

# **TANGIPAHOA PARISH CLERK OF COURT**

Amite, Louisiana

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## **ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT**

As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2025

# TANGIPAHOA PARISH CLERK OF COURT

Amite, Louisiana

## ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2025

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Dennis E. James, CPA  
Paul M. Riggs, Jr., CPA  
J. Bryan Ehricht, CPA  
Megan E. Lynch, CPA  
B. Jacob Steib, CPA  
Lauren Kimble Smith, CPA  
Lyle E. Lambert, CPA



JAMES  
LAMBERT RIGGS  
& ASSOCIATES, INC.  
CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS  
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### Independent Auditor's Report

The Honorable Gary Stanga, Clerk of Court  
Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court  
Amite, Louisiana

### **Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements**

#### ***Opinions***

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the general fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court (the "Clerk"), a component unit of Tangipahoa Parish Government, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Clerk's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the general fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Clerk, as of June 30, 2025, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### ***Basis for Opinions***

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Clerk, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### ***Change in Accounting Principle***

As described in Note 1 to the financial statements, in 2025, the Clerk adopted new accounting guidance, GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

#### ***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Clerk's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

#### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

The Honorable Gary Stanga, Clerk of Court  
Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Clerk's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Clerk's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

#### ***Required Supplementary Information***

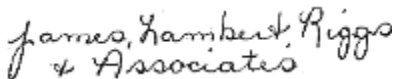
Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the Management's Discussion and Analysis, the Budgetary Comparison Information, the Schedule of the Clerk's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability, the Schedule of the Clerk's Contributions, and the Schedule of Changes in the Clerk's total OPEB Liability and related ratios on pages 4 through 9, pages 41 through 43, page 44, page 45, and pages 46 to 47, respectively, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

#### ***Supplemental Information***

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Clerk's basic financial statements. The schedule of changes in unsettled deposits – custodial funds; the schedule of compensation, benefits, and other payments to agency head; the justice system funding schedule – collecting / disbursing entity; and the justice system funding schedule – receiving entity are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information noted above are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

#### ***Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards***

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 19, 2025, on our consideration of the Clerk's, internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Clerk's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Clerk's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

  
James Lambert Riggs & Associates

James Lambert Riggs & Associates  
Hammond, Louisiana  
December 19, 2025

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (PART I)**  
**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

**Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court**  
Amite, Louisiana

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**  
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2025

**Introduction**

The Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court (the Clerk) is pleased to present its Annual Financial Report developed in compliance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements – Management's Discussion and Analysis - For State and Local Governments* (GASB 34), and related standards.

The Clerk's discussion and analysis is designed to (a) assist the reader in focusing on significant financial issues, (b) provide an overview of the Clerk's financial activity, (c) identify changes in the Clerk's financial position, (d) identify any significant variations from the Clerk's financial plan, and (e) identify individual fund issues or concerns.

Since Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) is designed to focus on the current year's activities, resulting changes, and currently known facts, please read it in conjunction with the Clerk's financial statements on pages 11 through 39 of this report.

**Financial Highlights**

At June 30, 2025, the Clerk's governmental fund reported an ending fund balance of \$4,132,642, a decrease of \$145,434 for the year. All of this amount is available for spending at the Clerk's discretion.

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the Clerk's total debt decreased by \$1,234,827, or approximately 10.52%.

**Overview of the Financial Statements**

The financial statement focus is on both the Clerk as a whole and on the major individual funds. Both perspectives, government-wide and major funds, allow the user to address relevant questions, broaden a basis for comparison, and enhance the Clerk's accountability. The statements then proceed to provide an increasingly detailed look at specific financial activities.

The MD&A is intended to serve as an introduction to the Clerk's basic financial statements, which consist of three components: (1) government-wide financial statements, (2) fund financial statements, and (3) notes to the financial statements. This report also contains other supplemental information in addition to the basic financial statements.

**Government-Wide Financial Statements**

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the Clerk's finances in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The Statement of Net Position presents information on the Clerk's assets and liabilities using the accrual basis of accounting, in a manner similar to the accounting used by private business enterprises. The difference between the assets and liabilities is reported as net position. Over time, the increases or decreases in net position and changes in the components of net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the Clerk is improving or deteriorating.

**Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court**  
Amite, Louisiana

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**  
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2025

The Statement of Activities presents information showing how the Clerk's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year, focusing on both the gross and net costs of various activities that are supported by the Clerk's various revenues. This is intended to summarize and simplify the reader's analysis of the cost and/or subsidy of various governmental services.

In both of the government-wide financial statements, the Clerk's activities are of a single type:

Governmental Activities - Most of the Clerk's basic services are reported here and are financed primarily through charges for services.

The government-wide financial statements include the Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court (component unit of Tangipahoa Parish Government) and can be found on pages 11 and 12 of this report.

**Fund Financial Statements**

A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. The Clerk, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related and legal requirements. The Clerk uses two categories of funds to account for financial transactions: governmental funds and fiduciary funds. Traditional users of governmental financial statements will find the fund financial statements presentation more familiar.

Governmental funds are used to account for most of the Clerk's basic services. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on how money flows into and out of those funds and the balances that are left at year-end that are available for spending. These funds are reported using the modified accrual basis of accounting, which measures cash and all other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash. The governmental fund statements provide a detailed short-term view of the Clerk's general government operations and the basic services it provides. Governmental fund information helps to determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources that can be spent in the near future to finance the Clerk's programs. The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 13 through 18 of this report.

Fiduciary funds are used to account for assets held on behalf of outside parties. The only funds accounted for in this category by the Clerk are custodial funds. The custodial funds account for assets held by the Clerk as an agent for others. These funds are custodial in nature and do not involve measurement of results of operations. The basic fiduciary fund financial statement can be found on page 19 of this report.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, there are differences in the information presented for governmental funds and for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. Review of these differences provides the reader of the financial statements, insight on the long-term impact of the Clerk's more immediate decisions on the current use of financial resources. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities. The reconciliations can be found on pages 14 and 18 of this report.

**Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Clerk**  
Amite, Louisiana

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2025

**Notes to the Financial Statements**

The notes to the financial statements provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found on pages 21 through 39 of this report.

**Government-Wide Financial Analysis**

As noted earlier, net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. The following table provides a summary of the Clerk's net position for the current year as compared to the prior year. For more detailed information, see the Statement of Net Position on page 11 of this report.

**Net Position  
June 30, 2025, and 2024**

	Governmental Activities		
	2025	2024	\$ Change
Assets:			
Current and Other Assets	\$ 4,192,161	\$ 4,319,845	\$ (127,684)
Restricted Assets	2,765,383	3,482,093	(716,710)
Capital Assets, net	582,845	679,543	(96,698)
Total Assets	<u>7,540,389</u>	<u>8,481,481</u>	<u>(941,092)</u>
Deferred outflow of resources	<u>2,347,575</u>	<u>3,450,371</u>	<u>(1,102,796)</u>
Liabilities:			
Long-Term Liabilities	10,499,973	11,734,800	(1,234,827)
Other Liabilities	148,121	121,774	26,347
Total Liabilities	<u>10,648,094</u>	<u>11,856,574</u>	<u>(1,208,480)</u>
Deferred inflow of resources	<u>5,387,107</u>	<u>6,029,084</u>	<u>(641,977)</u>
Net Position:			
Net Investment in Capital Assets	492,567	566,764	(74,197)
Unrestricted (Deficit)	<u>(6,639,804)</u>	<u>(6,520,570)</u>	<u>(119,234)</u>
Total Net Position (Deficit)	<u>\$ (6,147,237)</u>	<u>\$ (5,953,806)</u>	<u>\$ (193,431)</u>

\$492,567 of the Clerk's net (deficit) position reflects its investment in capital assets (land, buildings, furniture, equipment, and right of use assets). These capital assets are used to provide services to citizens and do not represent resources available for future spending.

The Clerk's activities increased its total net (deficit) by \$193,431; the increase is primarily attributable to an increase in postemployment healthcare benefits payable and compensated absences payable.

In order to further understand what makes up the changes in net position (deficit), the following table provides a summary of the results of the Clerk's activities for the current year as compared to the prior year. An analysis of the primary sources of these changes follows the table. For more detailed information, see the Statement of Activities on page 12 of this report.



**Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Clerk**  
Amite, Louisiana

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**  
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2025

**Changes in Net Position**  
**For the Years Ended June 30, 2025, and 2024**

	Governmental Activities		
	2025	2024*	Change
Revenues:			
Program Revenues:			
Charges for Services	\$ 5,484,608	\$ 5,563,956	\$ (79,348)
Operating Grant	-	35,068	(35,068)
Capital Grant	-	12,942	(12,942)
General Revenues:			
Interest Income	348,868	425,387	(76,519)
Support Revenue	419,765	383,645	36,120
Total Revenues	<u>6,253,241</u>	<u>6,420,998</u>	<u>(167,757)</u>
Expenses:			
General Government	<u>6,446,672</u>	<u>6,840,525</u>	<u>(393,853)</u>
Total Expenses	<u>6,446,672</u>	<u>6,840,525</u>	<u>(393,853)</u>
Change in Net Position	(193,431)	(419,527)	226,096
Net Position (Deficit), Beginning,	<u>(5,953,806)</u>	<u>(5,534,279)</u>	<u>(419,527)</u>
Net Position (Deficit), Ending	<u>\$ (6,147,237)</u>	<u>\$ (5,953,806)</u>	<u>\$ (193,431)</u>

\*Restated

**Governmental Activities**

The Clerk's governmental net (deficit) increased by \$193,431 or 3.25% of the prior year ending net (deficit), to \$(6,147,237).

The decrease in revenues noted above is primarily due to the decrease in interest income and grant revenue.

The decrease in expenses noted above is a result of a decrease in pension expense and OPEB expense.

**Fund Financial Analysis**

As noted earlier, the Clerk uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

**Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court**  
Amite, Louisiana

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**  
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2025

**Governmental Funds**

The focus of the Clerk's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the Clerk's financing requirements. In particular, unassigned fund balance may serve as a useful measure of the Clerk's net resources available for spending at the end of the year. The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 13 through 18 of this report.

At the end of the current year, the Clerk's governmental fund reported an ending fund balance of \$4,132,624 all of which was available for spending at the Clerk's discretion. This represents a decrease of \$145,434 or 3.40% of the prior year's ending balance.

**Fiduciary Funds**

Fiduciary funds reporting focuses on net position and changes in net position. The only funds accounted for in this category by the Clerk are custodial funds. The custodial funds account for assets held by the Clerk as an agent for others.

These funds are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations. The basic fiduciary fund financial statement can be found on page 19 of this report.

**General Fund Budgetary Highlights**

The Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court demonstrated legal compliance by adopting and amending its budget in accordance with provisions of the Local Government Budget Act. As required by state law, actual revenues were within 5% of budgeted revenues and actual expenditures were within 5% of budgeted expenditures.

For the general fund, actual revenues and other sources amounts exceeded final budgeted revenues and other sources by \$203,920. Actual expenditures exceeded final budgeted expenditures amounts by \$219,291.

For the general fund, original budgeted revenues and other sources were \$6,021,620 and final budgeted revenues and other sources were \$5,734,767. Original budgeted expenditures were \$6,016,905 and final budgeted expenditures were \$5,864,830.

The general fund's original budget was amended primarily to reflect a decrease in revenues and a decrease in expenditures.

**Capital Assets and Debt Administration**

**Capital Assets**

The Clerk's investment in capital assets for its governmental activities as of June 30, 2025, amounts to \$582,845 (net of depreciation). The total decrease in the Clerk's investment in capital assets for the current fiscal year was \$96,698 (net of depreciation).

The major capital asset addition during the current year was the renewal of a SBITA lease asset.

**Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court**  
Amite, Louisiana

**MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS**

As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2025

The following table provides a summary of the Clerk's capital assets (net of depreciation) at the end of the current year as compared to the prior year. For more detailed information, see Note 6 to the financial statements on page 31 of this report.

**Capital Assets (Net of Depreciation)**  
**June 30, 2025, and 2024**

	Governmental Activities	
	2025	2024
Land	\$ 27,800	\$ 27,800
Buildings	377,603	405,862
Furniture	42,453	49,510
Office Equipment	19,143	24,739
Data Processing Equipment / Software	25,246	31,633
Internet Conversion	21,085	21,085
Microfilm Conversion	(21,084)	(21,084)
SBITA Assets	<u>90,599</u>	<u>139,998</u>
Capital Assets, Net	<u>\$ 582,845</u>	<u>\$ 679,543</u>

**Long-term Debt**

At June 30, 2025, the Clerk had total long-term debt outstanding of \$10,499,973. The following table provides a summary of the Clerk's outstanding debt at the end of the current year as compared to the prior year.

**Outstanding Long-Term Debt**  
**June 30, 2025 and 2024**

	Governmental Activities	
	2025	2024
Compensated Absences	\$ 341,441	\$ 153,684
Subscription liability	90,278	112,779
Postemployment Healthcare Benefits Payable	5,032,183	4,793,481
Net Pension liability	<u>5,036,071</u>	<u>6,521,517</u>
Total Long-term Debt	<u>\$ 10,499,973</u>	<u>11,581,461</u>

**Contacting the Clerk's Financial Management**

This financial report is designed to provide the citizens of Tangipahoa Parish with a general overview of the Clerk's finances and show the Clerk's accountability for the money it receives. Questions regarding this report or requests for additional information should be addressed to the Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court, Tangipahoa Parish Courthouse, Post Office Box 667, Amite, Louisiana 70422, telephone (985) 748-4146.

## **BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court  
Amite, Louisiana

Statement A

Statement of Net Position  
June 30, 2025

	Governmental Activities
<b>Assets</b>	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 4,140,287
Receivables	50,128
Due from Others	1,670
Due from Other Funds	76
Restricted Cash	2,765,383
Capital Assets, Net	582,845
Total Assets	<u>7,540,389</u>
<b>Deferred Outflow of Resources</b>	
GASB 68 - Pension	978,370
GASB 75 - OPEB	1,369,205
Total Deferred Outflow of Resources	<u>2,347,575</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>	
Accounts, Salaries, and Other Payables	148,121
Noncurrent Liabilities:	
Due Within One Year	
Accrued Compensated Absences	330,559
Subscription Liability	36,173
Due in More Than One Year	
Accrued Compensated Absences	10,882
Subscription Liability	54,105
Postemployment Healthcare Benefits Payable	5,032,183
Net Pension Liability	5,036,071
Total Liabilities	<u>10,648,094</u>
<b>Deferred Inflow of Resources</b>	
GASB 68 – Pension	547,171
GASB 75 – OPEB	2,163,155
Advanced Deposits Due to Others	2,676,781
Total Deferred Inflow of Resources	<u>5,387,107</u>
<b>Net Position</b>	
Net Investment in Capital Assets	492,567
Unrestricted (Deficit)	<u>(6,639,804)</u>
Total Net Position (Deficit)	<u>\$ (6,147,237)</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court  
Amite, Louisiana

Statement B

Statement of Activities  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Expenses	Program Revenues		Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	
			Capital Grants and Contributions	
<b>Governmental Activities</b>				<b>Governmental Activities</b>
General Government	\$ 6,446,672	\$ 5,484,608	\$ -	\$ (962,064)
<b>General Revenues</b>				
Interest Income				348,868
Support Revenues				<u>419,765</u>
Total General Revenues				<u>768,633</u>
<b>Change in Net Position</b>				(193,431)
<b>Net (Deficit), Beginning of Year, as previously presented</b>				<u>(5,800,467)</u>
<b>Restatement</b>				(153,339)
<b>Net (Deficit), Beginning of Year, as restated</b>				<u>(5,953,806)</u>
<b>Net (Deficit), End of Year</b>				\$ <u>(6,147,237)</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court  
Amite, Louisiana

Statement C

Balance Sheet  
Governmental Fund  
June 30, 2025

	<u>General Fund</u>
<b>Assets</b>	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 4,140,287
Receivables	50,128
Due from Others	1,670
Due from Other Funds	76
Restricted Cash	<u>2,765,383</u>
Total Assets	<u>\$ 6,957,544</u>
<b>Liabilities, Deferred Inflow of Resources, and Fund Balance</b>	
Liabilities:	
Accounts, Salaries, and Other Payables	\$ <u>148,121</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>148,121</u>
<b>Deferred Inflow of Resources</b>	
Advanced Deposits Due to Others	<u>2,676,781</u>
Total Deferred Inflow of Resources	<u>2,676,781</u>
<b>Fund Balance:</b>	
Unassigned	<u>4,132,642</u>
Total Fund Balance	<u>4,132,642</u>
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflow of Resources, and Fund Balance	<u>\$ 6,957,544</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court  
Amite, Louisiana

Statement D

Reconciliation of the Governmental Fund Balance Sheet to  
the Government-Wide Statement of Net Position  
June 30, 2025

<b>Total Fund Balance, Governmental Fund</b>	<b>\$ 4,132,642</b>
--	---------------------

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resource and, therefore are not reported in the funds.

These assets consist of:

Governmental capital assets, net of depreciation/amortization	582,845
---	---------

Some liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and therefore are not reported in the funds. These liabilities consist of:

Compensated absences payable	(341,441)
Subscription liability	(90,278)
Other postemployment obligations liability	(5,032,183)
Net Pension liability	(5,036,071)

Deferred outflows and inflows are not financial resources or currently payable. These consist of:

Deferred outflows (GASB 68 & 75)	2,347,575
Deferred inflows (GASB 68 & 75)	<u>(2,710,326)</u>

<b>Net Position (Deficit) of Governmental Activities</b>	<b>\$ <u>(6,147,237)</u></b>
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The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.



Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court  
Amite, Louisiana

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance  
Governmental Fund  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Statement E

	<u>General Fund</u>
<b>Revenues</b>	
Licenses and Permits:	
Marriage Licenses	\$ 26,402
Fees, Charges, and Commissions for Services:	
Court Cost, Fees, and Charges:	
Criminal Fees	255,224
Suits & Successions	2,137,659
Bond Fees	4,078
Remote Access Fees	88,795
Court Attendance	12,140
Internet Fees	107,626
Fees for Recording Legal Documents:	
Recordings, Cancellations, and Mortgages	2,054,536
Use of Money and Property:	
Interest	348,868
Miscellaneous Revenues:	
Internet Copies	428,549
Copy Room Copies	36,638
Abstractor Copies	4,165
Birth Certificates	163,744
Death Certificates	6,637
Election Reimbursement	52,543
Passports	38,895
Clerk's Supplemental Compensation	32,400
Election Qualifying Fees	4,880
Miscellaneous	1,335
Expungement	12,180
Map Copies	1,732
Sale of Traffic Data	14,400
NSF Fees	50
	<hr/>
Total Revenues	\$ <u>5,833,476</u>

(Continued)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court  
Amite, Louisiana

Statement E

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance  
Governmental Fund  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	<u>General Fund</u>
<b>Expenditures</b>	
General Government:	
Clerk's Supplemental Compensation	\$ 72,000
Clerk's Vehicle Expense Allowance	26,599
Custodian of Voting Machines	2,400
Election Expense	7,991
Employee Health Insurance	673,229
Payroll Taxes	51,984
Retirement Contributions	1,011,532
Salary of Election Employees	44,439
Salary of Deputies	3,061,064
Salary of Deputies - Overtime	5,577
Salary of Official	129,607
Salary of Other Employees	2,827
Supplemental Comp Fund	32,400
Compensated Absences Pay	2,606
Uniforms	3,370
Total General Government	<u>5,127,625</u>
Operating Services:	
Building Maintenance & Security	375
Clerk's Expense Allowance	16,120
Remote Access Fees	44,417
Courier Service	26,114
Dues & Association Fees	3,035
Insurance Expense	42,884
Janitorial Service	34,060
Jury Commission	900
Legal Fees	47,760
Marriage License - Spouse Abuse	10,664
Birth Certificates	100,616
Utilities	1,859
Office Equipment Rental & Maintenance	4,195
Professional Fees	69,175
Qualifying Expense	4,380
Miscellaneous Expense	101
Telephone	20,129
Bad Debt	100
Total Operating Services	<u>426,884</u>

(Continued)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court  
Amite, Louisiana

Statement E

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance  
Governmental Fund  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	<u>General Fund</u>
Materials and Supplies:	
Office Supplies	\$ 155,626
Postage	46,899
Computer Expense	196,522
Bank / Credit Card Charges	17,054
Total Materials and Supplies	<u>416,101</u>
Travel and Education:	
Travel & Conventions	<u>5,120</u>
Total Travel and Education	<u>5,120</u>
Capital Expenditures:	
SBITA	105,211
Equipment	<u>3,180</u>
Total Capital Expenditures	<u>108,391</u>
 Total Expenditures	 <u>6,084,121</u>
(Deficiency) of Revenues over Expenditures	(250,645)
Other Financing Sources:	
Finance Lease Proceeds	<u>105,211</u>
Total Other Financing Sources	<u>105,211</u>
 <b>Net Change in Fund Balance</b>	 <b>(145,434)</b>
 <b>Fund Balance, Beginning of Year</b>	 <b><u>4,278,076</u></b>
 <b>Fund Balance, End of Year</b>	 <b>\$ <u><u>4,132,642</u></u></b>

(Concluded)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court  
Amite, Louisiana

Statement F

Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures,  
and Changes in Fund Balance of Governmental Fund  
to the Statement of Activities

For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

<b>Net Change in Fund Balance – Total Governmental Funds</b>	<b>\$ ( 145,434)</b>
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Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Capital outlays are reported in governmental funds as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation/amortization expense.

These differences consist of:

Capital Outlay	108,391
Depreciation/Amortization	(205,089)

The issuance of long-term debt (e.g. bonds, leases) provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of the principal of short term and long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net position. Also, governmental funds report the effect of issuance costs, discounts, and similar items when debt is first issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities.

Issuance of lease liability	(105,211)
Principal payments of lease liability	127,712

Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in governmental funds. These differences consist of:

Change in compensated absences payable	(34,418)
Net change in liability for postemployment healthcare	262,426
Pension expense per GASB 68	(484,150)
OPEB expenses per GASB 75	(137,423)

Revenues in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenues in the government funds.

419,765

<b>Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities</b>	<b>\$ <u>(193,431)</u></b>
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The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court  
Amite, Louisiana

Statement G

Statement of Fiduciary Net Position  
Custodial Funds  
June 30, 2025

	Registry Of Court Fund	Civil Jury Fund	Total
<b>Assets</b>			
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 2,188,419	\$ 345	\$ 2,188,764
Total Assets	<u>2,188,419</u>	<u>345</u>	<u>2,188,764</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>			
Due to General Fund	75	1	76
Due to Others - Civil Suits	2,188,344	-	2,188,344
Due to Others	<u>-</u>	<u>344</u>	<u>344</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>2,188,419</u>	<u>345</u>	<u>2,188,764</u>
<b>Net Position</b>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

## **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**TANGIPAHOA PARISH CLERK OF COURT**  
Amite, Louisiana

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2025

**Introduction**

As provided by Article V, Section 28 of the Louisiana Constitution of 1974, the Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court (Clerk) serves as the ex-officio notary public; the recorder of conveyances, mortgages, and other acts; and has other duties and powers provided by law. The Clerk is elected for a four-year term that expires June 30, 2028.

**1. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

**A. Basis of Presentation**

The accompanying component unit financial statements of the Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles.

This financial report has been prepared in conformity with GASB Statement 34, *Basic Financial Statements - and Management's Discussion and Analysis - for State and Local Governments*, issued in June 1999.

**B. Reporting Entity**

The Clerk of Court is an independently elected official; however, the Clerk of Court is fiscally dependent on Tangipahoa Parish Government. Tangipahoa Parish Government maintains and operates the parish courthouse in which the Clerk of Court's office is located, pays the rent for an additional office in Hammond, Louisiana, and provides funds for equipment and furniture of the Clerk of Court's office if requested to do so by the Clerk of Court. Because the Clerk of Court is fiscally dependent on parish government, the Clerk of Court was determined to be a component unit of Tangipahoa Parish Government, the financial reporting entity.

The accompanying financial statements present information only on the funds maintained by the Clerk of Court and do not present information on the parish government, the general government services provided by that governmental unit, or the other governmental units that comprise the financial reporting entity.

**C. Fund Accounting**

The Clerk of Court uses fund accounting to maintain its financial records and the results of its operations. Fund accounting is designed to demonstrate legal compliance and to aid management by segregating transactions relating to certain Clerk functions and activities. A fund is defined as a separate fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts.

**Governmental Funds**

Governmental funds account for all or most of the Clerk's general activities. These funds focus on the sources, uses, and balances of current financial resources. Expendable assets are assigned to the various governmental funds according to the purposes for which they may be used. Current liabilities are assigned to the fund from which they will be paid. The difference between a governmental fund's assets and liabilities is reported as fund balance. In general, fund balance represents the accumulated expendable resources which may be used to finance future period programs or operations of the Clerk of Court.

## Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court

### Notes to the Financial Statements

As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Fund balance is further classified on a hierarchy that shows, from the highest to the lowest, the level or form of constraints on fund balance and accordingly, the extent to which the Clerk is bound to honor them: nonspendable, restricted, committed, assigned and unassigned.

The following are the Clerk's governmental funds:

**General Fund** - the primary operating fund of the Clerk which accounts for the operations of the Clerk's office, including internet document access fees. Internet document access fees are statutory fees that may be expended for funding costs associated with the Internet-based Document Electronic Access System as provided by Louisiana Revised Statute 13:841.2. The Advance Deposit Fund as provided by Louisiana Revised Statute 13:842, accounts for advance deposits on suits filed by litigants. The advances are refundable to litigants after all costs have been paid.

The General Fund is available for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred in accordance with state and federal laws and according to the Clerk's policy.

**Fiduciary Funds** - focuses on net position and changes in net position. The funds accounted for in this category by the Clerk are custodial funds. The Registry of Court Fund, as provided by Louisiana Revised Statute 13:475, accounts for funds which have been ordered by the court to be held until judgment has been rendered in court litigation. Withdrawals of the funds can be made only upon order of the court. The Civil Jury Fund accounts for civil jury fees transferred from the Advance Deposit Fund and paid to civil jurors. These funds are custodial in nature (assets equal liabilities) and do not involve measurement of results of operations. Consequently, the custodial funds have no measurement focus but use the accrual basis of accounting.

#### **D. Measurement Focus / Basis of Accounting**

##### **Basic Financial Statements - Government-Wide Financial Statements**

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the Clerk as a whole. These statements include all the non-fiduciary activities of the Clerk with most of the interfund activities removed. Information contained in these statements reflects the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues, expenses, gains, losses, assets, and liabilities resulting from exchange or exchange-like transactions are recognized when the exchange occurs (regardless of when cash is received or disbursed). Revenues, expenses, gains, losses, assets, and liabilities resulting from nonexchange transactions are recognized in accordance with the requirements of GASB Statement No. 33, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Nonexchange Transactions*.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment. Interest earnings and other revenues not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

The Clerk does not allocate indirect expenses.

The Clerk implemented GASB Statement No. 63, Financial Reporting of Deferred Outflows of Resources, Deferred Inflows, or Resources and Net Position. GASB 63 provides guidance for reporting deferred outflows or resources, deferred inflows or resources, and net position in a statement of financial position and related disclosures.



Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court

Notes to the Financial Statements

As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2025

GASB Statement No. 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions*, was implemented which establishes new financial reporting requirements for governments that provide their employees with pension benefits. Additional information about the Clerk's net pension liability is presented in the notes to the financial statements.

GASB Statement No. 75, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits other than Pension*, was implemented which establishes new financial reporting requirements for governments that provide their employees with postemployment benefits other than pensions. Additional information about the clerk's postemployment healthcare benefit liability is presented in the notes to the financial statements.

GASB Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities*, defines and establishes criteria for identifying and reporting fiduciary activities. The focus of the criteria is on (1) whether the Clerk controls the assets in a fiduciary activity and (2) if there are separate identifiable beneficiaries with whom a fiduciary relationship exists.

GASB Statement No. 87, *Leases*, requires all leases (contracts that conveys control of the right to use another entity's nonfinancial asset as specified in the contract for a period of time in an exchange-like transaction) to be reported under a single accounting model for both lessors and lessees. Certain leases that were previously classified as operating leases are to be recognized as lease assets and liabilities. Under this Statement, a lessee is required to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset, and a lessor is required to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources, thereby enhancing the relevance and consistency of information about governments' leasing activities

GASB Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements (SBITA)*. The objective of this Statement is to better meet the information needs of the financial statement users by improving accounting and financial reporting for SBITAs by governments. The Statement requires all SBITAs (contracts that conveys control of the right to use another party's (SBITA vendor) information technology (IT) software, alone or in combination with tangible capital assets (the underlying IT assets), as specified in the contract for a period of time in an exchange-like transaction. Under this statement, a government is required to recognize a subscription liability and an intangible right-to-use asset.

During the year, the Clerk implemented policies established under GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. The primary objective of this Statement is better meet the information needs of financial statement users by updating the recognition and measurement guidance for compensated absences. This Statement requires that liabilities for compensated absences be recognized for (1) leave that has not been used and (2) leave that has been used but not yet paid in cash or settled through noncash means. A liability should be recognized for leave that has not been used if (a) the leave is attributable to services already rendered, (b) the leave accumulates, and (c) the leave is more likely than not to be used for time off or otherwise paid in cash or settled through noncash means. Leave is attributable to services already rendered when an employee has performed the services required to earn the leave. Leave that accumulates is carried forward from the reporting period in which it is earned to a future reporting period during which it may be used for time off or otherwise paid or settled. In estimating the leave that is more likely than not to be used or otherwise paid or settled, a government should consider relevant factors such as employment policies related to compensated absences and historical information about the use or payment of compensated absences. However, leave that is more likely than not to be settled through conversion to defined benefit postemployment benefits should not be included in a liability for compensated absences. The adoption of this statement did materially impact the Clerk's governmental activities at July 1, 2024.

## Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court

### Notes to the Financial Statements

As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2025

During the fiscal year, the Clerk implemented policies under GASB Statement No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*. This Statement establishes disclosure requirements regarding concentrations and constraints that could expose a government to certain risks of loss or limit its ability to provide services or meet obligations. Disclosures are required when (1) a concentration or constraint is known to the government prior to the issuance of the financial statements, (2) the concentration or constraint makes the reporting unit vulnerable to the risk of a substantial impact, and (3) an event or events associated with the concentration or constraint that could cause a substantial impact have occurred, have begun to occur, or are more likely than not to begin to occur within 12 months of the date the financial statements are issued. This statement has no impact on the Clerk's financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2025.

### **Basic Financial Statements - Governmental Funds**

The amounts reflected in the General Fund are accounted for using a current financial resources measurement focus. With this measurement focus, only current assets and current liabilities are generally included on the balance sheet. The statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance reports on the sources (i.e., revenues and other financing sources) and uses (i.e., expenditures and other financing uses) of the current financial resources. This approach is then reconciled, through adjustment, to a government-wide view of the Clerk's operations.

The amounts reflected in the General Fund use the modified accrual basis of accounting. Under the modified accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when susceptible to accrual (i.e., when they become both measurable and available). Measurable means the amount of the transaction can be determined and available means collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. The Clerk considers all revenues available if they are collected within 60 days after the fiscal year end. Expenditures are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, except for interest and principal payments on general long-term debt which are recognized when due, and certain compensated absences and claims and judgments which are recognized when the obligations are expected to be liquidated with expendable available financial resources. The governmental funds use the following practices in recording revenues and expenditures:

#### **Revenues**

Revenues from recordings, copies, and other services are recognized when they become measurable and available as net current assets (i.e. when the service is performed). Substantially all other revenues are recorded when received.

#### **Expenditures**

Expenditures are generally recognized under the modified accrual basis of accounting when the related fund liability is incurred.

#### **Reconciliation**

Explanation of differences between the governmental fund balance sheet and the government-wide statement of net position is presented in Statement D of the basic financial statements. Explanation of differences between the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balance and the government-wide statement of activities is presented in Statement F of the basic financial statements.

Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court

Notes to the Financial Statements

As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2025

**E. Budget and Budgetary Accounting**

The Clerk uses the following budget practices:

- The budget is adopted or amended by the Clerk of Court.
- The budget is prepared on the modified accrual basis of accounting.
- All appropriations lapse at year end.
- The budget was published in the official journal on May 9, 2024.
- The budget was made available for public inspection at the Clerk's office on May 29, 2024.
- The budget hearing was held at the Clerk's office on May 29, 2024.
- The budget was adopted by the Clerk on May 29, 2024.
- The budget was amended by the Clerk on June 5, 2025.

Formal budget integration (within the accounting records) is employed as a management control device. Budget amounts included in the accompanying financial statements include the original adopted budget and the final amended budget of June 5, 2025.

**F. Deposits and Investments**

The Clerk's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

State law allows the Clerk to invest in collateralized certificates of deposits, government backed securities, commercial paper, the state sponsored investment pool, and mutual funds consisting solely of government backed securities. Investments for the reporting entity consist primarily of U.S. Treasury obligations and obligations of the U.S. agencies.

Investments for the Clerk are reported at fair market value. The state investment pool (LAMP) operates in accordance with state laws and regulations. The reported value of the pool is the same as the fair value of the pool shares.

**G. Short-Term Interfund Receivables and Payables**

During the course of operations, numerous transactions occur between individual funds for goods provided or services rendered. These receivables and payables are classified as due from other funds or due to other funds on the balance sheet. Short-term interfund loans are classified as interfund receivables/payables.

**H. Inventories**

Inventories for supplies are immaterial and are recorded as expenditures when purchased.

**I. Restricted Assets**

Certain resources of the Clerk are set aside for the refunding of advance deposits paid by litigants that are refundable after all court costs have been paid are classified as restricted assets on the balance sheet because they are maintained in a separate bank account.

**J. Capital Assets**

Capital assets are capitalized at historical cost or estimated cost if historical cost is not available. Donated assets are recorded as capital assets at their estimated fair market value at the date of donation. The Clerk maintains a threshold level of \$1,000 or more for capitalizing assets.

Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court

Notes to the Financial Statements

As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Capital assets are recorded in the statement of net position and statement of activities. Since surplus assets are sold for an immaterial amount when declared as no longer needed for public purposes, no salvage value is taken into consideration for depreciation purposes. All capital assets, other than land, are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Buildings	40 Years
Building Improvements	20 Years
Furniture	7 Years
Office Equipment	7 Years
Data Processing Equipment / Software	5 Years
Internet Conversion	10 Years
Microfilm Conversion	20 Years

Right of use assets are a result of leases and SBITAs in which the Clerk has entered into a contract. Such assets are reported on the government-wide financial statements net of amortization. Right of use assets for leases are amortized at the lesser of the useful life or lease term. Right of use assets for SBITAs are amortized in a systematic and rational manner over the shorter of the subscription term or the useful life of the underlying IT assets. The Clerk has not entered into any agreements gaining control of the right to use a lessor's nonfinancial assets as described above during FYE June 30, 2025.

**K. Compensated Absences**

The Clerk has the following policy relating to sick/personal and vacation leave:

**Sick/Personal Leave**

After six months of employment, each employee is granted 5 days (35 hours) sick (personal) leave. After one year of employment, each employee is granted 8 days (56 hours) of sick (personal) leave. At the beginning of each calendar year after the first full year of employment, each employee is granted 13 days (91 hours) of sick (personal) leave. Full time employees are allowed to carry over 30 leave days from year to year; any employee having in excess of 30 leave days as of December 31, shall forfeit the days in excess of 30 days. Employees in good standing with 5 years of service will be compensated for unused leave at their termination of employment at the rate of \$80 per day.

Each employee will be granted 1 paid leave day (7 hours) for their birthday, to be used at the discretion and approval of the Supervisor. This leave cannot be carried over.

After five years of employment, employees, at the Clerk's discretion, receive a total of 30 days leave for hospital confinement, surgery, or recovery from surgery, if ordered by a doctor. This is a one-time benefit. After the 30 days, the employee is considered on leave without pay, provided all other leave has been exhausted. This leave is not compensated for upon termination.

**Vacation Leave**

After six months of employment, each employee is granted 5 days (35 hours) vacation leave. After one year of employment, each employee is granted an additional 5 days (35 hours) of vacation leave. At the beginning of each calendar year after the first full year of employment, each employee is granted 10 days (70 hours) of vacation leave. Employees with ten years of full-time service receive 15 vacation days, employees with twenty years of service receive 20 vacation days, and employees with thirty years of service receive 25 vacation days. Employees are paid for unused vacation or have withheld from their final check any vacation owed. Vacation may be taken for sick leave if no sick leave is accrued. Vacation shall be taken in no less than 3-day intervals. One day at a time is not allowed. Vacation must be taken in the calendar year it is granted. Vacation not taken by December 31 of each year is forfeited.

Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court

Notes to the Financial Statements

As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2025

**L. Restricted Net Position**

For the government-wide statement of net position, net position is reported as restricted when constraints placed on net position use are either:

- externally imposed by creditors (such as debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; and
- imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the Clerk's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

**M. Fund Equity**

Governmental fund equity is classified as fund balance. The following classifications describe the relative strength of the spending constraints placed on the purpose for which resources can be used:

- **Nonspendable:** This classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

The Clerk did not have any nonspendable fund balance as of June 30, 2025.

- **Restricted:** This classification includes amounts for which constraints have been placed on the use of resources that are either:
  - Externally imposed by creditors (such as through debt covenants), grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or
  - Imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

The Clerk did not have any restricted fund balance as of June 30, 2025.

- **Committed:** This classification includes amounts that can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by the Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court. These amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court removes or changes the specified use by taking the same type of action that was employed when the funds were initially committed. This classification also includes contractual obligations to the extent that existing resources have been specifically committed for use in satisfying those contractual requirements.

The Clerk did not have any committed resources as of June 30, 2025.

- **Assigned:** This classification includes spendable amounts that are reported in governmental funds *other than the General Fund*, that are neither restricted nor committed, and amounts in the General Fund that are intended to be used for a specific purpose in accordance with the provisions of GASB Statement 54. The intent of an assigned fund balance should be expressed by the Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court who has the authority to assign amounts to be used for specific purposes.

The Clerk did not have any assigned resources as of June 30, 2025.

**Unassigned:** This classification is the residual fund balance for the General Fund. It also represents fund balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that has not been restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes within the General Fund. All of the Clerk's General Fund balance at June 30, 2025, is unassigned.

Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court

Notes to the Financial Statements

As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2025

When fund balance resources are available for a specific purpose in multiple classifications, the Clerk would use the most restrictive funds first in the following order: restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned as they are needed. However, it reserves the right to selectively spend unassigned resources first and to defer the use of the other classified funds.

Louisiana Revised Statute 13:785 requires that every four years (at the close of the term of office) the Clerk of Court must pay the parish treasurer the portion of the General Fund's fund balance that exceeds one-half of the revenues of the Clerk's last year of his term of office, which amount shall be limited to no more than that which was received by the Clerk in accordance with R.S. 13:784(A) during his term of office.

**N. Interfund Transactions**

Transactions that constitute reimbursements to a fund for expenditures initially made from it that are properly applicable to another fund are recorded as expenditures in the reimbursing fund and as reductions of expenditures in the fund that is reimbursed. Nonrecurring or non-routine permanent transfers of equity are reported as residual equity transfers. All other interfund transactions are reported as transfers.

**O. Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues, expenditures, and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**2. Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Investments**

Cash, cash equivalents, and investments as of June 30, 2025 are classified in the accompanying financial statements as follows:

Statement of net position (Statement A):

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 4,140,287
Restricted Cash	2,765,383

Fiduciary funds (Statement G):

Cash and cash equivalents	<u>2,188,764</u>
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Total cash, cash equivalents, and investments	\$ <u><u>9,094,434</u></u>
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Deposits, investments, and other (GASB 3 and 40 disclosures) as of June 30, 2025, consist of the following:

Deposits with financial institutions:

Deposits in bank accounts	\$ 581,804
Certificates of deposit	<u>101,086</u>
Total deposits with financial institutions	<u>682,890</u>

Investments:

Louisiana Asset Management Pool	<u>8,411,544</u>
Total investments	<u>8,411,544</u>

Total deposits and investments	\$ <u><u>9,094,434</u></u>
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The deposits with financial institutions are stated at cost, which approximates market. Under state law, these deposits (or the resulting bank balances) must be secured by federal deposit insurance or the pledge of

Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court

Notes to the Financial Statements

As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2025

securities owned by the fiscal agent bank. The market value of the pledged securities plus the federal deposit insurance must at all times equal the amount on deposit with the fiscal agent. These securities are held in the name of the pledging fiscal agent bank in a holding or custodial bank that is mutually acceptable to both parties.

At June 30, 2025, the carrying amount of the Clerk's deposits is \$682,890 and the bank balances are \$ 981,111. Of these bank balances, \$250,000 is covered by FDIC insurance and \$731,111 is uninsured but collateralized with securities held by Federal Home Loan Bank in the name of the fiscal agent bank.

Even though the pledged securities are not held in the entity's name, Louisiana Revised Statute 39:1229 imposes a statutory requirement on the custodial bank to advertise and sell the pledged securities within 10 days of being notified by the Clerk of Court that the fiscal agent has failed to pay deposited funds upon demand.

In accordance with GASB 31, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Certain Investments and for External Investment Pools*, all investments are carried at fair market value, with the estimated fair market value based on quoted market prices.

At fiscal year-end, the Clerk of Court's investment balances are as follows:

	Cost	Fair Value
Louisiana Asset Management Pool	\$ 8,411,544	\$ 8,411,544

Louisiana Asset Management Pool (LAMP) is administered by LAMP, Inc., a non-profit corporation organized under the laws of the State of Louisiana. Only local government entities having contracted to participate in LAMP have an investment interest in its pool of assets. The primary objective of LAMP is to provide a safe environment for the placement of public funds in short-term, high quality investments. The LAMP portfolio includes only securities and other obligations in which local governments in Louisiana are authorized to invest in accordance with LSA-R.S. 33:2955.

GASB Statement No. 40, Deposit and Investment Risk Disclosure, requires disclosure of credit risk, custodial credit risk, concentration of credit risk, interest rate risk, and foreign currency risk for all public entity investments.

LAMP is a 2a7-like investment pool. The following facts are relevant for 2a7-like investment pools:

- Credit risk: LAMP is rated AAAm by Standard's & Poor's.
- Custodial credit risk: LAMP participant's investments in the pool are evidenced by shares of the pool. Investments in pools should be disclosed, but not categorized because they are not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book-entry form. The public entity's investment is with the pool, not the securities that make up the pool; therefore, no disclosure is required.
- Concentration of credit risk: Pooled investments are excluded from the 5 percent disclosure requirement.
- Interest rate risk: LAMP is designed to be highly liquid to give its participants immediate access to their account balances. LAMP prepares its own interest rate risk disclosure using the weighted average maturity (WAM) method. The WAM of LAMP assets is restricted to not more than 90 days, and consists of no securities with a maturity in excess of 397 days or 762 days for U.S. Government floating/variable rate investments. The WAM for LAMP's total investments is 55 as of June 30, 2025.
- Foreign currency risk: Not applicable to 2a7-like pools.

Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court

Notes to the Financial Statements

As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2025

The investments in LAMP are stated at fair value based on quoted market rates. The fair value is determined on a weekly basis by LAMP and the value of the position in the external investment pool is the same as the net asset value of the pool shares.

LAMP, Inc. is subject to the regulatory oversight of the state treasurer and the board of directors. LAMP is not registered with the SEC as an investment company.

LAMP, Inc. issues an annual publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information for LAMP, Inc. That report may be obtained by writing to LAMP, Inc., 650 Poydras Street, Suite 2220, New Orleans, Louisiana 70130, or by calling (504) 525-5267.

### 3. Custodial Credit Risk

Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a financial institution failure, the Clerk's deposits may not be returned to it. The Clerk does not have a separate deposit policy for custodial credit risk but follows the requirements under state law.

As of June 30, 2025, \$731,111 of the Clerk's bank balances are exposed to custodial credit risk. The \$731,111 is uninsured but collateralized with securities held by the pledging institution's trust department or agent, but not in the Clerk's name.

### 4. Receivables

The receivables of \$ 50,128 at June 30, 2025, are as follows:

	<u>General Fund</u>
Accounts	\$ 14,893
Criminal Fees	35,235
	<u>\$ 50,128</u>

The Clerk considers all receivables to be collectible; therefore, no allowance has been established for doubtful accounts.

### 5. Interfund Receivables / Payables

Summary of balances due from (to) other funds reported in fund financial statements:

	<u>Due From Other Funds</u>	<u>Due To Other Funds</u>
General Fund	\$ 76	\$ -
Fiduciary Funds	-	76
	<u>\$ 76</u>	<u>\$ 76</u>

Balances due to/from other funds at June 30, 2025, consist of the following:

Civil Jury Fund owes General Fund interest	\$ 1
Registry of Court Fund owes General Fund for bank and credit card fees	75
	<u>\$ 76</u>



Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court

Notes to the Financial Statements

As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2025

## 6. Capital Assets

Capital assets and depreciation activity as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, for governmental activities are as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balance
Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated:				
Land	\$ 27,800	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 27,800
Total Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated	<u>27,800</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>27,800</u>
Capital Assets Being Depreciated:				
Buildings	706,097	-	-	706,097
Furniture	612,105	-	-	612,105
Office Equipment	170,603	-	-	170,603
Data Processing Equipment / Software	602,504	3,180	-	605,684
Internet Conversion	149,595	-	-	149,595
Microfilm Conversion	166,141	-	-	166,141
SBITA assets	<u>571,587</u>	<u>105,211</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>676,798</u>
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	<u>2,978,632</u>	<u>108,391</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,087,023</u>
Less Accumulated Depreciation/Amortization for:				
Buildings	300,235	28,259	-	328,494
Furniture	562,595	7,057	-	569,652
Office Equipment	145,864	5,596	-	151,460
Data Processing Equipment / Software	570,871	9,567	-	580,438
Internet Conversion	128,510	-	-	128,510
Microfilm Conversion	187,225	-	-	187,225
SBITA assets	<u>431,589</u>	<u>154,610</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>586,199</u>
Total Accumulated Depreciation/Amortization	<u>2,326,889</u>	<u>205,089</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>253,978</u>
Capital Assets Being Depreciated, Net	<u>651,743</u>	<u>(96,698)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>555,045</u>
Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net	<u>\$ 679,543</u>	<u>\$ (96,698)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 582,845</u>

Depreciation expenses of \$50,479 for the year ended June 30, 2025, was charged to the governmental activities. Amortization expense of \$154,610 for the year ended June 30, 2025, was charged to the governmental activities.

## 7. Compensated Absences

At June 30, 2025, employees of the Clerk of Court have accumulated and vested \$341,441 of employee leave benefits. This amount is recorded as a liability on the statement of net position.

## 8. Pension Plan

*Plan Description.* Substantially all employees of the Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court are members of the Louisiana Clerks of Court Retirement and Relief Fund (System), a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan administered by a separate board of trustees.

All regular employees who are under the age of 60 at the time of original employment are required to participate in the System. Employees hired on or before December 31, 2010, who retire at or after age 55 with at least 12 years of credited service are entitled to a retirement benefit, payable monthly for life, equal to 3 per cent of

## Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court

### Notes to the Financial Statements

As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2025

their monthly average final compensation for each year of credited service accrued on and before June 30, 1999; and 3 per cent of their monthly average final compensation for each year of credited service accrued on and after July 1, 1999, not to exceed 100 per cent of their final-average salary. Employees hired on or after January 1, 2011, who retire at or after age 60 with at least 12 years of credited service are entitled to a retirement benefit, payable monthly for life, equal to 3 percent of their monthly average final compensation, not to exceed 100 per cent of their final average salary. Monthly average final compensation means the average of a member's monthly salary during the highest compensated sixty consecutive months or successive joined months if service was interrupted. However, the salary to be considered for the thirteenth through the twenty-fourth month may not exceed one hundred ten percent of the salary for the first through the twelfth month. The salary to be considered for the twenty-fifth through the thirty-sixth month may not exceed one hundred ten percent of the salary for the thirteenth through the twenty-fourth month. The salary to be considered for the thirty-seventh through the forty-eighth month may not exceed one hundred ten percent of the salary for the twenty-fifth through the thirty-sixth month. The salary to be considered for the forty-ninth through the sixtieth month may not exceed one hundred ten percent of the salary for the thirty-seventh through the forty-eighth month.

The System also provides death and disability benefits. Benefits are established and amended by state statute.

The System issues an annual publicly available financial report that includes financial statements and required supplemental information of the System. That report may be obtained by writing to the Louisiana Clerks of Court Retirement and Relief Fund, 10202 Jefferson Highway, Building A, Baton Rouge, LA 70809, or by calling (225) 293-1162.

*Funding Policy.* Plan members are required by state statute to contribute 8.25 percent of their annual covered salary and the Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court is required to contribute at an actuarially determined rate which is presently 22.04% of annual covered payroll. Contributions to the System also include one-fourth of one percent (one-half of one percent for Orleans Parish) of the taxes shown to be collected by the tax rolls of each parish. The contribution requirements of plan members and the Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court are established and may be amended by state statute. As provided by Louisiana Revised Statute 11:103, the employer contributions are determined by actuarial valuation and are subject to change each year based on the results of the valuation for the prior fiscal year. In accordance with state statute, the System receives ad valorem taxes, insurance premium taxes and state revenue sharing funds. These additional sources of income are used as employer contributions and are considered support from non-employer contributing entities, but are not considered special funding situations. \$419,765 of non-employer contribution is recognized as revenue and excluded from pension expense for the year ended June 30, 2025.

R.S. 11:1562(C) allows the Clerk of Court to pay out of the Clerk's operating funds all or any portion of the employee's required contributions which would otherwise be deducted from the employee's salary. The Clerk has elected to pay 100% of all retirement system contributions to the Louisiana Clerks of Court Retirement and Relief Fund, which is 30.06% of annual covered payroll.

The Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court's contributions to the System for the years ending June 30, 2025, 2024, and 2023, were \$1,011,532, \$1,017,617 and \$973,744, respectively, equal to the employer's and employee's required contributions for each year.

### **Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions.**

At June 30, 2025, the Clerk reported a liability of \$5,036,071 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2024, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The Clerk's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the Clerk's long-term share of contributions

Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court

Notes to the Financial Statements

As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2025

to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating clerks, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2025, the Clerk's proportion was 3.026797 percent. This was a decrease of .00471% from the prior year.

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the Clerk recognized pension expense of \$1,225,835. At June 30, 2025, the Clerk reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 17,581	\$ 127,556
Changes of assumptions	110,850	-
Net difference between projections and actual earnings on pension plan investments	-	410,895
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	108,135	8,720
Employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date	741,804	-
Total	<u>\$978,370</u>	<u>\$547,171</u>

\$741,804 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from Clerk contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2025. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended June 30:	
2026	\$ (154,024)
2027	\$ 425,541
2028	\$ (332,490)
2029	\$ (249,632)
2030	\$ -
Thereafter	-

Actuarial assumptions. The total pension liability in the June 30, 2024, actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

Valuation date	June 30, 2024
Actuarial cost method	Entry Age Normal

Actuarial assumptions:

Investment rate of return	6.55%, net of investment expense
Projected salary increase	1-5 years service – 6.2 % 5 years or more – 5%
Inflation Rate	2.40%
Mortality rates	Pub – 2010 Public Retirement Plans multiplied by 120%. Mortality Table with full generational projection using the appropriate MP-2019 improvement scale.

Expected remaining service lives	2024 – 5 years, 2023 – 5 years. 2022 – 5 years, 2021 - 5 years, 2020 - 5 years,
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Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court

Notes to the Financial Statements

As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Cost of living adjustments

The present value of future retirement benefits is based on benefits currently being paid by the Fund and includes previously granted cost of living increases. The present values do not include provisions for potential future increases not yet authorized by the Board of Trustees as they were deemed not to be substantively automatic.

The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2024, valuation (excluding Mortality) was based on actuarial funding valuation and results of an actuarial experience study for the period July 1, 2014, to June 30, 2019, unless otherwise specified.

The long-term expected real rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimates ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges were combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighing the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The long term expected rate of return was 5.81% as June 30, 2024. Best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class included in the Funds target asset allocation as of June 30, 2024, are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Asset Allocation	Long-term Expected Portfolio Real Rate of Return
Fixed Income:		
Domestic Bonds	30%	0.59%
International Bonds	-	0.22%
Domestic Equity	35%	2.62%
International Equity	20%	1.70%
Real Estate	15%	0.68%
	<u>100%</u>	

*Discount Rate.* The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 6.55%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rates and that contributions from participating employers will be made at the actuarially determined rates approved by PRSAC taking into consideration the recommendation of the Fund's actuary. Based on these assumptions, the Fund's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investment was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine pension liability.

Sensitivity to Changes in Discount Rate:

The following presents the net pension liability of the participating employers calculated using the discount rate of 6.55%, as well as what the employers' net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower 5.55% or one percentage point higher 7.75% than the current rate:

Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court

Notes to the Financial Statements

As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Changes in Discount Rate		
	1% Decreased	Current Discount Rate	1% Increase
	5.55%	6.55%	7.55%
Net Pension Liability	\$ 8,303,712	\$ 5,036,071	\$ 2,279,784

## 9. Deferred Compensation Plan

Certain employees of the Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court participate in the Louisiana Public Employees Deferred Compensation Plan adopted under the provisions of the Internal Revenue Code Section 457. Complete disclosures relating to the Plan are included in the separately issued audit report for the Plan, available from the Louisiana Legislative Auditor, Post Office Box 94397, Baton Rouge, Louisiana 70804-9397.

The Clerk does not contribute to the deferred compensation plan. The deferred compensation is not available to employees until termination, retirement, death, or unforeseeable emergency.

## 10. Postemployment Healthcare Benefits

*Plan description:* The Clerk's defined benefit postemployment health care plan provides OPEB to eligible retired employees and their beneficiaries. The plan provides OPEB for permanent full-time employees of the Clerk. The Clerk's OPEB plan is a single employer defined benefit OPEB plan administered by the Clerk. Benefits are provided through the Louisiana Clerks of Court Insurance Trust (LCCIT), a multiple-employer healthcare plan administered by the Louisiana Clerks of Court Association. Louisiana Revised Statute 13:783 grants the authority to establish and amend the benefit terms and financing requirements. No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of Statement 75. The premium rates are established and may be amended by the LCCIT board of trustees, with the Clerk determining the contribution requirements of the retirees.

*Benefits provided.* The Clerk provides medical, dental, vision, and life insurance benefits for retirees and their dependents. The benefit terms provide for payment of 100% of retiree and 50% of dependent pre-Medicare Health, Medicare Advantage, vision and dental insurance premiums. The plan also provides for payment of 100% of retiree life insurance premiums.

*Employees covered by benefit terms.* At January 1, 2024 the following employees were covered by the benefit terms:

Inactive employees currently receiving benefits payments	34
Inactive employees entitled to but not yet receiving benefit payments	-
Active Employees	58
Total	92

## Total OPEB Liability

The Clerk's total OPEB liability of \$5,032,183 was measured as of June 30, 2025, and was determined by an actuarial valuation of January 1, 2024.

*Actuarial assumptions and other inputs.* The total OPEB liability in the June 30, 2025 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court

Notes to the Financial Statements  
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Inflation:	2.40%
Salary Increases, including inflation:	3.25%
Discount Rate:	4.81%
Health Care Cost Trend Rates	

Medical: 6.50% for 2025, decreasing 0.25% per year to an ultimate rate of 4.75% for 2032 and later years.

Medicare Advantage:	4.25% for 2025, decreasing 0.25% per year to an ultimate rate of 3.0% for 2030 and later years. Includes 2% per year for aging
Dental:	3.0% per year
Vision:	2.5% per year thereafter.

Retirees' Share of Benefit-Related Costs:

Medical:	0% for retirees and 50% for dependents.
Medicare Advantage:	0% for retirees and 50% for dependents.
Dental:	0% for retirees and 50% for dependents.
Vision:	100% for retirees and 100% for dependents.
Basic Life Insurance:	0%

The discount rate was based on the 6/30/2025 S&P Municipal Bond 20 Year High Grade Index Yield..

Mortality rates for active employees were based on the PubG.H-2010 Employee mortality table, Generational with Projection Scale MP-2021 for males or females, as appropriate.

Mortality rates for retired employees were based on the PubG.H-2010 Healthy Retiree mortality table, Generational with Projection Scale MP-2021 for males and females, as appropriate.

The actuarial assumptions used in the valuation were based on those used in the Louisiana Clerks of Court Retirement and Relief Fund valuation and actuarial experience

**Changes in the Total OPEB Liability**

	<u>Total OPEB Liability</u>
Balance at 6/30/2024	\$ 4,793,481
Changes for the year:	
Service Cost	101,499
Interest	189,069
Differences between expected and actual experience	25,429
Changes in Assumptions/Inputs	185,131
Change in Benefit Terms	-
Benefit payments	(262,426)
Administrative Expense	-
Net Changes	<u>238,702</u>
Balance at 6/30/2025	<u>\$ 5,032,183</u>

Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court

Notes to the Financial Statements

As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2025

*Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to change in the discount rate.* The following presents the total OPEB liability of the Clerk, as well as what the Clerk's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percent-point lower (3.81 percent) or 1-percent-point higher (5.81 percent) than the current discount rate:

	<u>1% Decrease</u> <u>3.81(%)</u>	<u>Discount Rate</u> <u>4.81(%)</u>	<u>1% Increase</u> <u>5.81(%)</u>
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 5,633,412	\$ 5,032,183	\$ 4,314,332

*Sensitivity of the total OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare cost trend rates.* The following presents the total OPEB liability of the Clerk, as well as what the Clerk's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percent-higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Trend Rate</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
Total OPEB Liability	\$ 4,452,418	\$ 5,032,183	\$ 5,761,822

**OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB**

For the year ended June 30, 2025 the Clerk recognized an OPEB expense of \$137,423. At June 30, 2025, the Clerk reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 938,707	\$ 358,762
Changes of assumptions or other inputs	430,498	1,804,393
Totals	<u>\$ 1,369,205</u>	<u>\$ 2,163,155</u>

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30:

2026	(\$153,146)
2027	(\$156,285)
2028	(\$226,202)
2029	(\$226,202)
2030	(\$226,202)
Thereafter	\$173,032

**11. Deficit and Net Position**

As a result of the implementation of GASB Statement No. 68, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pensions, GASB Statement No. 75, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits other than pension, and GASB Statement No. 101, Compensated Absences, net position resulted in a deficit of \$6,147,237. Net Position was significantly affected by the recognition of additional amounts for net pension liability, OPEB liability, and compensated absences liability.

Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court

Notes to the Financial Statements

As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2025

## 12. Accounts, Salaries, and Other Payables

The accounts, salaries, and other payables of \$148,121 at June 30, 2025, consist of the following:

Accounts payable	\$ 18,820
Accrued payroll	129,301
	<u>\$ 148,121</u>

## 13. Short-Term Debt

The Clerk had no short-term debt outstanding at June 30, 2025, and had no short-term debt activity during the year then ended.

## 14. Long-term Obligations

### A. Summary of changes in long-term obligations

The following is a summary of changes in long-term obligations for the year ended June 30, 2025.

#### Governmental activities

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending Balance	Due Within One Year
Compensated absences*	\$ 307,023	\$ 34,418	\$ -	\$ 341,441	\$ 330,559
Subscription liability	112,779	105,211	127,712	90,278	36,173
Total OPEB liability	4,793,481	238,702	-	5,032,183	-
Net Pension liability	6,521,517	-	1,485,446	5,036,071	-
Total	<u>\$ 11,734,800</u>	<u>\$ 378,331</u>	<u>\$ 1,613,158</u>	<u>10,499,973</u>	<u>\$ 366,732</u>

\* The change in compensated absences above is a net change for the year.

### B. Subscription Liability

The Clerk has two subscription-based information technology arrangements (SBITA) that meet the criteria of GASB 96. The assets acquired through these arrangements are referred to as Right of Use Assets. The subscription payments are reflected as computer expense at the government fund reporting level.

On December 20, 2020, the Clerk signed an agreement with Software and Services for new case management software. The subscription liability of \$ 351,132 is effective August 10, 2021 thru June 30, 2025 with an interest rate of .3%. Annual payments of principal and interest are \$71,711 for year one and then \$93,700 for years two thru four. For the year ending June 30, 2025, total payments are \$93,700 (\$93,408 principal and interest of \$292).

On January 3, 2022, the Clerk signed a three agreement with Cott Systems for hosted services. The subscription liability of \$97, 555 is effective January 3, 2022 thru January 31, 2025 with an interest rate of 1.311%. Monthly payments of principal and interest are \$2,765. The Clerk exercised the 3 year renewal with an effective date of February 1, 2025 thru January 31, 2028. The new monthly payments of principal and interest are \$3,095. For the year ended June 30, 2025, total payments are \$34,932 (\$34,304 principal and interest of \$628).



Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court

Notes to the Financial Statements  
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2025

**C. Debt Service Requirements to Maturity**

The Annual requirements to amortize the Subscription Liability outstanding as of June 30, 2025, including principal and interest, are as follows:

<u>Year Ending June 30</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2026	\$ 36,173	\$ 967	\$ 37,140
2027	36,650	490	37,140
2028	<u>17,455</u>	<u>63</u>	<u>17,518</u>
	<u>\$ 90,278</u>	<u>\$ 1,520</u>	<u>\$ 91,798</u>

Interest expense of \$920 is reported in the fund financial statements in computer expense/software and in the statement of activities for governmental activities in the general government function.

**15. Leases**

The Clerk of Court records items under lease, if any, as an asset and an obligation in the accompanying financial statements. The Clerk has no leases outstanding at June 30, 2025, and had no lease activity during the year then ended.

**16. Interfund Transfers**

The Clerk made no interfund transfers during the year ended June 30, 2025.

**17. Risk Management**

The Clerk is exposed to various risks of loss related to theft, damage, or destruction of assets, torts, errors and omissions, injuries, natural disasters, and many other unforeseeable events. The Clerk purchases commercial insurance policies and bonds for any and all claims related to the aforementioned risks. The Clerk's payment of the insurance policy deductible is the only liability associated with these policies and bonds. There has been no significant decrease in insurance coverage from prior years, and the amount of settlements has not exceeded the insurance coverage for the past three fiscal years.

**18. Restated Net Position (Deficit)**

Net Position (Deficit) at June 30, 2024	\$ (5,800,467)
Effect of implementation of GASB 101, Compensated Absences	<u>(153,339)</u>
Net Position (Deficit) at June 30, 2024	<u>\$ (5,953,806)</u>

**19. Subsequent Events**

Subsequent to June 30, 2025, the following events occurred:

On July 1, 2025, the Clerk entered into a subscription based lease agreement with Software & Services having a liability of \$110,000 with a year to year renewal clause.

Subsequent events have been evaluated by management through December 19, 2025, the date the financial statements were available for issuance. No other events are noted requiring recording or additional disclosure in the financial statements for the year ending June 30, 2025.

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (PART II)**

Tangiphoa Parish Clerk of Court  
Amite, Louisiana

Schedule 1

Budgetary Comparison Schedule  
General Fund  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Actual

Variance with  
Final Budget

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Amounts GAAP Basis	Favorable (Unfavorable)
<u>Revenues</u>				
Licenses and permits:				
Marriage Licenses	\$ 27,000	\$ 27,000	\$ 26,402	\$ (598)
Court Cost, Fees, and Charges:				
Criminal Fees	201,500	215,909	255,224	39,315
Suits & Successions	2,300,000	2,131,000	2,137,659	6,659
Bond Fee	4,000	3,600	4,078	478
Remote Access Fee	85,000	85,000	88,795	3,795
Court Attendance Fee	12,000	12,000	12,140	140
Internet Fee	112,000	106,575	107,626	1,051
Fees for Recording Legal Documents:				
Recordings, Cancellations, and Mortgages	2,098,000	2,022,000	2,054,536	32,536
Use of Money and Property:				
Interest	350,000	350,000	348,868	(1,132)
Miscellaneous Revenues:				
Internet Copies	425,000	425,000	428,549	3,549
Copy Room Charges	30,000	36,200	36,638	438
Abstractor Copies	3,000	4,165	4,165	-
Birth Certificates	168,280	161,354	163,744	2,390
Death Certificates	6,500	6,500	6,637	137
Election Reimbursement	67,000	44,252	52,543	8,291
Passports	26,250	39,405	38,895	(510)
Clerk's Supplemental Compensation	31,200	32,300	32,400	100
Election Qualifying Fees	6,000	4,880	4,880	-
Miscellaneous	-	377	1,335	958
Expungement	8,000	11,000	12,180	1,180
Map Copies	1,000	1,800	1,732	(68)
Sale of Traffic Data	16,000	14,400	14,400	-
NSF Check Fees	-	50	50	-
Grant Revenues	43,890	-	-	-
Total Revenues	<u>6,021,620</u>	<u>5,734,767</u>	<u>5,833,476</u>	<u>98,709</u>

(Continued)

See independent auditors' report

Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court  
Amite, Louisiana

Schedule 1

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE  
GENERAL FUND  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual Amounts GAAP Basis	Variance with Final Budget Favorable (Unfavorable)
<u>Expenditures</u>				
General Government:				
Clerk's Supplemental Compensation	69,600	72,000	72,000	-
Clerk's Vehicle Expense Allowance	26,400	26,600	26,599	1
Custodian of Voting Machines	2,400	2,400	2,400	-
Election Expense	7,000	7,991	7,991	-
Employee Health Insurance	665,620	673,369	673,229	140
Payroll Taxes	51,500	51,500	51,984	(484)
Retirement Contributions	1,018,125	982,246	1,011,532	(29,286)
Salary of Election Employees	60,000	44,439	44,439	-
Salary of Deputies	3,082,000	2,969,500	3,061,064	(91,564)
Salary of Deputies-Overtime	10,000	5,577	5,577	-
Salary of Official	128,805	125,718	129,607	(3,889)
Salary of Other Employees	5,000	2,142	2,827	(685)
Supplemental Compensation Fund	31,200	32,400	32,400	-
Compensated Absences Pay	-	2,606	2,606	-
Uniforms	1,000	3,370	3,370	-
Total General Government	<u>5,158,650</u>	<u>5,001,858</u>	<u>5,127,625</u>	<u>(125,767)</u>
Operating Services:				
Building Maintenance & Security	500	500	375	125
Clerk's Expense Allowance	16,000	16,120	16,120	-
Remote Access Fees	42,500	42,500	44,417	(1,917)
Courier Service	24,000	26,100	26,114	(14)
Dues & Association Fees	3,000	3,035	3,035	-
Insurance Expense	42,975	43,200	42,884	316
Janitorial Service	35,000	35,000	34,060	940
Jury Commission	900	900	900	-
Appeal Expense	2,500	-	-	-
Legal Fees	18,000	48,000	47,760	240
Marriage License-Spouse Abuse	10,687	10,687	10,664	23
Miscellaneous/Refund/Disaster Recov	500	500	101	399
Birth Certificates	94,593	98,830	100,616	(1,786)
Utilities	2,000	2,000	1,859	141
Office Equipment Rental & Maint.	11,000	5,000	4,195	805
Professional Fees	63,000	69,175	69,175	-
Qualifying Fees	5,400	4,380	4,380	-
Telephone	27,000	20,250	20,129	121
UCC Billings	1,000	-	-	-
Bad Debt Expense	300	300	100	200
Total Operating Services	<u>400,855</u>	<u>426,477</u>	<u>426,884</u>	<u>(407)</u>

(Continued)

Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court  
Amite, Louisiana

BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE  
GENERAL FUND  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Schedule 1

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual Amounts GAAP Basis	Variance with Final Budget Favorable (Unfavorable)
Materials and Supplies:				
Office Supplies	175,000	164,095	155,626	8,469
Postage	84,000	50,000	46,899	3,101
Computer Expense	190,000	197,000	196,522	478
Bank/Credit Card Charges	100	17,100	17,054	46
Total Materials and Supplies	<u>449,100</u>	<u>428,195</u>	<u>416,101</u>	<u>12,094</u>
Travel and Education:				
Travel & Conventions	4,000	5,120	5,120	-
Training & Education	1,300	-	-	-
Total Travel and Education	<u>5,300</u>	<u>5,120</u>	<u>5,120</u>	<u>-</u>
Capital Expenditures:				
Software/SBITA	-	-	105,211	(105,211)
Equipment	3,000	3,180	3,180	-
Total Capital Expenditures	<u>3,000</u>	<u>3,180</u>	<u>108,391</u>	<u>(105,211)</u>
Total Expenditures	<u>6,016,905</u>	<u>5,864,830</u>	<u>6,084,121</u>	<u>(219,291)</u>
Excess of Revenues over Expenditures	<u>4,715</u>	<u>(130,063)</u>	<u>(250,645)</u>	<u>(120,582)</u>
Other Financing Sources (Uses)				
Finance lease proceeds	-	-	105,211	105,211
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>105,211</u>	<u>105,211</u>
Net Change in Fund Balance	4,715	(130,063)	(145,434)	(15,371)
Fund Balance, Beginning of Year	<u>4,221,804</u>	<u>4,279,662</u>	<u>4,278,076</u>	<u>(1,586)</u>
Fund Balance, End of Year	<u>\$ 4,226,519</u>	<u>\$ 4,149,599</u>	<u>\$ 4,132,642</u>	<u>\$ (16,957)</u>

(Concluded)

See independent auditors' report

Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court  
Amite, Louisiana

Schedule 2

Schedule of the Clerk's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability  
Louisiana Clerks of Court Retirement and Relief Fund  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Year	Clerk's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	Clerk's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	Clerk's covered-payroll	Clerk's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of it's covered- payroll	Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability
2025	3.027%	\$5,036,071	\$3,365,296	149.65%	83.09%
2024	3.032%	6,521,517	3,430,744	190.09%	77.56%
2023	2.981%	7,226,064	3,348,545	215.80%	74.09%
2022	2.984%	3,969,765	3,192,636	124.34%	85.40%
2021	2.817%	6,776,687	3,139,751	215.84%	72.09%
2020	2.712%	4,925,408	2,885,927	170.67%	77.93%
2019	2.678%	4,454,279	2,727,695	163.30%	79.07%
2018	2.83%	4,278,416	2,591,056	165.12%	79.69%
2017	2.628%	4,862,809	2,648,249	183.69%	74.17%
2016	2.44%	3,662,870	2,496,029	146.755%	78.133%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years.

Data reported is measured as of June 30, 2024 (measurement date).

Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court  
Amite, Louisiana

Schedule 3

Schedule of the Clerk's Contributions  
Louisiana Clerks of Court Retirement and Relief Fund  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

Year	Contractually required contributions	Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	Contribution deficiency (excess)	Clerk's covered-payroll	Contributions as a percentage of covered-payroll
2025	\$741,804	\$741,804	-	\$3,365,296	22.04%
2024	749,167	749,167	-	3,430,744	21.84%
2023	717,068	717,068	-	3,348,545	21.41
2022	679,118	679,118	-	3,192,636	21.27
2021	632,530	632,530		3,139,751	20.15
2020	530,639	530,639	-	2,885,927	18.39
2019	501,069	501,069	-	2,727,695	18.37
2018	472,421	472,421	-	2,591,056	18.23
2017	484,719	484,719	-	2,647,249	18.31
2016	455,854	455,854	-	2,496,029	18.26

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years.

Data reported is measured as of June 30, 2024 (measurement date).

Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court  
Amite, Louisiana

Schedule 4

Schedule of Changes in the Clerk's  
Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

**Total OPEB Liability**

Year	Service cost	Interest	Change of benefit term	Difference between expected and actual experience	Changes in assumptions or other inputs	Benefit payments	Net change in total OPEB liability	Total OPEB liability-beginning	Total OPEB liability-end	Covered employee payroll	Total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered employee payroll
2025	\$101,499	\$189,069	-	\$25,429	\$185,131	\$(262,426)	\$238,702	\$4,793,481	\$5,032,183	\$3365,296	150%
2024	105,654	152,841	-	876,478	(69,146)	(252,585)	813,241	3,980,240	4,793,481	3,430,744	139%
2023	102,329	161,459	-	74,515	(510,111)	(242,407)	(414,215)	4,394,455	3,980,240	3,348,545	118
2022	113,218	96,923	-	246,547	(899,227)	(195,768)	(638,307)	5,032,762	4,394,455	3,192,636	138
2021	166,522	117,047	-	20,921	199,652	(164,593)	399,549	4,693,213	5,032,762	3,139,751	160
2020	135,882	224,975	-	(755,958)	(1,875,415)	(176,178)	(2,446,694)	7,139,907	4,693,213	2,885,927	163
2019	139,951	178,918	731,199	(68,150)	697,407	(231,380)	1,447,945	5,691,962	7,139,907	2,727,695	262
2018	139,145	201,533	-	28,250	-	(210,086)	158,842	5,533,120	5,691,962	2,590,632	220

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, governments should present information for those years for which information is available.

(Continued)  
See independent auditor's report



Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court  
Amite, Louisiana

Schedule 4

Schedule of Changes in the Clerk's  
Total OPEB Liability and Related Ratios  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

**Notes to schedule**

Changes of Benefit Terms:

Effective January 1, 2019, medical plan contributions were changed to 0 % for retirees with no change for dependents.

Changes of Assumptions:

Discount Rate:  
2018-2024 – Fidelity Municipal General Obligation AA (20year) Index.  
2025- S & P Municipal Bond 20 Year High Grade Index

2018	3.62%
2019	3.13%
2020	2.45%
2021	1.92%
2022	3.69%
2023	3.86%
2024	3.97%
2025	4.81%

Mortality Rates

2018	RPH-2014 Employee and Healthy Annuity, Generational with MP-2018
2019	PubG.H-2010 Employee and Healthy Annuitant, Generational
2020	PubG.H-2010 Employee and Healthy Retiree, Generational with MP-2019.
2021	PubG.H-2010 Employee & Healthy Retiree, Generational with MP-2020
2022	PubG.H-2010 Employee & Healthy Retiree, Generational with MP-2021
2023	PubG.H-2010 Employee & Healthy Retiree, Generational with MP-2021
2024	PubG.H-2010 Employee & Healthy Retiree Generational with MP-2021
2025	PubG.H-2010 Employee & Healthy Retiree Generational with MP-2021

No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of Statement 75 to pay related benefits.

## **OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court  
Amite, Louisiana

Schedule 5

Fiduciary Funds - Custodial Funds

Schedule of Changes in Unsettled Deposits - Custodial Funds  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	Registry Of Court Fund	Civil Jury Fund	Total
Unsettled Deposits at Beginning of Year	\$ <u>2,380,814</u>	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>2,380,814</u>
Additions:			
Deposits:			
Judgments	<u>746,558</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>746,558</u>
Total Additions	<u>746,558</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>746,558</u>
Reductions:			
Settlements to litigants	<u>990,822</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>990,822</u>
Total Reductions	\$ <u>990,822</u>	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>990,822</u>
Unsettled Deposits at End of Year	\$ <u><u>2,136,550</u></u>	\$ <u><u>-</u></u>	\$ <u><u>2,136,550</u></u>

Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court  
Amite, Louisiana

Schedule 6

Schedule of Compensation, Benefits, and other Payments to Clerk of Court  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

GARY STANGA, CLERK OF COURT

<u>Purpose</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Salary	\$ 125,718
Clerk's Supplemental Compensation	32,400
Vehicle Expense Allowance	26,599
Clerk's Expense Allowance	16,120
Custodian of Voting Machines	2,400
Benefits - Insurance	765
Benefits - Medicare	-
Benefits – Retirement (23.00%)	-
Benefits – Retirement (8.25%)	-
Jury Commissioner	900
Travel (Hotels & Meals)	621
	<u>\$ 205,523</u>

Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court  
Amite, Louisiana

Schedule 7

JUSTICE SYSTEM FUNDING SCHEDULE- COLLECTING/DISBURSING ENTITY  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	First Six- Month Period Ended 12/31/2024	Second Six- Month Period Ended 6/30/2025
Amounts Collected – Beginning Balance	\$ 1,465,169	\$ 1,589,675
Collections:		
Civil Fees	1,635,140	1,904,803
Total Collections	1,635,140	1,904,803
Disbursements To Governments and Nonprofits		
Tangipahoa Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	102,314	126,546
Southeast Louisianan Legal Services, Civil Fees	6,353	7,544
Acadia Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	95	59
Allen Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	46	-
Ascension Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	836	1,487
Assumption Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	7	-
Avoyelles Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	32	65
Bossier Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	70	80
Beauregard Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	203	61
Caddo Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	-	145
Calcasieu Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	261	422
Caldwell Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	-	94
Concordia Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	37	87
East Baton Rouge Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	1,482	2,325
East Carroll Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	-	36
East Feliciana Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	108	111
Iberia Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	15	105
Iberville Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	-	30
Jackson Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	-	20
Jefferson Davis Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	64	73
Jefferson Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	1,320	1,065
Lafayette Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	1,890	1,351
Lafourche Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	292	153
Lincoln Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	31	31
Livingston Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	8,202	7,213
Madison Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	-	73
Morehouse Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	-	47
Natchitoches Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	86	-
Orleans Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	3,810	4,290
Ouachita Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	51	209
Rapides Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	99	-

(Continued)  
See independent auditor's report

Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court  
Amite, Louisiana

Schedule 7

JUSTICE SYSTEM FUNDING SCHEDULE- COLLECTING/DISBURSING ENTITY  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

St. Brenard Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	68	164
St. Charles Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	589	594
St. Helena Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	565	966
St. James Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	43	130
St. John the Baptist Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	441	409
St. Landry Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	32	68
St. Martin Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	50	23
St. Mary Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	177	65
St. Tammany Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	837	2,268
Terrebonne Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	174	141
Vermillion Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	74	279
Washington Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	1,518	1,555
West Baton Rouge Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	22	26
West Feliciana Parish Sheriff's Office, Civil Fees	30	-
Louisiana Court of Appeal, First Circuit, Civil Fees	2,648	2,979
Office of Indigent Defenders, Criminal Court Fees	6,256	9,075
Judicial Expense Funds, Civil Fees	40,140	46,270
Louisiana State Treasurer, Criminal Court Fees	66,442	78,542
Louisiana Supreme Court, Civil Fees	1,116	1,308
Louisiana Judicial College, Civil Fees	25	40
Amounts Retained by Collecting Agency		
Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court, Civil Fees	1,029,240	1,154,182
Disbursements to Individual/3 <sup>rd</sup> Party Collection or Processing Agencies		
Civil Fee Refunds	<u>232,445</u>	<u>1,196,738</u>
Total Disbursements/Retainage	<u>1,510,634</u>	<u>2,649,546</u>
Amounts Collected/Not Disbursed/Retained – Ending Balance	\$ <u>1,589,675</u>	\$ <u>844,931</u>

(Concluded)  
See independent auditor's report

Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court  
Amite, Louisiana

Schedule 8

JUSTICE SYSTEM FUNDING SCHEDULE- RECEIVING ENTITY  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

	First Six- Month Period Ended 12/31/2024	Second Six- Month Period Ended 6/30/2025
Receipts From:		
21 <sup>st</sup> JDC Criminal Court Fund, Criminal Court Costs / Fees	\$ 287,061	\$ 230,901
21 <sup>st</sup> JDC Criminal Court Fund, Bond Fees	<u>4,142</u>	<u>4,000</u>
Total Receipts	\$ <u>291,203</u>	\$ <u>234,901</u>
Amounts Assessed but Not Received – Ending Balance	\$ <u>-</u>	\$ <u>-</u>

See independent auditor's report.

**OTHER INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORTS AND  
FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS**



Dennis E. James, CPA  
Paul M. Riggs, Jr., CPA  
J. Bryan Ehricht, CPA  
Megan E. Lynch, CPA  
B. Jacob Steib, CPA  
Lauren Kimble Smith, CPA  
Lyle E. Lambert, CPA



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& ASSOCIATES, INC.  
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Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on  
Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements  
Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

The Honorable Gary Stanga, Clerk of Court  
Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court  
Amite, Louisiana

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the general fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court (the "Clerk"), a component unit of Tangipahoa Parish Government, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Clerk's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 19, 2025.

**Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Clerk's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Clerk's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Clerk's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weakness. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

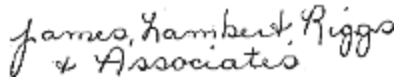
**Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Clerk's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

The Honorable Gary Stanga, Clerk of Court  
Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court

### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "James Lambert Riggs & Associates".

James Lambert Riggs & Associates, Inc.

Hammond, Louisiana  
December 19, 2025

Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court  
Amite, Louisiana

SCHEDULE OF CURRENT YEAR FINDINGS, RECOMMENDATIONS, AND RESPONSES  
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2025

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the general fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 19, 2025. Our audit of the basic financial statements resulted in an unmodified opinion.

Section I Summary of Auditor's Reports

1. Report on Internal Control and Compliance Material to the Financial Statements

Internal Control:

Material Weakness	___	Yes	<u>X</u>	No
Significant Deficiencies	___	Yes	<u>X</u>	No

Compliance:

Noncompliance Material to the Financial Statements	___	Yes	<u>X</u>	No
--	-----	-----	----------	----

2. Management Letter

Was a management letter issued?	___	Yes	<u>X</u>	No
---------------------------------	-----	-----	----------	----

Section II Financial Statement Findings

**Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

None

**Compliance and Other Matters**

None

Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court  
Amite, Louisiana

SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS  
For the Year Ended June 30, 2025

**Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

None

**Compliance and Other Matters**

None

**TANGIPAHOA PARISH CLERK OF COURT**  
**STATEWIDE AGREED UPON PROCEDURES ENGAGEMENT**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

Dennis E. James, CPA  
Paul M. Riggs, Jr., CPA  
J. Bryan Ehricht, CPA  
Megan E. Lynch, CPA  
B. Jacob Steib, CPA  
Lauren Kimble Smith, CPA  
Lyle E. Lambert, CPA



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## Independent Accountants' Report on Applying Agreed-Upon Procedures

To Honorable Mr. Gary Stanga  
Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court  
Amite, Louisiana

Louisiana Legislative Auditor  
Baton Rouge, Louisiana

We have performed the procedures enumerated below on the control and compliance (C/C) areas identified in the Louisiana Legislative Auditor's (LLA's) Statewide Agreed-Upon Procedures (SAUPs) for the fiscal period July 1, 2024 through June 30, 2025. The Tangipahoa Parish Clerk of Court's (the "Clerk") management is responsible for those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs.

The Clerk has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate to meet the intended purpose of the engagement, which is to perform specified procedures on the C/C areas identified in LLA's SAUPs for the fiscal period July 1, 2024 through June 30, 2025. Additionally, LLA has agreed to and acknowledged that the procedures performed are appropriate for its purposes. This report may not be suitable for any other purpose. The procedures performed may not address all the items of interest to a user of this report and may not meet the needs of all users of this report and, as such, users are responsible for determining whether the procedures performed are appropriate for their purposes.

The procedures and associated findings are detailed in Schedule "A."

We were engaged by the Clerk to perform this agreed-upon procedures engagement and conducted our engagement in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and applicable standards of *Government Auditing Standards*. We were not engaged to and did not conduct an examination or review engagement, the objective of which would be the expression of an opinion or conclusion, respectively, on those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs. Accordingly, we do not express such an opinion or conclusion. Had we performed additional procedures, other matters might have come to our attention that would have been reported to you.

We are required to be independent of the Clerk and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements related to our agreed-upon procedures engagement.

This report is intended solely to describe the scope of testing performed on those C/C areas identified in the SAUPs, and the result of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on control or compliance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose. Under Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513, this report is distributed by the LLA as a public document.

*James Lambert Riggs  
& Associates*

James Lambert Riggs & Associates, Inc.  
Hammond, Louisiana

December 19, 2025

### **3) Bank Reconciliations**

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- A. Obtain a listing of entity bank accounts for the fiscal period from management and management's representation that the listing is complete. Ask management to identify the entity's main operating account. Select the entity's main operating account and randomly select 4 additional accounts (or all accounts if less than 5). Randomly select one month from the fiscal period, obtain and inspect the corresponding bank statement and reconciliation for each selected account, and observe that:
- i. Bank reconciliations include evidence that they were prepared within 2 months of the related statement closing date (e.g., initialed and dated or electronically logged);
    - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above-mentioned procedures.
  - ii. Bank reconciliations include written evidence that a member of management or a board member who does not handle cash, post ledgers, or issue checks has reviewed each bank reconciliation within 1 month of the date the reconciliation was prepared (e.g., initialed and dated or electronically logged); and
    - **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above-mentioned procedures.
  - iii. Management has documentation reflecting it has researched reconciling items that have been outstanding for more than 12 months from the statement closing date, if applicable.
    - a. **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above-mentioned procedures.

### **6) Credit Cards / Debit Cards / Fuel Cards / Purchase Cards (Cards)**

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- A. Obtain from management a listing of all active credit cards, bank debit cards, fuel cards, and purchase cards (cards) for the fiscal period, including the card numbers and the names of the persons who maintained possession of the cards. Obtain management's representation that the listing is complete.
- b. **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above-mentioned procedures.
- B. Using the listing prepared by management, randomly select 5 cards (or all cards if less than 5) that were used during the fiscal period. Randomly select one monthly statement or combined statement for each card (for a debit card, randomly select one monthly bank statement). Obtain supporting documentation, and
- i. Observe whether there is evidence that the monthly statement or combined statement and supporting documentation (e.g., itemized receipts for credit / debit card purchases, exception reports for excessive fuel card usage) were reviewed and approved, in writing (or electronically approved) by someone other than the authorized card holder (those instances requiring such approval that may constrain the legal authority of certain public officials, such as the mayor of a Lawrason Act municipality, should not be reported); and
    - c. **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above-mentioned procedures.
  - ii. Observe that finance charges and late fees were not assessed on the selected statements.
    - d. **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above-mentioned procedures.
- C. Using the monthly statements or combined statements selected under procedure #6B above, excluding fuel cards, randomly select 10 transactions (or all transactions if less than 10) from each statement, and obtain supporting

documentation for the transactions (e.g., each card should have 10 transactions subject to inspection). For each transaction, observe that it is supported by (1) an original itemized receipt that identifies precisely what was purchased, (2) written documentation of the business / public purpose, and (3) documentation of the individuals participating in meals (for meal charges only). For missing receipts, the practitioner should describe the nature of the transaction and observe whether management had a compensating control to address missing receipts, such as a “missing receipt statement” that is subject to increased scrutiny.

- a. **Results:** No exceptions were noted as a result of the above-mentioned procedures.