 450,925	\$ (5,026,481)	\$ (385,734)
2027	47,769,242	1,064,712	37,473
2028	6,429,759	(961,640)	(55,898)
2029	3,488,681	(778,869)	(36,269)
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 58,138,607</b>	<b>\$ (5,702,278)</b>	<b>\$ (440,428)</b>

**Actuarial Assumptions**

The total pension liability in the June 30, 2024 actuarial valuations for TRSL, LSERS, and LASERS were determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

<b>Actuarial Assumptions</b>	<b>TRSL</b>	<b>LSERS</b>	<b>LASERS</b>
Inflation	2.40%	2.50%	2.40%
Salary Increases	2.41% - 4.85%	3.75%	2.40% - 15.30%
Investment Rate of Return (Net of Investment Expense)	7.25%*	6.80%*	7.25%*
Dates of Experience Study	2018 - 2022	2018 - 2022	2019 - 2023
Mortality Rates	Pub2010T-Below Median Employee tables  Pub2010T-Below Median Retiree tables  Pub2010T-Disability tables  Pub2010T-Below Median- Contingent Survivor tables	Pub-2010 Median Healthy Retiree Tables  Pub-2010 General Below Median Sex Distinct Employee Table  Pub-2010 Non-Safety Disabled Retiree Sex Distinct Table	PubG-2010 Healthy Retiree on a fully generational basis by Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2021  RP-2000 Disabled Retiree Mortality Table

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 11. Retirement Plans (Continued)**

**Actuarial Assumptions(Continued)**

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of TRSL and LASERS were determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation and an adjustment for the effect of rebalancing/diversification.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments of LSERS was determined using a triangulation method which integrated the CAPM pricing model (top-down), a treasury yield curve approach (bottom-up) and an equity building-block model (bottom-up). Risk return and correlations are projected on a forward looking basis in equilibrium, in which best-estimates of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These rates are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The target allocation and expected real rates of return of TRSL, LSERS, and LASERS for each major asset class of as of June 30, 2024 are summarized in the following tables:

*Teachers' Retirement System of Louisiana (TRSL):*

<b>Asset Class</b>	<b>Target Allocation</b>	<b>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return (Arithmetic)</b>
Domestic Equity	22.5%	4.45%
International Equity	11.5%	4.29%
Domestic Fixed Income	8.0%	2.79%
International Fixed Income	6.0%	1.66%
Private Equity	37.0%	8.24%
Other Private Assets	15.0%	4.51%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0%</b>	



**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

**Note 11. Retirement Plans (Continued)**

**Actuarial Assumptions (Continued)**

*Louisiana School Employees' Retirement System (LSERS):*

<b>Asset Class</b>	<b>Target Allocation</b>	<b>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return (Arithmetic)</b>
Fixed Income	26.0%	0.97%
Equity	39.0%	2.66%
Alternative	23.0%	1.81%
Real Estate	12.0%	0.60%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100%</b>	

*Louisiana State Employees' Retirement System (LASERS):*

<b>Asset Class</b>	<b>Target Allocation</b>	<b>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return (Geometric)</b>
Cash	0.0%	0.76%
Domestic Equity	34.0%	4.29%
International Equity	17.0%	5.22%
Domestic Fixed Income	3.0%	2.04%
International Fixed Income	19.0%	5.24%
Alternative Investments	27.0%	8.19%
<b>Total</b>	<b>100%</b>	

**Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability of TRSL, LSERS, and LASERS was 7.25%, 6.80%, and 7.25%, respectively. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that employee contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that employer contributions from participating employers will be made at contractually required rates, approved by PRSAC, taking into consideration the recommendation of the actuary. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current active and inactive plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 11. Retirement Plans (Continued)**

**Sensitivity of the School Board's Proportionate Share of the Total Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate**

The following presents the School Board's proportionate share of the total pension liability of TRSL, LSERS and LASERS as of June 30, 2025 using the current discount rate of 7.25%, 6.80%, and 7.25%, respectively, as well as what the School Board's proportionate share of the total pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage-point lower or one percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	1.0% Decrease	Current Discount Rate	1.0% Increase
Teachers' Retirement System of Louisiana	\$ 603,841,829	\$ 416,665,992	\$ 259,299,321
Louisiana School Employees' Retirement System	65,710,829	43,173,936	23,856,898
Louisiana State Employees' Retirement System	1,679,845	1,216,421	822,617

**Support of Non-employer Contributing Entities**

Contributions received by a pension plan from non-employer contributing entities that are not in a special funding situation are recorded as revenue by the respective pension plan. The School Board recognizes revenue in an amount equal to their proportionate share of the total contributions to the pension plan from these non-employer contributing entities. During the year ended June 30, 2025, the School Board recognized revenue as a result of support received from non-employer contributing entities of \$2,505,325 and \$6,738 for its participation in TRSL and LASERS, respectively. LSERS does not receive support from non-employer contributing entities and as a result no revenue was recorded for the participation in LSERS for the year ended June 30, 2025.

**Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position**

Detailed information about the pension plans fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued financial reports for TRSL, LSERS, and LASERS and can be obtained on the plan's respective website or on the Louisiana Legislative Auditor's website: [www.la.la.gov](http://www.la.la.gov).

**Payables to the Pension Plans**

At June 30, 2025, the School Board reported a payable of \$12,292,198, \$1,324,482, and \$32,615 for the outstanding amount of contributions due to TRSL, LSERS, and LASERS, respectively.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 12. Litigation and Claims**

At June 30, 2025, the School Board was a defendant in lawsuits principally arising from the normal course of operations. The School Board's legal counsel has reviewed the School Board's claims and lawsuits, which are primarily personal injury claims, in order to evaluate the likelihood of an unfavorable outcome to the School Board and to arrive at an estimate, if any, of the amount or range of potential loss to the School Board.

As a result of the review, the various claims and lawsuits have been categorized into "probable", "reasonably possible", or "remote", as defined by the GASB.

Amounts of claims classified as "probable" have been accrued in the claims liability and the liability for self-insurance losses, as explained in Note 7. It is the opinion of the School Board, after conferring with legal counsel, that the liability, if any, which might arise from these lawsuits, except for amounts accrued in the financial statements, would not have a material adverse effect on the School Board's financial position.

The School Board participates in a number of federal financial assistance programs. Although the grant programs have been audited in accordance with the Single Audit Act through June 30, 2025, these programs are still subject to financial and compliance audits and resolution of previously identified questioned costs. The amount, if any, of expenditures that may be disallowed by the granting agencies cannot be determined at this time, although the School Board expects such amounts, if any, to be immaterial.

**Note 13. Concentration of Revenue**

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the School Board received 55.4% of its revenue from local sources, 35.9% of its revenue from the State of Louisiana, and 8.7% of its revenue from the federal government. Ad valorem tax revenue accounts for 49.8% of the total local source revenue. Ad valorem millages will expire on December 31, 2032, as discussed in Note 2.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

**Note 14. Fund Balances**

At June 30, 2025, the governmental fund equities are classified as follows:

	<b>General Fund</b>	<b>Other Governmental Funds</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Nonspendable for:</b>			
Inventory	\$ -	\$ 768,647	\$ 768,647
Prepaid Items	1,377,560	-	1,377,560
<b>Total Nonspendable</b>	<b>1,377,560</b>	<b>768,647</b>	<b>2,146,207</b>
<b>Restricted for:</b>			
Debt Service	-	31,007,814	31,007,814
Construction	-	28,145,294	28,145,294
Food Service	-	105,410	105,410
Operational Purposes	-	32,452,073	32,452,073
Student Activities	-	7,938,155	7,938,155
<b>Total Restricted</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>99,648,746</b>	<b>99,648,746</b>
<b>Committed for:</b>			
Bond Rating	83,890,138	-	83,890,138
Special Programs	-	15,078,477	15,078,477
<b>Total Committed</b>	<b>83,890,138</b>	<b>15,078,477</b>	<b>98,968,615</b>
<b>Assigned for:</b>			
Construction	-	14,359,336	14,359,336
Local Priorities	63,308,320	-	63,308,320
<b>Total Assigned</b>	<b>63,308,320</b>	<b>14,359,336</b>	<b>77,667,656</b>
<b>Total Unassigned</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Total Fund Balance</b>	<b>\$ 148,576,018</b>	<b>\$ 129,855,206</b>	<b>\$ 278,431,224</b>

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 14. Fund Balances (Continued)**

The following classifications describe the relative strength of the spending constraints placed on the purposes for which resources can be used:

- **Nonspendable Fund Balance** - Amounts that cannot be spent either because they are in nonspendable form or because they are legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.
- **Restricted Fund Balance** - Amounts that can be spent only for specific purposes because of constitutional provisions or enabling legislation or because of constraints that are externally imposed by creditors, grantors, contributors, or the laws or regulations of other governments.
- **Committed Fund Balance** - Amounts that can be used only for specific purposes determined by a formal action of the School Board members. The Board is the highest level of decision-making authority for the School Board. Commitments may be established, modified, or rescinded only through resolutions approved by board members. In the General Fund, the School Board maintains a committed fund balance in the amount of \$83,890,138 to maintain "AA" bond rating and for financial stability.
- **Assigned Fund Balance** - Amounts that do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed, but that are intended to be used for specific purposes. Under the School Board's adopted policy, only board members may assign amounts for specific purposes. In the General Fund, the School Board has assigned fund balance in the amount of \$63,308,320 for local priorities, which is defined as salaries and benefits and other instructional purposes.
- **Unassigned Fund Balance** - All other spendable amounts. A negative unassigned fund balance may be reported in other governmental funds if expenditures incurred for specific purposes exceeded the amounts restricted, committed, or assigned to those purposes.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 15. Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB)**

**General Information about the OPEB Plan**

*Plan description* - The School Board provides certain continuing health care and life insurance benefits for its retired employees. The School Board's OPEB Plan (the OPEB Plan) is a single-employer defined benefit OPEB plan administered by the School Board. The authority to establish and/or amend the obligation of the employer, employees and retirees rests with the School Board. No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in GASB. In prior years, any fund (primarily the General Fund) that has salaries has been used to liquidate its' proportionate share of the total pension liability and total OPEB liability.

*Benefits Provided* - Medical benefits are provided to employees upon actual retirement. Most employees are covered by the TRSL, whose retirement eligibility (D.R.O.P. entry) provisions as follows: 30 years of service at any age; age 55 and 25 years of service; or, age 60 and 5 years of service. Employees hired on and after January 1, 2011 may not retire prior to age 60 without actuarial reduction in benefits. The remainder of employees are covered by the LSER whose retirement (D.R.O.P. entry) eligibility provisions are the same as TRSL except that they are also eligible to retire at age 60 and 10 years of service. Since we were not provided with the system identification in the census data, the TRSL eligibility provisions were used.

Basic and Supplemental life insurance coverage is provided to retirees according to three schedules (based on age brackets) and also based on the annual earnings at time of retirement. The three age brackets are below age 65, age 65 through age 69, and greater than or equal to age 70. Basic life amounts are \$5,000, \$4,000 and \$3,000, respectively, for the three age brackets and the salary related schedules have maximum amounts of Basic plus Supplemental coverage of \$50,000, \$38,000 and \$25,000, respectively. AD&D coverage ceases at age 70.

*Employees Covered by Benefit Terms* - As of the measurement date June 30, 2025, the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Inactive Employees or Beneficiaries Currently	
Receiving Benefit Payments	3,026
Inactive Employees Entitled to but Not Yet	
Receiving Benefit Payments	-
Active Employees	<u>4,802</u>
<b>Total</b>	<u><u>7,828</u></u>

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 15. Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) (Continued)**

**Total OPEB Liability**

The School Board's total OPEB liability is \$233,172,393 as of the measurement date June 30, 2025, the end of the fiscal year.

*Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs* - The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2025 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases	4.0%, including inflation
Discount rate	3.93% annually (Beginning of Year to Determine ADC) 5.20% annually (As of End of Year Measurement Date)
Healthcare Cost Trend Rates	5.5% annually for 10 years, 4.5% thereafter
Mortality	SOA RP-2000 Table

The discount rate was based on the Bond Buyers' 20 Year General Obligation municipal bond index as of June 30, 2025, the end of the applicable measurement period.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2025 valuation were based on the results of ongoing evaluations of the assumptions from July 1, 2009 to June 30, 2024.

**Changes in the Total OPEB Liability**

Balance, Beginning of Year	\$ 273,389,737
Changes for the Year	
Service Cost	4,460,408
Interest	10,363,673
Differences between Expected and Actual Experience	2,164,382
Changes in Assumptions	(37,839,741)
Benefit Payments and Net Transfers	<u>(19,366,066)</u>
Net Changes	<u>(40,217,344)</u>
Balance, End of Year	<u><u>\$ 233,172,393</u></u>



**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

**Note 15. Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) (Continued)**

**Changes in the Total OPEB Liability (Continued)**

*Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate* - The following presents the total OPEB liability of the School Board, as well as what the School Board's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (4.20%) or 1-percentage-point higher (6.20%) than the current discount rate:

	<b>1.0% Decrease (4.20%)</b>	<b>Current Discount Rate (5.20%)</b>	<b>1.0% Increase (6.20%)</b>
Total OPEB Liability	<u>\$ 282,869,975</u>	<u>\$ 233,172,393</u>	<u>\$ 194,729,376</u>

*Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates* - The following presents the total OPEB liability of the School Board, as well as what the School Board's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower (4.5%) or 1-percentage-point higher (6.5%) than the current healthcare trend rates:

	<b>1.0% Decrease (4.5%)</b>	<b>Current Trend Rate (5.5%)</b>	<b>1.0% Increase (6.5%)</b>
Total OPEB Liability	<u>\$ 199,102,076</u>	<u>\$ 233,172,393</u>	<u>\$ 277,532,473</u>

**OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB**

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the School Board recognized OPEB expense of \$22,711,717. At June 30, 2025, the School Board reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>
Differences between Expected and Actual Experience	\$ 6,708,015	\$ 58,444,898
Changes in Assumptions	-	52,865,508
<b>Total</b>	<u>\$ 6,708,015</u>	<u>\$ 111,310,406</u>

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 15. Other Postemployment Benefits (OPEB) (Continued)**

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

<b>Year Ending June 30,</b>	<b>Amount</b>
2026	\$ (41,932,410)
2027	(26,353,645)
2028	(27,781,189)
2029	(8,535,147)
2030	-
Thereafter	-
<b>Total</b>	<b><u><u>\$ (104,602,391)</u></u></b>

**Note 16. Tax Abatements**

The St. Tammany Parish School Board is affected by the Louisiana Industrial Ad Valorem Tax Exemption Program (ITEP), which is an original state incentive program which offers an attractive tax incentive for manufacturers within the state. The program abates, up to ten years, local ad valorem property taxes on a manufacturer's new investment and annual capitalized additions related to the manufacturing site. This exemption is granted per contract with the Louisiana Department of Economic Development and will specify the buildings and/or personal property items covered under the exemption. For the year ended June 30, 2025, the School Board has forgone \$72,925 in ad valorem taxes due to this abatement program.

The Restoration Tax Abatement Program (RTA) is an incentive created for municipalities and local governments to encourage the expansion, restoration, improvement, and development of existing structures in downtown development districts, economic development districts and historical districts. The RTA program provides an up to ten-year abatement of ad valorem property taxes on the renovations and improvements of existing commercial structures and owner-occupied residences. The abatement of ad valorem property taxes is on the increased value of the property from the restoration, improvement, development, or expansion of an existing structure. For the year ended June 30, 2025, the School Board has forgone \$131,248 in ad valorem taxes due to this abatement program.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 17. Net Investment in Capital Assets**

At June 30, 2025, net investment in capital assets is as follows:

<b>Capital Assets</b>	
Land	\$ 24,139,024
Construction in Progress	48,349,471
Land Improvements, Net	43,435,019
Buildings, Net	481,998,591
Furniture Equipment, Net	25,833,818
Right-to-Use Assets	<u>24,360</u>
<b>Total Cap Assets</b>	<b>623,780,283</b>
<b>Capital Asset Related Debt</b>	
Go Bonds Payable	(271,740,000)
Limited Revenue Bonds	(6,065,000)
Unamortized Premium	(20,965,496)
Unamortized Discount	424,892
Lease Obligations	<u>(25,523)</u>
<b>Total Capital Asset Related Debt</b>	<b>(298,371,127)</b>
<b>Other Adjustments</b>	
Retainage Payable	(1,499,008)
Deferred Outflow	4,179,656
Unspent Bond Proceeds	<u>28,145,294</u>
<b>Net Investment in Capital Assets</b>	<b><u>\$ 356,235,098</u></b>

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 18. Education Excellence Fund**

Pursuant to Act #161 of the 2002 First Extraordinary Session of the Legislature, the State of Louisiana established the Education Excellence Fund (EEF) for the oversight, appropriation, and disposition of proceeds from the tobacco settlements. These funds are dedicated for use in educational programs, and are available to local school districts, subject to the approval of an expenditure plan by the Louisiana Department of Education. The funds are held and invested by the Treasurer of the State of Louisiana on behalf of local school districts and are disbursed in accordance with approved expenditure plans. At June 30, 2025, the School System's EEF funds invested through the Treasurer totaled approximately \$1,540,924. These funds are recognized as revenue to the School System upon submission and subsequent approval of an annual expenditure plan. The School System expended approximately \$453,988 during the 2024-2025 fiscal year in accordance with its respective expenditure plan.

**Note 19. Prior Period Adjustment**

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, the School Board discovered that land acquired in a prior period was not recorded at its fair market value at the time of acquisition. The fair market value of the land at the time of acquisition was \$225,000. This error has been corrected by restating the beginning net position of the governmental activities as of July 1, 2024.

The effect of the correction on the previously issued financial statements is as follows:

Governmental Activities:

Net Position, July 1, 2024, as previously reported: (\$171,973,407)  
Correction of error: \$225,000  
Net Position, July 1, 2024, as restated: (\$171,748,407)

This correction has been reflected in the accompanying financial statements.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Basic Financial Statements**

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**Note 20. Change within the Financial Reporting Entity**

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the School Board had a change within the financial reporting entity as defined by GASB Statement No. 100. The nature of the change was Miscellaneous Programs Fund is no longer classified as a major special revenue fund. For the year ended June 30, 2024, the fund was classified as a major special revenue fund.

**Note 21. Subsequent Event**

In August 2025, the School Board issued \$25,000,000 in general obligation bonds to fund various capital projects. The bonds are secured by and payable from ad valorem taxes. This 2025 Series is the first issue under the \$325,000,000 in general obligation bonds authorized at an election held in the Parish on May 3, 2025. The interest rate on the bonds varies from 4.00% to 5.00%, and the maturity date is March 1, 2045.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY  
INFORMATION OTHER THAN MD&A**

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Statement 1-1**

**General Fund  
Budgetary Comparison Schedule  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	<b>Budgeted Amounts</b>		<b>Actual Amounts</b>	<b>Variance with Final Budget</b>
	<b>Original</b>	<b>Final</b>		
<b>Budgetary Fund Balance, Beginning of Year</b>	\$ 140,589,927	\$ 140,567,155	\$ 140,567,155	\$ -
<b>Resources (Inflows)</b>				
<b>Local Sources:</b>				
Ad Valorem Taxes	131,330,000	134,686,758	134,686,758	-
Sales and Use Taxes	144,097,000	149,348,306	149,348,306	-
Tuition:				
Summer School/Drivers Education/Community Ed.	260,000	310,340	310,340	-
Earnings on Investments	5,200,000	5,079,543	5,079,543	-
Medical Services	5,300,000	9,152,834	9,152,834	-
Other	1,142,000	2,058,300	2,058,300	-
<b>Total Resources from Local Sources</b>	<b>287,329,000</b>	<b>300,636,081</b>	<b>300,636,081</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>State Sources:</b>				
Minimum Foundation Program	209,423,627	204,874,748	204,874,748	-
Restricted Appropriation	518,000	699,376	699,376	-
Contributions to Teachers' Retirement	-	-	-	-
Revenue Sharing	2,201,000	2,244,118	2,244,118	-
Professional Improvement Program	7,700	6,474	6,474	-
Non-Public Students	182,000	190,125	190,125	-
<b>Total Resources from State Sources</b>	<b>212,332,327</b>	<b>208,014,841</b>	<b>208,014,841</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Federal Sources:</b>				
ROTC	684,500	714,957	714,957	-
FEMA	245,000.00	-	-	-
<b>Total Resources from Federal Sources</b>	<b>929,500</b>	<b>714,957</b>	<b>714,957</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Total Resources</b>	<b>500,590,827</b>	<b>509,365,879</b>	<b>509,365,879</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Other Financing Sources</b>				
Transfers In:				
Indirect Costs	2,750,000	3,211,539	3,211,539	-
<b>Total Other Financing Sources</b>	<b>2,750,000</b>	<b>3,211,539</b>	<b>3,211,539</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Amounts Available for Appropriations</b>	<b>643,930,754</b>	<b>653,144,573</b>	<b>653,144,573</b>	<b>-</b>

See notes to required supplementary information and independent auditor's report.



**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Statement 1-1**

**General Fund  
Budgetary Comparison Schedule (Continued)  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual Amounts	Variance with Final Budget
	Original	Final		
<b>Charges to Appropriations (Outflows)</b>				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular Education Programs	196,239,213	188,338,219	188,338,219	-
Special Education Programs	80,341,964	80,286,259	80,286,259	-
Vocational Education Programs	6,558,265	6,340,795	6,340,795	-
Other Instructional Programs	13,915,553	11,253,819	11,253,819	-
Special Programs	3,495,619	3,614,692	3,614,692	-
Support Services:				
Pupil Support	32,791,521	33,067,169	33,067,169	-
Instructional Staff Support	16,077,271	15,475,458	15,475,458	-
General Administration	9,988,677	9,778,592	9,778,592	-
School Administration	29,942,417	29,413,273	29,413,273	-
Business Administration	3,384,398	3,209,889	3,209,889	-
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	43,437,852	48,463,212	48,463,212	-
Pupil Transportation	41,568,063	41,508,246	41,508,246	-
Central Services	10,601,523	8,252,220	8,252,220	-
Community Service Programs	32,000	32,000	32,000	-
Facilities Acquisition and Construction	670,769	699,373	699,373	-
Debt Service	562,612	566,543	566,543	-
Transfers Out	13,733,110	24,268,796	24,268,796	-
<b>Total Charges to Appropriations</b>	<b>503,340,827</b>	<b>504,568,555</b>	<b>504,568,555</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Budgetary Fund Balance, End of Year</b>	<b>\$ 140,589,927</b>	<b>\$ 148,576,018</b>	<b>\$ 148,576,018</b>	<b>\$ -</b>

See notes to required supplementary information and independent auditor's report.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Statement 1-2**

**Schedule of Changes in the School Board's  
Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios  
For the Years Ended June 30, 2018 through June 30, 2025**

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
<b>Total OPEB Liability</b>								
Service Cost	\$ 4,460,408	\$ 4,689,875	\$ 4,870,721	\$ 6,435,868	\$ 7,553,228	\$ 6,205,232	\$ 8,459,609	\$ 8,507,645
Interest Cost	10,363,673	13,205,037	12,614,032	9,453,267	9,291,724	13,464,975	13,717,586	13,953,654
Changes of Benefit Terms	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	2,164,382	(87,259,388)	12,441,274	(2,444,999)	18,699,663	(9,528,266)	(7,385,009)	(8,744,404)
Changes of Assumptions	(37,839,741)	(8,970,875)	(5,303,557)	(75,448,826)	3,283,395	48,774,504	-	-
Benefit Payments	(19,366,066)	(20,113,515)	(18,224,909)	(20,411,054)	(22,822,442)	(23,557,610)	(20,461,679)	(20,461,679)
<b>Net Changes in Total OPEB Liability</b>	(40,217,344)	(98,448,866)	6,397,561	(82,415,744)	16,005,568	35,358,835	(5,669,493)	(6,744,784)
<b>Total OPEB Liability, Beginning</b>	273,389,737	371,838,603	365,441,042	447,856,786	431,851,218	396,492,383	402,161,876	408,906,660
<b>Total OPEB Liability, Ending</b>	<u>\$ 233,172,393</u>	<u>\$ 273,389,737</u>	<u>\$ 371,838,603</u>	<u>\$ 365,441,042</u>	<u>\$ 447,856,786</u>	<u>\$ 431,851,218</u>	<u>\$ 396,492,383</u>	<u>\$ 402,161,876</u>
Covered-Employee Payroll	\$239,233,165	\$230,031,890	\$222,064,818	\$ 213,523,863	\$ 211,779,791	\$ 203,634,414	\$ 200,848,293	\$ 200,848,293
Net OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered-Employee Payroll	97.47%	118.85%	167.45%	171.15%	211.47%	212.07%	197.41%	200.23%
<b>Notes to Schedule:</b>								
Benefit Changes:	None	None	None	None	None	None	None	None
Changes of Assumptions:								
Discount Rate:	5.20%	3.93%	3.65%	2.16%	2.16%	2.21%	3.50%	3.50%
Mortality	RP-2000	RP-2000	RP-2000	RP-2000	RP-2000	RP-2000	RP-2000	RP-2000
Trend:	4.5% to 5.5%	4.5% to 5.5%	4.5% to 5.5%	Variable	Variable	Variable	5.50%	5.50%

This schedule is intended to show information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available.

See notes to required supplementary information and independent auditor's report.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Statement 1-3**

**Schedule of School Board's Proportionate  
Share of the Total Pension Liability  
For the Years Ended June 30, 2016 through 2025**

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
<b>Teachers' Retirement System of Louisiana:</b>										
School Board's proportion of the net pension liability	4.83%	4.76%	4.69%	4.92%	4.65%	4.59%	4.65%	4.66%	4.60%	4.54%
School Board's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 416,665,992	\$ 430,720,288	\$ 447,571,255	\$ 262,646,893	\$ 517,244,351	\$ 455,860,011	\$ 457,341,207	\$ 478,238,381	\$ 539,839,892	\$ 487,696,956
School Board's covered payroll	\$ 280,852,878	\$ 266,755,312	\$ 241,907,289	\$ 242,545,454	\$ 224,666,877	\$ 217,837,591	\$ 215,771,660	\$ 214,152,937	\$ 209,373,567	\$ 204,793,163
School Board's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	148.36%	161.47%	185.02%	108.29%	230.23%	209.27%	211.96%	223.32%	257.84%	238.14%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	76.00%	74.30%	72.40%	83.90%	65.60%	68.60%	68.20%	65.60%	59.90%	62.50%
<b>Louisiana School Employees' Retirement System:</b>										
School Board's proportion of the net pension liability	8.51%	8.70%	8.47%	9.40%	8.60%	8.53%	8.48%	8.36%	8.07%	8.04%
School Board's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 43,173,936	\$ 52,603,663	\$ 56,348,017	\$ 44,666,130	\$ 69,061,816	\$ 59,743,180	\$ 56,690,024	\$ 53,514,939	\$ 60,843,824	\$ 51,010,774
School Board's covered payroll	\$ 31,975,318	\$ 30,165,926	\$ 27,344,995	\$ 28,898,054	\$ 25,706,291	\$ 24,813,669	\$ 24,496,512	\$ 23,936,391	\$ 22,905,987	\$ 22,631,291
School Board's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	135.02%	174.38%	206.06%	154.56%	268.66%	240.77%	231.42%	223.57%	265.62%	225.40%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	82.06%	78.48%	76.31%	82.51%	69.67%	73.49%	74.44%	75.03%	70.09%	74.49%
<b>Louisiana State Employees' Retirement System:</b>										
School Board's proportion of the net pension liability	0.02%	0.03%	0.03%	0.03%	0.03%	0.03%	0.02%	0.02%	0.02%	0.02%
School Board's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 1,216,421	\$ 2,197,017	\$ 2,246,226	\$ 1,614,591	\$ 2,306,110	\$ 2,160,288	\$ 1,686,227	\$ 1,620,831	\$ 1,695,759	\$ 1,692,420
School Board's covered payroll	\$ 725,807	\$ 787,726	\$ 680,341	\$ 650,901	\$ 558,995	\$ 578,672	\$ 471,829	\$ 386,293	\$ 370,510	\$ 448,214
School Board's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered payroll	167.60%	278.91%	330.16%	248.05%	412.55%	373.32%	357.38%	419.59%	457.68%	377.59%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	74.60%	68.40%	63.70%	72.80%	58.00%	62.90%	64.30%	62.50%	57.70%	62.70%

See notes to required supplementary information and independent auditor's report.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Statement 1-4**

**Schedule of School Board's Contributions  
For the Years Ended June 30, 2016 through 2025**

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
<b>Teachers' Retirement System of Louisiana:</b>										
Statutorily required contribution	\$ 59,332,609	\$ 67,701,861	\$ 66,173,238	\$ 60,978,357	\$ 62,599,228	\$ 58,436,210	\$ 58,175,127	\$ 57,410,852	\$ 54,577,644	\$ 55,037,976
Contributions in relation to the statutorily required contribution	55,358,788	64,076,769	62,652,743	57,564,940	59,350,906	55,415,162	55,260,899	54,549,478	51,793,504	52,357,648
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ 3,973,821</u>	<u>\$ 3,625,092</u>	<u>\$ 3,520,495</u>	<u>\$ 3,413,417</u>	<u>\$ 3,248,322</u>	<u>\$ 3,021,048</u>	<u>\$ 2,914,228</u>	<u>\$ 2,861,374</u>	<u>\$ 2,784,140</u>	<u>\$ 2,680,328</u>
School Board's covered payroll	\$275,820,994	\$280,852,878	\$ 266,755,312	\$ 241,907,289	\$ 242,545,454	\$ 224,666,877	\$ 217,837,591	\$ 215,771,660	\$ 214,152,937	\$ 209,373,567
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	20.07%	22.82%	23.49%	23.80%	24.47%	24.67%	25.37%	25.28%	24.19%	25.01%
<b>Louisiana School Employees' Retirement System:</b>										
Statutorily required contribution	\$ 8,358,966	\$ 8,825,188	\$ 8,325,796	\$ 7,848,014	\$ 8,293,741	\$ 7,557,650	\$ 6,947,827	\$ 6,761,037	\$ 6,534,635	\$ 6,917,608
Contributions in relation to the statutorily required contribution	8,357,205	8,822,530	8,321,541	7,846,348	8,291,322	7,556,167	6,951,989	6,755,005	6,535,483	6,918,642
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ 1,761</u>	<u>\$ 2,658</u>	<u>\$ 4,255</u>	<u>\$ 1,666</u>	<u>\$ 2,419</u>	<u>\$ 1,483</u>	<u>\$ (4,162)</u>	<u>\$ 6,032</u>	<u>\$ (848)</u>	<u>\$ (1,034)</u>
School Board's covered payroll	\$ 32,399,094	\$ 31,975,318	\$ 30,165,926	\$ 27,344,995	\$ 28,898,054	\$ 25,706,291	\$ 24,813,669	\$ 24,496,512	\$ 23,936,391	\$ 22,905,987
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	25.79%	27.59%	27.59%	28.69%	28.69%	29.39%	28.02%	27.58%	27.30%	30.20%
<b>Louisiana State Employees' Retirement System:</b>										
Statutorily required contribution	\$ 198,462	\$ 299,758	\$ 318,241	\$ 268,735	\$ 261,011	\$ 227,511	\$ 219,317	\$ 178,823	\$ 138,293	\$ 137,830
Contributions in relation to the statutorily required contribution	198,462	299,758	318,241	268,735	261,037	227,511	219,317	178,784	138,293	137,830
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (26)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 39</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
School Board's covered payroll	\$ 571,280	\$ 725,807	\$ 787,726	\$ 680,341	\$ 650,901	\$ 558,995	\$ 578,672	\$ 471,829	\$ 386,293	\$ 370,510
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll	34.74%	41.30%	40.40%	39.50%	40.10%	40.70%	37.90%	37.89%	35.80%	37.20%

See notes to required supplementary information and independent auditor's report.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Required Supplementary Information  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

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**Note 1. Budgets**

**General Budget Practices**

The proposed budgets for fiscal year 2024-2025 were completed and made available for public inspection at the School Board office on August 7, 2024. A public hearing was held on August 22, 2024, for suggestions and comments from taxpayers. The proposed fiscal year 2024-2025 budgets were formally adopted by the School Board on September 19, 2024, and final amendment was adopted on November 13, 2025. The budgets, which included proposed expenditures and the means of financing them, for the General, Special Revenue, Debt Service, and Capital Projects Funds, were published in the official journal ten days prior to the public hearings.

Formal budgetary accounts are integrated into the accounting system during the year as a management control device, including the recording of encumbrances. Appropriations are valid only for the year in which made, and any part of such appropriation which is not encumbered or expensed lapses at the end of the year. Current year transactions that are directly related to the prior year's budget are not re-budgeted in the current year.

The Superintendent is authorized to transfer budget amounts between budget lines in a fund; however, any supplemental appropriations that amend the total expenditures of any fund require Board approval. As required by state law, when actual revenues within a fund are failing to meet estimated annual budgeted revenues by five percent or more, and/or actual expenditures within a fund are exceeding estimated budgeted expenditures by five percent or more, a budget amendment to reflect such changes is adopted by the School Board in an open meeting. Budgeted amounts included in the financial statements include the original adopted budget and all subsequent amendments. Amendments to the budget reflect changes in revenue sources determined after the budget was initially approved. No other significant changes occurred.

**Budget Basis of Accounting**

The budgets for the General and Special Revenue Funds for fiscal year 2025 were prepared on the modified accrual basis of accounting, consistent with U.S. GAAP.

**Encumbrances**

Encumbrance accounting, under which purchase orders, contracts, and other commitments are recorded, is employed by the General Fund and Capital Projects Funds.

Encumbrances outstanding at year-end lapse and are re-encumbered the following year.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Required Supplementary Information (Continued)  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

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**Note 2. Pension Plans**

**Changes of Benefit Terms**

A member joining TRSL, LSERS, or LASERS on or after July 1, 2015 is eligible for normal retirement if he has at least five years of creditable service and is at least age sixty-two, or twenty years of creditable service regardless of age with an actuarially reduced benefit. The retirement age prior to the change in benefit terms was age sixty.

During the reporting period 2015, a 1.5% cost-of-living adjustment (COLA) was granted by TRSL and LASERS.

During the reporting period 2017, a 1.5% COLA was granted by TRSL and LASERS and a 1.9% cost-of-living adjustment was granted by LSERS.

Act 37 of the 2021 Regular Session provided a monthly benefit increase to retirees of LASERS, LSERS, and TRSL that on June 30, 2021, have attained age 60, have 30 or more years of service, have been retired 15 or more years, receive a monthly benefit less than \$1,450, and have not participated in DROP or the Initial Benefit Option. The benefit increase is the lesser of \$300 per month or the amount needed to increase the monthly benefit to \$1,450.

During the reporting period 2022, a 2.0% COLA was granted by TRSL and a 1.4% cost-of-living adjustment was granted by LSERS.

Act 656 of the 2022 Regular Session provided a one-time supplemental payment, for LASERS retirees and beneficiaries, equal to the lesser of the retiree's or beneficiary's monthly benefit, or \$2,000. Eligibility was based on the current statutory COLA eligibility requirements.

Act 184 of the 2023 Regular Session provides a new mechanism for funding future cost-of-living adjustments (COLAs) for LASERS and permanent benefit increases (PBIs) for LSERS and TRSL, respectively, via an account funding rate (AFC) paid directly by employers and changes the granting and eligibility criteria for COLAs funded by the new mechanism. The Act further provides the Experience Account funding mechanism will end and the account will close in the fiscal year in which the OAB is paid off.

There were no changes in benefit terms for any of the remaining years presented.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Required Supplementary Information (Continued)  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

**Note 2. Pension Plans (Continued)**

**Changes of Assumptions**

*Teachers' Retirement System of Louisiana (TRSL):*

Valuation Date	Investment Rate of Return	Inflation Rate	Expected Remaining Service Lives	Salary Increases	Mortality Rate - Active & Retired Members	Termination, disability, and retirement assumptions
June 30, 2024	7.25%	2.40%	5 years	2.41% - 4.85%	Mortality rates based on Pub-2010T mortality tables	Projected on a 2018 - 2022 experience study
June 30, 2023	7.25%	2.40%	5 years	2.41% - 4.85%	Mortality rates based on Pub-2010T mortality tables	Projected on a 2018 - 2022 experience study
June 30, 2022	7.25%	2.30%	5 Years	3.1% - 4.6%	Mortality rates based on RP-2014 mortality tables	Projected on a 2013-2017 experience study
June 30, 2021	7.40%	2.30%	5 Years	3.1% - 4.6%	Mortality rates based on RP-2014 mortality tables	Projected on a 2013-2017 experience study
June 30, 2020	7.45%	2.30%	5 Years	3.1% - 4.6%	Mortality rates based on RP-2014 mortality tables	Projected on a 2013-2017 experience study
June 30, 2019	7.55%	2.50%	5 Years	3.3% - 4.8%	Mortality rates based on RP-2014 mortality tables	Projected on a 2013-2017 experience study
June 30, 2018	7.65%	2.50%	5 Years	3.3% - 4.8%	Mortality rates based on RP-2014 mortality tables	Projected on a 2013-2017 experience study
June 30, 2017	7.70%	2.50%	5 Years	3.5% - 10.0%	Mortality rates based on RP-2000 mortality table with projection to 2025	Projected on a 2008-2012 experience study
June 30, 2016	7.75%	2.50%	5 Years	3.5% - 10.0%	Mortality rates based on RP-2000 mortality table with projection to 2025	Projected on a 2008-2012 experience study
June 30, 2015	7.75%	2.50%	5 Years	3.5% - 10.0%	Mortality rates based on RP-2000 mortality table with projection to 2025	Projected on a 2008-2012 experience study



**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Required Supplementary Information (Continued)  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

**Note 2. Pension Plans (Continued)**

**Changes of Assumptions (Continued)**

*Louisiana School Employees' Retirement System (LSERS):*

Valuation Date	Investment Rate of Return	Inflation Rate	Expected Remaining Service Lives	Salary Increases	Mortality Rate - Active & Retired Members	Termination, disability, and retirement assumptions
June 30, 2024	6.80%	2.50%	3 Years	3.75%	Mortality rates based on Pub-2010 mortality tables	Projected on a 2018-2022 experience study
June 30, 2023	6.80%	2.50%	2 Years	3.75%	Mortality rates based on Pub-2010 mortality tables	Projected on a 2018-2022 experience study
June 30, 2022	6.80%	2.50%	3 Years	3.25%	Mortality rates based on RP-2014 mortality tables	Projected on a 2013-2017 experience study
June 30, 2021	6.90%	2.50%	3 Years	3.25%	Mortality rates based on RP-2014 mortality tables	Projected on a 2013-2017 experience study
June 30, 2020	7.00%	2.50%	3 Years	3.25%	Mortality rates based on RP-2014 mortality tables	Projected on a 2013-2017 experience study
June 30, 2019	7.00%	2.50%	3 Years	3.25%	Mortality rates based on RP-2014 mortality tables	Projected on a 2013-2017 experience study
June 30, 2018	7.0625%	2.50%	3 Years	3.25%	Mortality rates based on RP-2014 mortality tables	Projected on a 2013-2017 experience study
June 30, 2017	7.125%	2.625%	3 Years	3.075% - 5.375%	Mortality rates based on RP-2000 mortality tables	Projected on a 2008-2012 experience study
June 30, 2016	7.125%	2.625%	3 Years	3.075% - 5.375%	Mortality rates based on RP-2000 mortality tables	Projected on a 2008-2012 experience study
June 30, 2015	7.00%	2.75%	3 Years	Based on member's years of service	Mortality rates based on RP-2000 mortality tables	Projected on a 2008-2012 experience study

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Required Supplementary Information (Continued)  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

**Note 2. Pension Plans (Continued)**

**Changes of Assumptions (Continued)**

*Louisiana State Employees' Retirement System (LASERS)*

Valuation Date	Investment Rate of Return	Inflation Rate	Expected Remaining Service Lives	Salary Increases	Mortality Rate - Active & Retired Members	Termination, disability, and retirement assumptions
June 30, 2024	7.25%	2.40%	2 Years	2.4% - 15.3%	Mortality rates based on PubG-2010 mortality tables for non-disabled members and RP-2000 for disabled members	Projected on a 2019-2023 experience study
June 30, 2023	7.25%	2.30%	2 Years	2.6% - 13.8%	Mortality rates based on RP-2014 mortality tables for non-disabled members and RP-2000 for disabled members	Projected on a 2014-2018 experience study
June 30, 2022	7.25%	2.30%	2 Years	2.6% - 13.8%	Mortality rates based on RP-2014 mortality tables for non-disabled members and RP-2000 for disabled members	Projected on a 2014-2018 experience study
June 30, 2021	7.40%	2.30%	2 Years	2.6% - 13.8%	Mortality rates based on RP-2014 mortality tables for non-disabled members and RP-2000 for disabled members	Projected on a 2014-2018 experience study
June 30, 2020	7.55%	2.30%	2 Years	2.6% - 13.8%	Mortality rates based on RP-2014 mortality tables for non-disabled members and RP-2000 for disabled members	Projected on a 2014-2018 experience study
June 30, 2019	7.60%	2.50%	2 Years	2.8% - 14.0%	Mortality rates based on RP-2014 mortality tables for non-disabled members and RP-2000 for disabled members	Projected on a 2014-2018 experience study
June 30, 2018	7.65%	2.75%	3 Years	2.8% - 14.3%	Mortality rates based on RP-2000 mortality tables for non-disabled members and disabled members	Projected on a 2009-2013 experience study
June 30, 2017	7.70%	2.75%	3 Years	2.8% - 14.3%	Mortality rates based on RP-2000 mortality tables for non-disabled members and disabled members	Projected on a 2009-2013 experience study
June 30, 2016	7.75%	3.00%	3 Years	3.0% - 14.5%	Mortality rates based on RP-2000 mortality tables for non-disabled members and disabled members	Projected on a 2009-2013 experience study
June 30, 2015	7.75%	3.00%	3 Years	3.0% - 14.5%	Mortality rates based on RP-2000 mortality tables for non-disabled members and disabled members	Projected on a 2009-2013 experience study

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Required Supplementary Information (Continued)  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

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**Note 3. Other Postemployment Benefit (OPEB) Plan**

The School Board provides certain continuing health care and life insurance benefits for its retired employees. The School Board's OPEB Plan (the OPEB Plan) is a single-employer defined benefit OPEB plan administered by the School Board. The authority to establish and/or amend the obligation of the employer, employees and retirees rests with the School Board.

**Note 4. Other Information Pension and OPEB Plans**

There are no assets accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in GASB Codification Section P52 *Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions-Reporting For Benefits Not Provided Through Trusts That Meet Specified Criteria-Defined Benefit* to pay related benefits for the pension or OPEB plans. In prior years, any fund (primarily the General Fund) that has salaries has been used to liquidate its' proportionate share of the total pension liability and total OPEB liability.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Description of Non-Major Funds**

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**Special Revenue Funds:**

**ESSA** - This fund is used to account for federal grants received and the program expenditures under Every Student Succeeds Act.

**IDEA** - This fund is used to account for federal grants received and the program expenditures under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act.

**Vocational Education** - This fund is used to account for federal grants received and the related expenditures for vocational education.

**Miscellaneous Programs** - This fund is used to account for federal, state, and local grants received and the program expenditures related to the various programs.

**BP Oil Spill** - This fund accounts for the legal settlement received for lost revenue and other damages related to the BP oil spill which occurred in 2010. The BP Oil Fund is committed for safety and security.

**8G** - This fund is used to account for state grants received and the program expenditures related to 8G Funding.

**School Food Service** - This fund is used to account for the revenue and expenditures related to the School Board's student lunch and breakfast programs.

**Disaster Recovery** - This fund accounts for the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) and other disaster recovery grant revenue and expenditures relating to recovery from various natural disasters.

**School Security** - This fund is used to account for all school security services including salaries and benefits of the security coordinator, security officers, and the mental health providers at each school and all related expenses for these positions. This fund also accounts for the school resource officers (SROs) and SRO details at each school in the district.

**Employee Salary Reserve** - This fund is used to account for stipends paid to employees from a General Fund surplus. Funding is based on 50% of final General Fund surplus for the fiscal year. Stipends are paid the following November.

**Student Activity** - This fund is used to account for funds generated at the school level and are used for school activities for the students attending that school. Student Activity Funds are not subject to Louisiana's Local Government Budget Act.

**Career Development** - This fund is used to account for State funds received and expenditures made for Career and Technical training and courses.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Description of Non-Major Funds (Continued)**

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**Special Revenue Funds (Continued):**

**SWE Security Camera** - This fund is used to account for State funds received and expenditures made for the installation and operation of cameras in self-contained classrooms.

**Supplemental Course** - This fund is used to account for State funds received and expenditures made for Career and Technical training and courses.

**Debt Service Funds:**

**Limited Tax Revenue Bonds Fund** - Established to meet requirements of the limited revenue bond ordinances and is used to account for the accumulation of resources for and the payment of long-term debt principal, interest, and related costs.

**Parishwide Debt Service Fund** - Established to meet requirements of bond ordinances and is used to account for the accumulation of resources for and the payment of long-term debt principal, interest, and related costs.

**Capital Projects Funds:**

**2013 Construction Fund** - This fund accounts for the expenditures of the \$135 million in general obligation bonds approved by the voters to finance capital improvements for new construction and improvements to existing facilities.

**2019 Construction Fund** - This fund accounts for the expenditures of the \$175 million in general obligation bonds approved by the voters to finance capital improvements for new construction and improvements to existing facilities.

**2024 Limited Tax Bond Fund** - This fund accounts for the expenditures of the \$5 million in limited revenue bonds for the purchase of chromebooks and equipment.

**Parishwide Construction** - This fund is used to account for the capital expenditures for various construction projects throughout the Parish not specifically funded through bond issues.

**Re-Roofing Construction** - This fund is used to account for the capital expenditures for various roofing projects throughout the Parish.

**Internal Service Funds:**

**Workers' Compensation** - This fund is used to account for the expenditures for workers' compensation claims for school board employees.

**Risk Management** - This fund is used to account for the expenditures for general and auto liability claims for the School Board.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**COMBINING  
NON-MAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS -  
BY FUND TYPE**



**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Exhibit 1**

**Non-Major Governmental Funds  
Combining Balance Sheet - by Fund Type  
June 30, 2025**

	Special Revenue	Debt Service	Capital Projects	Total
<b>Assets</b>				
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 37,313,604	\$ -	\$ 30,876,885	\$ 68,190,489
Investments	10,325,584	10,327,824	15,225,174	35,878,582
Receivables:				
Taxes:				
Ad Valorem	66,137	519,286	-	585,423
Intergovernmental:				
Federal	4,791,356	-	-	4,791,356
State	411,700	-	-	411,700
Other	3,778	-	-	3,778
Due from Other Funds	17,958,273	-	194,682	18,152,955
Inventory	768,647	-	-	768,647
Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents	-	20,160,704	-	20,160,704
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>71,639,079</b>	<b>31,007,814</b>	<b>46,296,741</b>	<b>148,943,634</b>
<b>Liabilities and Fund Balances</b>				
<b>Liabilities</b>				
Salaries and Withholdings Payable	3,629,246	-	-	3,629,246
Accounts Payable	1,660,684	-	2,328,981	3,989,665
Due to Other Funds	9,722,041	-	-	9,722,041
Contracts and Retainage Payable	-	-	1,463,130	1,463,130
Other Liabilities	284,346	-	-	284,346
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>15,296,317</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3,792,111</b>	<b>19,088,428</b>
<b>Fund Balances</b>				
Nonspendable:				
Inventory	768,647	-	-	768,647
Restricted for:				
Debt Service	-	31,007,814	-	31,007,814
Construction	-	-	28,145,294	28,145,294
Food Service	105,410	-	-	105,410
Operational Purposes	32,452,073	-	-	32,452,073
Student Activities	7,938,155	-	-	7,938,155
Committed for:				
Special Programs	15,078,477	-	-	15,078,477
Assigned for:				
Construction	-	-	14,359,336	14,359,336
<b>Total Fund Balances</b>	<b>56,342,762</b>	<b>31,007,814</b>	<b>42,504,630</b>	<b>129,855,206</b>
<b>Total Liabilities and Fund Balances</b>	<b>\$ 71,639,079</b>	<b>\$ 31,007,814</b>	<b>\$ 46,296,741</b>	<b>\$ 148,943,634</b>

See independent auditor's report.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Exhibit 2**

**Non-Major Governmental Funds  
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and  
Changes in Fund Balances - by Fund Type  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	Special Revenue	Debt Service	Capital Projects	Total
<b>Revenues</b>				
Local Sources:				
Taxes				
Ad Valorem	\$ 5,377,742	\$ 42,137,652	\$ -	\$ 47,515,394
Tuition	2,226,285	-	-	2,226,285
Earnings on Investments	1,231,036	740,005	1,402,583	3,373,624
Student Activity Revenue	8,343,193	-	-	8,343,193
Net Increase (Decrease) in the Fair Value of Investments	19,166	234,074	713,523	966,763
Food Service	577,034	-	-	577,034
Contributions and Donations	171,822	-	35,255	207,077
Other	88,289	-	1,632,000	1,720,289
State Sources:				
Minimum Foundation Program	5,300,000	-	-	5,300,000
Other	23,118,565	-	-	23,118,565
Federal Sources	56,546,790	-	-	56,546,790
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>102,999,922</b>	<b>43,111,731</b>	<b>3,783,361</b>	<b>149,895,014</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>				
Instruction:				
Regular Education Programs	12,929,043	-	-	12,929,043
Special Education Programs	12,432,538	-	-	12,432,538
Vocational Education Programs	2,303,749	-	-	2,303,749
Other Instructional Programs	986,706	-	-	986,706
Special Programs	26,466,700	-	-	26,466,700
Support Services:				
Pupil Support	8,430,269	-	-	8,430,269
Instructional Staff Support	8,413,740	-	-	8,413,740
General Administration	229,895	1,377,878	-	1,607,773
School Administration	1,228,857	-	-	1,228,857
Business Administration	80,565	-	-	80,565
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	7,920,671	-	-	7,920,671
Pupil Transportation	1,334,968	-	-	1,334,968
Central Services	278,496	-	-	278,496
Food Service	27,355,690	-	-	27,355,690
Community Service Programs	849,949	-	-	849,949
Facilities Acquisition and Construction	222,690	-	27,508,305	27,730,995
Debt Service:				
Administrative	-	9,200	-	9,200
Principal Retirement	24,805	26,681,000	-	26,705,805
Interest and Bond Charges	570	11,654,354	-	11,654,924
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>111,489,901</b>	<b>39,722,432</b>	<b>27,508,305</b>	<b>178,720,638</b>
<b>Deficiency of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>	<b>(8,489,979)</b>	<b>3,389,299</b>	<b>(23,724,944)</b>	<b>(28,825,624)</b>
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>				
Transfers In	19,574,375	1,343,441	3,474,288	24,392,104
Transfers Out	(3,334,847)	-	-	(3,334,847)
<b>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>	<b>16,239,528</b>	<b>1,343,441</b>	<b>3,474,288</b>	<b>21,057,257</b>
<b>Net Change in Fund Balances</b>	<b>7,749,549</b>	<b>4,732,740</b>	<b>(20,250,656)</b>	<b>(7,768,367)</b>
<b>Fund Balances, Beginning of Year, as Previously Reported</b>	<b>47,119,675</b>	<b>26,275,074</b>	<b>62,755,286</b>	<b>136,150,035</b>
<b>Adjustment within Financial Reporting Entity - Major to Nonmajor Fund</b>	<b>1,473,538</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,473,538</b>
<b>Fund Balances, Beginning of Year, Restated</b>	<b>48,593,213</b>	<b>26,275,074</b>	<b>62,755,286</b>	<b>137,623,573</b>
<b>Fund Balances, End of Year</b>	<b>\$ 56,342,762</b>	<b>\$ 31,007,814</b>	<b>\$ 42,504,630</b>	<b>\$ 129,855,206</b>

See independent auditor's report.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**NON-MAJOR SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS**

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Non-Major Special Revenue Funds  
Combining Balance Sheet  
June 30, 2025**

	ESSA	IDEA	Vocational Education	Miscellaneous Programs	BP Oil Spill	8G
<b>Assets</b>						
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 1,499,049	\$ 1,051,026	\$ 68,544	\$ 2,784,132	\$ 7,148,848	\$ 179,714
Investments	-	-	-	-	5,009,169	-
Receivables:						
Taxes:						
Ad Valorem	-	-	-	-	-	-
Intergovernmental:						
Federal	2,699,461	1,842,732	167,662	70,730	-	-
State	-	-	-	391,414	-	20,286
Other	-	-	-	839	-	-
Due from Other Funds	-	-	-	162,525	-	-
Inventory	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$ 4,198,510</b>	<b>\$ 2,893,758</b>	<b>\$ 236,206</b>	<b>\$ 3,409,640</b>	<b>\$ 12,158,017</b>	<b>\$ 200,000</b>
<b>Liabilities and Fund Balances</b>						
<b>Liabilities</b>						
Salaries and Withholdings Payable	508,535	880,230	-	525,125	-	-
Accounts Payable	318	-	-	547,693	15,225	-
Due to Other Funds	3,689,657	2,013,528	236,206	603,004	194,682	200,000
Other Liabilities	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>4,198,510</b>	<b>2,893,758</b>	<b>236,206</b>	<b>1,675,822</b>	<b>209,907</b>	<b>200,000</b>
<b>Fund Balances</b>						
Nonspendable:						
Inventory	-	-	-	-	-	-
Restricted for:						
Food Service	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operational Purposes	-	-	-	-	-	-
Student Activities	-	-	-	-	-	-
Committed for:						
Special Programs	-	-	-	1,733,818	11,948,110	-
<b>Total Fund Balances</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,733,818</b>	<b>11,948,110</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Total Liabilities and Fund Balances</b>	<b>\$ 4,198,510</b>	<b>\$ 2,893,758</b>	<b>\$ 236,206</b>	<b>\$ 3,409,640</b>	<b>\$ 12,158,017</b>	<b>\$ 200,000</b>

See independent auditor's report.

# Exhibit 3

School Food Service	Disaster Recovery	School Security	Employee Salary Reserve	Student Activity	Career Development	SWE Security Camera	Supplemental Course	Total
\$ 3,219,439	\$ 8,488,054	\$ 2,224,442	\$ 5	\$ 8,537,912	\$ 1,424,504	\$ 532,964	\$ 154,971	\$ 37,313,604
-	5,009,169	-	-	307,246	-	-	-	10,325,584
-	-	66,137	-	-	-	-	-	66,137
10,771	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,791,356
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	411,700
2,939	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,778
585,257	9,194,367	-	8,008,863	7,261	-	-	-	17,958,273
768,647	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	768,647
<b>\$ 4,587,053</b>	<b>\$ 22,691,590</b>	<b>\$ 2,290,579</b>	<b>\$ 8,008,868</b>	<b>\$ 8,852,419</b>	<b>\$ 1,424,504</b>	<b>\$ 532,964</b>	<b>\$ 154,971</b>	<b>\$ 71,639,079</b>
1,204,734	-	396,651	-	-	3,742	-	110,229	3,629,246
353,315	34,714	640,214	-	-	68,955	250	-	1,660,684
1,948,080	-	99	-	836,785	-	-	-	9,722,041
206,867	-	-	-	77,479	-	-	-	284,346
3,712,996	34,714	1,036,964	-	914,264	72,697	250	110,229	15,296,317
768,647	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	768,647
105,410	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105,410
-	22,656,876	1,253,615	8,008,868	-	-	532,714	-	32,452,073
-	-	-	-	7,938,155	-	-	-	7,938,155
-	-	-	-	-	1,351,807	-	44,742	15,078,477
874,057	22,656,876	1,253,615	8,008,868	7,938,155	1,351,807	532,714	44,742	56,342,762
<b>\$ 4,587,053</b>	<b>\$ 22,691,590</b>	<b>\$ 2,290,579</b>	<b>\$ 8,008,868</b>	<b>\$ 8,852,419</b>	<b>\$ 1,424,504</b>	<b>\$ 532,964</b>	<b>\$ 154,971</b>	<b>\$ 71,639,079</b>

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Non-Major Special Revenue Funds  
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures,  
and Changes in Fund Balances  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	ESSA	IDEA	Vocational Education	Miscellaneous Programs	BP Oil Spill	8G
<b>Revenues</b>						
Local Sources:						
Taxes						
Ad Valorem	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Tuition	-	-	-	2,226,285	-	-
Earnings on Investments	-	-	-	-	428,618	-
Student Activity Revenue	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net Increase (Decrease) in the Fair Value of Investments	-	-	-	-	9,583	-
Food Service	-	-	-	-	-	-
Contributions and Donations	-	-	-	171,822	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-
State Sources:						
Minimum Foundation Program	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	22,485,714	-	358,884
Federal Sources	15,970,473	11,973,945	470,618	11,446,908	-	-
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>15,970,473</b>	<b>11,973,945</b>	<b>470,618</b>	<b>36,330,729</b>	<b>438,201</b>	<b>358,884</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>						
Instruction:						
Regular Education Programs	-	-	-	12,929,043	-	-
Special Education Programs	-	9,851,107	-	2,484,578	-	-
Vocational Education programs	-	-	223,711	286,590	-	-
Other Instructional Programs	-	-	-	986,706	-	-
Special Programs	8,223,907	-	-	9,546,898	-	358,884
Support Services:						
Pupil Support	30,975	587,814	246,907	1,243,065	1,233,261	-
Instructional Staff Support	6,528,312	739,802	-	1,129,193	-	-
General Administration	1,484	997	-	56,922	-	-
School Administration	12,736	-	-	1,216,121	-	-
Business Administration	-	-	-	80,565	-	-
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	3,822	726	-	2,805,235	-	-
Pupil Transportation	62,884	31,785	-	1,224,339	-	-
Central Services	89,385	-	-	189,111	-	-
Food Service	-	-	-	521,688	-	-
Community Service Programs	-	-	-	849,949	-	-
Facilities Acquisition and Construction	-	-	-	12,783	209,907	-
Debt Service:						
Principal Retirement	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interest and Bond Charges	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>14,953,505</b>	<b>11,212,231</b>	<b>470,618</b>	<b>35,562,786</b>	<b>1,443,168</b>	<b>358,884</b>
<b>Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>	<b>1,016,968</b>	<b>761,714</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>767,943</b>	<b>(1,004,967)</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>						
Transfers In	-	-	-	980,099	-	-
Transfers Out	(1,016,968)	(761,714)	-	(1,487,762)	-	-
<b>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>	<b>(1,016,968)</b>	<b>(761,714)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>(507,663)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Net Changes in Fund Balances</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>260,280</b>	<b>(1,004,967)</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Fund Balances, Beginning of Year</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,473,538</b>	<b>12,953,077</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Fund Balances, End of Year</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 1,733,818</b>	<b>\$ 11,948,110</b>	<b>\$ -</b>

See independent auditor's report.

Exhibit 4

School Food Service	Disaster Recovery	School Security	Employee Salary Reserve	Student Activity	Career Development	SWE Security Camera	Supplemental Course	Total
\$ -	\$ -	\$ 5,377,742	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 5,377,742
		-	-	-	-	-	-	2,226,285
40,113	591,082	79,252	-	-	51,716	18,581	21,674	1,231,036
-	-	-	-	8,343,193	-	-	-	8,343,193
-	9,583	-	-	-	-	-	-	19,166
577,034	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	577,034
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	171,822
88,289	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88,289
5,300,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,300,000
206,930	-	-	-	-	-	67,037	-	23,118,565
16,684,846	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56,546,790
22,897,212	600,665	5,456,994	-	8,343,193	51,716	85,618	21,674	102,999,922
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,929,043
-	-	-	-	-	-	96,853	-	12,432,538
-	-	-	-	-	668,472	-	1,124,976	2,303,749
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	986,706
-	-	-	-	8,337,011	-	-	-	26,466,700
-	-	5,088,247	-	-	-	-	-	8,430,269
-	-	-	-	-	16,433	-	-	8,413,740
-	-	170,492	-	-	-	-	-	229,895
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,228,857
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80,565
-	-	5,110,888	-	-	-	-	-	7,920,671
-	-	-	-	-	10,964	-	4,996	1,334,968
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	278,496
26,834,002	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27,355,690
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	849,949
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	222,690
-	-	-	-	24,805	-	-	-	24,805
-	-	-	-	570	-	-	-	570
26,834,002	-	10,369,627	-	8,362,386	695,869	96,853	1,129,972	111,489,901
(3,936,790)	600,665	(4,912,633)	-	(19,193)	(644,153)	(11,235)	(1,108,298)	(8,489,979)
2,287,000	-	5,950,000	8,008,863	36,163	1,159,210	-	1,153,040	19,574,375
-	-	-	-	(68,403)	-	-	-	(3,334,847)
2,287,000	-	5,950,000	8,008,863	(32,240)	1,159,210	-	1,153,040	16,239,528
(1,649,790)	600,665	1,037,367	8,008,863	(51,433)	515,057	(11,235)	44,742	7,749,549
2,523,847	22,056,211	216,248	5	7,989,588	836,750	543,949	-	48,593,213
\$ 874,057	\$ 22,656,876	\$ 1,253,615	\$ 8,008,868	\$ 7,938,155	\$ 1,351,807	\$ 532,714	\$ 44,742	\$ 56,342,762

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Exhibit 5**

**Non-Major Special Revenue Funds  
ESSA Fund  
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes  
in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	<b>Budget</b>	<b>Actual</b>	<b>Variance from Budget</b>
<b>Revenues</b>			
Federal Sources	\$ 15,970,473	\$ 15,970,473	\$ -
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>15,970,473</b>	<b>15,970,473</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>			
Instruction:			
Special Programs	8,223,907	8,223,907	-
Support Services:			
Pupil Support	30,975	30,975	-
Instructional Staff Support	6,528,312	6,528,312	-
General Administration	1,484	1,484	-
School Administration	12,736	12,736	-
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	3,822	3,822	-
Pupil Transportation	62,884	62,884	-
Central Services	89,385	89,385	-
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>14,953,505</b>	<b>14,953,505</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>	<b>1,016,968</b>	<b>1,016,968</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Other Financing Uses</b>			
Transfers Out	(1,016,968)	(1,016,968)	-
<b>Total Other Financing Uses</b>	<b>(1,016,968)</b>	<b>(1,016,968)</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Net Change in Fund Balance</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Fund Balance, Beginning of Year</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Fund Balance, End of Year</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>

See independent auditor's report.



**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Exhibit 6**

**Non-Major Special Revenue Funds  
IDEA Fund  
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes  
in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	<b>Budget</b>	<b>Actual</b>	<b>Variance from Budget</b>
<b>Revenues</b>			
Federal Sources	\$ 11,973,945	\$ 11,973,945	\$ -
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>11,973,945</b>	<b>11,973,945</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>			
Instruction:			
Special Education Programs	9,851,107	9,851,107	-
Support Services:			
Pupil Support	587,814	587,814	-
Instructional Staff Support	739,802	739,802	-
General Administration	997	997	-
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	726	726	-
Pupil Transportation	31,785	31,785	-
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>11,212,231</b>	<b>11,212,231</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>	<b>761,714</b>	<b>761,714</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Other Financing Uses</b>			
Transfers Out	(761,714)	(761,714)	-
<b>Total Other Financing Uses</b>	<b>(761,714)</b>	<b>(761,714)</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Net Change in Fund Balance</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Fund Balance, Beginning of Year</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Fund Balance, End of Year</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>

See independent auditor's report.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Exhibit 7**

**Non-Major Special Revenue Funds  
Vocational Education Fund  
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes  
in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	<b>Budget</b>	<b>Actual</b>	<b>Variance from Budget</b>
<b>Revenues</b>			
Federal Sources	\$ 470,618	\$ 470,618	\$ -
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<u>470,618</u>	<u>470,618</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Expenditures</b>			
Instruction:			
Vocational Education Programs	223,711	223,711	-
Support Services:			
Pupil Support	<u>246,907</u>	<u>246,907</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<u>470,618</u>	<u>470,618</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Net Change in Fund Balance</b>	-	-	-
<b>Fund Balance, Beginning of Year</b>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Fund Balance, End of Year</b>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

See independent auditor's report.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Exhibit 8**

**Non-Major Special Revenue Funds  
Miscellaneous Programs Fund  
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes  
in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	<b>Budget</b>	<b>Actual</b>	<b>Variance from Budget</b>
<b>Revenues</b>			
Local Sources:			
Tuition	\$ 2,226,285	\$ 2,226,285	\$ -
Contributions and Donations	171,822	171,822	-
State Sources:			
Restricted Appropriation	22,485,714	22,485,714	-
Federal Sources	11,446,908	11,446,908	-
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>36,330,729</b>	<b>36,330,729</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>			
Instruction:			
Regular Education Programs	12,929,043	12,929,043	-
Special Education Programs	2,484,578	2,484,578	-
Vocational Education Programs	286,590	286,590	-
Other Instructional Programs	986,706	986,706	-
Special Programs	9,546,898	9,546,898	-
Support Services:			
Pupil Support	1,243,065	1,243,065	-
Instructional Staff Support	1,129,193	1,129,193	-
General Administration	56,922	56,922	-
School Administration	1,216,121	1,216,121	-
Business Administration	80,565	80,565	-
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	2,805,235	2,805,235	-
Pupil Transportation	1,224,339	1,224,339	-
Central Services	189,111	189,111	-
Food Service	521,688	521,688	-
Community Service Programs	849,949	849,949	-
Facilities Acquisition and Construction	12,783	12,783	-
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>35,562,786</b>	<b>35,562,786</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Deficiency of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>	<b>767,943</b>	<b>767,943</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Other Financing Uses</b>			
Transfers In	980,099	980,099	-
Transfers Out	(1,487,762)	(1,487,762)	-
<b>Total Other Financing Uses</b>	<b>(507,663)</b>	<b>(507,663)</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Net Change in Fund Balance</b>	<b>260,280</b>	<b>260,280</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Fund Balance, Beginning of Year</b>	<b>1,473,538</b>	<b>1,473,538</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Fund Balance, End of Year</b>	<b>\$ 1,733,818</b>	<b>\$ 1,733,818</b>	<b>\$ -</b>
See independent auditor's report.			

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Exhibit 9**

**Non-Major Special Revenue Funds  
BP Oil Spill Fund  
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes  
in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	<b>Budget</b>	<b>Actual</b>	<b>Variance from Budget</b>
<b>Revenues</b>			
Local Sources:			
Earnings on Investments	\$ 428,618	\$ 428,618	\$ -
Net Increase in the Fair Value of Investments	9,583	9,583	-
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>438,201</b>	<b>438,201</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>			
Support Services:			-
Pupil Support	1,233,261.00	1,233,261.00	-
Facility Acquisition and Construction	209,907.00	209,907.00	-
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>1,443,168.00</b>	<b>1,443,168.00</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>	<b>(1,004,967)</b>	<b>(1,004,967)</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Net Change in Fund Balance</b>	<b>(1,004,967)</b>	<b>(1,004,967)</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Fund Balance, Beginning of Year</b>	<b>12,953,077</b>	<b>12,953,077</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Fund Balance, End of Year</b>	<b>\$ 11,948,110</b>	<b>\$ 11,948,110</b>	<b>\$ -</b>

See independent auditor's report.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Exhibit 10**

**Non-Major Special Revenue Funds  
8G Fund  
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes  
in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	<b>Budget</b>	<b>Actual</b>	<b>Variance from Budget</b>
<b>Revenues</b>			
State Sources - Other	\$ 358,884	\$ 358,884	\$ -
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>358,884</b>	<b>358,884</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>			
Instruction:			
Special Programs	358,884	358,884	-
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>358,884</b>	<b>358,884</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Net Change in Fund Balance</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Fund Balance, Beginning of Year</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Fund Balance, End of Year</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>

See independent auditor's report.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Exhibit 11**

**Non-Major Special Revenue Funds  
School Food Service Fund  
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes  
in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	<b>Budget</b>	<b>Actual</b>	<b>Variance from Budget</b>
<b>Revenues</b>			
Local Sources:			
Earnings on Investments	\$ 40,113	\$ 40,113	\$ -
Food Service	577,034	577,034	-
Other	88,289	88,289	-
State Sources:			
Minimum Foundation Program	5,300,000	5,300,000	-
Other	206,930	206,930	-
Federal Sources	16,684,846	16,684,846	-
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>22,897,212</b>	<b>22,897,212</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>			
Food Service	26,834,002	26,834,002	-
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>26,834,002</b>	<b>26,834,002</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>	<b>(3,936,790)</b>	<b>(3,936,790)</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Other Financing Sources</b>			
Transfers In	2,287,000	2,287,000	-
<b>Total Other Financing Sources</b>	<b>2,287,000</b>	<b>2,287,000</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Net Change in Fund Balance</b>	<b>(1,649,790)</b>	<b>(1,649,790)</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Fund Balance, Beginning of Year</b>	<b>2,523,847</b>	<b>2,523,847</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Fund Balance, End of Year</b>	<b>\$ 874,057</b>	<b>\$ 874,057</b>	<b>\$ -</b>

See independent auditor's report.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Exhibit 12**

**Non-Major Special Revenue Funds  
Disaster Recovery Fund  
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes  
in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	<b>Budget</b>	<b>Actual</b>	<b>Variance from Budget</b>
<b>Revenues</b>			
Earnings on Investments	\$ 591,082	\$ 591,082	\$ -
Net Increase in the Fair Value of Investments	9,583	9,583	-
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>600,665</b>	<b>600,665</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>			
Support Services: Operation and Maintenance of Plant	-	-	-
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Deficiency of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>	<b>600,665</b>	<b>600,665</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Net Change in Fund Balance</b>	<b>600,665</b>	<b>600,665</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Fund Balance, Beginning of Year</b>	<b>22,056,211</b>	<b>22,056,211</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Fund Balance, End of Year</b>	<b>\$ 22,656,876</b>	<b>\$ 22,656,876</b>	<b>\$ -</b>

See independent auditor's report.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Exhibit 13**

**Non-Major Special Revenue Funds  
School Security Fund  
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and  
Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	<b>Budget</b>	<b>Actual</b>	<b>Variance from Budget</b>
<b>Revenues</b>			
Ad Valorem	\$ 5,377,742	\$ 5,377,742	\$ -
Earnings on Investments	79,252	79,252	-
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>5,456,994</b>	<b>5,456,994</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>			
Support Services:			
Pupil Support	5,088,247	5,088,247	-
General Administration	170,492	170,492	-
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	5,110,888	5,110,888	-
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>10,369,627</b>	<b>10,369,627</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Deficiency of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>	<b>(4,912,633)</b>	<b>(4,912,633)</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Other Financing Uses</b>			
Transfers In	5,950,000	5,950,000	-
<b>Total Other Financing Uses</b>	<b>5,950,000</b>	<b>5,950,000</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Net Change in Fund Balance</b>	<b>1,037,367</b>	<b>1,037,367</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Fund Balance, Beginning of Year</b>	<b>216,248</b>	<b>216,248</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Fund Balance, End of Year</b>	<b>\$ 1,253,615</b>	<b>\$ 1,253,615</b>	<b>\$ -</b>

See independent auditor's report.



**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Exhibit 14**

**Non-Major Special Revenue Funds  
Employee Salary Reserve Fund  
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and  
Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	<b>Budget</b>	<b>Actual</b>	<b>Variance from Budget</b>
<b>Revenues</b>			
Earnings on Investments	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
<b>Total Revenues</b>	-	-	-
<b>Expenditures</b>			
Instruction:			
Regular Education Programs	-	-	-
Special Education Programs	-	-	-
Vocational Education Programs	-	-	-
Other Instructional Programs	-	-	-
Special Programs	-	-	-
Support Services:			
Pupil Support	-	-	-
Instructional Staff Support	-	-	-
General Administration	-	-	-
School Administration	-	-	-
Business Administration	-	-	-
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	-	-	-
Pupil Transportation	-	-	-
Central Services	-	-	-
Food Service	-	-	-
Facilities Acquisition and Construction	-	-	-
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	-	-	-
<b>Deficiency of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>	-	-	-
<b>Other Financing Uses</b>			
Transfers In	8,008,863	8,008,863	-
<b>Total Other Financing Uses</b>	8,008,863	8,008,863	-
<b>Net Change in Fund Balance</b>	8,008,863	8,008,863	-
<b>Fund Balance, Beginning of Year</b>	5	5	-
<b>Fund Balance, End of Year</b>	\$ 8,008,868	\$ 8,008,868	\$ -

See independent auditor's report.

**Non-Major Special Revenue Funds  
Student Activity Funds  
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and  
Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	Budget	Actual	Variance from Budget
<b>Revenues</b>			
Student Activity Revenue	\$ 8,343,193	\$ 8,343,193	\$ -
<b>Total Revenues</b>	8,343,193	8,343,193	-
<b>Expenditures</b>			
Instruction:			
Other Instructional Programs	8,337,011	8,337,011	-
Debt Service:			
Principal Retirement	24,805	24,805	-
Interest Payments	570	570	-
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	8,362,386	8,362,386	-
<b>Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>	(19,193)	(19,193)	-
<b>Other Financing Uses</b>			
Transfers In	36,163	36,163	-
Transfers Out	(68,403)	(68,403)	-
<b>Total Other Financing Uses</b>	(32,240)	(32,240)	-
<b>Net Change in Fund Balance</b>	(51,433)	(51,433)	-
<b>Fund Balance, Beginning of Year</b>	7,989,588	7,989,588	-
<b>Fund Balance, End of Year</b>	\$ 7,938,155	\$ 7,938,155	\$ -

Note: Student activity funds are not required to have a legally adopted budget under the Louisiana Local Government Budget Act.

See independent auditor's report.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Exhibit 16**

**Non-Major Special Revenue Funds  
Career Development Fund  
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and  
Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	<b>Budget</b>	<b>Actual</b>	<b>Variance from Budget</b>
<b>Revenues</b>			
Earnings on Investments	\$ 51,716	\$ 51,716	\$ -
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<u>51,716</u>	<u>51,716</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Expenditures</b>			
Instruction:			
Vocational Education Programs	668,472	668,472	-
Support Services:			
Instructional Staff Support	16,433	16,433	-
Pupil Transportation	10,964	10,964	-
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<u>695,869</u>	<u>695,869</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Deficiency of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>	<u>(644,153)</u>	<u>(644,153)</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Other Financing Uses</b>			
Transfers In	1,159,210	1,159,210	-
<b>Total Other Financing Uses</b>	<u>1,159,210</u>	<u>1,159,210</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Net Change in Fund Balance</b>	<u>515,057</u>	<u>515,057</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Fund Balance, Beginning of Year</b>	<u>836,750</u>	<u>836,750</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Fund Balance, End of Year</b>	<u>\$ 1,351,807</u>	<u>\$ 1,351,807</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

See independent auditor's report.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Exhibit 17**

**Non-Major Special Revenue Funds  
SWE Security Camera Fund  
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and  
Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	<b>Budget</b>	<b>Actual</b>	<b>Variance from Budget</b>
<b>Revenues</b>			
Earnings on Investments	\$ 18,581	\$ 18,581	\$ -
State Sources:			
Other	67,037	67,037	-
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>85,618</b>	<b>85,618</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>			
Instruction:			
Special Education Programs	96,853	96,853	-
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>96,853</b>	<b>96,853</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Deficiency of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>	<b>(11,235)</b>	<b>(11,235)</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Net Change in Fund Balance</b>	<b>(11,235)</b>	<b>(11,235)</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Fund Balance, Beginning of Year</b>	<b>543,949</b>	<b>543,949</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Fund Balance, End of Year</b>	<b>\$ 532,714</b>	<b>\$ 532,714</b>	<b>\$ -</b>

See independent auditor's report.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Exhibit 18**

**Non-Major Special Revenue Funds  
Supplemental Course Fund  
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and  
Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	<b>Budget</b>	<b>Actual</b>	<b>Variance from Budget</b>
<b>Revenues</b>			
Earnings on Investments	\$ 21,674	\$ 21,674	\$ -
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<u>21,674</u>	<u>21,674</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Expenditures</b>			
Instruction:			
Vocational Education Programs	1,124,976	1,124,976	-
Support Services:			
Pupil Transportation	<u>4,996</u>	<u>4,996</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<u>1,129,972</u>	<u>1,129,972</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Deficiency of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>	<u>(1,108,298)</u>	<u>(1,108,298)</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Other Financing Uses</b>			
Transfers In	<u>1,153,040</u>	<u>1,153,040</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Total Other Financing Uses</b>	<u>1,153,040</u>	<u>1,153,040</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Net Change in Fund Balance</b>	<u>44,742</u>	<u>44,742</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Fund Balance, Beginning of Year</b>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Fund Balance, End of Year</b>	<u>\$ 44,742</u>	<u>\$ 44,742</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

See independent auditor's report.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**NON-MAJOR DEBT SERVICE FUND**

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Exhibit 19**

**Non-Major Debt Service Funds  
Combining Balance Sheet  
June 30, 2025**

	<b>Limited Tax Revenue Bonds</b>	<b>Parishwide Debt Service</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Current Assets</b>			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Investments	-	10,327,824	10,327,824
Receivables:			
Ad Valorem Taxes	-	519,286	519,286
Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents	1,202,394	18,958,310	20,160,704
<b>Total Assets</b>	<u>1,202,394</u>	<u>29,805,420</u>	<u>31,007,814</u>
<b>Liabilities and Fund Balance</b>			
<b>Current Liabilities</b>			
Accounts Payable	-	-	-
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
<b>Fund Balance</b>			
Restricted for Debt Service	1,202,394	29,805,420	31,007,814
<b>Total Fund Balance</b>	<u>1,202,394</u>	<u>29,805,420</u>	<u>31,007,814</u>
<b>Total Liabilities and Fund Balance</b>	<u>\$ 1,202,394</u>	<u>\$ 29,805,420</u>	<u>\$ 31,007,814</u>

See independent auditor's report.

**Non-Major Debt Service Funds  
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and  
Changes in Fund Balance - Actual  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	Limited Tax Revenue Bonds	Parishwide Debt Service	Total
<b>Revenues</b>			
Local Sources:			
Taxes			
Ad Valorem	\$ -	\$ 42,137,652	\$ 42,137,652
Earnings on Investments	17,166	722,839	740,005
Net Increase in the Fair Value of Investments	-	234,074	234,074
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>17,166</b>	<b>43,094,565</b>	<b>43,111,731</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>			
General Administration:			
Pension Fund Contribution	-	1,336,818	1,336,818
Equipment for Assessor's Office	-	41,060	41,060
Debt Service:			
Administrative	-	9,200	9,200
Principal Retirement	166,000	26,515,000	26,681,000
Interest and Bond Charges	173,809	11,480,545	11,654,354
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>339,809</b>	<b>39,382,623</b>	<b>39,722,432</b>
<b>Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>	<b>(322,643)</b>	<b>3,711,942</b>	<b>3,389,299</b>
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>			
Transfer In	1,343,441	-	1,343,441
<b>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>	<b>1,343,441</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,343,441</b>
<b>Net Change in Fund Balance</b>	<b>1,020,798</b>	<b>3,711,942</b>	<b>4,732,740</b>
<b>Fund Balance, Beginning of Year</b>	<b>181,596</b>	<b>26,093,478</b>	<b>26,275,074</b>
<b>Fund Balances, End of Year</b>	<b>\$ 1,202,394</b>	<b>\$ 29,805,420</b>	<b>\$ 31,007,814</b>

See independent auditor's report.



**Non-Major Debt Service Fund  
Limited Tax Revenue Bonds Debt Service Fund  
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and  
Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	Budget	Actual	Variance from Budget
<b>Revenues</b>			
Local Sources:			
Earnings on Investments	\$ 17,166	\$ 17,166	\$ -
<b>Total Revenues</b>	17,166	17,166	-
<b>Expenditures</b>			
Debt Service:			
Principal Retirement	166,000	166,000	-
Interest and Bond Charges	173,809	173,809	-
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	339,809	339,809	-
<b>Deficiency of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>	(322,643)	(322,643)	-
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>			
Transfers In	1,343,441	1,343,441	-
<b>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>	1,343,441	1,343,441	-
<b>Net Change in Fund Balance</b>	1,020,798	1,020,798	-
<b>Fund Balance, Beginning of Year</b>	181,596	181,596	-
<b>Fund Balance, End of Year</b>	\$ 1,202,394	\$ 1,202,394	\$ -

See independent auditor's report.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Exhibit 22**

**Non-Major Debt Service Fund  
Parishwide Debt Service Fund  
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and  
Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	<b>Budget</b>	<b>Actual</b>	<b>Variance from Budget</b>
<b>Revenues</b>			
Local Sources:			
Taxes:			
Ad Valorem	\$ 42,137,652	\$ 42,137,652	\$ -
Earnings on Investments	722,839	722,839	-
Net Increase in the Fair Value of Investments	234,074	234,074	-
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>43,094,565</b>	<b>43,094,565</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>			
General Administration:			
Pension Fund Contribution	1,336,818	1,336,818	-
Equipment for Assessor's Office	41,060	41,060	-
Debt Service:			
Administrative	9,200	9,200	-
Principal Retirement	26,515,000	26,515,000	-
Interest and Bond Charges	11,480,545	11,480,545	-
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>39,382,623</b>	<b>39,382,623</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>	<b>3,711,942</b>	<b>3,711,942</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Net Change in Fund Balance</b>	<b>3,711,942</b>	<b>3,711,942</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Fund Balance, Beginning of Year</b>	<b>26,093,478</b>	<b>26,093,478</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Fund Balance, End of Year</b>	<b>\$ 29,805,420</b>	<b>\$ 29,805,420</b>	<b>\$ -</b>

See independent auditor's report.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**NON-MAJOR CAPITAL PROJECTS FUNDS**

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Exhibit 23**

**Non-Major Capital Projects Funds  
Combining Balance Sheet  
June 30, 2025**

	2013 Construction	2019 Construction	2024 Limited Tax Bonds	Parishwide Construction	Re-Roofing Construction	Total
<b>Assets</b>						
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 718,361	\$ 13,882,049	\$ 4,830,531	\$ 7,960,043	\$ 3,485,901	\$ 30,876,885
Investments	-	10,150,448	-	5,074,726	-	15,225,174
Due from Other Funds	-	-	-	194,682	-	194,682
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$ 718,361</b>	<b>\$ 24,032,497</b>	<b>\$ 4,830,531</b>	<b>\$ 13,229,451</b>	<b>\$ 3,485,901</b>	<b>\$ 46,296,741</b>
<b>Liabilities and Fund Balances</b>						
<b>Liabilities</b>						
Accounts Payable	\$ 65,150	\$ 137,019	\$ -	\$ 1,471,142	\$ 655,670	\$ 2,328,981
Contracts and Retainage Payable	-	1,233,926	-	180,115	49,089	1,463,130
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>65,150</b>	<b>1,370,945</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,651,257</b>	<b>704,759</b>	<b>3,792,111</b>
<b>Fund Balances</b>						
Restricted for:						
Construction	653,211	22,661,552	4,830,531	-	-	28,145,294
Assigned for:						
Construction	-	-	-	11,578,194	2,781,142	14,359,336
<b>Total Fund Balances</b>	<b>653,211</b>	<b>22,661,552</b>	<b>4,830,531</b>	<b>11,578,194</b>	<b>2,781,142</b>	<b>42,504,630</b>
<b>Total Liabilities and Fund Balances</b>	<b>\$ 718,361</b>	<b>\$ 24,032,497</b>	<b>\$ 4,830,531</b>	<b>\$ 13,229,451</b>	<b>\$ 3,485,901</b>	<b>\$ 46,296,741</b>

See independent auditor's report.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Exhibit 24**

**Non-Major Capital Projects Funds  
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures,  
and Changes in Fund Balances  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	2013 Construction	2019 Construction	2024 Limited Tax Bonds	Parishwide Construction	Re-Roofing Construction	Total
<b>Revenues</b>						
Earnings on Investments	\$ 58,134	\$ 650,384	\$ 170,024	\$ 394,159	\$ 129,882	\$ 1,402,583
Net Increase in the Fair Value of Investments	-	486,852	-	226,671	-	713,523
Contributions and Donations	-	-	-	35,255	-	35,255
Other	-	-	-	1,632,000	-	1,632,000
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>58,134</b>	<b>1,137,236</b>	<b>170,024</b>	<b>2,288,085</b>	<b>129,882</b>	<b>3,783,361</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>						
Facilities Acquisition and Construction:						
Architects and Engineers	-	382,500	-	773,316	83,767	1,239,583
Building and Site Improvements	6,450	8,119,346	-	13,739,704	1,087,234	22,952,734
Equipment	2,386,069	629,919	300,000	-	-	3,315,988
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>2,392,519</b>	<b>9,131,765</b>	<b>300,000</b>	<b>14,513,020</b>	<b>1,171,001</b>	<b>27,508,305</b>
<b>Deficiency of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>	<b>(2,334,385)</b>	<b>(7,994,529)</b>	<b>(129,976)</b>	<b>(12,224,935)</b>	<b>(1,041,119)</b>	<b>(23,724,944)</b>
<b>Other Financing Sources</b>						
Transfers In	-	-	-	3,474,288	-	3,474,288
<b>Total Other Financing Sources</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3,474,288</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3,474,288</b>
<b>Net Change in Fund Balances</b>	<b>(2,334,385)</b>	<b>(7,994,529)</b>	<b>(129,976)</b>	<b>(8,750,647)</b>	<b>(1,041,119)</b>	<b>(20,250,656)</b>
<b>Fund Balances, Beginning of Year</b>	<b>2,987,596</b>	<b>30,656,081</b>	<b>4,960,507</b>	<b>20,328,841</b>	<b>3,822,261</b>	<b>62,755,286</b>
<b>Fund Balances, End of Year</b>	<b>\$ 653,211</b>	<b>\$ 22,661,552</b>	<b>\$ 4,830,531</b>	<b>\$ 11,578,194</b>	<b>\$ 2,781,142</b>	<b>\$ 42,504,630</b>

See independent auditor's report.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Exhibit 25**

**Non-Major Capital Projects Funds  
2013 Construction Fund  
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and  
Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	<b>Budget</b>	<b>Actual</b>	<b>Variance from Budget</b>
<b>Revenues</b>			
Earnings on Investments	\$ 58,134	\$ 58,134	\$ -
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>58,134</b>	<b>58,134</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>			
Facilities Acquisition and Construction:			
Building and Site Improvements	6,450	6,450	-
Equipment	2,386,069	2,386,069	-
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>2,392,519</b>	<b>2,392,519</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Deficiency of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>	<b>(2,334,385)</b>	<b>(2,334,385)</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Net Change in Fund Balance</b>	<b>(2,334,385)</b>	<b>(2,334,385)</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Fund Balance, Beginning of Year</b>	<b>2,987,596</b>	<b>2,987,596</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Fund Balance, End of Year</b>	<b>\$ 653,211</b>	<b>\$ 653,211</b>	<b>\$ -</b>

See independent auditor's report.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Exhibit 26**

**Non-Major Capital Projects Funds  
2019 Construction Fund  
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and  
Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	<b>Budget</b>	<b>Actual</b>	<b>Variance from Budget</b>
<b>Revenues</b>			
Earnings on Investments	\$ 650,384	\$ 650,384	\$ -
Net Increase in the Fair Value of Investments	486,852	486,852	-
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>1,137,236</b>	<b>1,137,236</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>			
Facilities Acquisition and Construction:			
Architects and Engineers	382,500	382,500	-
Building and Site Improvements	8,119,346	8,119,346	-
Equipment	629,919	629,919	-
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>9,131,765</b>	<b>9,131,765</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Deficiency of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>	<b>(7,994,529)</b>	<b>(7,994,529)</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Net Change in Fund Balance</b>	<b>(7,994,529)</b>	<b>(7,994,529)</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Fund Balance, Beginning of Year</b>	<b>30,656,081</b>	<b>30,656,081</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Fund Balance, End of Year</b>	<b>\$ 22,661,552</b>	<b>\$ 22,661,552</b>	<b>\$ -</b>

See independent auditor's report.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Exhibit 27**

**Non-Major Capital Projects Funds  
2024 Limited Tax Revenue Bonds  
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and  
Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	<b>Budget</b>	<b>Actual</b>	<b>Variance from Budget</b>
<b>Revenues</b>			
Earnings on Investments	\$ 170,024	\$ 170,024	\$ -
<b>Total Revenues</b>	170,024	170,024	-
<b>Expenditures</b>			
Facilities Acquisition and Construction: Equipment	300,000	300,000	-
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	300,000	300,000	-
<b>Deficiency of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>	(129,976)	(129,976)	-
<b>Net Change in Fund Balance</b>	(129,976)	(129,976)	-
<b>Fund Balance, Beginning of Year</b>	4,960,507	4,960,507	-
<b>Fund Balance, End of Year</b>	\$ 4,830,531	\$ 4,830,531	\$ -

See independent auditor's report.



**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Exhibit 28**

**Non-Major Capital Projects Funds  
Parishwide Construction Fund  
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and  
Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	<b>Budget</b>	<b>Actual</b>	<b>Variance from Budget</b>
<b>Revenues</b>			
Earnings on Investments	\$ 394,159	\$ 394,159	\$ -
Net Increase in the Fair Value of Investments	226,671	226,671	-
Contributions and Donations	35,255	35,255	-
Other	1,632,000	1,632,000	-
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>2,288,085</b>	<b>2,288,085</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>			
Facilities Acquisition and Construction:			
Land Acquisition	-	-	-
Architects and Engineers	773,316	773,316	-
Building and Site Improvements	13,739,704	13,739,704	-
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>14,513,020</b>	<b>14,513,020</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Deficiency of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>	<b>(12,224,935)</b>	<b>(12,224,935)</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Other Financing Sources</b>			
Transfers In	3,474,288	3,474,288	-
<b>Total Other Financing Sources</b>	<b>3,474,288</b>	<b>3,474,288</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Net Change in Fund Balance</b>	<b>(8,750,647)</b>	<b>(8,750,647)</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Fund Balance, Beginning of Year</b>	<b>20,328,841</b>	<b>20,328,841</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Fund Balance, End of Year</b>	<b>\$ 11,578,194</b>	<b>\$ 11,578,194</b>	<b>\$ -</b>

See independent auditor's report.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Exhibit 29**

**Non-Major Capital Projects Funds  
Re-Roofing Construction Fund  
Schedule of Revenues, Expenditures, and  
Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

	<b>Budget</b>	<b>Actual</b>	<b>Variance from Budget</b>
<b>Revenues</b>			
Earnings on Investments	\$ 129,882	\$ 129,882	\$ -
<b>Total Revenues</b>	129,882	129,882	-
<b>Expenditures</b>			
Facilities Acquisition and Construction:			
Architects and Engineers	83,767	83,767	-
Building and Site Improvements	1,087,234	1,087,234	-
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	1,171,001	1,171,001	-
<b>Deficiency of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>	(1,041,119)	(1,041,119)	-
<b>Other Financing Sources</b>			
Transfers In	-	-	-
<b>Total Other Financing Sources</b>	-	-	-
<b>Net Change in Fund Balance</b>	(1,041,119)	(1,041,119)	-
<b>Fund Balance, Beginning of Year</b>	3,822,261	3,822,261	-
<b>Fund Balance, End of Year</b>	\$ 2,781,142	\$ 2,781,142	\$ -

See independent auditor's report.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**INTERNAL SERVICE FUNDS**

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Exhibit 30**

**Internal Service Funds  
Combining Statement of Net Position  
June 30, 2025**

	<b>Workers' Compensation</b>	<b>Risk Management</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Current Assets</b>			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 2,163,925	\$ 1,581,839	\$ 3,745,764
Investments	2,500,000	-	2,500,000
Accounts Receivable	130,174	3,155	133,329
Due from Other Funds	-	1,024,149	1,024,149
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$ 4,794,099</b>	<b>\$ 2,609,143</b>	<b>\$ 7,403,242</b>
<b>Liabilities and Net Position</b>			
<b>Current Liabilities</b>			
Accounts Payable	\$ 151,895	\$ 215,449	\$ 367,344
Due to Other Funds	1,758,387	-	1,758,387
Retainage Payable	-	35,878	35,878
Benefit Claims Payable	2,035,962	-	2,035,962
Claims Liabilities	-	569,265	569,265
<b>Total Current Liabilities</b>	<b>3,946,244</b>	<b>820,592</b>	<b>4,766,836</b>
<b>Long-Term Liabilities</b>			
Claims Liabilities	-	896,129	896,129
<b>Total Long-Term Liabilities</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>896,129</b>	<b>896,129</b>
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>3,946,244</b>	<b>1,716,721</b>	<b>5,662,965</b>
<b>Net Position</b>			
Restricted for Employee Benefits	847,855	-	847,855
Unrestricted	-	892,422	892,422
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<b>847,855</b>	<b>892,422</b>	<b>1,740,277</b>
<b>Total Liabilities and Net Position</b>	<b>\$ 4,794,099</b>	<b>\$ 2,609,143</b>	<b>\$ 7,403,242</b>

See independent auditor's report.

Internal Service Funds  
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and  
Changes in Net Position  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Workers' Compensation	Risk Management	Total
<b>Operating Revenues</b>			
Employer/Employee Contributions	\$ 1,090,961	\$ 5,917,302	\$ 7,008,263
Decrease in Incurred but not Reported (IBNR) Claims	1,758,387	-	1,758,387
<b>Total Operating Revenues</b>	2,849,348	5,917,302	8,766,650
<b>Operating Expenses</b>			
Administrative	31,970	191,389	223,359
Contractual Services	448,384	696,592	1,144,976
Premium Payments	-	3,226,848	3,226,848
Benefit Payments	2,750,027	-	2,750,027
Claims	-	1,175,383	1,175,383
Increase in Incurred but not Reported (IBNR) Claims	-	792,623	792,623
<b>Total Operating Expenses</b>	3,230,381	6,082,835	9,313,216
<b>Operating (Loss) Income</b>	(381,033)	(165,533)	(546,566)
<b>Non-Operating Revenue</b>			
Earnings on Investments	174,609	36,556	211,165
<b>Total Non-Operating Revenue</b>	174,609	36,556	211,165
<b>Changes in Net Position</b>	(206,424)	(128,977)	(335,401)
<b>Net Position, Beginning of Year</b>	1,054,279	1,021,399	2,075,678
<b>Net Position, End of Year</b>	\$ 847,855	\$ 892,422	\$ 1,740,277

See independent auditor's report.

Internal Service Funds  
Combining Statement of Cash Flows  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Workers' Compensation	Risk Management	Total
<b>Cash Flows from Operating Activities</b>			
Receipts from Employer and Employee Contributions	\$ 960,787	\$ 4,889,998	\$ 5,850,785
Payments for Benefits and Claims	(966,245)	(4,329,421)	(5,295,666)
Payments for Administrative and Contractual Services	(480,354)	(887,981)	(1,368,335)
<b>Net Cash Used in Operating Activities</b>	(485,812)	(327,404)	(813,216)
<b>Cash Flows from Investing Activities</b>			
Sales (Purchase) of Investments	(2,500,000)	-	(2,500,000)
Earnings on Cash and Investments	174,609	36,556	211,165
<b>Net Cash (Used in) Provided by Investing Activities</b>	(2,325,391)	36,556	(2,288,835)
<b>Net Decrease in Cash and Cash Equivalents</b>	(2,811,203)	(290,848)	(3,102,051)
<b>Cash and Cash Equivalents, Beginning of Year</b>	4,975,128	1,872,687	6,847,815
<b>Cash and Cash Equivalents, End of Year</b>	<u>\$ 2,163,925</u>	<u>\$ 1,581,839</u>	<u>\$ 3,745,764</u>
<b>Reconciliation of Operating Income to Net Cash Used in Operating Activities</b>			
Operating Loss	\$ (381,033)	\$ (165,533)	\$ (546,566)
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Loss to Net Cash Used in Operating Activities:			
Increase (Decrease) in Incurred but not Reported (IBNR) Claims	(1,758,387)	792,623	(965,764)
(Increase) Decrease in Receivables	(130,174)	(3,155)	(133,329)
(Increase) Decrease in Due To/Due From	1,758,387	(1,024,149)	734,238
Increase (Decrease) in Payables	25,395	72,810	98,205
<b>Total Adjustments</b>	(104,779)	(161,871)	(266,650)
<b>Net Cash Used in Operating Activities</b>	<u>\$ (485,812)</u>	<u>\$ (327,404)</u>	<u>\$ (813,216)</u>

See independent auditor's report.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**OTHER SCHEDULES**

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Exhibit 33**

**Other Schedules  
Schedule of Board Members' Compensation  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

<b>Name</b>	<b>Compensation Base (1)</b>	<b>Additional Compensation</b>	<b>Total</b>
Gia R. Baker	\$ 9,600	\$ -	\$ 9,600
James Braud (2)	10,200	-	10,200
Dennis S. Cousin	9,600	-	9,600
Kalinda Fauntleroy	9,600	-	9,600
Michelle R. Gallaher	9,600	-	9,600
Matthew E. Greene (2)	10,200	-	10,200
Roslyn Hanson	9,600	-	9,600
Charles B. Harrell	9,600	-	9,600
Michelle Hirstius	9,600	-	9,600
Tammy W. Lamy	9,600	-	9,600
Amanda R. Martin	9,600	-	9,600
Isabelle L. Moore	9,600	-	9,600
Deborah P. McCollum	9,600	-	9,600
Michael R. Peterson	9,600	-	9,600
Adaline V. Rutherford	9,600	-	9,600
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 145,200</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 145,200</b>

Notes:

(1) Base compensation per member is \$800 per month.

(2) President of the Board receives \$900 per month in base compensation. The President's term ended December 31, 2024 and a new President began January 1, 2025.

See independent auditor's report.



**Other Schedules**  
**Schedule of Compensation, Benefits, and Other Payments**  
**to Agency Head**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

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**Agency Head**

Frank J. Jabbia

<b>Purpose</b>	<b>Amount</b>
Annual Salary	\$242,423
Performance Pay	\$7,273
<b>Benefits:</b>	
Health Insurance	\$9,662
Retirement	\$53,710
Medicare Tax	\$4,084
Workers Comp	\$1,350
Life Insurance	\$792
Vacation Pay - Unused Vacation	\$15,524
Auto Allowance/Cell Allowance	\$18,000
Membership Dues	\$1,250
Per Diem	\$323
Travel Reimbursements	\$2,391
Registration Fees	\$1,295
Conference Travel	\$2,149
Special Meals	\$255

See independent auditor's report.







## STATISTICAL SECTION

This part of the St. Tammany Parish School Board's comprehensive annual financial report presents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements, note disclosures, and required supplementary information says about the School Board's overall financial health.

### **Contents**

### **Tables**

#### **Financial Trends**

1 - 4

These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the School Board's financial performance and well-being have changed over time.

#### **Revenue Capacity**

5 - 10

These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the School Board's most significant local revenue sources.

#### **Debt Capacity**

11 - 15

These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the School Board's current levels of outstanding debt and the School Board's ability to issue additional debt in the future.

#### **Demographic and Economic Information**

16 - 17

These schedules offer demographic and economic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the School Board's financial activities take place.

#### **Operating Information**

18 - 23

These schedules contain service and infrastructure data to help the reader understand how the information in the School Board's financial report relates to the services the School Board provides and the activities it performs.

Sources: Unless otherwise noted, the information in these tables is derived from the comprehensive annual financial reports for the relevant year.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Net Position by Component  
Last Ten Fiscal Years  
(Accrual Basis of Accounting)  
(Unaudited)**

	<b>Fiscal Year Ended June 30,</b>			
	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2022</b>
<b>Governmental Activities</b>				
Net Investment in Capital Assets	<b>\$ 356,235,098</b>	\$ 343,292,149	\$ 296,154,606	\$ 273,511,938
Restricted	<b>67,990,174</b>	55,334,764	60,374,620	59,669,418
Unrestricted	<b>(521,312,474)</b>	(570,600,320)	(605,165,527)	(604,269,385)
<b>Total Governmental Activities Net Position</b>	<b>\$ (97,087,202)</b>	<b>\$ (171,973,407)</b>	<b>\$ (248,636,301)</b>	<b>\$ (271,088,029)</b>

Source: Annual Comprehensive Financial Reports

**Table 1**

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,					
2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
\$ 268,726,022	\$ 214,649,695	\$ 226,874,221	\$ 287,107,377	\$ 278,725,385	\$ 275,818,647
54,980,733	48,384,752	47,389,228	45,277,849	46,431,571	42,655,519
(698,966,333)	(670,390,796)	(721,889,389)	(803,415,196)	(592,829,537)	(590,897,441)
<u>\$ (375,259,578)</u>	<u>\$ (407,356,349)</u>	<u>\$ (447,625,940)</u>	<u>\$ (471,029,970)</u>	<u>\$ (267,672,581)</u>	<u>\$ (272,423,275)</u>

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Changes in Net Position  
Last Ten Fiscal Years  
(Accrual Basis of Accounting)  
(Unaudited)**

	Fiscal Year Ended June 30,			
	2025	2024	2023	2022
<b>Expenses:</b>				
Instruction:				
Regular Education Programs	\$ 196,156,788	\$ 190,879,670	\$ 211,958,915	\$ 166,709,382
Special Education Programs	90,364,532	86,305,286	88,679,221	76,733,757
Vocational Education Programs	8,425,046	7,218,735	7,652,830	6,403,083
Other Instructional Programs	11,929,720	22,474,278	18,961,593	18,448,575
Special Programs	29,317,582	20,733,345	18,259,834	14,627,116
Support Services:				
Pupil Support	40,438,786	38,056,559	39,873,733	33,027,605
Instructional Staff Support	23,282,616	25,894,594	26,438,642	19,546,305
General Administration	11,095,590	10,345,701	10,765,856	9,590,134
School Administration	29,854,994	28,657,953	29,516,951	25,725,211
Business Administration	3,206,904	2,895,858	3,284,916	2,685,034
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	54,952,214	66,135,713	58,758,816	44,399,514
Pupil Transportation	41,755,361	54,369,041	47,371,310	35,487,800
Central Services	8,314,109	8,846,399	9,868,558	7,026,132
Food Services	26,661,091	26,840,125	29,070,293	24,242,468
Community Service Programs	859,556	974,572	1,216,426	1,027,218
Interest on Long-Term Debt	10,496,862	10,395,347	9,818,339	7,608,342
<b>Total Expenses</b>	<b>587,111,751</b>	<b>601,023,176</b>	<b>611,496,233</b>	<b>493,287,676</b>
<b>Program Revenues:</b>				
Charges for Services:				
Instruction	1,886,625	1,159,430	960,025	851,147
Other Instructional Programs	8,343,193	8,976,763	8,449,335	8,051,555
Food Services	577,034	705,756	596,123	449,645
Community Service Programs	650,000	772,954	960,024	851,148
Operating Grants and Contributions	92,896,604	115,605,711	81,193,851	73,662,615
Capital Grants and Contributions	35,255	255	6,061,451	-
<b>Total Program Revenues</b>	<b>104,388,711</b>	<b>127,220,869</b>	<b>98,220,809</b>	<b>83,866,110</b>
<b>Net Expense</b>	<b>(482,723,040)</b>	<b>(473,802,307)</b>	<b>(513,275,424)</b>	<b>(409,421,566)</b>
<b>General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position:</b>				
Taxes:				
Ad Valorem (Property) Taxes	182,202,152	163,310,179	156,896,420	150,727,020
Sales and Use Taxes	149,348,306	145,169,543	145,218,198	141,216,732
State Revenue Sharing	2,244,118	2,199,519	2,151,366	2,102,371
Grants and Contributions Not Restricted to Specific Programs - Minimum Foundation Program	210,174,748	211,262,984	220,533,297	217,706,317
Unrestricted State Appropriation	-	-	-	-
Restricted State Appropriation	699,376	13,721,833	448,543	259,392
Act 55 Appropriation	-	-	-	-
B.P. Oil Settlement	-	-	-	-
Interest and Investment Earnings	9,419,930	12,387,359	9,389,947	502,241
Miscellaneous	3,295,615	919,734	1,089,381	1,145,177
<b>Total General Revenues and Other Changes in Net Position</b>	<b>557,384,245</b>	<b>548,971,151</b>	<b>535,727,152</b>	<b>513,659,250</b>
<b>Change in Net Position</b>	<b>\$ 74,661,205</b>	<b>\$ 75,168,844</b>	<b>\$ 22,451,728</b>	<b>\$ 104,237,684</b>

Source: Annual Comprehensive Financial Reports



Table 2

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,					
2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
\$ 198,403,585	\$ 174,599,487	\$ 165,005,374	\$ 176,463,724	\$ 175,753,408	\$ 165,509,231
88,011,864	80,043,271	75,635,791	82,624,452	82,805,092	74,641,615
7,181,357	6,447,991	6,193,859	6,628,374	6,747,530	6,043,428
16,300,112	10,016,885	9,355,961	9,999,800	9,946,540	9,267,676
19,031,333	13,197,029	13,871,919	14,705,015	14,272,772	12,849,790
36,666,606	33,184,665	29,833,965	30,096,389	29,894,159	27,070,669
16,752,391	17,531,966	15,589,516	16,147,874	16,342,945	15,209,584
10,196,559	9,608,322	9,057,451	9,262,301	9,685,533	13,198,874
29,308,125	26,599,498	24,836,812	26,875,154	25,649,616	24,022,572
3,309,284	2,950,471	2,751,122	2,886,591	2,877,076	2,611,043
48,891,449	48,199,723	41,879,144	43,983,044	43,735,630	39,959,652
39,571,576	34,395,374	33,502,274	35,572,668	35,491,892	34,382,966
8,022,513	6,923,574	7,619,638	8,061,264	10,310,417	7,706,686
26,933,166	27,271,094	23,430,083	24,227,820	24,951,943	23,429,865
882,880	1,126,126	1,377,656	1,431,830	1,435,367	1,417,803
6,703,098	9,264,183	8,967,157	8,927,916	8,805,812	8,666,311
556,165,898	501,359,659	468,907,722	497,894,216	498,705,732	465,987,765
480,243	383,080	747,463	750,336	542,350	651,169
5,554,091	-	-	-	-	-
368,566	2,936,978	3,753,070	3,710,602	3,606,992	3,302,346
720,365	1,025,496	1,121,194	1,205,095	1,210,581	1,209,313
77,498,794	42,576,586	48,481,018	50,329,051	47,306,925	46,210,308
65,603	-	298,760	952,928	170,518	-
84,687,662	46,922,140	54,401,505	56,948,012	52,837,366	51,373,136
(471,478,236)	(454,437,519)	(414,506,217)	(440,946,204)	(445,868,366)	(414,614,629)
148,446,629	139,384,771	135,189,702	133,607,159	131,360,661	126,034,974
125,126,233	105,638,733	102,644,290	97,261,499	96,519,698	93,372,055
2,093,815	2,092,862	2,013,937	2,009,558	1,958,581	1,874,822
218,457,412	226,355,079	215,695,128	214,079,001	217,614,516	214,216,311
-	70	-	-	-	20,463
304,657	104,683	-	-	1,201,689	2,981,344
-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	15,432,238
208,889	3,336,541	3,406,483	1,616,221	893,043	950,572
780,113	444,573	341,173	464,640	1,070,872	908,453
495,417,748	477,357,312	459,290,713	449,038,078	450,619,060	455,791,232
\$ 23,939,512	\$ 22,919,793	\$ 44,784,496	\$ 8,091,874	\$ 4,750,694	\$ 41,176,603

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Table 3**

**Fund Balances of Governmental Funds  
Last Ten Fiscal Years  
(Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting)  
(Unaudited)**

Fiscal Year	General Fund			All Other Governmental Funds *				
	Nonspendable	Committed	Assigned	Nonspendable	Restricted	Committed	Assigned	Unassigned
2025	\$ 1,377,560	\$ 83,890,138	\$ 63,308,320	\$ 768,647	\$ 99,648,746	\$ 15,078,477	\$ 14,359,336	\$ -
2024	801,865	26,707,759	113,057,531	908,307	97,119,203	15,263,365	24,151,102	-
2023	431,549	20,854,282	119,281,324	867,472	125,087,860	13,565,995	39,095,324	-
2022	97,910	20,854,282	117,924,959	761,163	118,136,980	12,343,719	45,062,296	-
2021	47,439	20,854,282	108,134,605	894,102	87,187,493	12,480,719	30,564,004	1,841,144
2020	175,401	20,854,282	101,455,839	986,609	111,240,410	12,696,867	17,448,214	(540,680)
2019	1,151,103	20,854,282	93,848,785	405,448	97,427,620	12,487,952	6,370,128	(68,577)
2018	1,272,342	20,854,282	88,914,237	339,539	101,393,936	12,372,847	1,464,721	-
2017	1,186,387	20,854,282	85,859,791	478,671	65,716,508	12,422,842	1,335,653	-
2016	1,041,965	20,854,282	74,506,288	548,997	71,711,575	12,318,241	1,176,333	-

\* Includes Special Revenue Capital Projects and Debt Service Funds. All fund balances in Debt Service Funds are reserved to pay future debt service.

Source: Annual Comprehensive Financial Reports



**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds  
Last Ten Fiscal Years  
(Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting)  
(Unaudited)**

	Fiscal Year Ended June 30,			
	2025	2024	2023	2022
<b>Revenues</b>				
Local Sources:				
Taxes:				
Ad Valorem	\$ 182,202,152	\$ 163,310,179	\$ 156,896,420	\$ 150,727,020
Sales and Use	149,348,306	145,169,543	145,218,198	141,216,732
Tuition	310,340	1,932,384	1,920,049	1,702,295
Earnings on Investments	6,756,086	9,364,203	8,300,657	521,818
Student Activity Fund Revenue	8,343,193	8,976,763	8,449,335	8,051,555
Net Increase (Decrease) in the Fair Value of Investments	2,663,844	3,023,156	1,089,290	(19,577)
Food Service	577,034	705,756	596,123	449,645
B.P. Oil Settlement	-	-	-	-
Contributions and Donations	690,051	3,693,993	432,567	204,640
Other	14,674,734	6,906,994	2,040,476	6,981,367
State Sources:				
Minimum Foundation Program	210,174,748	211,262,984	220,533,297	217,706,317
Act 55 Appropriation	-	-	-	-
Unrestricted State Appropriation	-	-	-	-
Restricted State Appropriation	699,376	13,721,833	448,543	259,392
Contributions to Teachers' Retirement	-	-	5,248	4,751
Revenue Sharing	2,244,118	2,199,519	2,151,366	2,102,371
Professional Improvement Program	6,474	7,672	20,730	18,854
Other	23,308,690	10,058,205	7,652,100	5,166,628
Federal Sources	57,261,747	93,470,583	76,073,001	60,308,686
<b>Total Revenues</b>	<b>659,260,893</b>	<b>673,803,767</b>	<b>631,827,400</b>	<b>595,402,494</b>
<b>Expenditures</b>				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular Education Programs	201,267,262	203,099,367	209,766,126	178,827,521
Special Education Programs	92,718,797	91,830,358	87,761,801	82,307,670
Other Education Programs	50,966,461	53,660,922	44,415,951	42,346,499
Support Services:				
Pupil Support	41,497,438	40,498,145	39,466,145	35,426,718
Instructional Staff Support	23,889,198	27,553,561	26,166,288	20,966,142
General Administration	11,386,365	11,036,613	10,681,085	10,286,758
School Administration	30,642,130	31,004,507	29,687,746	28,132,768
Business Administration	3,290,454	3,197,997	3,359,486	2,997,773
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	56,383,883	70,373,643	58,154,513	47,624,681
Pupil Transportation	42,843,214	57,849,626	46,880,738	38,065,621
Central Services	8,530,716	9,412,725	9,767,205	7,536,506
Food Services	27,355,690	28,558,371	28,769,548	26,003,432
Community Service Programs	881,949	1,036,962	1,203,840	1,101,835
Facilities Acquisition and Construction	28,430,368	51,778,225	75,074,192	58,945,122
Debt Service - Legal Fees	-	-	-	-
Debt Service - Administrative	13,125	99,123	335,599	311,777
Debt Service - Principal Retirement	27,208,521	26,586,155	26,183,886	23,260,715
Debt Service - Interest and Bond Charges	11,714,826	12,220,545	10,301,698	8,682,145
<b>Total Expenditures</b>	<b>659,020,397</b>	<b>719,796,845</b>	<b>707,975,847</b>	<b>612,823,683</b>
<b>Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over Expenditures</b>	<b>240,496</b>	<b>(45,993,078)</b>	<b>(76,148,447)</b>	<b>(17,421,189)</b>
<b>Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>				
Payment to Escrow Agent from Refunding Bond Issuance	-	-	-	(10,030,200)
Premium Received on Bonds Issuance	-	-	5,150,944	5,808,460
Discount on Bonds Issuance	-	-	-	(29,550)
Bonds Issuance	-	5,000,000	75,000,000	74,850,000
Capital Lease Issuance	-	-	-	-
Transfers In	27,603,643	19,623,187	22,120,312	43,307,022
Transfers Out	(27,603,643)	(19,623,187)	(22,120,312)	(43,307,022)
<b>Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5,000,000</b>	<b>80,150,944</b>	<b>70,598,710</b>
<b>Net Change in Fund Balances</b>	<b>\$ 240,496</b>	<b>\$ (40,993,078)</b>	<b>\$ 4,002,497</b>	<b>\$ 53,177,521</b>
<b>Debt Service as a Percentage of Noncapital Expenditures</b>	<b>6.14%</b>	<b>6.05%</b>	<b>5.80%</b>	<b>5.98%</b>

Source: Annual Comprehensive Financial Reports

Table 4

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,					
2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
\$ 148,446,629	\$ 139,384,771	\$ 135,189,702	\$ 133,740,734	\$ 131,360,661	\$ 126,034,974
125,126,233	105,638,733	102,644,290	97,261,499	96,519,698	93,372,055
1,199,408	1,408,576	1,868,657	1,821,856	1,752,931	1,860,482
502,867	3,098,580	3,267,063	1,636,968	1,127,346	993,400
5,554,091	-	-	-	-	-
(293,978)	237,961	139,420	(20,747)	(234,303)	(42,828)
368,566	2,936,978	3,753,070	3,710,602	3,606,992	3,302,346
-	-	-	-	-	15,432,238
182,052	-	-	-	-	-
7,705,748	1,853,855	7,503,189	7,866,466	4,775,922	5,826,638
218,457,412	226,355,079	215,695,128	214,079,001	217,614,516	214,216,311
-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	20,463
304,657	-	-	-	1,201,689	2,981,344
5,190	6,887	10,136	15,011	18,615	23,706
2,093,815	2,092,862	2,013,937	2,009,558	1,958,581	1,874,822
20,117	24,654	41,866	58,858	72,999	89,728
5,155,059	5,403,331	3,179,265	3,184,897	3,188,538	1,927,694
63,271,026	33,960,855	36,546,044	38,813,139	38,735,548	37,553,460
578,098,892	522,403,122	511,851,767	504,177,842	501,699,733	505,466,833
186,125,048	166,810,622	166,647,814	167,383,628	162,894,510	162,257,065
82,565,100	76,472,551	76,388,661	78,372,934	76,746,705	73,070,453
39,881,823	28,338,689	29,714,599	29,720,912	28,701,170	27,712,046
34,397,431	31,704,300	30,130,928	28,547,751	27,706,970	26,538,745
15,715,641	16,749,866	15,744,693	15,316,971	15,147,222	14,910,725
9,565,528	9,179,697	9,147,607	8,785,701	8,976,897	12,939,524
27,494,342	25,416,892	25,084,035	25,492,267	23,772,976	23,550,542
3,104,483	2,814,857	2,778,506	2,738,059	2,666,577	2,559,738
45,865,719	46,049,539	42,296,003	41,719,856	40,535,737	39,174,468
37,122,622	32,861,000	33,835,752	33,742,244	32,895,149	33,707,361
7,526,026	6,614,714	7,695,483	7,646,464	9,556,062	7,555,254
25,266,363	26,054,533	23,663,303	22,981,155	23,126,347	22,969,482
828,241	1,075,890	1,391,369	1,358,154	1,330,349	1,389,944
42,708,485	26,306,578	11,129,921	23,210,503	43,583,177	46,615,084
-	-	-	-	-	-
34,643	75,766	92,208	196,713	137,236	23,245
21,850,636	21,294,511	19,696,113	23,917,790	20,949,542	23,596,612
9,947,951	10,587,469	10,549,935	9,934,144	9,560,284	9,597,540
590,000,082	528,407,474	505,986,930	521,065,246	528,286,910	528,167,828
(11,901,190)	(6,004,352)	5,864,837	(16,887,404)	(26,587,177)	(22,700,995)
(23,558,055)	(5,586,280)	-	(24,256,817)	(11,115,578)	-
-	2,844,553	-	8,999,971	3,568,548	-
(139,740)	(33,720)	-	(427,980)	(59,340)	-
25,010,000	40,620,000	-	71,330,000	39,890,000	-
-	-	-	-	-	1,567,575
42,227,441	27,725,105	23,284,907	8,474,786	6,737,699	6,075,830
(42,227,441)	(27,725,105)	(23,284,907)	(8,474,786)	(6,737,699)	(6,075,830)
1,312,205	37,844,553	-	55,645,174	32,283,630	1,567,575
\$ (10,588,985)	\$ 31,840,201	\$ 5,864,837	\$ 38,757,770	\$ 5,696,453	\$ (21,133,420)
5.39%	6.03%	5.98%	5.78%	6.28%	6.48%

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Table 5**

**Assessed Value and Estimated Actual Value of Taxable Property  
Last Ten Fiscal Years  
(Unaudited)**

<b>Fiscal Year</b>	<b>Real Estate Assessed Value</b>	<b>Commercial and Other Property Assessed Value</b>	<b>Assessed Value</b>	<b>Estimated Actual Value</b>	<b>Total Direct Tax Rate</b>	<b>Ratio of Total Assessed Value to Total Estimated Actual Value*</b>
<u>Parish of St. Tammany</u>						
<b>2025</b>	<b>\$ 3,084,812,279</b>	<b>\$ 548,185,342</b>	<b>\$ 3,632,997,621</b>	<b>\$ 34,040,715,950</b>	<b>58.34</b>	<b>10.67%</b>
2024	2,668,585,260	502,654,024	3,171,239,284	29,589,523,933	62.00	10.72%
2023	2,597,038,092	456,763,445	3,053,801,537	28,584,417,060	62.00	10.68%
2022	2,532,921,270	425,075,700	2,957,996,970	27,762,281,793	62.00	10.65%
2021	2,469,702,567	447,929,660	2,917,632,227	27,262,468,470	62.00	10.70%
2020	2,247,891,939	414,148,680	2,662,040,619	24,869,469,283	64.41	10.70%
2019	2,194,903,407	391,376,719	2,586,280,126	24,202,638,277	64.41	10.69%
2018	2,137,187,411	391,933,078	2,529,120,489	23,619,966,603	65.41	10.71%
2017	2,083,892,697	390,707,076	2,474,599,773	23,068,220,863	66.41	10.73%
2016	1,952,866,176	383,311,247	2,336,177,423	21,717,437,940	68.18	10.76%

\*Actual Valuation (Market Value) as Compared to Assessed Valuation

Residential properties are assessed at 10% of fair market value; other property and electric cooperative properties, excluding land, are to be assessed at 15%; and public service properties, excluding land, are to be assessed at 25% of fair market value. The overall assessed value is estimated to be 11% of actual market value.

Source: Louisiana Tax Commission Annual Reports

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Table 6**

**Principal Property Taxpayers  
Current Year and Nine Years Ago  
(Unaudited)**

Taxpayer	June 30, 2025			June 30, 2016		
	Assessed Valuation	Rank	Percentage of Total Assessed Valuation	Assessed Valuation	Rank	Percentage of Total Assessed Valuation
Central La. Electric Co.	\$ 60,043,629	1	1.93%	\$ 50,585,010	1	2.76%
Folger Coffee Company	26,612,476	2	0.85%		N/A	
Florida Marine Transporters	24,666,250	3	0.79%	15,944,160	2	0.87%
Atmos Energy Louisiana	18,836,610	4	0.60%		N/A	
Associated Wholesale Grocers	15,843,453	5	0.51%	10,368,360	5	0.57%
Tri-States NGL Pipeline, Inc	12,319,650	5	0.40%	7,982,290	8	0.44%
Spectrum Gulf Coast	11,763,444	7	0.38%		N/A	
JP Morgan Chase Bank	11,590,560	8	0.37%	7,204,181	9	0.39%
Chevron USA Inc.	11,471,222	9	0.37%	10,958,294	4	0.60%
Northshore Residential Association	9,547,400	10	0.31%		N/A	
AT&T Southeast		N/A		14,074,030	3	0.77%
Parkway Pipeline LLC		N/A		10,363,210	6	0.57%
Wash-St. Tammany Elec Coop		N/A		8,510,930	7	0.46%
Capital One Bank		N/A		6,292,160	10	0.34%
	<u>\$ 202,694,694</u>		<u>6.51%</u>	<u>\$ 135,990,465</u>		<u>7.77%</u>

Source: St. Tammany Parish Assessor's Office

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Property Tax Rates - Direct and Overlapping Governments  
Last Ten Fiscal Years  
(Unaudited)**

School Board (Parish Wide)							
Year	Constitutional	Additional Support	Construction, Maintenance, and Operations	Improving, Maintaining, and Operating	School Security	Bond and Interest - District No. 12 Millage	Total School Board
RATE PER \$1,000 OF ASSESSED VALUE							
<b>2025</b>	<b>3.22</b>	<b>6.64</b>	<b>2.91</b>	<b>30.01</b>	<b>1.76</b>	<b>13.80</b>	<b>58.34</b>
2024	3.48	7.17	3.14	32.41	1.90	13.90	62.00
2023	3.48	7.17	3.14	32.41	1.90	13.90	62.00
2022	3.48	7.17	3.14	32.41	1.90	13.90	62.00
2021	3.48	7.17	3.14	32.41	1.90	13.90	62.00
2020	3.65	7.53	3.30	34.03	2.00	13.90	64.41
2019	3.65	7.53	3.30	34.03	0.00	15.90	64.41
2018	3.65	7.53	3.30	34.03	0.00	16.90	65.41
2017	3.65	7.53	3.30	34.03	0.00	17.90	66.41
2016	3.78	7.81	3.42	35.27	0.00	17.90	68.18

Source: St. Tammany Parish Assessor's Office



Table 7

Other Governments (Parish Wide)								
Parish Council Millage	Law Enforcement Millage	Assessor Millage	City of Abita Springs Millage	City of Covington Millage	City of Madisonville Millage	City of Mandeville Millage	City of Pearl River Millage	City of Slidell Millage
<u>RATE PER \$1,000 OF ASSESSED VALUE</u>								
<b>16.52</b>	<b>10.31</b>	<b>2.31</b>	<b>14.49</b>	<b>19.49</b>	<b>8.30</b>	<b>8.21</b>	<b>5.35</b>	<b>25.05</b>
19.51	11.14	2.49	15.25	20.01	8.55	8.86	5.54	26.06
19.51	11.14	2.49	15.25	20.01	8.55	8.86	5.54	26.06
18.99	11.14	2.47	15.25	20.01	8.55	8.86	9.50	26.09
18.99	11.14	2.47	15.25	20.01	8.55	8.86	9.50	26.09
19.94	11.69	2.59	15.86	21.00	8.55	9.31	9.98	27.07
19.94	11.69	2.59	15.86	21.00	8.55	9.31	9.98	26.93
19.94	11.66	2.60	15.86	21.24	8.55	10.31	9.98	27.08
19.94	11.25	2.60	15.71	21.24	8.21	10.31	9.98	27.52
20.67	11.66	2.69	15.86	21.50	8.55	11.03	10.00	22.50

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Table 8**

**Property Tax Levies and Collections  
Last Ten Fiscal Years  
(Unaudited)**

<b>Fiscal Year</b>	<b>Total Tax Levy</b>	<b>Current Tax Collections</b>	<b>Percent of Levy Collected</b>	<b>Additional Collections</b>	<b>Total Collections</b>	<b>Ratio of Total Collections to Tax Levy</b>
<b>2025</b>	<b>\$ 181,070,976</b>	<b>\$ 178,532,970</b>	<b>98.6</b>	<b>\$ 3,669,182</b>	<b>182,202,152</b>	<b>100.6</b>
2024	161,311,230	159,589,997	98.9	3,421,277	163,011,274	101.1
2023	154,994,028	154,499,377	99.7	2,397,043	156,896,420	101.2
2022	149,786,004	147,669,718	98.6	3,057,302	150,727,020	100.6
2021	147,620,455	145,682,324	98.7	2,764,305	148,446,629	100.6
2020	137,598,182	136,584,155	99.3	2,800,616	139,384,771	101.3
2019	133,264,859	132,319,793	99.3	2,869,908	135,189,702	101.4
2018	132,216,295	130,945,088	99.0	2,662,071	133,607,159	101.1
2017	130,104,319	128,592,162	98.8	2,768,499	131,360,661	101.0
2016	124,812,566	123,641,489	99.1	2,393,485	126,034,974	101.0

Sources: St. Tammany Parish Sheriff's Office and the St. Tammany Parish School Board Business Affairs Department

Note: The St. Tammany Parish Tax Collector, which is the St. Tammany Parish Sheriff's Office, is unable to provide information on which year the prior year taxes are for.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Table 9**

**Sales Tax Revenue  
Last Ten Fiscal Years  
(Unaudited)**

<b>Fiscal Year</b>	<b>1% Sales Tax 1966</b>	<b>1% Sales Tax 1977</b>	<b>Total Sales Tax</b>
<b>2025</b>	<b>\$ 74,674,153</b>	<b>\$ 74,674,153</b>	<b>\$ 149,348,306</b>
2024	72,584,771	72,584,772	145,169,543
2023	72,609,099	72,609,099	145,218,198
2022	70,608,366	70,608,366	141,216,732
2021	62,563,117	62,563,116	125,126,233
2020	52,819,366	52,819,367	105,638,733
2019	51,322,145	51,322,145	102,644,290
2018	48,630,749	48,630,750	97,261,499
2017	48,259,849	48,259,849	96,519,698
2016	46,686,028	46,686,027	93,372,055

*Source: Annual Comprehensive Financial Reports*

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Table 10**

**Principal Sales Tax Payers  
June 30, 2025  
(Unaudited)**

<b>Type of Business</b>	<b>Percentage of Total</b>	<b>Total</b>
Motor Vehicles	11.22 %	
Internet/Retailer	7.42	
Grocery/Discount Retailer	1.77	
Internet/Retailer	1.76	
Grocery/Discount Retailer	1.61	
Grocery/Discount Retailer	1.25	
Grocery/Discount Retailer	1.24	
Grocery/Discount Retailer	1.15	
Grocery/Discount Retailer	1.01	
Building Materials	0.90	
Grocery/Discount Retailer	0.73	
Grocery/Discount Retailer	0.62	
Building Materials	0.62	
Internet/Retailer	0.61	
Internet/Retailer	0.59	
Grocery/Discount Retailer	0.55	
Grocery/Discount Retailer	0.55	
Grocery/Discount Retailer	0.48	
Grocery/Discount Retailer	0.48	
Grocery/Discount Retailer	0.47	
<b>Total - 20 Largest Taxpayers</b>	35.03 %	\$ 52,316,712
<b>Total - All Other Taxpayers</b>	64.97 %	97,031,594
<b>Total - All Taxpayers</b>	100.00 %	\$ 149,348,306

Source: St. Tammany Parish Sheriff's Office

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Table 11**

**Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type  
Last Ten Fiscal Years  
(Unaudited)**

Fiscal Year	General Obligation Bonds	Qualified School Construction Bonds	Limited Revenue Bonds	Direct Finance Agreement	Lease Obligations	Total Debt	(1) Percentage of Total Personal Income	(1) Total Debt Per Capital
2025	\$ 271,740,000	\$ -	\$ 6,065,000	\$ -	\$ 25,523	\$ 277,830,523	(2)	\$ 1,001
2024	298,255,000	333,334	6,231,000	194,187	\$ 40,236	305,053,757	1.41%	1,106
2023	349,603,527	666,667	1,394,000	384,008	\$ 662,583	352,710,785	1.74%	1,290
2022	297,463,096	1,000,000	1,554,000	569,562	\$ -	300,586,658	1.50%	1,113
2021	250,043,890	1,333,334	1,720,000	750,943	\$ -	253,848,167	1.46%	958
2020	272,028,818	1,666,667	-	809,674	\$ -	274,505,159	1.51%	1,051
2019	256,716,424	2,000,000	-	960,852	\$ -	259,677,276	1.55%	1,004
2018	277,825,445	2,333,334	-	1,108,631	\$ -	281,267,410	1.87%	1,098
2017	245,875,176	2,666,667	-	1,253,088	\$ -	249,794,931	1.78%	989
2016	234,326,228	3,000,000	-	1,394,297	\$ -	238,720,525	1.72%	958

*Note: Details regarding the School Board's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the basic financial statements.*

(1) *See the Schedule of Demographic Statistics, Table 16, for personal income and population data.*

(2) *Information not available.*

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Table 12**

**Ratios of General Bonded Debt Outstanding  
Last Ten Fiscal Years  
(Unaudited)**

Fiscal Year	General Obligation Bonds	Revenue Bonds and Notes	Total Debt	Resources Restricted for Repayment of Debt	Net Debt	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)
						Net Debt Per Capital	Net Debt Per Student	Percentage of Net Debt to Assessed Value	Percentage of Net Debt to Estimated Actual Value
2025	\$ 292,280,604	\$ 6,065,000	\$ 298,345,604	\$ 27,494,536	\$ 270,851,068	983	7,444	8.54%	0.92%
2024	321,198,014	6,231,000	327,429,014	22,913,223	304,515,791	1,105	8,274	8.88%	0.95%
2023	349,603,527	1,394,000	350,997,527	24,772,567	326,224,960	1,194	8,767	10.68%	1.14%
2022	297,463,096	1,554,000	299,017,096	27,575,890	271,441,206	1,008	7,263	9.18%	0.98%
2021	250,043,890	1,720,000	251,763,890	26,971,991	224,791,899	853	6,041	7.70%	0.82%
2020	272,028,818	-	272,028,818	26,217,530	245,811,288	944	6,340	9.23%	0.99%
2019	256,716,424	-	256,716,424	28,748,551	227,967,873	883	5,915	8.81%	0.94%
2018	277,825,445	-	277,825,445	26,131,878	251,693,567	982	6,529	9.95%	1.07%
2017	245,875,176	-	245,875,176	27,068,577	218,806,599	863	5,657	8.84%	0.95%
2016	234,326,228	-	234,326,228	23,828,983	210,497,245	768	4,994	9.01%	0.97%

Note: Details regarding the School Board's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the basic financial statements.

(1) See the Schedule of Demographic Statistics, Table 16, for personal income and population and student data.

(2) See the Schedule of Assessed Value and Estimated Actual Value of Taxable Property, Table 5, for assessed value data and actual value.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Table 13**

**Computation of Legal Debt Margin  
Last Ten Tax Years  
(Unaudited)**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Assessed Value (2)</b>	<b>Debt Limit of Thirty-Five Percent (35%) of Assessed Value (1)</b>	<b>Less: Total Bonded Debt (3)</b>	<b>Add: Amount Available for Repayment of Debt (3)</b>	<b>Legal Debt Margin</b>	<b>Legal Debt Margin as a % of the Debt Limit</b>
<u>Parish of St. Tammany</u>						
<b>2025</b>	<b>\$ 3,632,997,621</b>	<b>\$ 1,271,549,167</b>	<b>\$ 292,280,604</b>	<b>\$ 27,494,536</b>	<b>\$ 1,006,763,099</b>	<b>79.18%</b>
2024	3,171,239,284	1,109,933,749	298,255,000	22,913,223	834,591,972	75.19%
2023	3,053,801,537	1,068,830,538	324,155,000	24,772,567	769,448,105	71.99%
2022	2,957,996,970	1,035,298,940	274,660,000	27,575,890	788,214,830	76.13%
2021	2,917,632,227	1,021,171,279	230,780,000	26,971,991	817,363,270	80.04%
2020	2,662,040,619	931,714,217	249,330,000	26,217,530	708,601,747	76.05%
2019	2,586,280,126	905,198,044	234,795,000	28,748,551	702,396,521	77.60%
2018	2,529,120,489	885,192,171	254,010,000	26,131,878	657,314,049	74.26%
2017	2,474,599,773	866,109,921	228,115,000	27,068,577	665,063,498	76.79%
2016	2,336,177,423	817,662,098	234,326,228	23,828,983	607,164,853	74.26%

**Sources:**

- (1) Legal debt limit of 35% is established by Louisiana Revised Statute Title 39, Section 562.
- (2) See the Schedule of Assessed Value and Estimated Actual Value of Taxable Property, Table 5, for assessed value data.
- (3) Annual Comprehensive Financial Reports

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Table 14**

**Computation of Direct and Overlapping Debt  
June 30, 2025  
(Unaudited)**

	<b>Gross Debt Outstanding</b>	<b>Percentage Applicable</b>	<b>Share of Overlapping Debt</b>
<u>Direct Debt</u>			
St. Tammany Parish School Board	<u>\$ 298,371,127</u>	100.00%	<u>\$ 298,371,127</u>
<u>Overlapping Debt</u>			
Town of Abita Springs	304,640	100.00%	304,640
City of Covington	7,451,086	100.00%	7,451,086
City of Mandeville	150,934	100.00%	150,934
Parish Library	992,447	100.00%	992,447
City of Slidell	13,126,456	100.00%	13,126,456
Lakeshore Villages Dev District	39,220,904	100.00%	39,220,904
Fire Protection Districts	15,830,642	100.00%	15,830,642
Northshore Harbor Center	225,000	100.00%	225,000
Recreation Districts	42,942,486	100.00%	42,942,486
Sewerage Districts	1,035,936	100.00%	1,035,936
Sheriff	12,095,489	100.00%	12,095,489
Hospital Service District No. 2	130,009,468	100.00%	130,009,468
Water District No. 2	786,437	100.00%	786,437
Water District No. 3	1,834,377	100.00%	1,834,377
Communications District No. 1	4,300,000	100.00%	4,300,000
Parish Council	73,882,549	100.00%	73,882,549
<b>Total Overlapping Debt</b>	<u>344,188,851</u>		<u>344,188,851</u>
<b>Total Direct and Overlapping Debt</b>	<u>\$ 642,559,978</u>		<u>\$ 642,559,978</u>

Source: Annual Comprehensive Report and most current financial statements for each governmental entity

Overlapping governments are those that coincide, at least in part, with the geographic boundaries of the Parish. This process recognizes that, when considering the government's ability to issue and repay long-term debt, the entire debt burden borne by the residents and businesses should be taken into account. However, this does not imply that every taxpayer is a resident and, therefore, responsible for repaying the debt of each overlapping government. The percentage overlap is calculated by dividing the amount of the revenue base from which the debt will be repaid contained within the overlapping area by the total revenue base of the overlapping government.



**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Table 15**

**Pledged Revenue Coverage  
Last Ten Fiscal Years  
(Unaudited)**

Fiscal Year	Sales Tax Bonds				
	Sales Taxes	Debt Service		Coverage	
		Principal	Interest		
<b>2025</b>	<b>\$ 149,348,306</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>0.00</b>	
2024	145,169,543	-	-	0.00	
2023	145,218,198	-	-	0.00	
2022	141,216,732	-	-	0.00	
2021	125,126,233	-	-	0.00	
2020	105,638,733	-	-	0.00	
2019	102,644,290	-	-	0.00	
2018	97,261,499	-	-	0.00	
2017	96,519,698	-	-	0.00	
2016	93,372,055	-	-	0.00	

Source: Annual Comprehensive Financial Reports

Note: Details regarding the School Board's outstanding debt can be found in the notes to the basic financial statements.

**Demographic Statistics  
Last Ten Fiscal Years  
(Unaudited)**

<b>Fiscal Year</b>	<b>Population (1)</b>	<b>Total Personal Income (3)</b>	<b>Per Capita Personal Income (3)</b>	<b>Public School Enrollment (4)</b>	<b>Unemployment Rate (5)</b>
<b>2025</b>	<b>277,615</b>	<b>(2)</b>	<b>(2)</b>	<b>36,384</b>	<b>3.9%</b>
2024	275,801	21,580,325,046	78,246	36,806	3.3%
2023	273,494	20,291,613,836	74,194	37,212	2.9%
2022	270,188	20,022,281,740	74,105	37,374	3.8%
2021	265,007	17,354,248,402	65,486	37,213	6.8%
2020	261,303	18,152,980,713	69,471	38,774	4.2%
2019	358,598	23,283,050,944	64,928	38,542	4.2%
2018	256,212	15,077,563,776	58,848	38,549	4.3%
2017	252,676	14,006,841,384	55,434	38,681	5.0%
2016	249,116	13,847,611,092	55,587	38,439	5.3%

**Sources:**

- (1) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Census, Midyear Estimates
- (2) Information is not available at this time.
- (3) Bureau of Economic Analysis
- (4) St. Tammany Parish School System - October 1 enrollment
- (5) U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Note: All information is parish wide.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Table 17**

**Principal Employers  
Current Year and Nine Years Ago  
(Unaudited)**

Employer	Location	2025			2016		
		Employees	Rank	% of Total St. Tammany Parish Employment	Employees	Rank	% of Total St. Tammany Parish Employment
St. Tammany Parish School Board	Parish Wide	6,100	1	5.66%	5,447	1	4.95%
St. Tammany Parish Health System	Parish Wide	3,000	2	2.78%	1,493	2	1.36%
Slidell Memorial Hospital	Slidell	1,055	3	0.98%	889	4	0.81%
Slidell Memorial Hospital East	Slidell	951	4	0.88%		N/A	
St. Tammany Parish Sheriff's Office	Parish Wide	735	5	0.68%	747	5	0.68%
St. Tammany Parish Government	Parish Wide	685	6	0.64%	693	6	0.63%
Rotolo Consultants	Slidell	500	7	0.46%		N/A	
Pool Corporation	Covington	350	8	0.32%		N/A	
Ampirical	Covington	298	9	0.28%	355	9	0.32%
Christwood Retirement Community	Covington	295	10	0.27%		N/A	
Ochsner Health System	Parish Wide		N/A		1,100	3	1.00%
Lakeview Regional Medical Center	Mandeville		N/A		562	7	0.51%
City of Slidell	Slidell		N/A		355	9	0.32%
Hornbeck Offshore Services Inc.	Covington		N/A		274	10	0.25%
<b>TOTAL - 10 LARGEST EMPLOYERS</b>		13,969		12.95%	11,915		10.83%
<b>TOTAL - ALL OTHER EMPLOYERS</b>		93,883		87.05%	98,138		89.17%
<b>TOTAL - ALL EMPLOYERS</b>		107,852		100%	110,053		100%

Note: Information listed is for St. Tammany Parish.

Sources:

2025 information: Book of Lists 2024-2025, New Orleans City Business, St. Tammany Parish Government

2016 information: Book of Lists 2015-2016, New Orleans City Business, St. Tammany Parish Government

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**General Fund Expenditures by Function  
Last Ten Fiscal Years  
(Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting)  
(Unaudited)**

	Fiscal Year Ended June 30,			
	2025	2024	2023	2022
<b>EXPENDITURES</b>				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular Education Programs	\$ 188,338,219 39.3%	\$ 192,203,233 39.8%	\$ 199,674,540 41.7%	\$ 173,025,336 40.0%
Special Education Programs	80,286,259 16.7%	78,734,543 16.3%	74,772,753 15.6%	71,907,344 16.6%
Other Education Programs	21,209,306 4.4%	21,070,780 4.4%	19,209,196 4.0%	19,512,708 4.5%
Support Services:				
Pupil Support	33,067,169 6.9%	30,846,076 6.4%	30,516,060 6.4%	28,449,112 6.6%
Instructional Staff Support	15,475,458 3.2%	15,416,551 3.2%	14,300,398 3.0%	12,351,705 2.9%
General Administration	9,778,592 2.0%	9,644,960 2.0%	9,044,754 1.9%	8,992,593 2.1%
School Administration	29,413,273 6.1%	29,894,825 6.2%	29,138,298 6.1%	27,362,724 6.3%
Business Administration	3,209,889 0.7%	3,034,889 0.6%	3,301,528 0.7%	2,936,138 0.7%
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	48,463,212 10.1%	50,161,670 10.4%	46,007,968 9.6%	41,586,566 9.6%
Pupil Transportation	41,508,246 8.7%	40,621,584 8.4%	41,758,413 8.7%	37,145,571 8.6%
Central Services	8,252,220 1.7%	9,091,829 1.9%	9,268,270 1.9%	7,325,343 1.7%
Food Service	- 0.0%	- 0.0%	- 0.0%	- 0.0%
Community Service Programs	32,000 0.0%	1,036,962 0.2%	1,203,840 0.3%	1,101,835 0.3%
Facility Acquisition and Construction	699,373 0.1%	662,979 0.1%	654,542 0.1%	1,215,840 0.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 479,733,216</b>	<b>\$ 482,420,881</b>	<b>\$ 478,850,560</b>	<b>\$ 432,912,815</b>
Pupil Count - October 1* (1)	36,384	36,806	37,212	37,374
Average Expenditures per Pupil	\$ 13,185	\$ 13,107	\$ 12,868	\$ 11,583

Source: Annual Comprehensive Financial Reports

(1) Source: Table 16

Table 18

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,					
2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
\$ 180,896,783	\$ 166,447,230	\$ 166,174,763	\$ 166,225,122	\$ 161,498,322	\$ 160,856,566
42.8%	40.9%	40.8%	0.0%	40.5%	40.9%
74,290,588	70,638,112	70,095,104	71,624,777	69,416,475	66,852,638
17.6%	17.4%	17.2%	17.5%	17.4%	17.0%
19,617,562	18,177,725	17,647,752	17,764,279	17,279,735	16,447,300
4.6%	4.5%	4.3%	4.3%	4.3%	4.2%
28,016,651	26,550,858	25,177,216	26,145,311	25,350,753	24,483,384
6.6%	6.5%	6.2%	6.4%	6.4%	6.2%
10,771,869	10,383,372	10,231,979	10,229,252	9,839,094	9,877,687
2.5%	2.6%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%
8,311,102	8,085,075	8,065,397	7,650,870	7,810,955	7,998,969
2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	2.0%	2.0%
26,990,831	25,412,898	25,077,867	25,486,202	23,765,632	23,544,619
6.4%	6.2%	6.2%	6.2%	6.0%	6.0%
3,047,676	2,814,857	2,778,506	2,674,292	2,666,577	2,559,738
0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%
30,766,490	36,766,886	38,594,207	38,363,868	37,158,025	36,993,838
7.3%	9.0%	9.5%	9.4%	9.3%	9.4%
31,573,658	32,627,410	33,710,146	33,690,085	32,528,734	33,488,455
7.5%	8.0%	8.3%	8.2%	8.1%	8.5%
7,218,937	6,551,548	7,642,128	7,646,464	9,494,261	7,494,052
1.7%	1.6%	1.9%	1.9%	2.4%	1.9%
-	-	-	-	-	-
0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
828,241	1,075,890	1,391,369	1,358,154	1,330,349	1,389,944
0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%
657,567	1,076,054	645,866	920,661	1,026,755	1,104,479
0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%
<u>\$ 422,987,955</u>	<u>\$ 406,607,915</u>	<u>\$ 407,232,300</u>	<u>\$ 409,779,337</u>	<u>\$ 399,165,667</u>	<u>\$ 393,091,669</u>
37,213	38,774	38,542	38,549	38,681	38,439
\$ 11,367	\$ 10,487	\$ 10,566	\$ 10,630	\$ 10,319	\$ 10,226

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**General Fund Expenditures by Function per Pupil  
Last Ten Fiscal Years  
(Modified Accrual Basis of Accounting)  
(Unaudited)**

	Fiscal Year Ended June 30,			
	2025	2024	2023	2022
<b><u>EXPENDITURES</u></b>				
Current:				
Instruction:				
Regular Education Programs	\$ 5,176 38.8%	\$ 5,222 39.8%	\$ 5,366 41.7%	\$ 4,630 40.0%
Special Education Programs	2,207 16.5%	2,139 16.3%	2,009 15.6%	1,924 16.6%
Other Education Programs	583 4.4%	572 4.4%	516 4.0%	522 4.5%
Support Services:				
Pupil Support	909 6.8%	838 6.4%	820 6.4%	761 6.6%
Instructional Staff Support	425 3.2%	419 3.2%	384 3.0%	330 2.9%
General Administration	269 2.0%	262 2.0%	243 1.9%	241 2.1%
School Administration	808 6.1%	812 6.2%	783 6.1%	732 6.3%
Business Administration	88 0.6%	82 0.5%	89 0.6%	79 0.6%
Operation and Maintenance of Plant	1,332 10.0%	1,363 10.4%	1,236 9.6%	1,113 9.6%
Pupil Transportation	1,141 8.5%	1,104 8.4%	1,122 8.7%	994 8.6%
Central Services	227 1.6%	247 1.8%	249 1.8%	196 1.6%
Food Service	- 0.0%	- 0.0%	- 0.0%	- 0.0%
Community Service Programs	1 0.0%	28 0.2%	32 0.3%	29 0.3%
Facility Acquisition and Construction	192 1.4%	18 0.1%	18 0.1%	33 0.3%
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 13,358</b>	<b>\$ 13,107</b>	<b>\$ 12,867</b>	<b>\$ 11,583</b>
Pupil Count - October 1* (1)	36,384	36,806	37,212	37,374

Source: Annual Comprehensive Financial Reports

(1) Source: Table 16

Table 19

Fiscal Year Ended June 30,					
2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
\$ 4,861	\$ 4,293	\$ 4,312	\$ 4,312	\$ 4,176	\$ 4,184
42.8%	40.9%	40.8%	40.6%	40.5%	40.9%
1,996	1,822	1,819	1,858	1,794	1,739
17.6%	17.4%	17.2%	17.5%	17.4%	17.0%
527	469	458	461	447	428
4.6%	4.5%	4.3%	4.3%	4.3%	4.2%
753	685	653	678	655	637
6.6%	6.5%	6.2%	6.4%	6.4%	6.2%
289	268	265	265	254	257
2.5%	2.6%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%	2.5%
223	209	209	198	202	208
2.0%	2.0%	2.0%	1.9%	2.0%	2.0%
725	655	651	661	614	613
6.4%	6.2%	6.2%	6.2%	6.0%	6.0%
82	73	72	69	69	67
0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%
827	948	1,001	995	960	962
7.3%	9.0%	9.5%	9.4%	9.3%	9.4%
848	841	875	874	841	871
7.5%	8.0%	8.3%	8.2%	8.1%	8.5%
194	169	198	198	245	195
1.6%	1.5%	1.8%	1.8%	2.3%	1.8%
-	-	-	-	-	-
0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
22	28	36	35	34	36
0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%
18	28	17	24	27	29
0.2%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.3%
\$ 11,368	\$ 10,488	\$ 10,566	\$ 10,628	\$ 10,318	\$ 10,226
37,213	38,774	38,542	38,549	38,691	38,439

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Full-Time Equivalents (FTE) Employees  
Last Ten Fiscal Years  
(Unaudited)**

	Fiscal Year			
	2025	2024	2023	2022
<b>Regular Employees: CERTIFICATED</b>				
<b>Instructional:</b>				
Supervising Instructors	-	-	-	-
Classroom Teachers - Regular Education	1,963	1,979	1,978	1,915
Classroom Teachers - Special Education	684	670	652	642
Classroom Teachers - Vocational Education	63	61	59	56
Classroom Teachers - Other Instructional Programs	42	34	29	34
Classroom Teachers - Special Programs	103	99	93	102
Classroom Teachers - Adult/Continuing Ed Programs	-	-	-	-
Classroom Teachers - Community College Programs	-	-	-	-
<i>Total Classroom Teachers</i>	<b>2,855</b>	2,843	2,811	2,749
Therapist/Specialist/Counselor - Instructional Programs	-	-	-	-
Sabbatical Leave - Instructional Programs	-	-	-	-
<i>Total Certificated - Instructional Programs</i>	<b>2,855</b>	2,843	2,811	2,749
<b>Instructional Support:</b>				
Supervisors - Instructional Support Functions	56	57	50	51
Librarians/Media-Based Teachers/Staff Instructors - Instr Spt	55	52	46	45
Therapist/Specialist/Counselor - Instructional Support Functions	409	413	394	425
Sabbatical Leave - Instructional Support Functions	-	-	-	-
<i>Total Certificated - Instructional Support</i>	<b>520</b>	522	490	521
<b>Support Services:</b>				
Superintendents	1	1	1	1
Assistant/Associate/Deputy Superintendents	4	4	4	4
School Principals	56	56	56	56
School Assistant Principals	86	87	87	85
Other School Administrators	19	18	14	14
Sabbatical Leave - Support Services	-	-	-	-
<i>Total Certificated - Support Services</i>	<b>166</b>	166	162	160
<b>Total Certificated</b>	<b>3,541</b>	3,531	3,463	3,430

Source: Louisiana Department of Education Planning, Analysis, and Information Resources website



Table 20

Fiscal Year					
2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
2	2	2	2	2	1
1,998	1,862	1,867	1,857	1,850	1,819
634	637	631	642	634	621
57	58	58	59	59	61
29	30	29	30	31	31
71	84	90	92	86	89
-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-
2,791	2,673	2,677	2,682	2,662	2,622
-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	3	-	1	4
2,791	2,673	2,680	2,682	2,663	2,626
46	44	42	42	35	35
44	49	46	44	44	56
299	300	299	299	300	277
-	-	-	2	-	-
389	393	387	387	379	368
1	1	1	1	1	1
3	3	3	3	3	3
56	56	55	55	55	56
81	82	83	80	76	78
14	15	14	10	3	2
-	-	-	-	-	-
155	157	156	149	138	140
3,335	3,223	3,223	3,218	3,180	3,134

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Full-Time Equivalents (FTE) Employees (Continued)  
Last Ten Fiscal Years  
(Unaudited)**

	Fiscal Year			
	2025	2024	2023	2022
<b><u>Regular Employees: NON-CERTIFICATED</u></b>				
<b>Instructional:</b>				
Aide - Instructional Programs	776	753	693	661
<i>Total Non-Certificated - Instructional Programs</i>	776	753	693	661
<b>Instructional Support:</b>				
Clerical/Secretarial - Instructional Support Functions	42	40	41	38
Aide - Instructional Support Functions	5	5	5	6
Degreed Professional - Instructional Support Functions	61	56	54	45
Other Personnel - Instructional Support Functions	18	23	22	24
<i>Total Non-Certificated - Instructional Support</i>	126	124	122	113
<b>Support Services:</b>				
Supervisors/Managers/Administrators/Support Services	133	139	135	130
Clerical/Secretarial - Support Services	220	223	223	221
Aide - Support Services	139	132	129	129
Service Worker - Support Services	988	971	973	949
Skilled Craftsman - Support Services	92	104	107	103
Degreed Professional - Support Services	55	55	50	50
Other Personnel - Support Services	15	15	12	10
<i>Total Non-Certificated - Support Services</i>	1,642	1,639	1,629	1,592
<b>Total Non-Certificated</b>	2,544	2,516	2,444	2,366
<b>Total Regular Employees (Certificated and Non-Certificated)</b>	6,085	6,047	5,907	5,796
<b><u>Other Reported Personnel</u></b>				
School Board Members	15	15	15	15
<i>Total Other Reported Personnel</i>	15	15	15	15
<b>Grand Total</b>	6,100	6,062	5,922	5,811

Source: Louisiana Department of Education Planning, Analysis, and Information Resources website

Table 20

Fiscal Year					
2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
674	681	683	680	671	633
674	681	683	680	671	633
36	38	35	36	36	36
7	9	8	13	16	17
32	32	29	31	30	29
25	18	18	17	20	19
100	97	90	97	102	101
141	130	130	130	140	139
224	210	209	211	211	213
127	125	123	122	121	117
1,038	923	920	926	926	948
112	98	100	96	96	95
52	47	46	47	47	44
5	8	7	7	8	8
1,699	1,541	1,535	1,539	1,549	1,564
2,473	2,319	2,308	2,316	2,322	2,298
5,808	5,542	5,531	5,534	5,502	5,432
15	15	15	15	15	15
15	15	15	15	15	15
5,823	5,557	5,546	5,549	5,517	5,447

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Table 21**

**Capital Asset Information  
June 30, 2025  
(Unaudited)**

<b><u>Elementary Schools</u></b>			
<b>Schools</b>	<b>Year Opened</b>	<b>Square Footage</b>	<b>Enrollment</b>
Abita Springs Elementary	1978	102,099	596
Abney Elementary	1964	109,416	939
Abney Elementary Early Childhood Center	2011	26,266	247
Alton Elementary	1957	46,871	210
Bayou Woods Elementary	1985	101,722	448
Bonne Ecole Elementary	1973	90,491	658
Brock Elementary	1930	49,031	351
Chahta-Ima Elementary	1952	52,455	332
Covington Elementary	1956	81,561	566
Cypress Cove Elementary	1994	101,061	608
Florida Avenue Elementary	1956	80,108	444
Folsom Elementary	1949	76,941	458
Honey Island Elementary	1987	79,100	607
Lancaster Elementary	2011	119,582	1,480
Little Pearl Elementary	2008	42,124	109
Lyon Elementary	1963	79,882	645
Madisonville Elementary	1956	84,509	1,031
Magnolia Trace Elementary	1999	87,825	355
Mandeville Elementary	1966	72,693	515
Marigny Elementary	2009	81,627	433
Mayfield Elementary	2012	106,309	757
Pontchartrain Elementary	1994	106,589	646
Riverside Elementary	1986	85,989	420
Sixth Ward Elementary	1949	97,262	342
Whispering Forest Elementary	1989	89,887	464
Woodlake Elementary	1962	72,210	448
<b>Total</b>		<b>2,123,610</b>	<b>14,109</b>

Capital Asset Information (Continued)  
June 30, 2025  
(Unaudited)

Junior High/Middle Schools

Schools	Year Opened	Square Footage	Enrollment
Abita Springs Middle	1923	89,618	435
Bayou Lacombe Middle	1956	53,303	209
Boyet Junior High	1963	104,585	644
Carolyn Park Middle	1966	68,785	234
Clearwood Junior High	1978	95,061	539
Creeside Junior High	2002	105,799	447
Fifth Ward Junior High	1949	116,301	445
Folsom Junior High	1957	55,901	183
Fontainebleau Junior High	1996	134,666	784
Lake Harbor Middle School	2001	80,714	582
Lee Road Junior High	1964	108,603	735
Little Oak Middle	1980	111,456	847
Madisonville Junior High	1949	75,264	647
Mandeville Junior High	1956	97,072	511
Gayle Sloan Middle	1985	79,677	502
Monteleone Junior High	2005	92,407	349
Pine View Middle	1965	88,474	694
Pitcher Junior High	1964	100,687	266
St. Tammany Junior High	1966	77,141	694
Slidell Junior High	1956	114,734	724
Tchefuncte Middle	1994	97,813	682
<b>Total</b>		<b>1,948,061</b>	<b>11,153</b>

Capital Asset Information (Continued)  
June 30, 2025  
(Unaudited)

<u>High Schools</u>			
Schools	Year Opened	Square Footage	Enrollment
Covington High	1973	218,184	1,602
Fontainebleau High	1994	285,690	1,466
Lakeshore High	2009	201,293	835
Mandeville High	1977	189,203	2,000
Northshore High	1982	204,181	1,518
Pearl River High	1967	130,794	781
Salmen High	2006	217,037	1,089
Slidell High	1949	217,455	1,652
<b>Total</b>		<u>1,663,837</u>	<u>10,943</u>
<u>Special Education</u>			
Other Location	Year Opened	Square Footage	Enrollment
STPPS Virtual School		-	-
Harrison Center	1953	50,886	179
<b>Total</b>		<u>50,886</u>	<u>179</u>

Source: Student enrollment is as of October 1, 2024, and was obtained from the Information Technology Department. Square footage was obtained from the Construction Department. Square footage does not include portable and temporary buildings being utilized.

**Percentage of Students in Free and Reduced Lunch Program  
Last Ten Fiscal Years  
(Unaudited)**

<b>School Year</b>	<b>Free</b>	<b>Reduced</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>2024-2025</b>	<b>37.89%</b>	<b>5.07%</b>	<b>42.96%</b>
2023-2024	35.70%	6.57%	42.27%
2022-2023	35.68%	6.45%	42.13%
2021-2022	28.69%	2.53%	31.22%
2020-2021	33.55%	3.71%	37.26%
2019-2020	39.74%	4.55%	44.29%
2018-2019	39.23%	5.00%	44.23%
2017-2018	36.61%	5.49%	42.10%
2016-2017	36.21%	5.05%	41.26%
2015-2016	41.60%	5.51%	47.11%

*Source: Louisiana Department of Education website*

History of High School Graduates  
Last Ten Fiscal Years  
(Unaudited)

School Year	Total
2025	2,542
2024	2,504
2023	2,314
2022	2,283
2021	2,404
2020	2,455
2019	2,383
2018	2,400
2017	2,389
2016	2,416

Source: St. Tammany Parish School Board Information Technology Department

Note: Preliminary information only - does not include the dropout count.









**REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING  
AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN  
AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE  
WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Members of the  
St. Tammany Parish School Board  
Covington, LA

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the St. Tammany Parish School Board (the School Board), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the School Board's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 10, 2025.

**Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School Board's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School Board's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School Board's internal control.

*A deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

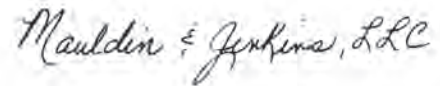
**Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School Board's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matter that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

**Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the School Board's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose. Under Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513, this report is distributed by the Legislative Auditor as a public document.

Covington, LA  
December 10, 2025

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Mauldin & Jenkins, LLC". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.



**REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR FEDERAL PROGRAM;  
REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE; AND  
REPORT ON SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS  
REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Members of the  
St. Tammany Parish School Board  
Covington, LA

**Opinion on Each Major Federal Program**

We have audited the St. Tammany Parish School Board's (the School Board) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the School Board's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025. The School Board's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the School Board complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025.

**Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program**

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the School Board and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the School Board's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

### **Responsibilities of Management for Compliance**

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the School Board's federal programs.

### **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the School Board's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the School Board's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the School Board's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the School Board's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School Board's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

### **Report on Internal Control over Compliance**

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis.

*A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with Governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

#### **Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance**

We have audited the financial statements of the School Board as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and have issued our report thereon dated December 10, 2025, which contained an unmodified opinion on those financial statements. Our audit was performed for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Under Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513, this report is distributed by the Louisiana Legislative Auditor as a public document.

Covington, LA  
December 10, 2025



**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

<b>Federal Grantor/ Pass-Through Grantor/ Program Name</b>	<b>Assistance Listing Number</b>	<b>Pass-Through Grantor Award Number</b>	<b>Expenditures</b>
<b><u>UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE</u></b>			
<i>Passed through the Louisiana Department of Agriculture and Forestry</i>			
<b>Child Nutrition Cluster</b>			
National School Lunch Program - Commodities	10.555	NONE	\$ 1,829,095
<i>Passed through the Louisiana Department of Education</i>			
<b>Child Nutrition Cluster</b>			
National School Lunch Program	10.555	NONE	14,817,352
			16,646,447
NSLP Equipment Assistance Grant	10.579	226LA355N8103	38,399
<b>Total Child Nutrition Cluster</b>			16,684,846
<b>Total United States Department of Agriculture</b>			16,684,846
<b><u>UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION</u></b>			
<i>Passed through the Louisiana Department of Education</i>			
<b>ESSA</b>			
Title I Part A	84.010A	S010A240018	12,426,531
Redesign 1003a	84.010A	S010A230018	457,263
			12,883,794
Title II, Part A, Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367A	S367A240017	2,217,087
Title III English Language Acquisition	84.365A	S365A240018	134,139
Title III English Immigrant Set Aside	84.365A	S365A240018	43,787
			177,926
Title IV Student Support & Academic Enrichment	84.424A	S424A240019	691,666
<b>Total ESSA</b>			15,970,473
<b>Special Education Cluster</b>			
Special Education - IDEA Part B	84.027A	H027A240033	11,636,713
Special Education - High Cost Services	84.027A	H027A240033	22,057
Special Education - IDEA Set-Aside 611	84.027A	H027A230033	37,473
			11,696,243
Special Education - IDEA Preschool	84.173A	H173A240082	277,702
<b>Total Special Education Cluster</b>			11,973,945
Carl Perkins - Career and Technical Education	84.048A	V048A240018	470,618
Education for Homeless Children and Youth	84.196A	1S196A24019	95,724
Teacher Quality Partnership Grant Program - Building Rigorous Induction & Development for Growing all Educators (BRIDGE)	84.336S	S336S220066	22,540

See independent auditor's report and notes to schedule of expenditures of federal awards.



**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (Continued)  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

<b>Federal Grantor/ Pass-Through Grantor/ Program Name</b>	<b>Assistance Listing Number</b>	<b>Pass-Through Grantor Award Number</b>	<b>Expenditures</b>
<b><u>UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION (CONTINUED)</u></b>			
<i>Passed through the Louisiana Department of Education</i>			
<b>Education Stabilization Fund</b>			
COVID-19 Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund III- EB Interventions	84.425U	S425U210003	2,113,284
COVID-19 Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund III - Incentive	84.425U	S425U210003	840
COVID-19 Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund III- Formula	84.425U	S425U210003	8,669,249
ARP Homeless Children Youth	84.425W	S425W210019	1,158
Homeless ARP	84.425W	S425W210019	221,331
<b>Total Education Stabilization Fund</b>			11,005,862
<b>Total United States Department of Education</b>			39,539,162
<b><u>UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES</u></b>			
<i>Passed through the Louisiana Department of Education</i>			
<b>CCDF Cluster</b>			
ARPA CCDBG for Admin	93.575	NONE	25,295
Early Childhood Community Network Pilots - CCDF	93.575	2301LACCDD	171,348
			196,643
Ready Start Networks CCDF	93.596	2301LACCDF	88,587
<b>Total CCDF Cluster</b>			285,230
<b>Total United States Department of Health and Human Services</b>			285,230
<b><u>UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE</u></b>			
Direct Aid			
Army - JROTC	12.998	NONE	351,001
Marines - JROTC	12.998	NONE	83,245
Navy - JROTC	12.998	NONE	318,263
<b>Total United States Department of Defense</b>			752,509
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS</b>			<u>\$ 57,261,747</u>

See independent auditor's report and notes to schedule of expenditures of federal awards.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

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**Note 1. General**

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards presents the activity of all federal awards programs of the St. Tammany Parish School Board (the School Board). The School Board reporting entity is defined in the notes to the financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2025. All federal awards received directly from federal agencies are included on the schedule as well as federal awards passed through other government agencies. For the year ended June 30, 2025, the following programs are considered major programs of the School Board for single audit purposes:

<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>	<u>Assistance Listing Number</u>
Title II, Part A, Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367A
Special Education Cluster	84.027A & 84.173A
COVID-19 - Education Stabilization Fund	84.425

**Note 2. Basis of Accounting**

The schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented using the modified accrual basis of accounting, which is described in the notes to the School Board's basic financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2025. Commodities received, which are non-cash revenue, are valued at prices provided by the U.S. Department of Agriculture. Any received but unused commodities are recorded as deferred revenue until used.

**Note 3. Relationship to General Purpose Financial Statements**

Federal award revenues are reported in the School Board's financial statements as follows:

General Fund	\$ 714,957
Special Revenue Funds	<u>56,546,790</u>
Subtotal Federal Sources	57,261,747
FEMA Funds Received for prior year Expenditures	<u>-</u>
<b>Total Reported on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards</b>	<b><u><u>\$ 57,261,747</u></u></b>

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (Continued)  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

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**Note 4. Relationship to Federal Financial Reports**

Amounts reported in the schedule of expenditures of federal awards agree with the amounts reported in the related federal financial reports, except for the amounts in reports submitted as of a date subsequent to June 30, 2025, which will differ from the schedule by the amount of receivables as of June 30, 2025, liquidated to the dates of the reports.

**Note 5. Indirect Cost Rate**

The St. Tammany Parish School Board uses an indirect cost rate negotiated and approved by the Louisiana Department of Education, and has not elected to use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate as provided for in Section 200.414 of the Uniform Guidance.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

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**A. Summary of Auditor's Results**

**Financial Statements**

- |    |   |               |
|----|---|---------------|
| 1. | Type of auditor's report  | Unmodified    |
| 2. | Internal control over financial reporting                                     |               |
| a. | Material weaknesses identified?   | No            |
| b. | Significant deficiencies identified not considered to be material weaknesses? | None Reported |
| c. | Noncompliance material to the financial statements noted?                     | No            |

**Federal Awards**

- |    |   |               |
|----|---|---------------|
| 3. | Internal control over major programs  |               |
| a. | Material weaknesses identified?   | No            |
| b. | Significant deficiencies identified not considered to be material weaknesses?                         | None Reported |
| 4. | Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for each major program                                  | Unmodified    |
| 5. | Audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Section 2 CFR 200.516(a) | None          |
| 6. | Identification of major programs  |               |

<b><u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u></b>	<b><u>Assistance Listing Number</u></b>
Title II, Part A, Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367A
Special Education Cluster	84.027A & 84.173A
COVID-19 - Education Stabilization Fund	84.425

- |    |   |             |
|----|---|-------------|
| 7. | Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and B programs  | \$1,717,852 |
| 8. | Auditee qualified as a low-risk auditee under Section 2 CFR 200.520 | No          |

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs (Continued)  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

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**B. Financial Statement Findings**

None.

**C. Federal Awards Findings and Questioned Costs**

None.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD  
COVINGTON, LOUISIANA**

**Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

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**B. Financial Statement Findings**

None.

**C. Federal Awards Findings and Questioned Costs**

None.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH  
SCHOOL BOARD**

Agreed-Upon Procedures  
R.S. 24:514 - Performance and Statistical Data

June 30, 2025

<b>Contents</b>	<b>Schedule</b>	<b>Page</b>
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<b>Schedules Required by State Law (R.S. 24:514 - Performance and Statistical Data)</b>		4
General Fund Instructional and Support Expenditures and Certain Local Revenue Sources	1	5
Class Size Characteristics	2	6





## **Independent Accountant's Report on Applying Agreed-Upon Procedures**

To the Members of the St. Tammany Parish School Board,  
the Louisiana Department of Education,  
and the Louisiana Legislative Auditor:

We have performed the procedures enumerated below on the performance and statistical data accompanying the annual financial statements of St. Tammany Parish School Board (the School Board) for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 and to determine whether the specified schedules are free of obvious errors and omissions, in compliance with Louisiana Revised Statute (R.S.) 24:514 1. The School Board's management is responsible for its performance and statistical data.

St. Tammany Parish School Board has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate to meet the intended purpose of the engagement, which is to perform specified procedures on the performance and statistical data accompanying the annual financial statements. Additionally, the Louisiana Department of Education and the Louisiana Legislative Auditor (LLA) have agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate for their purposes. This report may not be suitable for any other purpose. The procedures performed may not address all the items of interest to a user of this report and may not meet the needs of all users of this report and, as such, users are responsible for determining whether the procedures performed are appropriate for their purposes.

The procedures and associated findings are as follows:

### **General Fund Instructional and Support Expenditures and Certain Local Revenue Sources (Schedule 1)**

1. We selected a sample of 25 transactions, reviewed supporting documentation, and observed that the sampled expenditures/revenues are classified correctly and are reported in the proper amounts among the following amounts reported on the schedule:
  - Total General Fund Instructional Expenditures
  - Total General Fund Equipment Expenditures
  - Total Local Taxation Revenue
  - Total Local Earnings on Investment in Real Property
  - Total State Revenue in Lieu of Taxes
  - Nonpublic Textbook Revenue
  - Nonpublic Transportation Revenue

**Results:** No exceptions were found.

*Class Size Characteristics (Schedule 2)*

2. We obtained a list of classes by school, school type, and class size as reported on the schedule. We then traced a sample of 10 classes to the October 1<sup>st</sup> roll books for those classes and observed that the class was properly classified on the schedule.

**Results:** No exceptions were found.

*Education Levels/Experience of Public School Staff (NO SCHEDULE)*

3. We obtained October 1<sup>st</sup> PEP data submitted to the Department of Education (or equivalent listing prepared by management), including full-time teachers, principals, and assistant principals by classification, as well as their level of education and experience, and obtained management's representation that the data/listing was complete. We then selected a sample of 25 individuals, traced to each individual's personnel file, and observed that each individual's education level and experience was properly classified on the PEP data or equivalent listing prepared by management.

**Results:** No exceptions were found.

*Public School Staff Data: Average Salaries (NO SCHEDULE)*

4. We obtained June 30<sup>th</sup> PEP data submitted to the Department of Education (or equivalent listing provided by management) of all classroom teachers, including base salary, extra compensation, and ROTC or rehired retiree status, as well as full-time equivalents, and obtained management's representation that the data/listing was complete. We then selected a sample of 25 individuals, traced to each individual's personnel file, and observed that each individual's salary, extra compensation, and full-time equivalents were properly included on the PEP data (or equivalent listing prepared by management).

**Results:** No exceptions were found.

\* \* \* \* \*

We were engaged by the School Board to perform this agreed-upon procedures engagement and conducted our engagement in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants, and the standards applicable to attestation engagements contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the United States Comptroller General. We were not engaged to and did not conduct an examination or review engagement, the objective of which would be the expression of an opinion or conclusion, respectively, on the performance and statistical data. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion or conclusion. Had we performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

We are required to be independent of the School Board and to meet our ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements related to our agreed-upon procedures engagement.

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of testing performed on the performance and statistical data accompanying the annual financial statements of the School Board, as required by R.S. 24:514 I, and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on control or compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose. Under R.S. 24:513, this report is distributed by the Louisiana Legislative Auditor as a public document.

*Mauldin & Jenkins, LLC*

Covington, LA  
December 7, 2025

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD**  
**Schedules Required by State Law**  
**(R.S. 24:514 - Performance and Statistical Data)**  
**As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

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**Schedule 1 - General Fund Instructional and Support Expenditures and Certain Local Revenue Sources**

This schedule includes general fund instructional and equipment expenditures. It also contains local taxation revenue, earnings on investments, revenue in lieu of taxes, and nonpublic textbook and transportation revenue. This data is used either in the Minimum Foundation Program (MFP) formula or is presented annually in the MFP 70% Expenditure Requirement Report.

**Schedule 2 - Class Size Characteristics**

This schedule includes the percent and number of classes with student enrollment in the following ranges: 1 - 20, 21 - 26, 27 - 33, and 34+ students.

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD**  
**General Fund Instructional and Support Expenditures**  
**and Certain Local Revenue Sources**  
**For the Year Ended June 30, 2025**

**Schedule 1**

<u>General Fund Instructional and Equipment Expenditures</u>	Column A	Column B
General Fund Instructional Expenditures:		
Teacher and Student Interaction Activities:		
Classroom Teacher Salaries	\$ 160,276,888	
Other Instructional Staff Salaries	23,348,850	
Instructional Staff Employee Benefits	94,025,294	
Purchased Professional and Technical Services	245,933	
Instructional Materials and Supplies	11,478,162	
Instructional Equipment	108,400	
Total Teacher and Student Interaction Activities		\$ 289,483,527
Other Instructional Activities		350,256
Pupil Support Services	33,067,169	
Less: Equipment for Pupil Support Services	-	
Net Pupil Support Services		33,067,169
Instructional Staff Services	15,475,458	
Less: Equipment for Instructional Staff Services	-	
Net Instructional Staff Services		15,475,458
School Administration	29,413,273	
Less: Equipment for School Administration	(60,834)	
Net School Administration		29,352,439
Total General Fund Instructional Expenditures (Total of Column B)		\$ 367,728,849
Total General Fund Equipment Expenditures (Object 730; Function Series 1000-4000)		\$ 729,218
<u>Certain Local Revenue Sources</u>		
Local Taxation Revenue:		
Ad Valorem Taxes		
Constitutional Ad Valorem Taxes		\$ 9,827,239
Renewable Ad Valorem Tax		120,728,806
Debt Service Ad Valorem Tax		42,053,212
Up to 1% of Collections by the Sheriff on Taxes Other than School Taxes		3,871,724
Result of Court Ordered Settlement (Ad Valorem)		-
Penalties/Interest on Ad Valorem Taxes		258,989
Taxes Collected Due to Tax Incremental Financing (TIF)(Ad Valorem)		-
Sales Taxes		
Sales and Use Taxes - Gross		149,260,056
Sales/Use Taxes - Court Settlement		-
Penalties/Interest on Sales/Use Taxes		88,250
Sales/Use Taxes Collected Due to TIF		-
Total Local Taxation Revenue		326,088,276
Local Earnings on Investment in Real Property:		
Earnings from 16th Section Property	\$ -	
Earnings from Other Real Property	-	
Total Local Earnings on Investment in Real Property	\$ -	
State Revenue in Lieu of Taxes:		
Revenue Sharing - Constitutional Tax	\$ 162,228	
Revenue Sharing - Other Taxes	2,081,890	
Revenue Sharing - Excess Portion	-	
Other Revenue in Lieu of Taxes	-	
Total State Revenue in Lieu of Taxes	\$ 2,244,118	
Nonpublic Textbook Revenue	\$ 190,125	
Nonpublic Transportation Revenue	\$ -	

**ST. TAMMANY PARISH SCHOOL BOARD**  
**Class Size Characteristics**  
**As of October 1, 2024**

**Schedule 2**

School Type	Class Size Range							
	1-20		21-26		27-33		34+	
	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number
Elementary	78%	5441	19%	1324	1%	94	2%	134
Elementary Activity Classes	63%	564	27%	236	3%	28	7%	66
Middle/Jr. High	81%	2241	17%	491	2%	48	0%	0
Middle/Jr. High Activity Classes	75%	397	14%	73	8%	42	3%	15
High	68%	6289	24%	2158	8%	751	0%	21
High Activity Classes	89%	1498	6%	105	3%	53	2%	28

Note: The Board of Elementary and Secondary Education has set specific limits on the maximum size of classes at various grade levels. The maximum enrollment in grades K-3 is 26 students and maximum enrollment in grades 4-12 is 33 students. These limits do not apply to activity classes such as physical education, chorus, band, and other classes without maximum enrollment standards. Therefore, these classes are included only as separate line items.