# TOWN OF MONTGOMERY, LOUISIANA ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2020



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#### June 24, 2021

#### Independent Auditors' Report

To the Mayor and Board of Aldermen Town of Montgomery, Louisiana

#### **REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, and each major fund of the Town of Montgomery, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Town's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

#### MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

### AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITY

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### **OPINIONS**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, and each major fund of the Town of Montgomery, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2020, and the respective changes in financial position, and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.



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#### **OTHER MATTERS**

#### **Required Supplementary Information**

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information described in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

#### **Other Supplemental Information**

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Town of Montgomery's basic financial statements. The Schedule of Per Diem Paid to Board Members and Schedule of Compensation, Benefits and Other Payments to Agency Head or Chief Executive Officer is presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not required parts of the basic financial statements.

The other supplemental information is the responsibility of management and were derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, Schedule of Per Diem Paid to Board Members and Schedule of Compensation, Benefits and Other Payments to Agency Head or Chief Executive Officer are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

### **OTHER REPORTING REQUIRED BY GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARD**

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated June 24, 2021, on our consideration of the Town of Montgomery's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Town of Montgomery's internal control over financial.

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Rozier, McKay & Willis Certified Public Accountants

## Management's Discussion And Analysis December 31, 2020

This section of the Town of Montgomery's annual financial report presents our discussion and analysis of the Town's financial performance during the fiscal year ended December 31, 2020.

#### **OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The basic financial statements include government-wide financial statements and fund financial statements. These two types of financial statements present the Town's financial position and results of operations from differing perspectives which are described as follows:

#### Government – Wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements report information about the Town as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. These report all revenues and expenses regardless of when cash is received or paid. Furthermore, the government-wide statements include all of the Town's assets and all of the Town's liabilities (including long-term debt).

The government-wide financial statements are divided into two categories, which are described as follows:

- Governmental Activities Expenses incurred in connection with providing basic services including police protection, fire protection, culture, recreation, public works and general administration are reported as governmental activities. The governmental activities are financed by taxes, license fees, fines, court cost, interest, grants and contributions.
- **Business-Type Activities** Expenses associated with providing utility services are recovered through fees paid by the customers that utilize these services. These activities are operated in a manner similar to commercial enterprises. Accordingly, activities associated with utility services are reported as business type activities.

#### Fund Financial Statements

Fund financial statements provide detailed information regarding the Town's most significant activities and are not intended to provide information for the Town as a whole. Funds are accounting devices that are used to account for specific sources of funds. The Town has two types of funds that are described as follows:

- **Governmental Funds** These funds are used to account for essentially the same functions that are reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike government-wide financial statements, the governmental funds use a modified accrual basis of accounting that provides a short-term view of the Town's finances. Assets reported by governmental funds are limited to amounts that are available for current needs. In addition, liabilities are limited to amounts that are expected to be paid from currently available assets.
- **Proprietary Fund** These funds are used to account for activities that function in a manner similar to commercial enterprises, including activities associated with the Town's utility services. Proprietary fund financial statements typically provide a more detail presentation of the information reported in the business-type activities portion of the government-wide financial statements.

#### FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE TOWN AS A WHOLE

A comparative analysis of government-wide data is presented as follows:

#### Net Position

A condensed version of the government-wide Statement of Net Position is presented as follows:

## Management's Discussion And Analysis December 31, 2020

	D			
	Govern- mental Activities	Business- Type Activities	Total	December 31, 2019
<u>Assets:</u> Current and Other Assets	\$ 104,918	\$ 306,709	\$ 411,627	\$ 328,105
Capital Assets	833,752	1,102,992	1,936,744	1,319,719
Total Assets	938,670	1,409,701	2,348,371	1,647,824
Liabilities:				
Current and Other Liabilities	84,604	94,798	179,402	109,352
Long-term Liabilities				
Total Liabilities	84,604	94,798	179,402	109,352
Net Position:				
Invested in Capital Assets (Net)	833,752	1,102,992	1,936,744	1,319,719
Unrestricted	20,314	211,911	232,225	218,753
Total Net Position	\$ 854,066	\$ 1,314,903	\$ 2,168,969	\$ 1,538,472

As the presentation appearing above demonstrates, the largest portion of the Town's net position (89.3%) is invested in capital assets. Net position invested in capital assets consist of land, buildings, and equipment. The Town uses these capital assets to provide services to its citizens; consequently, these amounts are not available for future spending.

The remaining unrestricted net position (10.7%) may be used to meet the Town's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors.

#### **Changes in Net Position**

A condensed version of the government-wide Statement of Changes in Net Position is presented as follows:

	For the Yea	r Ended December 31, 2020	
	Govern-Business-mentalTypeActivitiesActivitiesTotal		For the Year Ended December 31, 2019
Revenues:			
Program Revenue:			
Charges for Services	S 44,367	S 511,796 S 556,10	53 S 566,420
Operating Grants and			
Contributions		3,134 3,13	34 13,000
Capital Grants and			
Contributions	737,309	737,3	09 111,512
General Revenue:			
Property Taxes	15,478	15,4	78 18,223
Sales Taxes	63,196	63,1	96 51,262
Franchise Taxes	12,434	12,4	34 12,931
Occupational Licenses	34,936	34,9	36 30,136
Miscellaneous	3,729	3.7	29 2,189
Total Revenue	911,449	514,930 1,426,3	79 805,673

## Management's Discussion And Analysis December 31, 2020

		r Ended Decem		
	Govern-	Business-		For the Year
	mental	Туре		Ended December
	Activities	Activities	Total	31, 2019
Program Expenses:				
General Government	86,809		86,809	79,928
Public Safety (Law Enforcement)	95,558		95,558	93,283
Public Safety (Fire)	7,171		7.171	
Public Works – Streets	17,747		17,747	11.841
Culture and Recreation	7,760		7,760	6,959
Utility System		580,837	580,837	549,583
Total Expenses	215,045	580,837	795,882	741,594
Increase in Net Position Before				
Transfers	696,404	(65,907)	630,497	64,079
Transfers	18,063	(18,063)		
Change in Net Position	714,467	(83,970)	630,497	64,079
Net Position Beginning	139,599	1.398,873	1.538,472	1,474.393
Net Position Ending	\$ 854,066	\$ 1,314,903	\$ 2,168,969	\$ 1,538,472

Governmental activities increased the Town's net position by 714,467. This increase was attributable to grants that were used for street construction.

Business-type activities decreased the Town's net position by S83,970. The change in net position is influenced by grants and related depreciation. Changes in net position excluding capital grants, contributions and depreciation are presented as follows:

	1	Govern- mental ctivities	 usiness- Type ctivities		Tətal
Change in Net Position	\$	714,467	\$ (83,970)	S	630,497
Depreciation		13,311	114,715		128,026
Grant Funds and Contributions Dedicated to Acquiring Capital Assets		(737,309)			(737,309)
Change in Net Position Excluding Capital Grants, Contributions and Depreciation	\$	(9,531)	\$ 30,745	\$	21,214

After considering depreciation and grants, it is apparent that the Town has accumulated reserves for future needs.

#### FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE TOWN'S FUNDS

For the year ended December 31, 2020, the General Fund experienced a decrease in fund balance of \$9,531. The only differences between amounts reported by the general fund and governmental activities reported in the government-wide financial statements are attributable to including fixed assets in the government-wide presentation, and grant activity reported by separate funds.

Amounts reported for business-type activities in the Town's individual funds are identical to the business-type activities reported in the government-wide presentation.

## Management's Discussion And Analysis December 31, 2020

#### **GENERAL FUND BUDGET HIGHLIGHTS**

The original budget was amended in response to changes that were not anticipated when the original budget was adopted.

#### CAPITAL ASSET ADMINISTRATION

Activity involving capital assets was limited to reporting depreciation for existing assets, and work related to completing street improvements.

#### DEBT ADMINISTRATION

No debt was outstanding during the year ended December 31, 2020.

#### FACTORS EXPECTED TO AFFECT FUTURE OPERATIONS

No significant factors are expected to affect operations in the near future.

# Statement of Net Position December 31, 2020

	ernmental tivities	siness-Type Activities	 Total
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 9,605	\$ 261,277	\$ 270,882
Receivables (net)	95,313	45,432	140,745
Capital assets not subject to depreciation	18,680	37,015	55,695
Depreciable capital assets, net	 815,072	 1,065,977	 1,881,049
Total assets	 938,670	 1,409,701	 2,348,371
LIABILITIES Accounts payable	84,604	35,559	120,163
Meter deposits	-	59,239	59,239
Total liabilities	 84,604	 94,798	 179,402
NET POSITION			
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	833,752	1,102,992	1,936,744
Unrestricted	 20,314	 211,911	 232,225
Total net position (deficit)	\$ 854,066	\$ 1,314,903	\$ 2,168,969

### **Statement of Activities**

## Year Ended December 31, 2020

	Progra								Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position							
					Op	erating	(	Capital			Bı	isiness-				
	E	xpenses		arges for Services		ints and tributions		rants & tributions		vernmental Activities		Type tivities		Total		
Governmental Activities:																
General Government	\$	86,809	\$	5,900	\$	-	\$	-	\$	(80,909)	\$	-	\$	(80,909)		
Public Safety																
Police Department		95,558		37,742		-		-		(57,816)		-		(57,816)		
Fire		7,171		-		-		-		(7,171)		-		(7,171)		
Public Works - Streets		17,747		-		-		737,309		719,562		-		719,562		
Culture and Recreation		7,760		725		-		-		(7,035)		-		(7,035)		
Total Governmental Activities		215,045		44,367		-		737,309		566,631				566,631		
<b>Business-Type Activities:</b>																
Utility System		580,837		511,796		3,134		-		-		(65,907)		(65,907)		
Total Business-Type Activities		580,837		511,796		3,134		-		-		(65,907)		(65,907)		
Total Primary Government	\$	795,882	\$	556,163	\$	3,134	\$	737,309		566,631		(65,907)		500,724		

#### General Revenues:

Taxes:			
Ad Valorem	15,478	-	15,478
Sales Taxes	63,196	-	63,196
Franchise	12,434	-	12,434
Occupational Licenses	34,936	-	34,936
Miscellaneous	3,729	-	3,729
Transfers	18,063	(18,063)	
Total	147,836	(18,063)	129,773
Change in Net Position	714,467	(83,970)	630,497
Net Position Beginning	139,599	1,398,873	1,538,472
Net Position Ending	\$ 854,066	<u>\$ 1,314,903</u>	\$ 2,168,969

# Balance Sheet - Governmental Funds

December 31, 2020

Assets	General		General			Capital Project USDA	 Capital Project LCDBG	Go	Total overnmental Funds
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	9,429	S	176	\$ -	S	9,605		
Receivables (net)		27,337		-	 67,976		95,313		
Total assets	\$	36,766	<u>S</u>	176	\$ 67,976	<u>s</u>	104,918		
<u>Liabilities and Fund Balance</u> <u>Liabilities</u> Accounts payable Total liabilities	\$	<u>16,628</u> 16,628	<u>s</u>		\$ <u>67,976</u> 67,976	<u>s</u>	<u>84,604</u> 84,604		
Fund Balance				176	 				
Unassigned		20,138		176	 -		20,314		
Total Fund Balances		20,138		176	 -		20,314		
Total Liabilities and Fund Balance	\$	36,766	<u>S</u>	176	\$ 67,976	<u>S</u>	104,918		

### Reconciliation of the Governmental Funds Balance Sheets to the Statement of Net Position

Total Fund Balances - Governmental Funds	\$ 20,314
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.	 833,752
Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$ 854,066

# Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance Governmental Funds Year Ended December 31, 2020

D	(	General		Capital Project USDA		Capital Project LCDBG	Go	Total vernmental Funds
<u>Revenues:</u> Taxes:								
Ad valorem	S	15,478	\$	-	\$	_	S	15,478
Sales Tax	U	63,196	÷	-	Ψ	_	2	63,196
Franchise		12,434		-		-		12,434
Occupational licenses		34,936		-		-		34,936
Intergovernmental		657		-		737,309		737,966
Fines and court cost		37,742		-		-		37,742
Miscellaneous		9,697		-		-		9,697
Total revenues		174,140		=		737,309		911,449
<u>Expenditures:</u> Current								
General government		85,507		-		-		85,507
Public safety (law enforcement)		86,852		-		-		86,852
Public safety (fire)		7,171		-		-		7,171
Public works - streets		14,444		-		-		14,444
Culture and recreation		7,760		-		-		7,760
Capital outlay		-		7,741		737,309		745,050
Total expenditures		201,734		7,741		737,309		946,784
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures		(27,594)		(7,741)		-		(35,335)
Other sources (uses)								
Operating transfers in		18,063		-		-		18,063
Operating transfers out		-		-		-		-
Net Change in Fund Balances		(9,531)		(7,741)		-		(17,272)
Fund balance - beginning of year		29,669		7,917		-		37,586
Fund balance - end of year	<u>S</u>	20,138	\$	176	\$	-	<u>s</u>	20,314

### Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities

Net change in fund balances of Governmental Funds	\$	(17.272)
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:		
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities the cost of those assets is allocated over estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. Capital asset activities are summarized as follows:		
Capital Outlay Depreciation Expense		745.050 (13.311)
Change in net position of governmental activities	<u>\$</u>	714,467

# Statement of Net Position - Proprietary Funds December 31, 2020

	Business-Type Activities
	Enterprise Funds
	Utility System
ASSETS:	
Current Assets:	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 261,277
Receivables (net)	45,432
Total current assets	306,709
Noncurrent Assets:	
Capital Assets:	
Capital assets not subject to depreciation	37,015
Depreciable capital assets, net	1,065,977
Total noncurrent assets	1,102,992
Total assets	1,409,701
LIABILITIES:	
Current Liabilities:	
Accounts payable	35,559
Meter deposits	59,239
Total current liabilities	94,798
Total liabilities	94,798
<u>NET POSITION:</u>	
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	1,102,992
Unrestricted	211,911
Total net position (deficit)	<u>\$ 1,314,903</u>

Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position

# Proprietary Funds

Year Ended December 31, 2020

В	usines	s-Type Activities
		erprise Funds
		ility System
Operating revenues:		
Charges for services	\$	495,333
Miscellaneous	4	16,463
Total Operating Revenues		511,796
<b>Operating expenses:</b>		
Salaries and payroll taxes		123,134
Chemicals and supplies		47,682
Depreciation		114,715
Gas purchases		40,354
Insurance		47,618
Utilities		35,430
Professional Fees		21,703
Repairs and maintenance		140,107
Miscellaneous		10,094
Total operating expenses		580,837
Operating income (loss)		(69,041)
Non-operating revenues (expenses):		
Interest income		-
Intergovernmental grants		3,134
Total Non-operating revenues		3,134
Income (loss) before capital		
contributions and transfers		(65,907)
Contributions, transfers and special items:		
Capital Contributions		-
Operating transfers in (out)		(18,063)
Change in net position		(83,970)
Total net position - beginning		1,398,873
Total net position - ending	\$	1,314,903

## Statement of Cash Flows - Proprietary Funds Year Ended December 31, 2020

		s-Type Activities
		rprise Funds
	Uti	lity System
Cash flow from operating activities:		
Cash received from customers	\$	505,930
Cash payments to suppliers of goods and services		(346,170)
Cash payments to employees for services		(123,134)
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities		36,626
Cash flows from non-capital financing activities:		
Grant proceeds		3,134
Operating transfers out		(18,063)
Net cash provided (used) by non-capital financing activities		(14,929)
Cash flows from capital and related financing activities:		
Cash paid for capital assets		-
Gain from sale of surplus equipment		-
Net cash provided (used) by capital and related		
financing activities		-
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Interest and other income		-
Net cash provided (used) by investing activities		-
Net increase (decrease) in cash		21,697
Beginning cash balance		239,580
Ending cash balance	\$	261,277
Descensification of an exeting income (loss) to not each		
Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net cash Operating income (loss)	\$	(69,041)
	Ф	(09,041)
Adjustments to reconcile operating income to net cash		
provided by operating activities: Depreciation		114,714
(Increase) decrease in accounts receivable		
(Decrease) increase in accounts receivable		(9,686) (3,181)
(Decrease) increase in meter deposits		(3,181) 3,820
· · · ·	đ	
Net cash provided (used) by operating activities	<u>\$</u>	36,626

#### Supplemental disclosures of cash flow information:

For the year ended December 31, 2020, there were no operating, financing, or investing activities that did not result in cash receipts or payments.

# *Notes To Financial Statements December 31, 2020*

## NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The Town of Montgomery (the Town) is operated under the provisions of a Home Rule Charter adopted July 18, 1998. Under the terms of the charter, the Town is governed by its Mayor and a Town Council consisting of five members. In addition to general government operations, the Town also provides police protection, fire protection, street maintenance, sanitation, recreation, water distribution, natural gas distribution, wastewater collection and wastewater treatment.

The accompanying policies conform to generally accepted accounting principles for governmental units.

## **Financial Reporting Entity**

As the municipal governing authority, for reporting purposes, the Town is considered a separate financial reporting entity. The financial reporting entity consists of (a) the primary government (the Town), (b) organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable, and (c) other organizations for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete.

Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) established criteria for determining which component units should be considered part of the Town of Montgomery for financial reporting purposes. The basic criterion for including a potential component unit within the reporting entity is financial accountability. The GASB has set forth criteria to be considered in determining financial accountability. The criteria include:

- 1. Appointing a voting majority of an organization's governing body, and
  - a) The ability of the Town to impose its will on that organization and/or
  - b) The potential for the organization to provide specific financial benefits to or impose specific financial burdens on the Town.
- 2. Organizations for which the Town does not appoint a voting majority but are fiscally dependent on the Town.
- 3. Organizations for which the reporting entity financial statements would be misleading if data of the organization is not included because of the nature or significance of the relationship.

Based upon application of these criteria, there were no potential component units and all of the Town's activities were included in the primary government reporting entity.

# *Notes To Financial Statements December 31, 2020*

## **Basic Financial Statements**

The basic financial statements include both government-wide and fund financial statements. Both government-wide and fund financial statements categorize activities as either governmental activities or business-type activities, which are described as follows:

- Governmental activities involve government services that are normally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues.
- Business-type activities rely on fees and charges for support and operate in a manner similar to private sector enterprises.

The government-wide and fund financial statements present the Town's financial position and results of operations from differing perspectives which are described as follows:

## **Government-Wide Financial Statements**

The Statement of Net Position and the Statement of Activities display information about the Town as a whole. The effect of most interfund activity is eliminated from these financial statements. Furthermore, government-wide financial statements exclude any fiduciary activities which are reported in the fund financial statements.

Program revenues reported in the Statement of Activities consist of amounts that are directly associated with a governmental service or business-type activity. Program revenues include charges for services, fines, court cost, contributions associated with a particular function and most grants.

### **Fund Financial Statements**

Funds are separate accounting entities that are designed to assist with demonstrating legal compliance and segregating transactions by activity. Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and proprietary funds. In addition, separate financial statements are presented for any fiduciary activities. Major individual funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements. The Town's major funds are described as follows:

- Governmental Funds The active major governmental funds are listed below:
  - General Fund The primary operating fund, used to account for all governmental activities, except certain capital projects.
  - Capital Project USDA Used to account for the proceeds of grant funds awarded by the United States Department of Agriculture.
  - Capital Project LCDBG Used to account for the proceeds of grant funds awarded by the Louisiana Community Development Block Grant program.
- Proprietary Funds Are used to account for business type activities. Revenue earned in exchange for providing services is reported as operating income and revenue from other sources is reported as non-operating. Since proprietary funds operate in a manner

# *Notes To Financial Statements December 31, 2020*

similar to business enterprises, these funds follow certain pronouncements that are developed by the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) for business enterprises.

### **Basis of Accounting and Measurement Focus**

Basis of accounting refers to when revenues and expenditures or expenses are recognized in the accounts and reported in the financial statements. Basis of accounting relates to the timing of the measurements made, regardless of the measurement focus applied. The basis of accounting and measurement focus used for various financial statement presentations are described as follows:

<b>Financial Statement Presentation</b>	<b>Basis of Accounting</b>	<u>Measurement Focus</u>
Government-Wide Financial Statements	Accrual Basis	Economic Resources
Fund Financial Statements:		
Governmental Funds	Modified Accrual Basis	Current Financial Resources
Proprietary Funds	Accrual Basis	Economic Resources
Fiduciary Funds	Accrual Basis	Economic Resources

Under the accrual basis of accounting and the economic resources measurement focus, revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred.

Under the modified accrual basis of accounting and the current financial resources measurement focus revenue is recognized when it is considered measurable and available. Revenue is considered available if it is collected within 60 days of year end. In addition, expenses are generally recorded when a liability has been incurred; however, debt service, compensated absences, claims and judgments are recorded as expenses when payment is made. Furthermore, when the current financial resources measurement focus is used, amounts recorded as assets exclude capital assets and the acquisition of capital assets is treated as an expenditure. In addition, long-term debts are excluded from amounts reported as liabilities. Proceeds from issuing long-term debt are reported as other financing source and repayment of long-term debt is reported as an expenditure.

### **Non-Exchange Transactions**

Revenue from certain non-exchange transactions cannot be properly measured prior to collection. Furthermore, it is not practical to determine the probability of collection resulting from certain nonexchange transactions such as traffic citations. Consequently, revenue from certain franchise taxes, fines and court cost is not recognized until it is collected.

### Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statement in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

### **Restricted Assets**

Restricted assets represent resources that must be expended in a specific manner. Restrictions of this nature are imposed by various contractual obligations including grant agreements and bond covenants. In

# *Notes To Financial Statements December 31, 2020*

situations where it is permissible to spend restricted resources, the Town typically depletes the available restricted resources before consuming unrestricted resources.

## **Deferred Revenues**

Deferred revenues represent grant funds not fully expended at the end of the year. Grant fund revenues are recognized in the subsequent year as funds are expended to complete the obligations of the grant agreement.

## **Budget Practices**

Budget practices are governed by the Town's Home Rule Charter. In general, the Home Rule Charter considers the final budget from the previous year to be the original budget unless another original budget is adopted prior to the beginning of the year. Budgets are prepared for the Town's general fund by the Town Clerk under the supervision of the Mayor. Upon completion, the budget is submitted to the Board of Aldermen for approval. If amendments are necessary, the amended budgets are prepared and approved in the same manner as the original budget. The budget presents revenue and expenditures on a basis which is consistent with generally accepted accounting principles.

## **Capital Assets**

Capital assets are carried at historical cost including interest incurred during construction. Infrastructure capital assets consisting of streets, bridges, sidewalks and drainage systems acquired before August 1, 2003 are excluded from capital assets. Depreciation associated with capital assets is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets.

## Cash and Cash Equivalents:

Amounts reported as cash and cash equivalents (restricted and unrestricted) include all cash on hand, cash in bank accounts, certificates of deposit and highly liquid investments. Credit risk associated with bank deposits is limited by requiring fiscal agent banks to pledge securities as required by State Law. Furthermore, interest rate risk associated with certificates of deposits is typically mitigated by purchasing instruments that mature in one year or less.

## **Statement of Cash Flows:**

For the purpose of reporting cash flows, cash and cash equivalents includes all cash on hand, cash in banks and certificates of deposit.

## NOTE 2 - CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

At December 31, 2020, cash balances were fully secured by FDIC coverage.

## NOTE 3 - RECEIVABLES

Details related to receivables at December 31, 2020 are presented as follows:

## *Notes To Financial Statements December 31, 2020*

	Gov	ernmental	Bus	iness-Type
Sales taxes	S	13,617	\$	
Ad valorem taxes		7,901		
Franchise tax		2,869		
Grant funds		67,976		
Miscellaneous		2,950		
Utility revenues				56,432
Allowance for doubtful accounts				(11,000)
Total receivables	\$	95,313	\$	45,432

### NOTE 4 – ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

Details related to accounts payable at December 31, 2020, are presented as follows:

	\$ rnmental	Busi	ness-Type
Vendors and employees	\$ 16,628	\$	35,559
Construction contracts funded by grant programs	67,976		
Total payables	\$ 84,604	\$	35,559

### NOTE 5 - AD VALOREM TAXES

The Town bills and collects its own property taxes using the assessed values determined by the Tax Assessor of Grant Parish. For the year ended December 31, 2020, the Town levied 8.28 mills for general corporate purposes.

Ad valorem taxes are assessed on a calendar year basis and are due on or before December 31 in the year the tax is levied. Revenues from ad valorem taxes are recognized as revenue in the year billed.

### NOTE 6-CAPITAL ASSETS

A summary of the property and equipment reported by the Town's enterprise funds at December 31, 2020 consists of the following:

# *Notes To Financial Statements December 31, 2020*

		eginning Balance	А	dditions	Di	sposals		Ending Balance
<b>Governmental Activities</b>								
Land	\$	18,680	\$		\$		\$	18,680
Construction in Progress		55,512		737,309		792,821		
Total Not Subject to Depreciation	\$	74,192	\$	737,309	\$ 7	792,821	\$	18,680
Assets Being Depreciated:	<i>•</i>	115 000					<u>~</u>	115 202
Buildings and Improvements	\$	117,203					\$	117,203
Machinery and Equipment		90,077		7,741				97,818
Infrastructure				792,821				792,821
Total		207,280		800,562				1,007,842
Less Accumulated Depreciation	<u>e</u>	179,459	<u></u>	13,311	¢.			192,770
Total Net of Depreciation	\$	27,821	\$	787,251	\$		\$	815,072
<b>Business-Type Activities</b>								
Land	\$	37,015	\$		\$		\$	37,015
Assets Subject to Depreciation:								
Equipment	\$	170,247	\$		\$		\$	170,247
Gas Distribution System		596,179						596,179
Sewer System		1,889,250						1,889,250
Water Distribution System		2,063,790						2,063,790
Total		4,719,466						4,719,466
Less Accumulated Depreciation		3,538,775		114,714				3,653,489
Total Net of Depreciation	\$	1,180,691	\$	(114,714)	\$		\$	1,065,977

Depreciation expense reported by various functions is presented as follows:

Governmental Activities:	
General Government	\$ 1,302
Police Department	8,706
Streets	3,303
Total Depreciation – Governmental Activities	\$ 13,311
<u>Business-Type Activities:</u>	
Utility Services	\$ 114,714

### NOTE 7- RISK MANAGEMENT

The Town is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft, damage or destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters.

# *Notes To Financial Statements December 31, 2020*

The Town insures against these risks by participating in a public entity risk pool that operates as a common insurance program and by purchasing commercial insurance. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

## NOTE 8 – OPERATING TRANSFERS

In order to supplement the general fund and provide resources necessary for the general fund to meet its obligations, various funds have provided transfers to the general fund. These transfers are summarized as follows:

	Transfers In (Out)		
	 eneral Fund		Utility Fund
Transfers from funds with unrestricted surpluses to funds in need of additional resources	\$ 18,063	\$	(18,063)

# *General Fund Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances Budget and Actual Year Ended December 31, 2020*

	Budget 4	Amo	ounts		Actual	Fin	iance with al Budget Positive
	 Original		Final		Amounts	()	Negative)
<u>Revenues:</u>							
Taxes	\$ 72,000	\$	87,000	\$	91,108	\$	4,108
Occupational licenses	32,000		33,000		34,936		1,936
Intergovernmental	=		-		657		657
Fines and Court Cost	25,000		35,000		37,742		2,742
Miscellaneous	 12,900		6,900		9,697		2,797
Total revenues	 141,900		161,900		174,140		12,240
<u>General Government:</u> Current							
General government	100,000		106,000		85,507		20,493
Public safety (law enforcement)	80,000		72,000		86,852		(14,852)
Public safety (fire)	-		-		7,171		(7,171)
Public works (streets)	14,000		14,000		14,444		(444)
Culture and recreation	8,000		6,000		7,760		(1,760)
Contingency	-		-		-		-
Capital outlay	 25,000		15,000		-		15,000
Total expenditures	 227,000		213,000		201,734		11,266
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	(85,100)		(51,100)		(27,594)		23,506
Other sources (uses)							
Operating transfers in Operating transfers out	 74,000		30,000		18,063		(11,937)
Net Change in Fund Balances Fund balance - beginning of year	(11,100) 29,669		(21,100) 29,669		(9,531) 29,669		11,569
and building of year	 				22,000		
Fund balance - end of year	\$ 18,569	<u>\$</u>	8,569	<u>\$</u>	20,138	\$	11,569

# **TOWN OF MONTGOMERY** SCHEDULE OF PER DIEM PAID TO BOARD MEMBERS Year Ended December 31, 2020

Delores LeBaron	1,020
Jarrod Pinder	265
Sabrina Kuhlmann	605
Releida James	735
Von Gilcrease	850
Thomas Gongre	625
Total	\$ 4,100

# Schedule of Compensation, Benefits and Other Payments to Agency Head or Chief Executive Officer For the year ended December 31, 2020

Agency Head (Mayor)										
		arl ale		teve unn						
Purpose:										
Compensation	\$	-	\$	-						
Benefits		-		-						
Reimbursements		-		-						
Total	\$	-	\$	-						

Justice System Funding Schedule - Collecting / Disbursing Entity As Required by Act 87 of the 2020 Regular Legislative Session -Cash Basis Presentation For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

	First Six Month Period Ended June 30, 2020		Second Six Month Period Ended December 31, 2020	
Beginning Balance of Amounts Collected	\$		\$	-
Add: Collections Criminal Criminal/Costs/Fees		22,778		14,975
Subtotal Collections		22,778		14,975
Less: Disbursements to Governments & Nonprofits				
Central Louisiana Juvenille Detention Center		405		375
Dept. of Health and Hospitals - Head Injury Fund		110		185
Louisiana Commission on Law Enforcement - Court Cost		106		98
Louisiana Supreme Court Assessment		15		20
North Louisiana Crime Lab - Court Cost		290		340
State of Louisiana - CMIS Assessment		54		59
Less: Amounts Retained by the Town of Montgomery				
Self Disbursed Court Cost		21,798		13,898
Subtotal Disbursements / Retainage		22,778		14,975
Ending Balance of Amounts Collected but not Disbursed	<u>\$</u>	_	\$	-



June 24, 2021

## REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

To the Mayor and Board of Aldermen Town of Montgomery, Louisiana

We were engaged to audit, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, and each major fund of the Town of Montgomery, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2020, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Town of Montgomery's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated June 24, 2021.

## INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Town of Montgomery's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of Montgomery's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town of Montgomery's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control and the material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify



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## *Town of Montgomery June 24, 2021 Page 2*

any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

## COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Town of Montgomery's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed an instance of noncompliance that is required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards* and which is described in the accompanying schedule of findings as item 2020-001.

### **Response to Findings**

The Town of Montgomery's response to the findings identified in our audit is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. The Town of Montgomery's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

### PURPOSE OF THIS REPORT

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Nozier, Mc Lay + Willin

Rozier, McKay & Willis Certified Public Accountants

# Schedule of Findings For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

#### <u>PART I</u> Summary of Auditor's Results

- The Independent Auditors' Report on the financial statements of the Town of Montgomery as of December 31, 2020 and for the year then ended expressed an unmodified opinion.
- The audit did not disclose audit findings which are required to be reported as reportable conditions or material weaknesses.
- The results of the audit disclosed an instance of noncompliance that are considered to be material to the financial statements of the Town of Montgomery.

### <u>PART II</u>

Findings Relating to the Financial Statements Which are Required to be Reported in Accordance With Generally Accepted Governmental Auditing Standards

### 2020-001: MINUTES

## **CONDITION**

Minutes were not available for a period of four months.

### CRITERIA

Louisiana Law requires minutes to be taken and published for each meeting.

### CAUSE

Turnover in clerical positions apparently resulted in failure to complete this task.

### <u>Effect</u>

Violation of State Law.

### **RECOMMENDATION**

Establish procedures for archiving minutes in bound volumes that are arranged in chronological order.

# Management's Corrective Action Plan For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

SECTION I INTERNAL CONTROL AND COMPLIANCE MATERIAL TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.			
<b>2020-001: MINUTES</b> Minutes were not available for a period of four months, resulting in a violation of State Law. The oversight appears to have been caused by turnover in clerical positions that resulted in an oversight. We suggest establishing procedures for archiving minutes in bound volumes that are arranged in chronological order.	<b>2020-001: MINUTES</b> Supplies necessary for arranging and preserving minutes in bound volumes have been purchases and the process will be implemented in the near future.		
SECTION II MANAGEMENT LETTER			
No management letter was issued.	Response – N/A		

# Schedule of Prior Year Findings For the Year Ended December 31, 2020

SECTION I INTERNAL CONTROL AND COMPLIANCE MATERIAL TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.			
No findings that are material to the financial statements were reported.	Response – N/A		
SECTION II MANAGEMENT LETTER			
No management letter was issued.	Response – N/A		