

**GRAVITY DRAINAGE DISTRICT NO. 5
OF WARD 4 OF CALCASIEU PARISH
Sulphur, Louisiana**

**A COMPONENT UNIT OF THE
CALCASIEU PARISH POLICE JURY**

ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

As of and for the Year Then Ended December 31, 2016

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Commissioners
Gravity Drainage District No. 5 of Ward 4 of Calcasieu Parish
A Component Unit of the Calcasieu Parish Police Jury
Sulphur, Louisiana

Report on the Financial Statements

I have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of Gravity Drainage District No. 5 of Ward 4 of Calcasieu Parish, component unit of the Calcasieu Parish Police Jury, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

My responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on my audit. I conducted my audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that I plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, I express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

I believe that the audit evidence I have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for my audit opinions.

Opinions

In my opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities and each major fund of the Gravity Drainage District No. 5 of Ward 4 of Calcasieu Parish, as of December 31, 2016, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Other Matters

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the budgetary comparison information on pages 29 and 30 and the pension liability information on pages 31 and 32 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. I have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to my inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge I obtained during my audit of the basic financial statements. I do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide me with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Management has omitted management's discussion and analysis that accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require to be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such missing information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. My opinion on the basic financial statements is not affected by this missing information.

Other Information

My audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Gravity Drainage District No. 5 of Ward 4 of Calcasieu Parish's basic financial statements. The Schedule of Compensation, Reimbursements, Benefits, and Other Payments to Agency Head, Political Subdivision Head, or Chief Executive Officer-Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513A. (1)(a) is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The Schedule of Compensation, Reimbursements, Benefits, and Other Payments to Agency Head, Political Subdivision Head, or Chief Executive Officer-Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513A. (1)(a) is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relate directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statement or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In my opinion, the Schedule of Compensation, Reimbursements, Benefits, and Other Payments to Agency Head, Political Subdivision Head, or Chief Executive Officer-Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513A. (1)(a) is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, I have also issued my report dated June 5, 2017, on my consideration of the Gravity Drainage District No. 5 of Ward 4 of Calcasieu Parish's internal control over financial reporting and on my tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of my testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Gravity Drainage District No. 5 of Ward 4 of Calcasieu Parish's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Steven M. DeRouen & Associates

Lake Charles, Louisiana
June 5, 2017

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

GRAVITY DRAINAGE DISTRICT NO. 5 OF WARD 4 OF CALCASIEU PARISH
A COMPONENT UNIT OF THE CALCASIEU PARISH POLICE JURY
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
December 31, 2016

ASSETS

Current Assets:	
Cash	\$ 12,330,774
Receivables:	
Taxes	4,341,241
State revenue sharing	23,646
Prepaid assets	56,766
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS	<u>16,752,427</u>
Noncurrent Assets:	
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	<u>9,217,000</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>25,969,427</u>
Deferred Outflows:	
Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions	<u>710,879</u>
TOTAL ASSETS AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS	<u><u>26,680,306</u></u>

LIABILITIES

Current Liabilities:	
Accounts payable	139,534
Ad valorem pension payable	135,233
Salaries payable	18,109
Compensated absences	8,290
TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES	<u>301,166</u>
Long-Term Liabilities:	
Net pension liability	<u>505,910</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>807,076</u>
Deferred Inflows:	
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions	<u>83,189</u>
Net Position:	
Net investment in capital assets	9,217,000
Unrestricted	16,573,041
TOTAL NET POSITION	<u>25,790,041</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS AND NET POSITION	<u><u>\$ 26,680,306</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

GRAVITY DRAINAGE DISTRICT NO. 5 OF WARD 4 OF CALCASIEU PARISH
A COMPONENT UNIT OF THE CALCASIEU PARISH POLICE JURY
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
For the Year Ended December 31, 2016

Function/Program	EXPENSES	PROGRAM REVENUES			NET (EXPENSES) REVENUES & CHANGES IN NET POSITION
		FEES, FINES, & CHARGES FOR SERVICES	OPERATING GRANTS & CONTRIBUTIONS	CAPITAL GRANTS & CONTRIBUTIONS	GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES
Drainage work	\$ (2,601,918)	\$ 69,780	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (2,532,138)
TOTAL	<u>\$ (2,601,918)</u>	<u>\$ 69,780</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ (2,532,138)</u>
General Revenues:					
					4,341,558
					34,117
					55,445
					<u>4,431,120</u>
					1,898,982
					<u>23,891,059</u>
					<u>\$ 25,790,041</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

FUND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

MAJOR FUND DESCRIPTIONS

GENERAL FUND

To account for resources traditionally associated with governments which are not required to be accounted for in another fund.

CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND

The Capital Projects Fund is used to account for resources received and used for the acquisition, construction, or improvement of capital facilities not reported in the other governmental funds.

GRAVITY DRAINAGE DISTRICT NO. 5 OF WARD 4 OF CALCASIEU PARISH
A COMPONENT UNIT OF THE CALCASIEU PARISH POLICE JURY
ALL FUND TYPES
BALANCE SHEET
December 31, 2016

	GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS		
	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Total
ASSETS			
Cash	\$ 12,259,162	\$ 71,612	\$ 12,330,774
Receivables:			
Taxes	4,341,241	-	4,341,241
State revenue sharing	23,646	-	23,646
Prepaid assets	56,766	-	56,766
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$ 16,680,815</u>	<u>\$ 71,612</u>	<u>\$ 16,752,427</u>
LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES			
Liabilities:			
Accounts payable	\$ 139,534	\$ -	\$ 139,534
Ad valorem pension payable	135,233	-	135,233
Salaries payable	18,109	-	18,109
Compensated absences	8,290	-	8,290
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>301,166</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>301,166</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Unavailable revenue	172,921	-	172,921
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	<u>172,921</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>172,921</u>
Fund Balances:			
Nonspendable - prepaids	56,766	-	56,766
Restricted - capital outlay	-	71,612	71,612
Committed - capital outlay	2,571,054	-	2,571,054
Unassigned	13,578,908	-	13,578,908
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	<u>16,206,728</u>	<u>71,612</u>	<u>16,278,340</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES	<u>\$ 16,680,815</u>	<u>\$ 71,612</u>	<u>\$ 16,752,427</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement

GRAVITY DRAINAGE DISTRICT NO. 5 OF WARD 4 OF CALCASIEU PARISH
A COMPONENT UNIT OF THE CALCASIEU PARISH POLICE JURY
RECONCILIATION OF THE BALANCE SHEET -
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
December 31, 2016

TOTAL FUND BALANCE FOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS AT DECEMBER 31, 2016	\$ 16,278,340
Total net position reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the funds.	
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	9,217,000
Net pension obligations, are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.	(505,910)
Deferred outflows and inflows or resources related to pensions are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.	
Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions	710,879
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions	(83,189)
Certain state revenue sharing receivable that will not be collected within 60 day of year end are not considered available in the governmental funds.	23,646
Certain property tax revenue receivable that will not be collected within 60 days of year end are not considered available in the governmental funds.	<u>149,275</u>
TOTAL NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES AT DECEMBER 31, 2016	<u>\$ 25,790,041</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

GRAVITY DRAINAGE DISTRICT NO. 5 OF WARD 4 OF CALCASIEU PARISH
A COMPONENT UNIT OF THE CALCASIEU PARISH POLICE JURY
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
For the Year Ended December 31, 2016

	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Total
REVENUES:			
Ad valorem taxes	\$ 4,274,810	\$ -	\$ 4,274,810
State revenue sharing	32,987	-	32,987
Interest	55,445	-	55,445
Miscellaneous	71,608	-	71,608
TOTAL REVENUES	<u>4,434,850</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,434,850</u>
EXPENDITURES:			
Current:			
Advertising	816	-	816
Audit fees	9,000	-	9,000
Engineer fees	6,600	-	6,600
Equipment rental	984	-	984
Fuel & gas	50,366	-	50,366
Insurance	93,785	-	93,785
Insurance - group	277,779	-	277,779
Maintenance & repairs	85,340	-	85,340
Materials & supplies	71,055	-	71,055
Miscellaneous	9,517	-	9,517
Office supplies	3,390	-	3,390
Pension expense	135,233	-	135,233
Per diem	24,000	-	24,000
Retirement	135,474	-	135,474
Right of way agent fees	3,750	-	3,750
Salaries	1,052,038	-	1,052,038
Taxes	13,852	-	13,852
Tools & equipment	18,911	-	18,911
Travel	78	-	78
Uniforms	1,113	-	1,113
Utilities	13,428	-	13,428
Capital outlay	286,745	3,922	290,667
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	<u>2,293,254</u>	<u>3,922</u>	<u>2,297,176</u>
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	2,141,596	(3,922)	2,137,674
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)			
Operating transfers in (out)	-	-	-
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES AND OTHER SOURCES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES AND OTHER USES	<u>2,141,596</u>	<u>(3,922)</u>	<u>2,137,674</u>
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING	<u>14,065,132</u>	<u>75,534</u>	<u>14,140,666</u>
FUND BALANCE - ENDING	<u>\$ 16,206,728</u>	<u>\$ 71,612</u>	<u>\$ 16,278,340</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

GRAVITY DRAINAGE DISTRICT NO. 5 OF WARD 4 OF CALCASIEU PARISH
A COMPONENT UNIT OF THE CALCASIEU PARISH POLICE JURY
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND
BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
For the Year Ended December 31, 2016

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE - TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS INCREASE (DECREASE)	\$ 2,137,674
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Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures, however, in the Statement of Activities the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense. This is the amount by which capital outlay exceeded depreciation expense:

Capital outlay	\$ 290,667	
Depreciation expense	<u>(563,928)</u>	(273,261)

Certain retirement benefit expenses reported in the Statement of Activities do not require the use of current financial resources and therefore are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds.	(33,309)
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Certain state revenue sharing receivable will not be collected until after 60 days into the current year and are not considered available in the governmental funds.	23,646
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Certain state revenue sharing receivables from the prior year were not collected until after 60 days into the current year. These amounts were not considered available in last year's governmental funds and have been included in the current year's revenue in governmental funds.	(22,516)
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Certain property tax revenues receivable will not be collected until after 60 days into the current year and are not considered available in the governmental funds.	149,275
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Certain property tax revenues from the prior year were not collected until after 60 days into the current year. These amounts were not considered available in last year's governmental funds and have been included in the current year's revenue in governmental funds.	<u>(82,527)</u>
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CHANGE IN NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	<u>\$ 1,898,982</u>
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The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

GRAVITY DRAINAGE DISTRICT NO. 5 OF WARD 4 OF CALCASIEU PARISH
A COMPONENT UNIT OF THE CALCASIEU PARISH POLICE JURY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
As of and for the Year Ended December 31, 2016

INTRODUCTION

Gravity Drainage District No. 5 of Ward 4 of Calcasieu Parish was created by the Calcasieu Parish Police Jury, as authorized by Louisiana Revised Statute 38:1751. The District is governed by a board of five compensated commissioners appointed by the Calcasieu Parish Police Jury and is authorized to construct, maintain and improve the system of gravity drainage within the District. The District has 16 employees in addition to the five board members.

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accompanying financial statements of the Gravity Drainage District No. 5 of Ward 4 of Calcasieu Parish (the District) have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as applied to governmental units. GAAP includes all relevant Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements. The accounting and reporting framework and the more significant accounting policies are discussed in subsequent subsections of these notes.

Such accounting and reporting procedures also conform to the requirements of Louisiana Revised Statutes 24:517 and to the guidance set forth in the industry audit guide, Audits of State and Local Governments, issued by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants and the Louisiana Governmental Audit Guide.

The following is a summary of certain significant accounting policies:

Financial Reporting Entity

This report includes all funds which are controlled by or dependent on the Commissioners. Control by or dependence on the District was determined on the basis of budget adoption, taxing authority, authority to issue debt, election or appointment of governing body, ability to impose a financial benefit/burden, fiscal dependency, and other general oversight responsibility.

Based on the foregoing criteria, Gravity Drainage District No. 5 of Ward 4 of Calcasieu Parish has no other fiscal or significant managerial responsibility over any other governmental unit that is not included in the financial statements of Gravity Drainage District No. 5 of Ward 4 of Calcasieu Parish. The District is a component unit of the Calcasieu Parish Police Jury.

A. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the Gravity Drainage District No. 5 of Ward 4 of Calcasieu Parish. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements.

GRAVITY DRAINAGE DISTRICT NO. 5 OF WARD 4 OF CALCASIEU PARISH
A COMPONENT UNIT OF THE CALCASIEU PARISH POLICE JURY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
As of and for the Year Ended December 31, 2016

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Program revenues include 1) fees and charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

B. Fund Accounting

The accounts of the District are organized on the basis of funds, each of which is considered to be a separate accounting entity. The operations of each fund are summarized by providing a separate set of self-balancing accounts that comprise its assets, liabilities, fund equity, revenues, and expenditures. Government resources are allocated to and accounted for in individual funds based upon the purposes for which they are to be spent and the means by which spending activities are controlled.

The District maintains two funds. They are categorized as governmental funds. The emphasis on fund financial statements is on major governmental funds, each displayed in a separate column. A fund is considered major if it is the primary operating fund of the entity or meets the following criteria:

- a. Total assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, revenues, or expenditures/expenses of that individual governmental or enterprise fund are at least 10 percent of the corresponding total for all funds of that category or type; and
- b. Total assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, revenues, or expenditures/expenses of the individual governmental or enterprise fund are at least 5 percent of the corresponding total for all governmental and enterprise funds combined.

The major funds of the District are described below:

Governmental Funds-

The General Fund is the entity's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the entity, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The Capital Projects Fund is used to account for financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities.

GRAVITY DRAINAGE DISTRICT NO. 5 OF WARD 4 OF CALCASIEU PARISH
A COMPONENT UNIT OF THE CALCASIEU PARISH POLICE JURY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
As of and for the Year Ended December 31, 2016

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met. Revenues, expenses, gains, losses, assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources resulting from exchange and exchange-like transactions are recognized when the exchange takes place.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes, state revenue sharing, reimbursements, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the government. Interfund transfers are made to meet current or anticipated needs of the District.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the entity's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

D. Cash and Interest-bearing Deposits

Cash includes amounts in demand deposits and time deposits with original maturities of 90 days or less. Under state law, the District may deposit funds in demand deposits, interest-bearing demand deposits, money market accounts, or time deposits with state banks organized under Louisiana law and national banks having their principal offices in Louisiana.

E. Budgets and Budgetary Accounting

A budget is adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for all governmental funds. All annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year end. In November of each year, the budget is prepared by fund, function and activity, and includes information on the past year, current year estimates and requested appropriations for the next fiscal year.

GRAVITY DRAINAGE DISTRICT NO. 5 OF WARD 4 OF CALCASIEU PARISH
A COMPONENT UNIT OF THE CALCASIEU PARISH POLICE JURY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
As of and for the Year Ended December 31, 2016

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The proposed budget is presented to the government's Board of Commissioners for review. The board holds a public hearing and may add to, subtract from or change appropriations, but may not change the form of the budget. Any changes in the budget must be within the revenues and reserves estimated. The budget was amended once during 2016.

F. Prepaid Items

The District records as prepaid assets, expenditures during the current period that will benefit the subsequent period.

G. Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g., drainage structures, bridges, and similar items), are reported in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are capitalized at historical cost or estimated cost if historical cost is not available. Donated assets are recorded as capital assets at their estimated fair market value at the date of donation. The District has established a \$5,000 capitalization threshold. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized.

All capital assets, other than land, are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Estimated Lives</u>
Infrastructure assets	25 years
Buildings and building improvements	40 years
Furniture and fixtures	5-12 years
Vehicles	5 years
Equipment	10 years

H. Compensated Absences

Employees hired prior to January 1, 2007 and who are eligible for retirement, may convert the number of hours of unused sick leave towards their retirement calculation. Employees hired on or after January 1, 2007 and who have at least twenty years of service with the District are eligible to receive payment for accrued, unused sick at the time of regular retirement, up to a maximum of six hundred hours. For these employees, now unused sick leave will be transferable to the Parochial Retirement System. The liability for these employees at December 31, 2016 is immaterial and not accrued. Earned vacation time is expected to be used within one year of accrual with a maximum of one week carry forward to the next year, if not used.

GRAVITY DRAINAGE DISTRICT NO.5 OF WARD 4 OF CALCASIEU PARISH
A COMPONENT UNIT OF THE CALCASIEU PARISH POLICE JURY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
As of and for the Year Ended December 31, 2016

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

I. Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles require management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

J. Interfund Transfers

Transfers are made from the General Fund to the Capital Projects Fund to assist in the payment of normal operating expenditures.

K. Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources

In some instances, the GASB requires an entity to delay recognition of decreases in net position/fund balance as expenditures until a future period. In other instances, entities are required to delay recognition of increases in net position/fund balance as revenues until a future period. In these circumstances, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources result from the delayed recognition of expenditures or revenues, respectively.

L. Equity Classifications

In the government-wide statements, equity is classified as net position and displayed in three components:

- a. Net investment in capital assets – Consists of capital assets including restricted capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and reduced by the outstanding balances of any bonds, mortgages, notes, or other borrowings that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets.
- b. Restricted net position – Consists of net position with constraints placed on the use either by (1) external groups such as creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or (2) law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.
- c. Unrestricted net position – All other net position that do not meet the definition of “restricted” or “net investment in capital assets.”

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A COMPONENT UNIT OF THE CALCASIEU PARISH POLICE JURY
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
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NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund equity is classified as fund balance. Fund balance of the governmental funds are classified as follows:

- 1. *Nonspendable*, such as fund balance associated with inventories, prepaids, long-term loans and notes receivable, and for property held for resale (unless the proceeds are restricted, committed, or assigned),
- 2. *Restricted* fund balance category includes amounts that can only be spent for the specific purposes stipulated by constitution, external resource providers, or through enabling legislation,
- 3. *Committed* fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the District’s Board of Commissioners (the District’s highest level of decision-making authority),
- 4. *Assigned* fund balance classification are intended to be used by the government for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as restricted or committed. Intent can be expressed by the Board of Commissioners or by an official or body to which the Board of Commissioners delegates the authority,
- 5. *Unassigned* fund balance category includes all other spendable amounts.

The District’s policy is to apply expenditures against committed fund balances, assigned fund balances, and unassigned fund balances, in that order, unless the District has provided otherwise in its commitment or assignment actions.

The calculation of fund balance amounts begins with the determination of nonspendable fund balances. Then, restricted fund balances for specific purposes are determined (not including nonspendable amounts). Then, any remaining fund balance amounts for the non-general funds are classified as restricted fund balance. It is possible for the non-general funds to have negative unassigned fund balance when nonspendable amounts plus the restricted fund balances for specific purposes amounts exceed the positive fund balance for the non-general fund.

As of December 31, 2016, the District did not have any assigned fund balances.

NOTE 2 - AD VALOREM TAXES

For the year ended December 31, 2016 taxes of 4.55 mills were levied on property with assessed valuations totaling \$957,195,093 and were dedicated as follows:

General corporate purposes	4.55 mills
Total taxes levied were \$4,355,249.	

GRAVITY DRAINAGE DISTRICT NO.5 OF WARD 4 OF CALCASIEU PARISH
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NOTE 2 - AD VALOREM TAXES (Continued)

Property tax millage rates are adopted in July for the calendar year in which the taxes are levied and recorded. All taxes are due and collectible when the assessment rolls are filed on or before November 15th of the current year, and become delinquent after December 31. Property taxes not paid by the end of February are subject to lien.

NOTE 3 - CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Under state law, the District may deposit funds within a fiscal agent bank organized under the laws of the State of Louisiana, the laws of any other state in the Union, or the laws of the United States. The District may invest in certificates and time deposits of state banks organized under Louisiana law and national banks having principal offices in Louisiana.

Custodial Credit Risk-Deposits. Custodial credit risk is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the government's deposits may not be returned. The District deposits its cash with high quality financial institutions, and management believes the District is not exposed to significant credit risk.

Interest Rate Risk. The District does not have a formal deposit and investment policy that limits deposits and investment maturities as a means of managing its exposure to fair value losses arising from increasing interest rates.

Concentration of Credit Risk. The District places no limitation on the amount the District may invest in any one issuer.

At December 31, 2016, the District has cash and cash equivalents (book balances) totaling \$12,330,774 as follows:

Interest-bearing demand deposits	\$ 12,330,734
Other	40
Total	<u>\$ 12,330,774</u>

These deposits are stated at cost, which approximates market. Under state law, these deposits (or the resulting bank balances) must be secured by federal deposit insurance or the pledge of securities. The market value of the pledged securities plus the federal deposit insurance must at all times equal the amount on deposit with the fiscal agent bank. These securities are held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent, in the District's name.

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NOTE 3 - CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS (Continued)

At December 31, 2016, the District has \$12,366,195 in deposits (collected bank balances). These deposits are secured from risk by \$250,000 of federal deposit insurance and \$12,755,307 of pledged securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent, in the District's name.

NOTE 4 - RECEIVABLES

The following is a summary of receivables at December 31, 2016:

<u>Class of Receivable</u>	<u>Total</u>
Ad valorem taxes	\$ 4,341,241
Other	23,646
Total	<u>\$ 4,364,887</u>

Uncollectable amounts due for ad valorem taxes and other revenues are recognized as bad debts at the time information becomes available which would indicate uncollectibility of the receivable. Although the specific charge-off method is not in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), no allowance for uncollectible receivables was made due to immateriality at December 31, 2016.

NOTE 5 - CHANGES IN CAPITAL ASSETS

The following is a summary of changes in capital assets for the year ending December 31, 2016.

	Not being depreciated Construction in Progress	Not being depreciated Land	Buildings	Equipment	Drainage Infrastructure	Total
Current year roll forward:						
Cost at December 31, 2015	\$ 179,703	\$ 195,986	\$ 554,116	\$ 2,285,914	\$ 10,972,200	\$ 14,187,919
Additions	246,793	-	-	26,198	17,676	290,667
Deletions	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cost at December 31, 2016	<u>\$ 426,496</u>	<u>\$ 195,986</u>	<u>\$ 554,116</u>	<u>\$ 2,312,112</u>	<u>\$ 10,989,876</u>	<u>\$ 14,478,586</u>
Depreciation:						
Accumulated Depreciation						
December 31, 2015	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (187,463)	\$ (1,420,167)	\$ (3,090,028)	\$ (4,697,658)
Additions	-	-	(13,853)	(139,943)	(410,132)	(563,928)
Deletions	-	-	-	-	-	-
Accumulated Depreciation						
December 31, 2016	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(201,316)</u>	<u>(1,560,110)</u>	<u>(3,500,160)</u>	<u>(5,261,586)</u>
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation at December 31, 2016	<u>\$ 426,496</u>	<u>\$ 195,986</u>	<u>\$ 352,800</u>	<u>\$ 752,002</u>	<u>\$ 7,489,716</u>	<u>\$ 9,217,000</u>

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NOTE 5 - CHANGES IN CAPITAL ASSETS (Continued)

Depreciation expense of \$563,928 for the year ended December 31, 2016 was charged to the following governmental functions:

Drainage work	\$ <u>563,928</u>
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NOTE 6 - PAROCHIAL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM

Plan Description

The Parochial Employees' Retirement System of Louisiana (System) is the administrator of a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. The System was originally established by Act 205 of the 1952 regular session of the Legislature of the State of Louisiana.

The System provides retirement benefits to employees of any parish within the State of Louisiana or any governing body or a parish which employs and pays persons serving the parish. Act 765 of the year 1979, established by the Legislature of the State of Louisiana, revised the System to create Plan A and Plan B to replace the "regular plan" and the "supplemental plan". Plan A was designated for employers out of Social Security. Plan B was designated for those employers that remained in Social Security on the revision date. The District is a participating member of Plan A.

The following is a description of the plan and its benefits and is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to the appropriate statutes for more complete information.

Eligibility Requirements

All permanent parish government employees (except those employed by Orleans, Lafourche and East Baton Rouge Parishes) who work at least 28 hours a week shall become members on the date of employment. New employees meeting the age and Social Security criteria have up to 90 days from the date of hire to elect to participate.

As of January 1997, elected officials, except coroners, justices of the peace, and parish presidents may no longer join the System.

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NOTE 6 - PAROCHIAL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (Continued)

Retirement Benefits

Any member of Plan A can retire providing he/she meets one of the following criteria:

For employees hired prior to January 1, 2007:

1. Any age with thirty (30) or more years of creditable service.
2. Age 55 with twenty-five (25) years of creditable service.
3. Age 60 with a minimum of ten (10) years of creditable service.
4. Age 65 with a minimum of seven (7) years of creditable service.

For employees hired after January 1, 2007:

1. Age 55 with 30 years of service.
2. Age 62 with 10 years of service.
3. Age 67 with 7 years of service.

Any member of Plan B can retire providing he/she meets one of the following criteria:

For employees hired prior to January 1, 2007:

1. Age 55 with thirty (30) years of creditable service.
2. Age 60 with a minimum of ten (10) years of creditable service.
3. Age 65 with a minimum of seven (7) years of creditable service.

For employees hired after January 1, 2007:

1. Age 55 with 30 years of service.
2. Age 62 with 10 years of service.
3. Age 67 with 7 years of service.

Generally, the monthly amount of the retirement allowance of any member of Plan A shall consist of an amount equal to three percent of the member's final average compensation multiplied by his/her years of creditable service. However, under certain conditions, as outlined in the statutes, the benefits are limited to specified amounts.

Survivor Benefits

Upon the death of any member of Plan A with five (5) or more years of creditable service who is not eligible for retirement, the plan provides for benefits for the surviving spouse and minor children, as outlined in the statutes.

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NOTE 6 - PAROCHIAL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (Continued)

Any member of Plan A, who is eligible for normal retirement at time of death, the surviving spouse shall receive an automatic Option 2 benefit, as outlined in the statutes. Plan B members need ten (10) years of service credit to be eligible for survivor benefits. Upon the death of any member of Plan B with twenty (20) or more years of creditable service who is not eligible for normal retirement, the plan provides for an automatic Option 2 benefit for the surviving spouse when he/she reaches age 50 and until remarriage, if the remarriage occurs before age 55.

A surviving spouse who is not eligible for Social Security survivorship or retirement benefits, and married not less than twelve (12) months immediately preceding death of the member, shall be paid an Option 2 benefit beginning at age 50.

Deferred Retirement Option Plan

Act 338 of 1990 established the Deferred Retirement Option Plan (DROP) for the Retirement System. DROP is an option for that member who is eligible for normal retirement.

In lieu of terminating employment and accepting a service retirement, any member of Plan A or B who is eligible to retire may elect to participate in the Deferred Retirement Option Plan (DROP) in which they are enrolled for three years and defer the receipt of benefits. During participation in the plan, employer contributions are payable but employee contributions cease. The monthly retirement benefits that would be payable, had the person elected to cease employment and receive a service retirement allowance, are paid into the DROP Fund.

Upon termination of employment prior to or at the end of the specified period of participation, a participant in the DROP may receive, at his option, a lump sum from the account equal to the payments into the account, a true annuity based upon his account balance in that fund, or roll over the fund to an Individual Retirement Account.

Interest is accrued on the DROP benefits for the period between the end of DROP participation and the member's retirement date.

For individuals who become eligible to participate in the Deferred Retirement Option Plan on or after January 1, 2004, all amounts which remain credited to the individual's subaccount after termination in the Plan will be placed in liquid asset money market investments at the discretion of the board of trustees. These subaccounts may be credited with interest based on money market rates of return or, at the option of the System, the funds may be credited to self-directed subaccounts. The participant in the self-directed portion of this Plan must agree that the benefits payable to the participant are not the obligations of the state or the System, and that any returns and other rights of the Plan are the sole liability and responsibility of the participant and the designated provider to which contributions have been made.

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NOTE 6 - PAROCHIAL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (Continued)

Disability Benefits

For Plan A, a member shall be eligible to retire and receive a disability benefit if they were hired prior to January 1, 2007, and has at least five years of creditable service or if hired after January 1, 2007, has seven years of creditable service, and is not eligible for normal retirement and has been officially certified as disabled by the State Medical Disability Board. Upon retirement caused by disability, a member of Plan A shall be paid a disability benefit equal to the lesser of an amount equal to three percent of the member's final average compensation multiplied by his years of service, not to be less than fifteen, or three percent multiplied by years of service assuming continued service to age sixty.

For Plan B, a member shall be eligible to retire and receive a disability benefit if he/she was hired prior to January 1, 2007, and has at least five years of creditable service or if hired after January 1, 2007, has seven years of creditable service, and is not eligible for normal retirement, and has been officially certified as disabled by the State Medical Disability Board. Upon retirement caused by disability, a member of Plan B shall be paid a disability benefit equal to the lesser of an amount equal to two percent of the member's final average compensation multiplied by his years of service, not to be less than fifteen, or an amount equal to what the member's normal benefit would be based on the member's current final compensation but assuming the member remained in continuous service until his earliest normal retirement age.

Cost of Living Increases

The Board is authorized to provide a cost of living allowance for those retirees who retired prior to July 1973. The adjustment cannot exceed 2% of the retiree's original benefit for each full calendar year since retirement and may only be granted if sufficient funds are available from investment income in excess of normal requirements. In addition, the Board may provide an additional cost of living increase to all retirees and beneficiaries who are over age sixty-five equal to 2% of the member's benefit paid on October 1, 1977, (or the member's retirement date, if later). Also, the Board may provide a cost of living increase up to 2.5% for retirees 62 and older. (RS 11:1937). Lastly, Act 270 of 2009 provided for further reduced actuarial payments to provide an annual 2.5% cost of living adjustment commencing at age 55.

Employer Contributions

According to state statute, contributions for all employers are actuarially determined each year. For the year ended December 31, 2015, the actuarially determined contribution rate was 10.40% of member's compensation for Plan A and 6.91% of member's compensation for Plan B. However, the actual rate for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2015 was 14.50% for Plan A and 9.00% for Plan B. The actual rate for December 31, 2016 was 13.0% for Plan A and 9.00% for Plan B.

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NOTE 6 - PAROCHIAL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (Continued)

According to state statute, the System also receives $\frac{1}{4}$ of 1% of ad valorem taxes collected within the respective parishes, except for Orleans and East Baton Rouge parishes. The System also receives revenue sharing funds each year as appropriated by the Legislature. Tax monies and revenue sharing monies are apportioned between Plan A and Plan B in proportion to the member's compensation. These additional sources of income are used as additional employer contributions and are considered support from non-employer contributing entities.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At December 31, 2016, the District reported a liability of \$505,910 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability was measured as of December 31, 2015, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined on a basis that is consistent with the manner in which contributions to the pension plan are determined. The allocation percentages were used in calculating each employer's proportionate share of the pension amounts.

The allocation method used in determining each employer's proportion was based on the employer's projected contribution effort to the plan. The employers' contribution effort was actuarially determined by the System's actuary.

For the year ended December 31, 2016, the District recognized pension expense of \$168,783. At December 31, 2016, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows	Deferred Inflows
Differences between expected and actual experience	\$ 112,725	\$ 83,189
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments	462,921	-
Differences between District contributions and proportionate share of contributions	-	-
District contributions made subsequent to the measurement date	135,233	-
Total	\$ 710,879	\$ 83,189

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NOTE 6 - PAROCHIAL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (Continued)

The District's contributions during the year ended December 31, 2016, reported as deferred outflows, of \$135,233 subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended December 31, 2017. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ended December 31:	
2017	\$ 129,960
2018	137,762
2019	95,275
2020	129,460

Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

The net pension liability was measured as the portion of the present value of projected benefit payments to be provided through the pension plan to current active and inactive employees that is attributed to those employees' past periods of service, less the amount of the pension plan's fiduciary net position.

A summary of the actuarial methods and assumptions used in determining the total pension liability as of December 31, 2015 are as follows:

Valuation Date	December 31, 2015
Actuarial Cost Method	Entry Age Normal
Actuarial Assumptions:	
Investment Rate of Return	7.00%, net of investment expense
Projected Salary Increases	5.25% (2.5% Inflation, 2.75% Merit)
Mortality Rates	RP-2000 Employee Table for active members RP-2000 Healthy Annuitant Table for healthy annuitants RP-2000 Disabled Lives Mortality Tables for disabled annuitants
Expected Remaining Service Lives	4 years
Cost of Living Adjustments	The present value of future retirement benefits is based on benefits currently being paid by the System and includes previously granted cost of living increases. The present values do not include provisions for potential future increase not yet authorized by the Board of Trustees.

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NOTE 6 - PAROCHIAL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (Continued)

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rates and that contributions from participating employers and non-employer contributing entities will be made at the actuarially determined contribution rates, which are calculated in accordance with relevant statutes and approved by the Board of Trustees and the Public Retirement Systems' Actuarial Committee. Based on those assumptions, the System's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a triangulation method which integrated the CAPM pricing model (top-down), a treasury yield curve approach (bottom-up) and an equity building-block model (bottom-up). Risk return and correlations are projected on a forward looking basis in equilibrium, in which best-estimates of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These rates are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation of 2.00% and an adjustment for the effect of rebalancing/diversification. The resulting expected long-term rate of return is 7.55% for the year ended December 31, 2015.

Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the System's target asset allocation as of December 31, 2015 are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Asset Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Portfolio Real Rate of Return</u>
Fixed income	34%	1.06%
Equity	51%	3.56%
Alternatives	12%	0.74%
Real assets	3%	0.19%
Totals	<u>100%</u>	<u>5.55%</u>
Inflation		<u>2.00%</u>
Expected Arithmetic Normal Return		<u>7.55%</u>

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NOTE 6 - PAROCHIAL EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT SYSTEM (Continued)

The mortality rate assumption used was set based upon an experience study performed on plan data for the period January 1, 2010 through December 31, 2014. The data was then assigned credibility weighting and combined with a standard table to produce current levels of mortality. This mortality was then projected forward to a period equivalent to the estimated duration of the System's liabilities. The RP-2000 Healthy Annuitant Mortality Sex Distinct Tables (set forward two years for males and set forward one year for females) projected to 2031 using Scale AA was selected for annuitants and beneficiaries. For disabled annuitants, the RP-2000 Disabled Lives Mortality Table set back 5 years for males and 3 years for females was selected. For active employees, the RP-2000 Employee Sex Distinct Tables set back 4 years for males and 3 years for females were used.

Sensitivity to Changes in Discount Rate

The following presents the net pension liability of the participating employers calculated using the discount rate of 7.00%, as well as what the employers' net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percentage point lower (6.00%) or one percentage point higher (8.00%) than the current rate.

Changes in Discount Rate			
	1%	Current Discount	1%
	Decrease	Rate	Increase
	6.00%	7.00%	8.00%
Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$1,267,488	\$505,910	\$(137,715)

Retirement System Audit Report

The Parochial Employees' Retirement System of Louisiana has issued a stand-alone audit report on their financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2015. Access to the report can be found on the Louisiana Legislative Auditor's website, www.lila.la.gov.

NOTE 7 - COMPENSATED ABSENCES

At December 31, 2016, employees of the District have accumulated and vested \$8,290 of employee leave benefits. Of this amount, \$8,290 is recorded as an obligation of the General Fund.

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NOTE 8 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. The District maintains commercial insurance coverage covering each of those risks of loss. Management believes such coverage is sufficient to preclude any significant uninsured losses to the District. Settled claims have not exceeded this commercial coverage in any of the past three fiscal years. The District did not reduce insurance coverage during 2016.

NOTE 9 - COMMITMENTS

At December 31, 2016, there were no major construction contracts in progress.

NOTE 10 - COMPENSATION OF BOARD MEMBERS

A schedule of compensation paid board members is presented in compliance with House Concurrent Resolution No. 54 of the 1979 Session of the Louisiana Legislature. LA Rev. Statute 38:1794 authorizes the District to pay each board member \$100 for each meeting attended, up to 48 meetings per year.

<u>Name</u>	<u>Amount</u>
Curtis Alexander	\$ 4,800
Patrick Fitts	4,800
Damon Goss	4,800
James Perry	4,800
William Trahan	4,800
Total	<u>\$ 24,000</u>

NOTE 11 – DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

Unavailable revenues are reported in governmental funds and represent revenue received more than 60 days following year end (and, therefore, unavailable to pay liabilities of the current period). Unavailable revenue received after 60 days is fully recognized as revenue in the government-wide financial statements. At December 31, 2016, governmental funds' revenues that have been earned but are unavailable are \$172,921, as follows:

	<u>General Fund</u>
Ad Valorem Taxes	\$ 149,275
State Revenue Sharing	23,646
	<u>\$ 172,921</u>

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NOTE 12 – LONG-TERM LIABILITES

	Beginning of Year	Additions	Reductions	End of Year	Amounts Due Within One Year
Governmental Activities:					
Net pension liability	\$ 47,790	\$ 593,353	\$ 135,233	\$ 505,910	\$ -0-

NOTE 13 - SUBSEQUENT EVENT REVIEW

The District's management has evaluated subsequent events through the date of the audit report, the date which the financial statements were available to be issued.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

GRAVITY DRAINAGE DISTRICT NO. 5 OF WARD 4 OF CALCASIEU PARISH
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General Fund
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
For the Year Ended December 31, 2016

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance with Final Budget
	Original	Final	Actual Amounts	Positive (Negative)
REVENUES:				
Ad valorem taxes	\$ 3,835,486	\$ 3,835,486	\$ 4,274,810	\$ 439,324
State revenue sharing	33,000	33,000	32,987	(13)
Interest on investments	27,800	27,800	55,445	27,645
Miscellaneous	2,000	2,000	71,608	69,608
TOTAL REVENUES	<u>3,898,286</u>	<u>3,898,286</u>	<u>4,434,850</u>	<u>536,564</u>
EXPENDITURES:				
Current:				
Advertising	1,500	1,500	816	684
Appraisal	2,000	2,000	-	2,000
Audit fees	9,100	9,100	9,000	100
Engineer fees	6,600	6,600	6,600	-
Equipment rental	2,000	2,000	984	1,016
Fuel & gas	120,000	120,000	50,366	69,634
Insurance	100,755	100,755	93,785	6,970
Insurance - group	284,435	284,435	277,779	6,656
Maintenance & repairs	136,500	136,500	85,340	51,160
Materials & supplies	108,000	108,000	71,055	36,945
Miscellaneous	25,000	25,000	9,517	15,483
Pension expense	-	-	135,233	(135,233)
Office supplies	3,000	3,000	3,390	(390)
Per diem	24,000	24,000	24,000	-
Retirement	141,921	141,921	135,474	6,447
Right of way agent fees	4,500	4,500	3,750	750
Salaries	1,091,698	1,091,698	1,052,038	39,660
Taxes	17,800	17,800	13,852	3,948
Tools & equipment	6,000	6,000	18,911	(12,911)
Travel	1,000	1,000	78	922
Uniforms	4,700	4,700	1,113	3,587
Utilities	15,000	15,000	13,428	1,572
Capital outlay	7,548,650	7,548,650	286,745	7,261,905
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	<u>9,654,159</u>	<u>9,654,159</u>	<u>2,293,254</u>	<u>7,360,905</u>
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	(5,755,873)	(5,755,873)	2,141,596	7,897,469
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):				
Operating transfers in (out)	-	-	-	-
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES AND OTHER SOURCES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES AND OTHER USES	(5,755,873)	(5,755,873)	2,141,596	7,897,469
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING	14,065,132	14,065,132	14,065,132	-
FUND BALANCE - ENDING	<u>\$ 8,309,259</u>	<u>\$ 8,309,259</u>	<u>\$ 16,206,728</u>	<u>\$ 7,897,469</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

GRAVITY DRAINAGE DISTRICT NO. 5 OF WARD 4 OF CALCASIEU PARISH
A COMPONENT UNIT OF THE CALCASIEU PARISH POLICE JURY

Capital Projects Fund
Budgetary Comparison Schedule
For the Year Ended December 31, 2016

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance with
	Original	Final	Amounts	Final Budget
				Positive (Negative)
REVENUES:				
Interest	\$ 225	\$ 225	\$ -	\$ (225)
Miscellaneous	25,000	7,400	-	(7,400)
TOTAL REVENUES	25,225	7,625	-	(7,625)
EXPENDITURES:				
Capital outlay	50,000	50,000	3,922	46,078
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	50,000	50,000	3,922	46,078
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	(24,775)	(42,375)	(3,922)	38,453
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):				
Operating transfers in (out)	-	-	-	-
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES AND OTHER SOURCES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES AND OTHER USES	(24,775)	(42,375)	(3,922)	38,453
FUND BALANCE - BEGINNING	75,534	75,534	75,534	-
FUND BALANCE - ENDING	\$ 50,759	\$ 33,159	\$ 71,612	\$ 38,453

Notes to the Schedules:

The budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles.
The Capital Projects Fund was amended one time in 2016.

Capital Projects Fund: The amendment to the original budget consisted of decreasing Miscellaneous revenues by \$17,600.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

GRAVITY DRAINAGE DISTRICT NO. 5 OF WARD 4 OF CALCASIEU PARISH
A Component Unit of the Calcasieu Parish Police Jury

Parochial Employees' Retirement System of Louisiana
Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability
For The Year Ended December 31, 2016

	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>
District's proportion of the net pension liability	0.176%	0.175%	0.192%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 12,565	\$ 47,790	\$ 505,910
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 1,017,300	\$ 992,027	\$ 1,040,254
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	1.2%	4.8%	48.6%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	99.48%	99.14%	92.23%

The schedule is intended to report information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available. The amounts presented have a measurement date of the previous fiscal year.

The notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

GRAVITY DRAINAGE DISTRICT NO. 5 OF WARD 4 OF CALCASIEU PARISH
A Component Unit of the Calcasieu Parish Police Jury

Parochial Employees' Retirement System of Louisiana
Schedule of the District's Contributions
For The Year Ended December 31, 2016

	<u>2014</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 162,768	\$ 143,844	\$ 135,233
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	\$ 162,768	\$ 143,844	\$ 135,233
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
District's covered-employee payroll	\$ 1,017,300	\$ 995,027	\$ 1,040,254
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	16.0%	14.5%	13.0%

The schedule is intended to report information for 10 years. Additional years will be displayed as they become available. The amounts presented have a measurement date of the previous fiscal year.

The notes to financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

GRAVITY DRAINAGE DISTRICT NO. 5 OF WARD 4 OF CALCASIEU PARISH
A Component Unit of the Calcasieu Parish Police Jury

Schedule of Compensation, Reimbursements, Benefits and Other Payments to Agency Head,
Political Subdivision Head, or Chief Executive Officer- Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513 A. (1) (a)
For the Year Ended December 31, 2016

Agency Head Name: Patrick Fitts

Purpose	Amount
Salary	\$ -
Benefits-insurance	-
Benefits-retirement	-
Benefits-other	-
Car allowance	-
Vehicle provided by government	-
Per diem	4,800
Reimbursements	-
Travel	-
Registration fees	-
Conference travel	-
Continuing professional education fees	-
Housing	-
Unvouchered expenses	-
Special meals	-

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this statement.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT SECTION

STEVEN M. DEROUEN & ASSOCIATES

Certified Public Accountants

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Certified Public Accountants

Member Louisiana Society of
Certified Public Accountants

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

Board of Commissioners
Gravity Drainage District No. 5 of Ward 4 of Calcasieu Parish
A Component Unit of the Calcasieu Parish Police Jury
Sulphur, Louisiana

I have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of Gravity Drainage District No. 5 of Ward 4 of Calcasieu Parish, as of and for the year ended December 31, 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Gravity Drainage District No. 5 of Ward 4 of Calcasieu Parish's basic financial statements and have issued my report thereon dated June 5, 2017.

Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing my audit of the financial statements, I considered Gravity Drainage District No. 5 of Ward 4 of Calcasieu Parish's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing my opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Gravity Drainage District No. 5 of Ward 4 of Calcasieu Parish's internal control. Accordingly, I do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Gravity Drainage District No. 5 of Ward 4 of Calcasieu Parish's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

My consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. Given these limitations, during my audit I did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that I consider to be material weaknesses. I did identify certain deficiencies in internal control, described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses that I consider to be significant deficiencies. See 2016-1 and 2016-2.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Gravity Drainage District No. 5 of Ward 4 of Calcasieu Parish's financial statements are free from material misstatement, I performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of my audit, and accordingly, I do not express such an opinion. The results of my tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Gravity Drainage District No. 5 of Ward 4 of Calcasieu Parish's Response to Findings

Gravity Drainage District No. 5 of Ward 4 of Calcasieu Parish's response to the findings identified in my audit is described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses. Gravity Drainage District No. 5 of Ward 4 of Calcasieu Parish's response was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, I express no opinion on it.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of my testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion of the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose. Under Louisiana Revised Statute 24:513, this report is distributed by the Legislative Auditor as a public document.

Steven M. DeRouen & Associates

Lake Charles, Louisiana
June 5, 2017

GRAVITY DRAINAGE DISTRICT NO. 5 OF WARD 4 OF CALCASIEU PARISH
A COMPONENT UNIT OF THE CALCASIEU PARISH POLICE JURY
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RESPONSES
For the Year Ended December 31, 2016

2016-1 Segregation of Duties

Condition:	Because of the lack of a large staff, more specifically accounting personnel, there is a problem with segregation of duties necessary for proper controls. One person is currently performing the function of preparing disbursements and reconciling the bank statements. I do note that this situation is inherent to most entities of this type and is difficult to solve due to the funding limitations of the District. I recommend that the commissioners take an active interest in the review of all of the financial information. This was also a prior year finding.
Criteria:	Effective internal control requires adequate segregation of duties among client personnel.
Effect:	Without proper segregation of duties, errors within the financial records or fraud could go undetected.
Recommendation:	To the extent cost effective, commissioners should attempt to mitigate this weakness by supervision and review procedures.
Response:	We concur with this recommendation. Commissioners have implemented supervision and review procedures to the extent possible.

2016-2 Controls Over Financial Reporting

Condition:	In my judgment, the District's accounting personnel and those charged with governance, in the course of their assigned duties, lack the capable skills to prepare the financial statements and related footnotes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles.
Criteria:	The Auditing Standards Board issued guidance to auditors related to entity's internal controls over financial reporting. Many small organizations rely on their auditor to generate the annual financial statements including footnotes. SAS No. 115 emphasizes that the auditor cannot be part of your system of internal control over financial reporting.
Effect:	Misstatements in financial statements could go undetected.

GRAVITY DRAINAGE DISTRICT NO. 5 OF WARD 4 OF CALCASIEU PARISH
A COMPONENT UNIT OF THE CALCASIEU PARISH POLICE JURY
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND RESPONSES
For the Year Ended December 31, 2016

Recommendation: In my judgment, due to the lack of resources available to management to correct this significant deficiency in financial reporting, I recommend management mitigate this significant deficiency by having a heightened awareness of all transactions being reported.

Response: We concur with this recommendation. Commissioners have implemented supervision and review procedures to the extent possible.

GRAVITY DRAINAGE DISTRICT NO. 5 OF WARD 4 OF CALCASIEU PARISH
A COMPONENT UNIT OF THE CALCASIEU PARISH POLICE JURY
STATUS OF PRIOR YEAR AUDIT FINDINGS
For the Year Ended December 31, 2016

2015-1 Segregation of Duties

Corrective action taken – Due to lack of sufficient financial resources, this finding cannot be resolved.

2015-2 Controls Over Financial Reporting

Corrective action taken – Due to lack of sufficient financial resources, this finding cannot be resolved.